

# DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

## Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System



# 2020 | ANNUAL HEALTH REPORT

# ACKNOWLEDGMENT

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## **GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

Muriel Bowser, Mayor

## **District of Columbia Department of Health (DC Health)**

Director

LaQuandra S. Nesbitt, MD, MPH

Chief Operating Officer

Keith Fletcher

Chief of Staff

Jacqueline Watson, DO, MBA

Communications Director

Kimberly Henderson, PhD

## **Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation**

Senior Deputy Director

Fern Johnson-Clarke, PhD

Deputy Director for Operations

Terrence Williams

## **Prepared by**

Tracy Garner, BRFSS Program Coordinator

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation

## **Special Thanks**

Data Management and Analysis Division

Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation

ICF International (Contractor)

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020 survey

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# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) is a continuous data source that collects state data about U.S. residents regarding their health-related risk behaviors, chronic health conditions, and use of preventive services.

The BRFSS is guided by health objectives and collaborative relationships with key stakeholders that frame

the surveillance tool. One of the major gaps in effective surveillance stems from programs' capacity to convert data into usable information to develop and implement critical policy changes.

Information from the BRFSS Annual Health Report was obtained almost entirely from data captured and collected from the 2020 BRFSS survey.

## HIGHLIGHTS

### Mortality<sup>3</sup>

- Heart disease, cancer and COVID-19 were the top 3 leading causes of death
- COVID-19 was among the top 2 leading causes of death in Wards 1 and 8, and among the top three cause of death in Wards, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7
- Alzheimer's was among the top 10 leading causes of death in Wards 3, 4, 5, and 6
- HIV was among the top 10 leading causes of death in Wards 7 and 8
- Diabetes was among the top 10 leading causes of death in all wards except Ward 3
- Homicides were among the top 10 leading causes of death in all wards except Wards 2 and 3

## WARD

**Ward 1** residents were less likely to have a blood sugar test, see a doctor due to cost, likely to try smoking a hookah

**Ward 2** residents were more likely to be diagnosed with heart disease, females less likely to have a mammogram, no blood stool test, more likely to try smoking a hookah, engaged in high risk situations, heavy drinker, binge drinker, drank alcohol

**Ward 3** residents were more likely to be diagnosed with a depressive disorder, cancer, likely to have healthcare coverage, less likely to have had HIV test

**Ward 4** residents were more likely to meet at least one of the colorectal cancer (CRC) test recommendations

**Ward 5** residents were more likely to suffer a stroke, females were less likely to have a pap test and more likely to be overweight

**Ward 6** residents were more likely to report falls one or more times in the past 12 months

**Ward 7** residents were more likely to worry and stress over rent/mortgage, and nutritious meals, likely to receive food stamps, be diagnosed with kidney disease, heart attack, COPD, diabetes, likely to never had a shingles shot, never had a pneumonia shot, likely to not see a doctor due to cost, report 14+ days mental health not good, and rate their health fair or poor

**Ward 8** residents were more likely to have had difficulty concentrating and remembering, be obese, engage in no physical activity, visit a doctor in the past year, worry and stress over nutritious meals, report extremely unsafe neighborhoods, receive food stamps, suffer a heart attack, received no PSA test, no flu shot, no colonoscopy, be a current smoker, report 14+ days where physical health not good



# INTRODUCTION

The District of Columbia Department of Health's (DC Health) mission is to promote health, wellness, and equity across the District, and protect the safety of residents, visitors, and those doing business in the nation's capital. The BRFSS is essential to that mission by providing data that aid in public health action, which can measure and assess health-related attitudes, knowledge, and behavior that affect the stability of residents' health and increase vulnerability to illness.

The BRFSS is one of many tools that should be used to monitor residents' health and identify areas within the city where resources should be allocated. This effort should make a vast difference in communities where access to social determinants of health such as affordable housing, income safe neighborhoods and good education is limited. The department embraces and aligns its efforts toward a Health in All Policies (HiAP) approach; data-centric, evi-

dence-based practices and synergy among agencies and community partners to create social and economic policies that affect how residents' live should decrease premature illness and death.

Focus areas of this report will include:

- Health Care and Wellbeing, Risk Behaviors, Clinical Practices and Preventive Screening Chronic Health, Condition, Societal Factors
- Leading causes of death
- Leading causes of hospitalizations
- Healthy People 2020 measures where applicable

Results from the 2020 core BRFSS, which includes chronic diseases, risk behaviors, and clinical preventive practices, are gathered from the survey to reinforce the urgency of maintaining healthy behaviors.

## DC HEALTH

### VISION

To be the healthiest city in America

### MISSION

The District of Columbia Department of Health promotes health, wellness and equity across the District and protects the safety of residents, visitors and those doing business in our nation's capital.

### FIVE STRATEGIC PRIORITIES



Promote a Culture of Health and Wellness



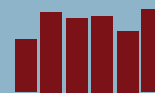
Address the Social Determinants of Health



Strengthen Public-Private Partnerships



Close the Chasm between Clinical Medicine and Public Health



Implement a Data-Driven Outcome Oriented Approach to Program Policy Development

# GLOSSARY AND REFERENCE TERMS

**Age-Adjusted Rates** - A rate that has been statistically modified to eliminate the effect of varying age distributions in different populations. Age adjustment is a statistical method that is used to allow health measures (like rates of disease, death, or injuries) to be compared between communities with different age structures.

**American Indian or Alaskan Native** – (Federal Definition) A Person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America) and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment

**Asian** - (Federal Definition) A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam. [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

**Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS)** – A national survey of behavioral risk factors conducted by states with CDC support. [www.cdc.gov/brfss](http://www.cdc.gov/brfss)

**Black/African American** – (Federal Definition) A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

**BMI** - Body Mass Index, used to define overweight and obesity – Weight (in pounds) divided by the square of height (in inches) times 704.5 <https://dhhr.wv.gov/hpcd/FocusAreas/WVHealthyLifestyles/Pages/Glossary-of-Terms.aspx>

Underweight – Less than 18.5

Normal 18.5-24.9

Overweight – 25.0 to 29.9

Obese 30.0 or greater

**CATI** – Computer-assisted telephone interviewing (manage the sample for each interviewer and collect the respondents' data from the interviewer's direct entry into electronic files)

**Confidence Interval 95%:** A range that is calculated based on the standard error of a measurement and conveys how precise a measurement is. 95% confidence interval means that that the likelihood of the true mean falling within the interval is 95%. [www.cdc.gov](http://www.cdc.gov)

**CDC** - Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. [www.cdc.gov](http://www.cdc.gov)

**DC** – District of Columbia

**DC Health** – Also known as District of Columbia Department of Health. [www.dchealth.dc.gov](http://www.dchealth.dc.gov)

**Ethnicity** – The classification of a population that shares

common characteristics, such as religion, traditions, culture, language and tribal or national origin. [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

**GIS** – Geographic Information Systems

**Health** – A dynamic state of complete physical, mental, spiritual and social well-being and not merely the absence of disease or infirmity. (WHO'S New Proposed Definition. 101st Session of the WHO Executive Board, Geneva; January 1998. Resolution EB101.R2)

**Healthy People 2020** – Healthy People is a national health promotion and disease prevention initiative that brings together national, state, and local government agencies; nonprofit, voluntary and professional organizations; business; communities; individuals to improve the health of all Americans, eliminate disparities in health, and improve years and quality of healthy life. [www.healthypeople.gov](http://www.healthypeople.gov)

**Hispanic/Latino or Latino** – (Federal Definition) A person of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, South or Central American or other Spanish culture or origin regardless of race. [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

**Morbidity** – Illness or lack of health caused by disease, disability or injury

**Mortality** – A measure of the incidence of deaths in a population

**Mortality rate** - The number of deaths attributed to a disease during a specific period of time divided by the size of the population during that period of time. The result is often multiplied by a base number, such as 1,000 or 100,000

**Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander** - (Federal definition) A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa or other Pacific Islands. [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

**Percentage** - A ratio where the value for the numerator is included in the total denominator. Prevalence is a percentage. The prevalence of diabetes is the number of people with diabetes divided by the entire population, with and without diabetes.

**Prevalence** – The proportion of people in a population who have a particular disease or attribute at the specified point in time or over a specified period of time. <https://dhhr.wv.gov/hpcd/FocusAreas/WVHealthyLifestyles/Pages/Glossary-of-Terms.aspx>

**Race** - Race is a sociological characteristic: generally thought of as a characteristic by which one is identified by others.

# GLOSSARY AND REFERENCE TERMS

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Often these characteristics are related to skin color or facial features. Genetic studies have thoroughly discredited the concept of race as a biological characteristic.

**Race/Ethnicity “Other”** – related to the BRFSS annual report, “other” includes Alaskan Native, Hawaiian Native, Asian, multiracial, Pacific Islander and American Indian.

**Random Sample** – A process where members or items are chosen from a group (population) in no order or pattern – [www.cdc.gov](http://www.cdc.gov)

**Relative Standard Error** - The RSE is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate itself. Estimates with RSEs from 30% through 50% are considered statistically unreliable and are indicated with an asterisk (\*). Estimates with RSEs more than 50% were suppressed, with estimates replaced by (\*\*). [www.cdc.gov](http://www.cdc.gov)

**Sample** – A small group selected to represent a larger population. [www.cdc.gov](http://www.cdc.gov)

**SAS** – Statistical Analysis System. [www.sas.com](http://www.sas.com)

**Significant** – In normal English, “significant” means important, while in Statistics “significant” means probably true (not due to chance). Research finding may be true without being important. When statisticians say a result is “significant” they mean it is very probably true. They do not (necessarily) mean it is highly important. <https://dhhr.wv.gov/hpcd/FocusAreas/WVHealthyLifestyles/Pages/Glossary-of-Terms.aspx>

**IBM SPSS** – International Business Machines, Statistical Package for Social Sciences. [www.ibm.com](http://www.ibm.com)

**Suppression** - Data suppression refers to the various methods or restrictions that are applied to estimates to limit the disclosure of information about individual respondents and to reduce the number of estimates with unacceptable levels of statistical reliability. [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

**Surveillance** – The ongoing systematic collection, analysis and interpretation of data (e.g., regarding agent/hazard, risk factor, exposure, health event) essential to the planning, implementation and evaluation of public health practices, closely integrated with the timely dissemination of these data to those responsible for prevention and control

**Surveillance system(s)** – A program that conducts public health surveillance and supplies information products on the magnitude and patterns of death, disease or health risks to national and local surveillance efforts, public health professionals and the public.

**Ward Exclusion** – Ward maps are suppressed if the sample size denominator is less than 50 or if the Relative Standard Error (RSE) is greater than 30

**White or Caucasian** - Federal definition: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa. [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov)

# BRFSS SURVEY METHODOLOGY

The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) is the largest health-risk behavior database in the world and provides the only nationwide health-risk data in the country. All 50 U.S. states, the District of Columbia, and three territories independently carry the BRFSS survey, sponsored by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).

## Survey Questionnaire

The “core” questionnaire consists of a standard set of questions, designed by the CDC, that are included in the survey for every state. Core modules administered for the 2020 District of Columbia BRFSS were:

- Alcohol Consumption
- Breast and Cervical Cancer Screening
- Cholesterol Awareness
- Chronic Health Conditions
- Colorectal Cancer Screening
- Demographics
- Disability
- Exercise (Physical Activity)
- Falls
- Health Care Access
- Healthy Days
- Health Status
- HIV/AIDS
- Immunization
- Inadequate Sleep
- Oral Health
- Prostate Cancer Screening
- Seat Belt Use and Drinking and Driving
- Tobacco Use

The CDC also designs “optional” modules. These modules consist of standardized questions on various topics and may be selected by any state for inclusion as a part of their questionnaire. However, a selected module must be used in its entirety and asked of all eligible residents. If an optional module is modified, then the questions are treated as “state-added” questions. Optional modules included in the 2020 District of Columbia BRFSS were:

- Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACE)
- Diabetes
- Childhood Asthma Prevalence
- Cognitive Decline
- Random Child Selection

**State-added** questions are developed or acquired by individual states. Individual states can add questions to their BRFSS questionnaires that are not currently part of the CDC core questionnaire or an available optional module.

The survey was programmed and administered using the Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) software designed specifically for telephone survey research.

The survey consisted of **187** questions. Not all questions were administered to all residents; however, some questions were administered only to residents with certain characteristics, determined by responses to previous questions. The CATI software system controls this survey logic. The average survey length in 2020 was **33** minutes. Response rate for landline was **61.5%** and cell phone **76.1%**.

## Data Processing

Data for the 2020 District of Columbia BRFSS were delivered to the CDC each month. The data were then aggregated and weighted after interviewing was completed for the year. Data were weighted to adjust for differences in the probabilities of selection of each respondent. This weight accounted for the probability of selecting a telephone number, the number of adults in a household, and the number of telephones in a household. An additional post-stratification adjustment was also made to ensure that the sample proportions of selected demographic characteristics (e.g., gender, age, and race) were equal to the estimated sample proportions in the population and make the sum of the weights equal to the population of the District of Columbia. In this report, all data are weighted unless otherwise noted.

## Data Analysis

Data analysis in the 2020 DC BRFSS report contains tables that have been combined with 2019 data to increase the sample size for reporting specifically for age, race/ethnicity, income, and ward.

The following variables were combined (2019 and 2020) to increase the sample size:

- Asthma
- Binge Drinking
- Cancer
- Concentrating and Remembering
- Current Tobacco Use
- Disability
- General Health Status
- Heart Attack
- Healthcare Cost
- Heart Disease
- High Risk Behaviors/Situations
- Hookah
- Kidney Disease
- Skin Cancer
- Stroke
- Neighborhood Crime
- Worried about Nutritious Foods
- Worried about Rent/Mortgage

Data not combined either contained sufficient sample for reporting or due to trend breaks made is statistically impossible to combine prior survey years.

# BRFSS SURVEY METHODOLOGY

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## **Trend Break Analysis**

Trend breaks are caused by changing the wording of a question, resulting in a break in trend. In 2020 there were no trend breaks.

## **Topic areas asked on odd and even years**

### Even Years

- Breast and Cervical Cancer Screening
- Colorectal Cancer Screening
- Oral Health
- Prostate Cancer Screening

### Odd Years

- Aerobic and Strengthening Guidelines
- Cholesterol screening
- Hypertension screening

## **Unweighted Number**

Unweighted Number (UNW) is the number of District residents who responded to a particular question. The percentage estimates displayed are weighted and based on the District of Columbia's adult population.

## **Race/Ethnicity**

- Race/Ethnicity-White/Caucasian, African American/Black and Other all refer to non-Hispanic/Latino
- Race/Ethnic group "Other"= American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander, multiracial and other (unspecified)
- African American refers to African American/Black
- Respondents who identified as Hispanic/Latino were noted as Hispanic/Latino regardless of whether or not additional racial information was provided.

## **Limitations of the Data**

As with any sample survey, factoring in the confidence limit selected, the results of the DC BRFSS can vary from those that would have been obtained with a census of all adults living in telephone-equipped households. This sample survey could differ from the "true" figures because some households cannot be reached at all and others refuse to participate. These non-responding households may differ from residents (those who actually participate in the survey) in terms of attributes relevant to the study.

The sample-design used in the DC BRFSS results in a 95% confidence interval. In other words, 95 times out of 100, the BRFSS results will vary no more than a given number of percentage points from the figure that would have been obtained if data had been collected for all adults in District of Columbia households with telephones.

## **Small Numbers**

Small numbers of respondents are also an issue when analyzing data. A difference in the responses of only a few individuals can result in a large difference in the percentage of the total for that group. Small numbers of respondents in a group generally occur in two ways. First, very few respondents in the total sample have a particular characteristic under analysis. Second, the survey logic limits the number of respondents receiving a specific question, thereby reducing the number of residents in each analytical unit from that item. Where total counts are less than 50 respondents per subgroup and relative standard error is greater than 30%, results are suppressed.

## **The survey population excludes adults:**

- Who do not reside in the District
- In penal, mental, or other institutions
- Contacted at a second home during a stay of less than 30 days
- Who do not speak English well enough to be interviewed (language proficiency)
- Living in households without a land-line or cellular phone

# DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA POPULATION

According to the 2020 Census, there were 689,545 people living in the District of Columbia (DC).

**Table 1. District of Columbia Population and Race and by Ward 2020 US Census**

Ward	Population	White alone	Black or African American alone	Asian alone	Hispanic or Latino*	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Some Other Race alone	Population of Two or More Races
Ward 1	85285	42307	18741	5273	17269	88	696	8979	9201
Ward 2	89485	57597	10196	9853	9744	64	317	3544	7914
Ward 3	85301	60841	6102	7087	8293	32	191	2142	8906
Ward 4	84660	24443	37315	2231	18646	33	630	11448	8560
Ward 5	89617	22248	51307	2731	10419	87	495	5965	6784
Ward 6	84266	50624	19562	5028	6122	54	216	1703	7079
Ward 7	85685	7038	71628	591	4078	40	343	2253	3792
Ward 8	85246	8096	70959	751	3081	34	305	1260	3841

Note: \*Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.

Source: District of Columbia Office of Planning

# INPATIENT HOSPITALIZATIONS

The extent and capacity of how hospitalization data are collected and utilized varies by state. Many states use inpatient hospitalization data to estimate the financial burden of specific diseases and conditions. Yet, the discharge data contains an abundance of information that transcends financial cost and, more importantly, provides information that could promote effective preventive methods such as a shift in diet, exercise, screening, and checkups. Hospital Inpatient data (Table 2) can

also be used to determine if individuals subsidize hospitals as a source of general health care services. Repeated admissions could be used to direct patients to a more centralized care or refer them to a primary care physician. States that utilize hospital discharge data at maximum capacity are better equipped to make informed decisions on using limited fixed resources better, especially during economic hardship.

Table 2. Leading Causes of Inpatient Hospitalization among DC Residents in 2020, DC Hospital Discharge Data		
Ranking	Cause	N
1	Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth and Puerperium	8321
2	Diseases of the Circulatory System	7692
3	Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	4696
4	Mental Disorders	4654
5	Injury and Poisoning	4650
6	Diseases of the Digestive System	3879
7	Diseases of the Respiratory System	2956
8	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Diseases, and Immunity	2476
9	Neoplasms	1853
10	Diseases of the Nervous System and Sense Organs	1519

Source: Data Source: Inpatient Hospital Discharge Data for 2020, DC Hospital Association. Compiled by State Health Planning and Development Agency (SHPDA), Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, DC Department of Health.

# MORTALITY

In 2020, there were **6,201**<sup>1</sup> deaths to residents of the District of Columbia. Heart disease and cancer were the top two leading causes of death (Table 2). Figures 1-8 show the top 10 leading causes of death by ward.

Mortality data are derived from death certificates containing demographic information such as the decedent's sex, race, and the time and cause of the death.<sup>2</sup> Mortality data allows comparability across states and among small geographic areas. The data are used to present the characteristics of the decedent, compare mortality trends and determine life expectancy. When used in conjunction with hospital discharge and risk behavior data, mortality data can be used as a proxy for measures of morbidity, which more accurately reflect the health status of a population.

<sup>1</sup> 2020 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, D.C. Department of Health

<sup>2</sup> National Vital Statistics System - Mortality Data - <http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/deaths.htm>

**Table 3. Leading Causes of Death 2020<sup>1</sup>, DC Health Vital Records**

DC Rank <sup>1</sup>	Cause of Death	Percent
1	Diseases of the Heart	21.74
2	Malignant Neoplasms	15.84
3	COVID-19	13.38
4	Accidents (Unintentional Injuries)	9.05
5	Cerebrovascular Diseases	4.37
6	Assault (Homicide)	3.02
7	Diabetes Mellitus	2.79
8	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	2.42
9	Essential (Primary) Hypertension	1.76
10	Influenza and Pneumonia	1.44

<sup>1</sup> Ranking based on number of deaths.

Frequency less than 5 didn't consider for Rank

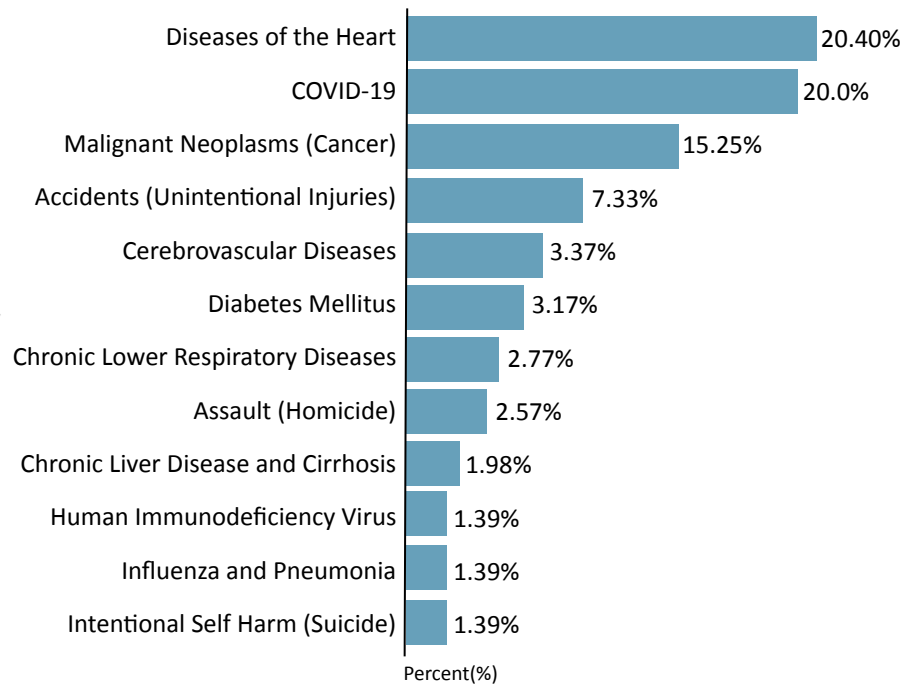
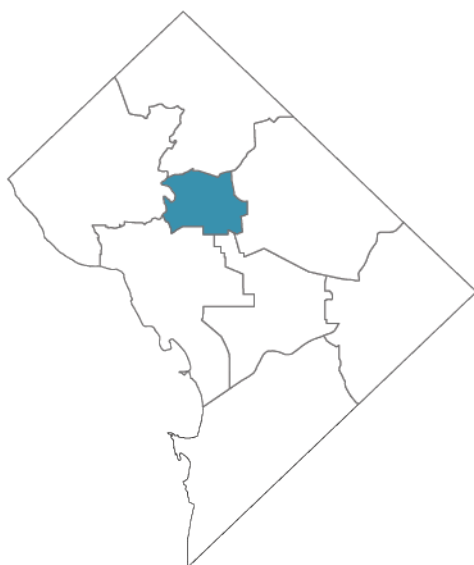
<sup>3</sup> Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics.

Data Sources: 2020 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, D.C. Department of Health;

Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States, States, and Counties

## Ward 1.

**Figure 1. Top Ten (10) Leading Cause of Death<sup>1</sup> in Ward 1**

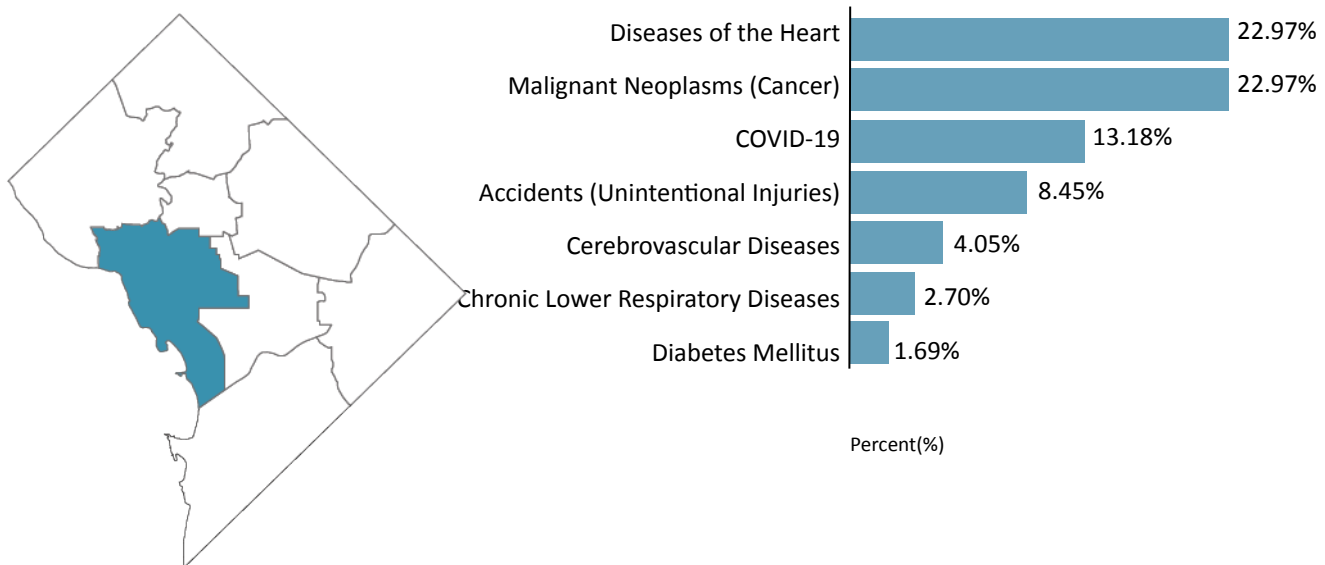


<sup>3</sup> Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics Data Source: 2020 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, DC Department of Health



## Ward 2.

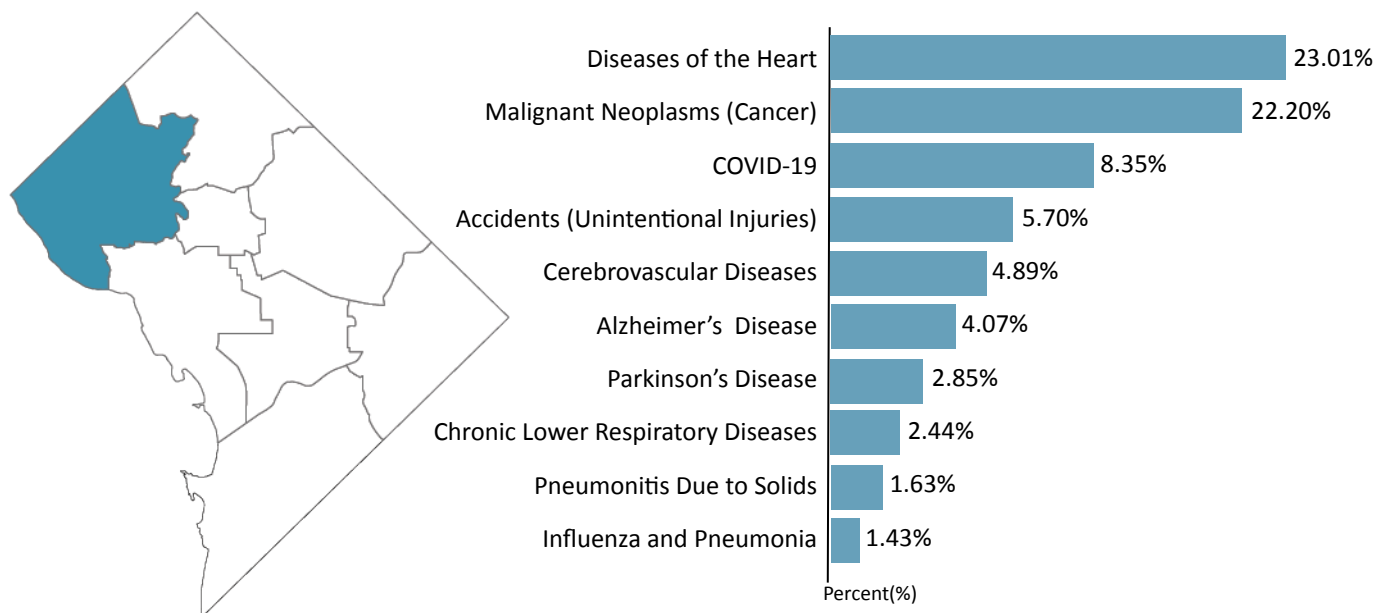
**Figure 2. Top Ten (10) Leading Cause of Death<sup>1</sup> in Ward 2**



<sup>3</sup>Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics Data Source: 2020 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, DC Department of Health

## Ward 3.

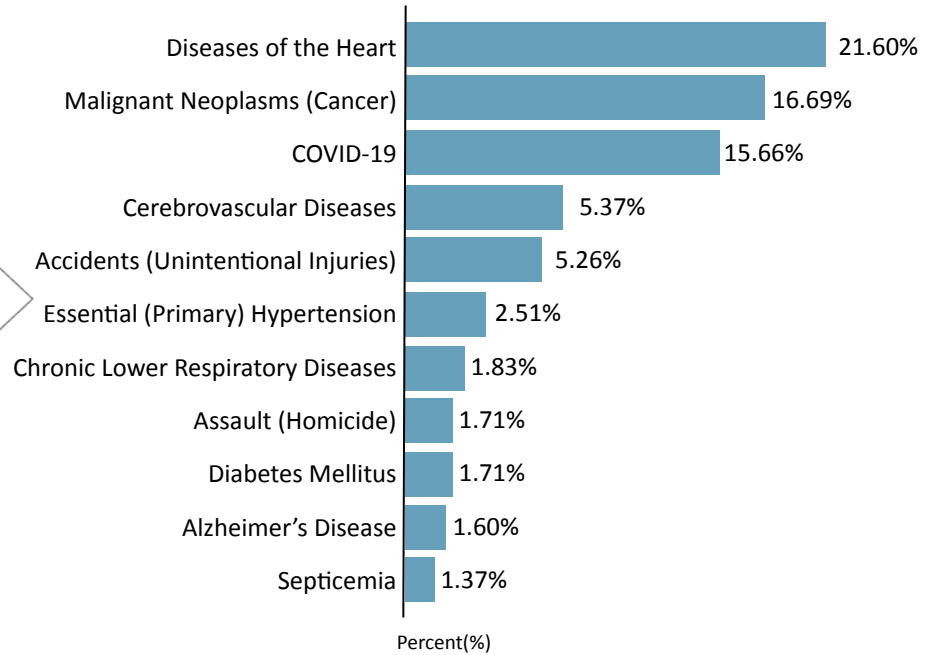
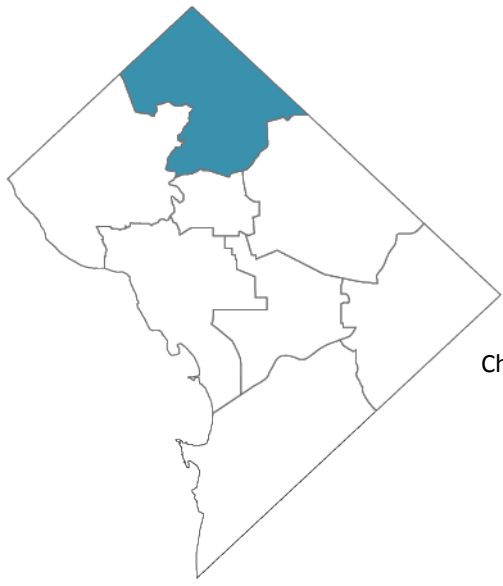
**Figure 3. Top Ten (10) Leading Cause of Death<sup>1</sup> in Ward 3**



<sup>3</sup>Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics Data Source: 2020 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, DC Department of Health

#### Ward 4.

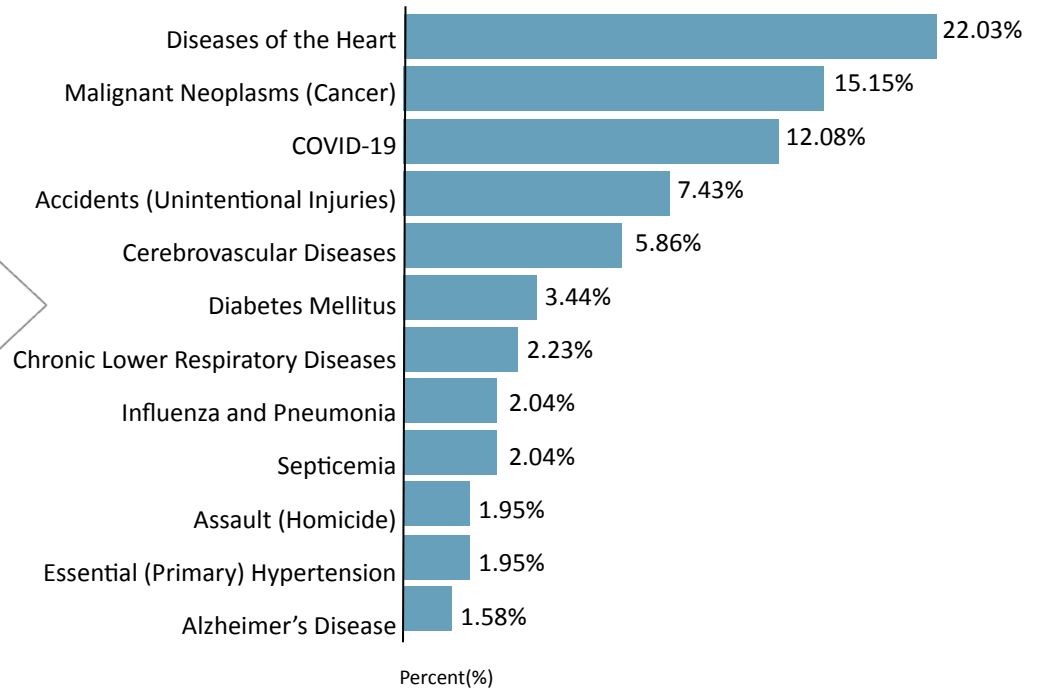
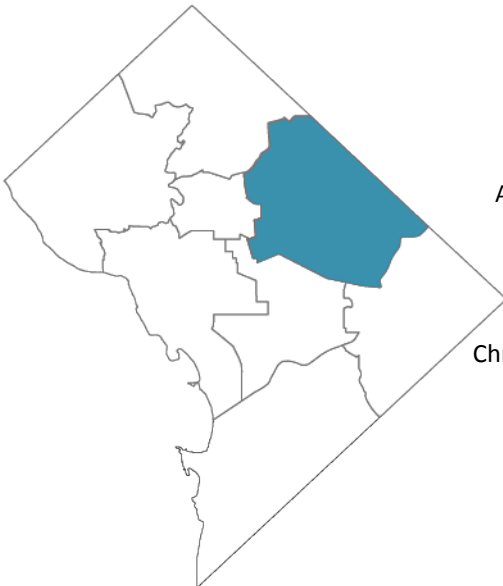
**Figure 4. Top Ten (10) Leading Cause of Death<sup>1</sup> in Ward 4**



<sup>3</sup>Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics Data Source: 2020 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, DC Department of Health

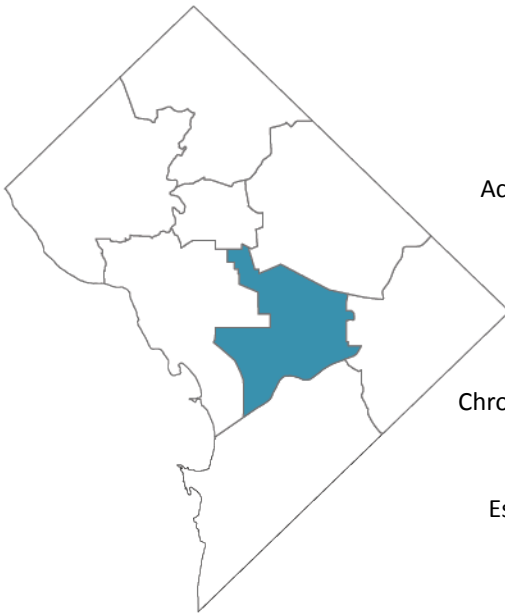
#### Ward 5.

**Figure 5. Top Ten (10) Leading Cause of Death<sup>1</sup> in Ward 5**

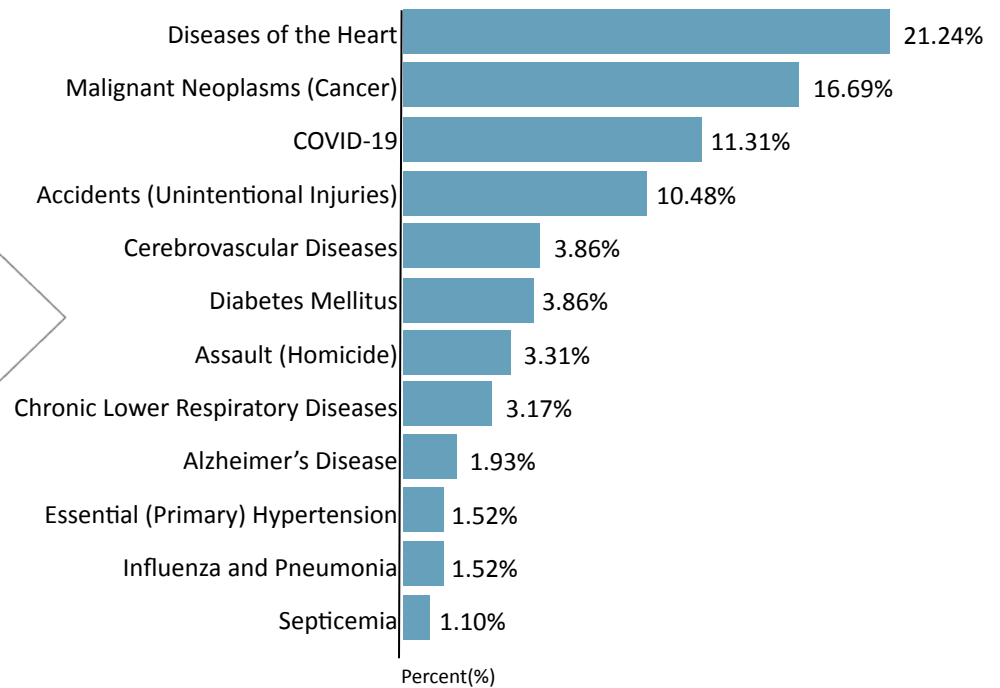


<sup>3</sup>Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics Data Source: 2020 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, DC Department of Health

### Ward 6.

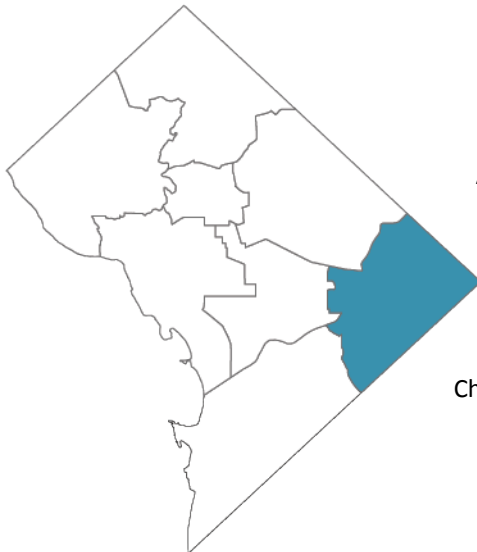


**Figure 6. Top Ten (10) Leading Cause of Death<sup>1</sup> in Ward 6**

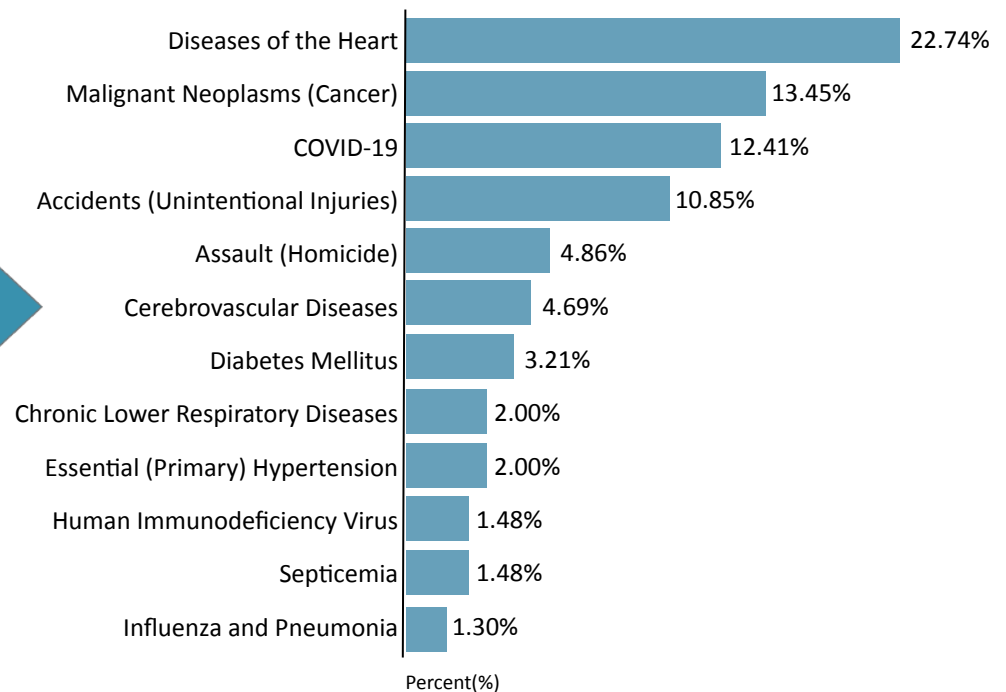


<sup>3</sup>Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics Data Source: 2020 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, DC Department of Health

### Ward 7.



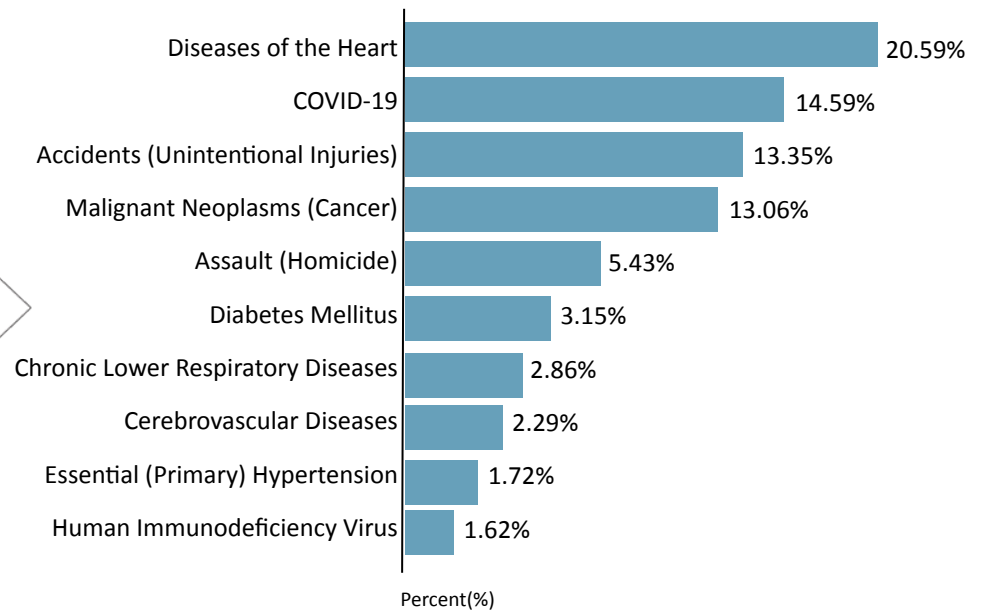
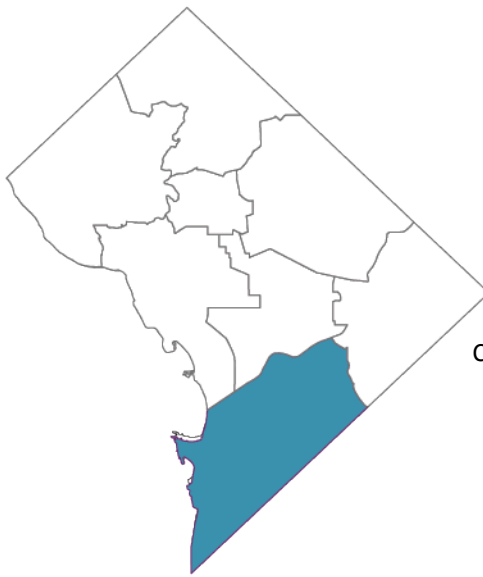
**Figure 7. Top Ten (10) Leading Cause of Death<sup>1</sup> in Ward 7**



<sup>3</sup>Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics Data Source: 2020 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, DC Department of Health

## Ward 8.

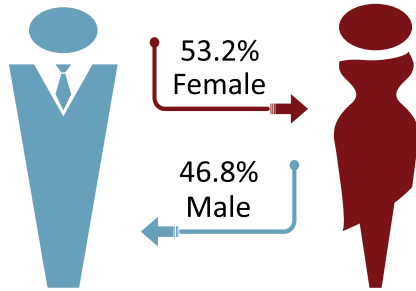
**Figure 8. Top Ten (10) Leading Cause of Death<sup>1</sup> in Ward 8**



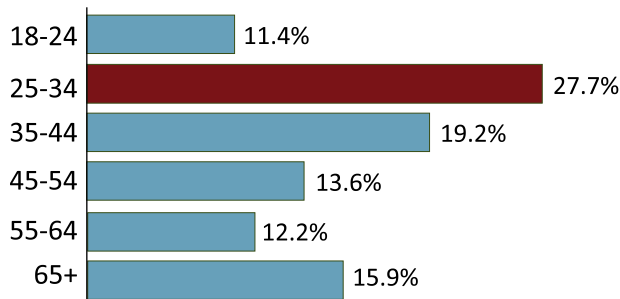
<sup>3</sup>Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics Data Source: 2020 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, DC Department of Health

# DC BRFSS SURVEY POPULATION, 2020

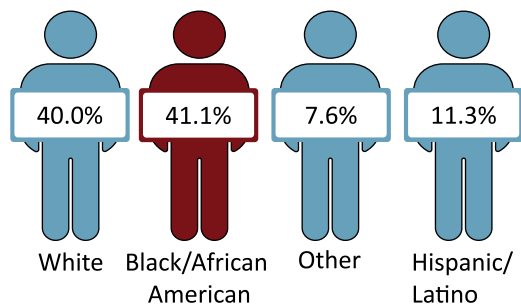
DC BRFSS Survey Population by Gender



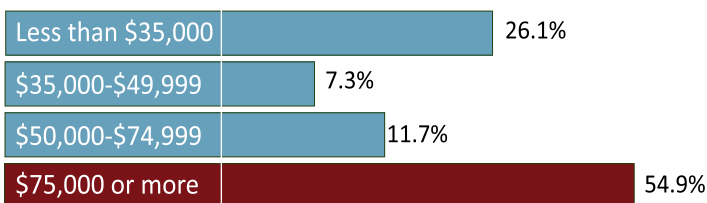
DC BRFSS Survey Population by Age



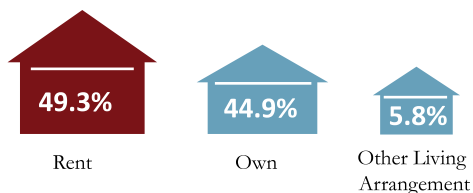
DC BRFSS Survey Population by Race/Ethnicity



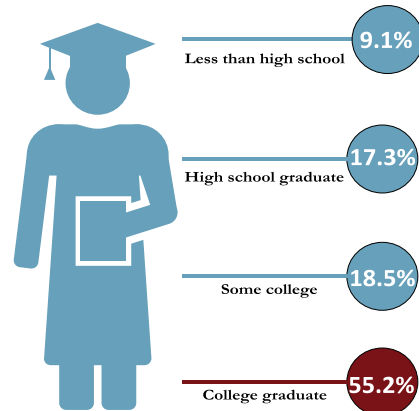
DC BRFSS Survey Population by Income



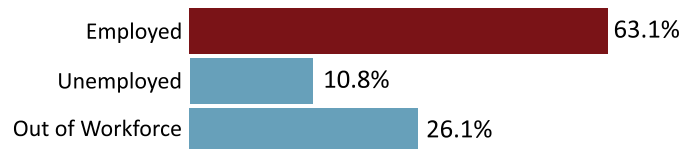
DC BRFSS Survey Population by Home Owner Status



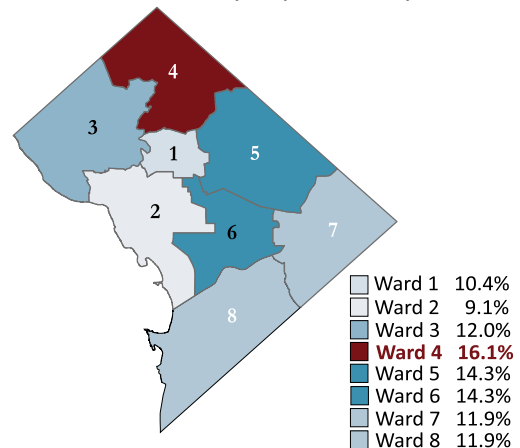
DC BRFSS Survey Population by Education



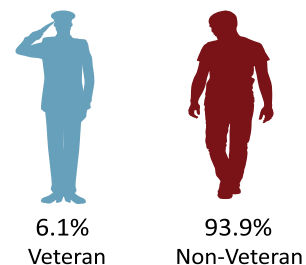
DC BRFSS Survey Population by Employment Status



DC BRFSS Survey Population by Ward



DC BRFSS Survey Population by Veteran Status



DC BRFSS Survey Population by Veteran Status



# Healthcare and Wellbeing

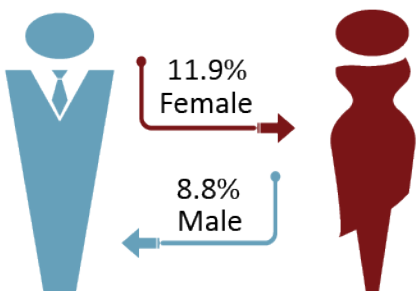


# 10.5%

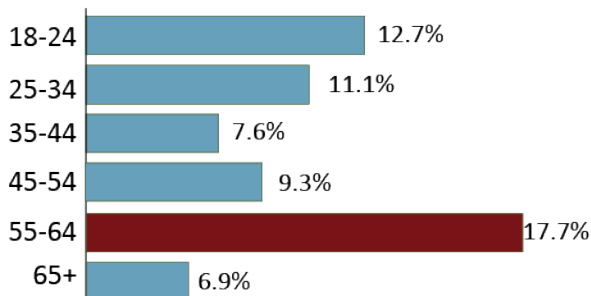
District Adult who  
Experience Difficulty  
Remembering and Concentrating  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020  
(combined)



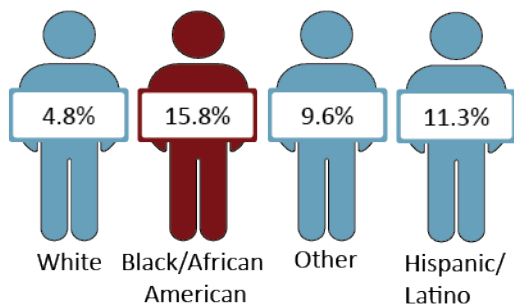
## District Adults who Experienced Difficulty Concentrating and Remembering by Gender DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



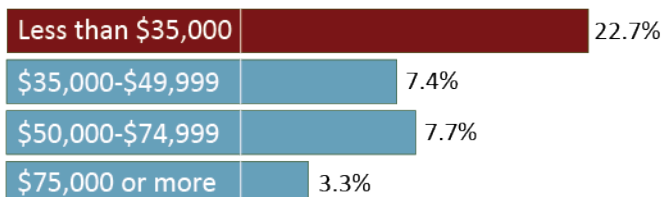
## District Adults who Experienced Difficulty Concentrating and Remembering by Age DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



## District Adults who Experienced Difficulty Concentrating and Remembering by Race/Ethnicity DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



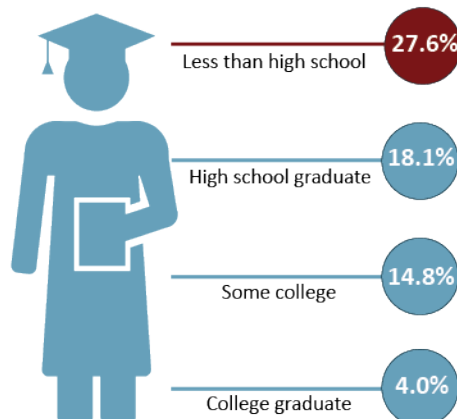
## District Adults who Experienced Difficulty Concentrating and Remembering by Income Status DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



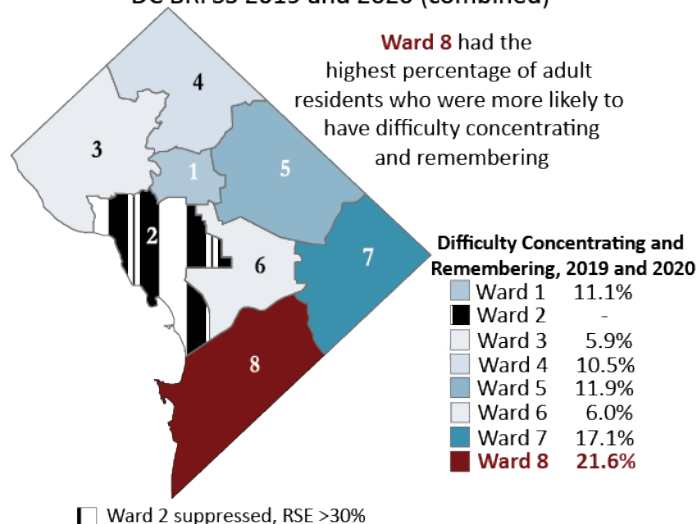
# Difficulty Concentrating or Remembering

"Because of a physical, mental or emotional condition, do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering or making decisions?"

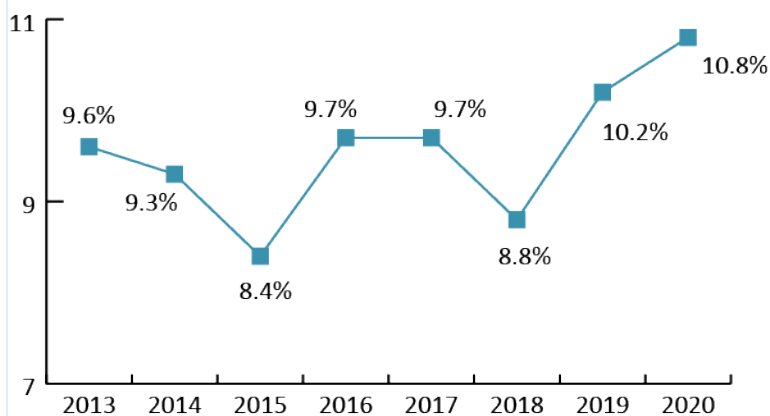
## District Adults who Experienced Difficulty Concentrating and Remembering by Education DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



## District Adults Who Experienced Difficulty Concentrating and Remembering by Ward DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



## Difficulty Concentrating and Remember DC BRFSS 2013-2020



# Exercise

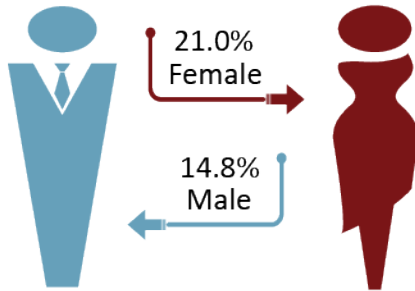
“During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening or walking for exercise?”



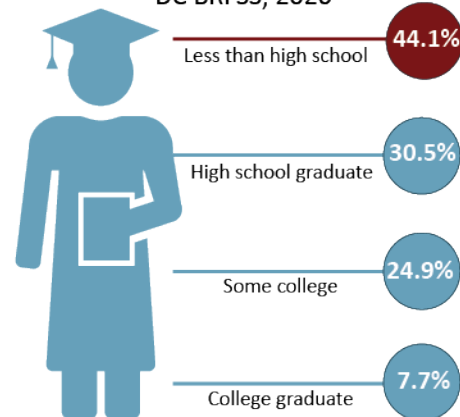
## 18.1%

District Adults who Did Not Engage in Physical Activity in the Past 30 Days  
DC BRFSS 2020

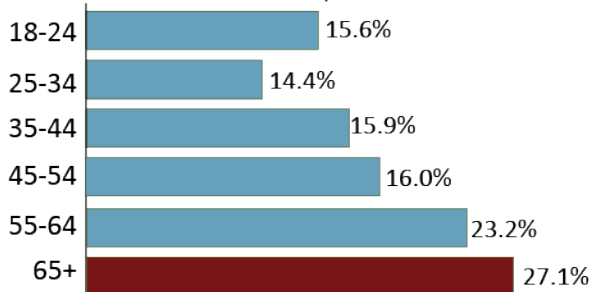
**District Adults Who Did Not Engage in Physical Activity in the Past 30 Days by Gender**  
DC BRFSS, 2020



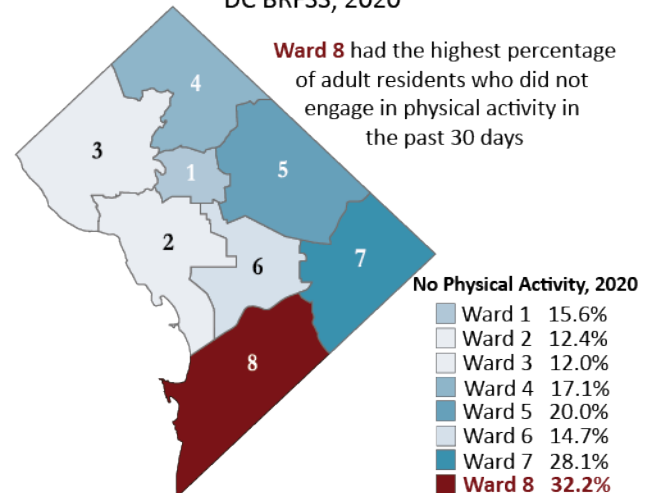
**District Adults Who Did Not Engage in Physical Activity in the Past 30 Days by Education**  
DC BRFSS, 2020



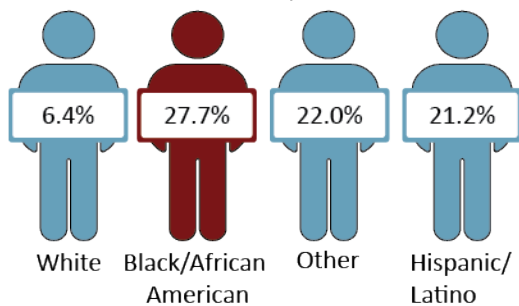
**District Adults Who Did Not Engage in Physical Activity in the Past 30 Days by Age**  
DC BRFSS, 2020



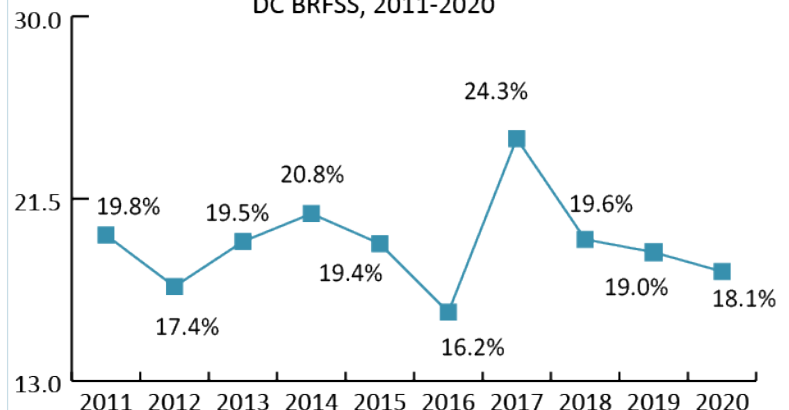
**District Adults Who Did Not Engage in Physical Activity in the Past 30 Days by Ward**  
DC BRFSS, 2020



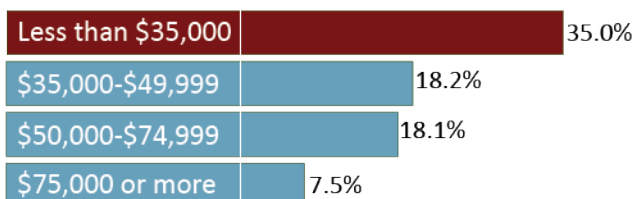
**District Adults Who Did Not Engage in Physical Activity in the Past 30 Days by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS, 2020



**District Adults Who Did Not Engage in Physical Activity in the Past 30 Days**  
DC BRFSS, 2011-2020



**District Adults Who Did Not Engage in Physical Activity in the Past 30 Days by Income**  
DC BRFSS, 2020





# 26.0%

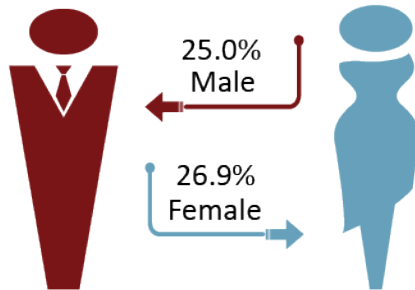
District Adult Who Had  
Fallen One or More Times  
in the Past 12 Months  
(Aged 45 Years and Older)  
DC BRFSS 2020



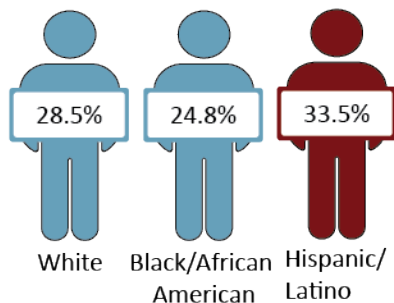
## Falls

"In the past 12 months, how many time have you fallen?"

District Adults Aged 45 Years and Older Who Had Fallen  
One or More Times in the Past 12 Months by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020

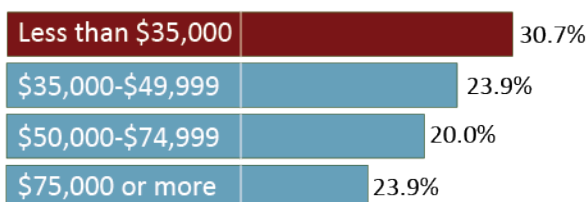


District Adults Aged 45 Years and Older Who Had Fallen  
One or More Times in the Past 12 Months by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020

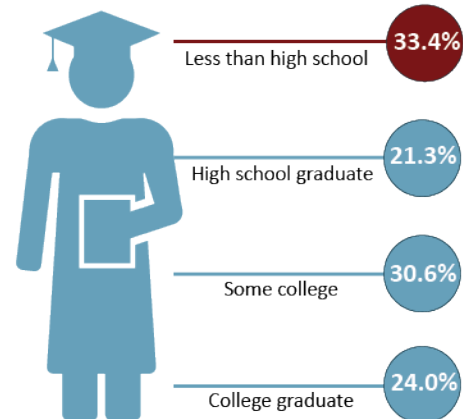


Race/ethnic group Other suppressed, RSE >30%

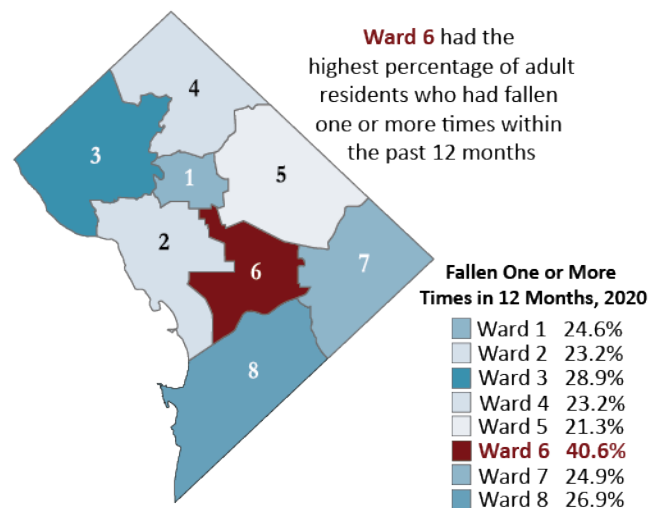
District Adults Aged 45 Years and Older Who Had Fallen  
One or More Times in the Past 12 Months by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Aged 45 Years and Older Who Had Fallen  
One or More Times in the Past 12 Months by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Aged 45 Years and Older Who Had Fallen  
One or More Times in the Past 12 Months by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



# General Health Status

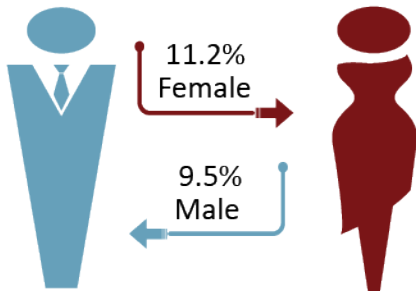
"Would you say that in general your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?"



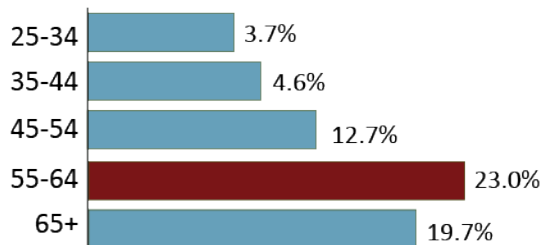
## 10.4%

District Adults Who Self-Reported their Health as Fair or Poor  
DC BRFSS 2020

**District Adults Who Self-Reported their Health as Fair or Poor by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2020

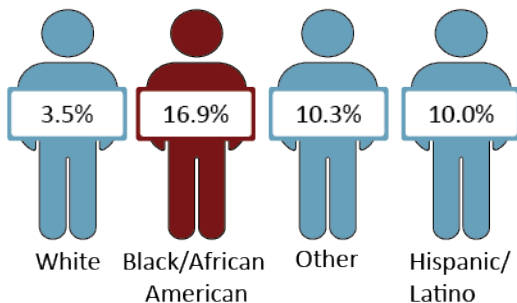


**District Adults Who Self-Reported their Health as Fair or Poor by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2020

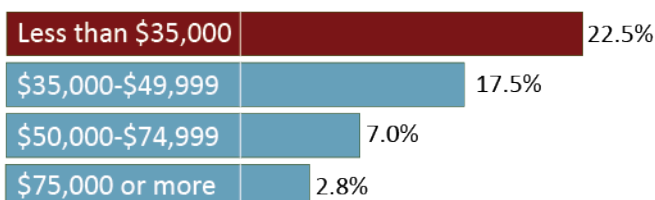


Age group 18-24 suppressed, RSE >30%

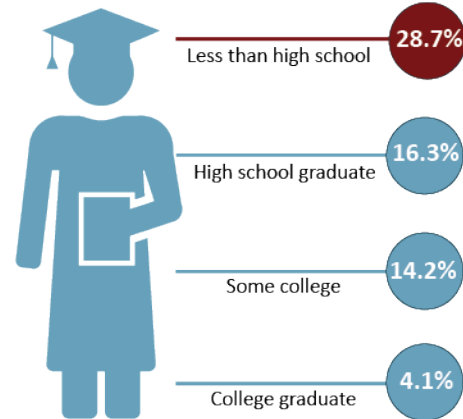
**District Adults Who Self-Reported their Health as Fair or Poor by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2020



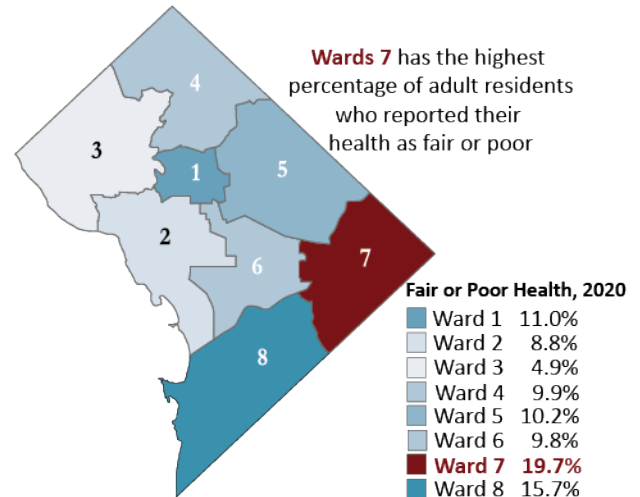
**District Adults Who Self-Reported their Health as Fair or Poor by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2020



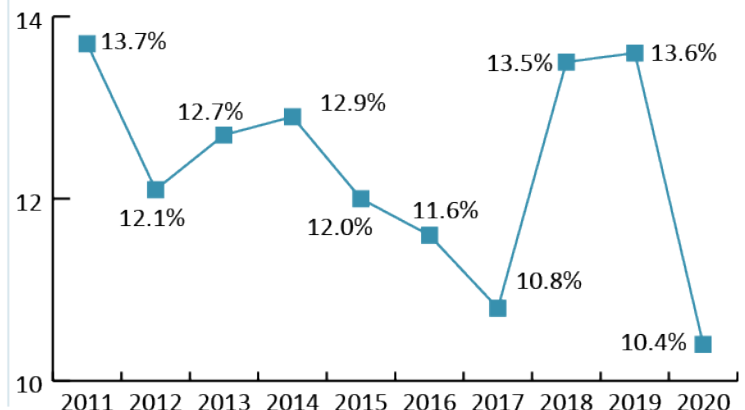
**District Adults Who Self-Reported their Health as Fair or Poor by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2020



**District Adults Who Self-Reported their Health as Fair or Poor by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2020



**Self-Reported Fair or Poor Health**  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020



# 95.0%

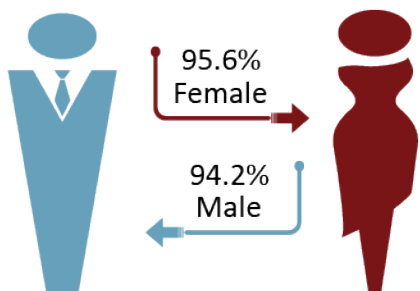
District Adult Who Had  
Healthcare Coverage  
DC BRFSS 2020



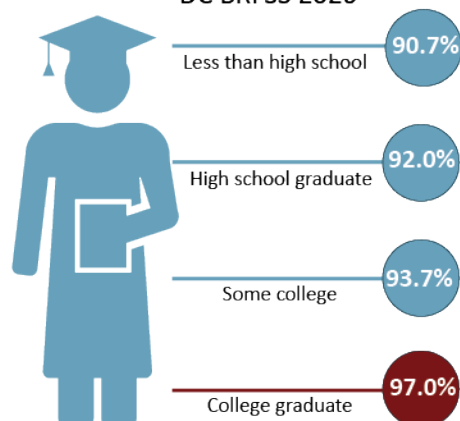
## Healthcare Coverage

“Do you have any kind of healthcare coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMO’s government plans such as Medicare or Indian Health service?”

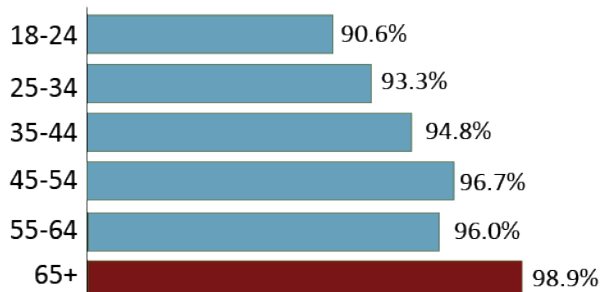
District Adults Who Had Healthcare  
Coverage by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



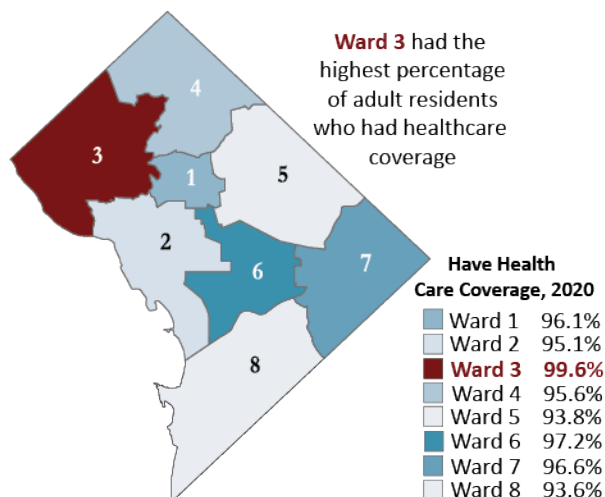
District Adults Who Had Healthcare  
Coverage by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



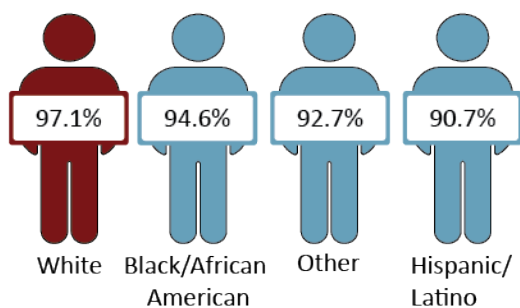
District Adults Who Had Healthcare  
Coverage by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020



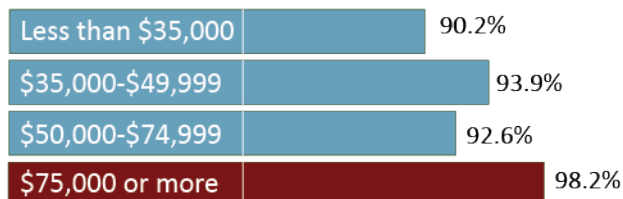
District Adults Who Had Healthcare  
Coverage by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



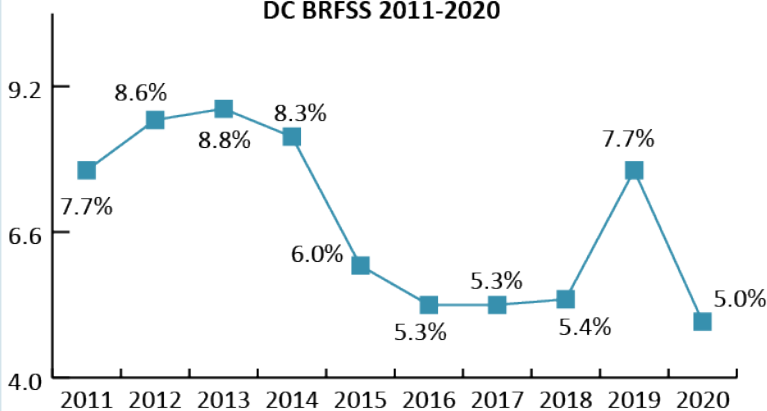
District Adults Who Had Healthcare  
Coverage by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Had Healthcare  
Coverage by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



Prevalence of No Healthcare Coverage  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020



# Healthcare Cost

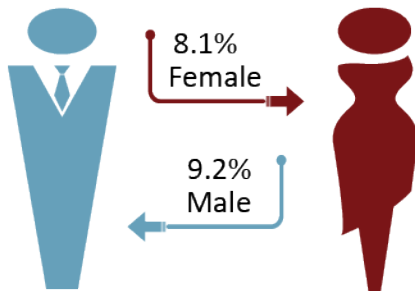
“Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not because of cost?”



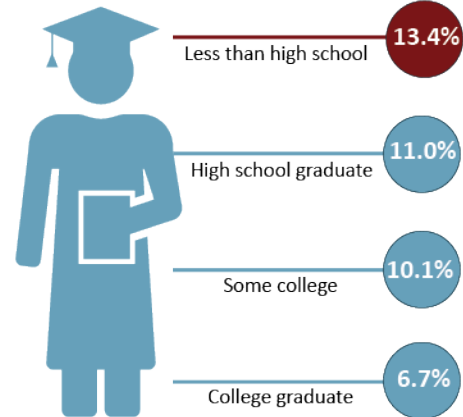
**8.7%**

District Adults Who Did Not See a Doctor in the Past 12 Months Due to Cost  
DC BRFSS, 2019 and 2020 (combined)

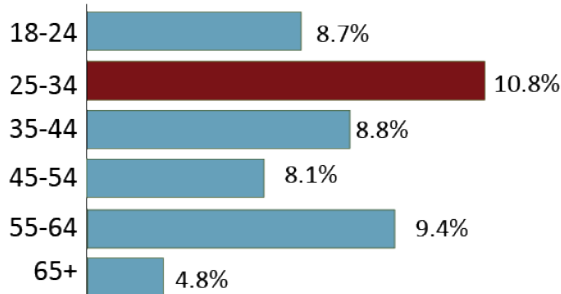
District Adults Who Did Not See a Doctor in the Past 12 Months Due to Cost by Gender  
DC BRFSS, 2019 and 2020 (combined)



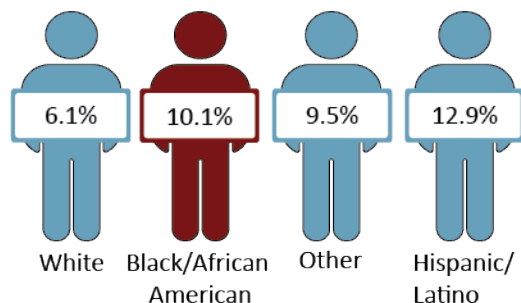
District Adults Who Did Not See a Doctor in the Past 12 Months Due to Cost by Education  
DC BRFSS, 2019 and 2020 (combined)



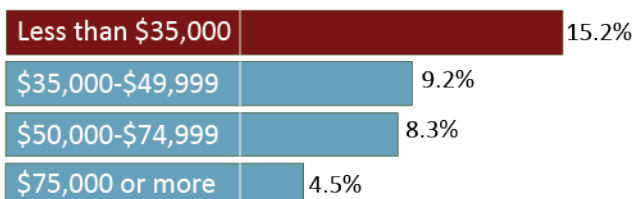
District Adults Who Did Not See a Doctor in the Past 12 Months Due to Cost Age  
DC BRFSS, 2019 and 2020 (combined)



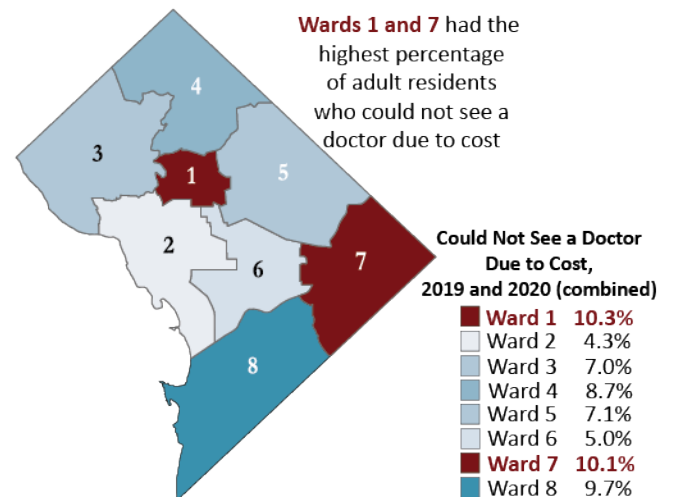
District Adults Who Did Not See a Doctor in the Past 12 Months Due to Cost by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS, 2019 and 2020 (combined)



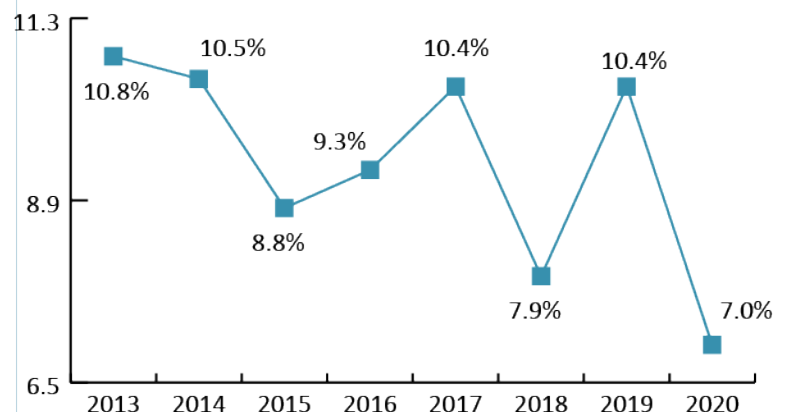
District Adults Who Did Not See a Doctor in the Past 12 Months Due to Cost by Income  
DC BRFSS, 2019 and 2020 (combined)



District Adults Who Did Not See a Doctor in the Past 12 Months Due to Cost by Ward  
DC BRFSS, 2019 and 2020 (combined)



Did Not See a Doctor in the Past 12 Months Due to Cost  
DC BRFSS 2013-2020



# 14.5%

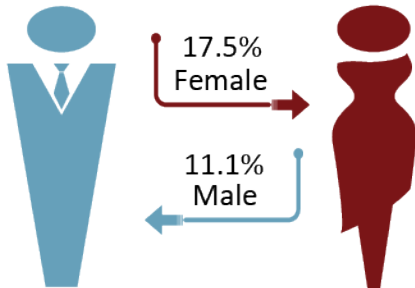
District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health was Not Good  
DC BRFSS 2020



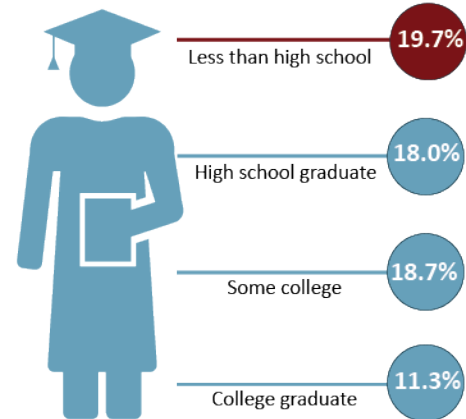
## Mental Health Days

"Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?"

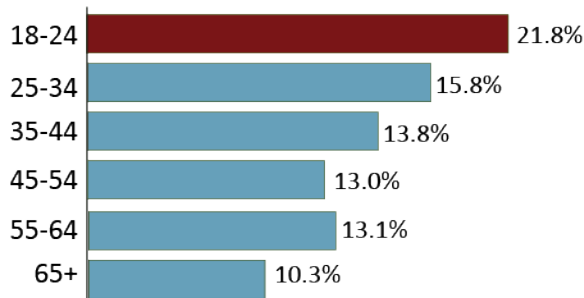
District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health was Not Good by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



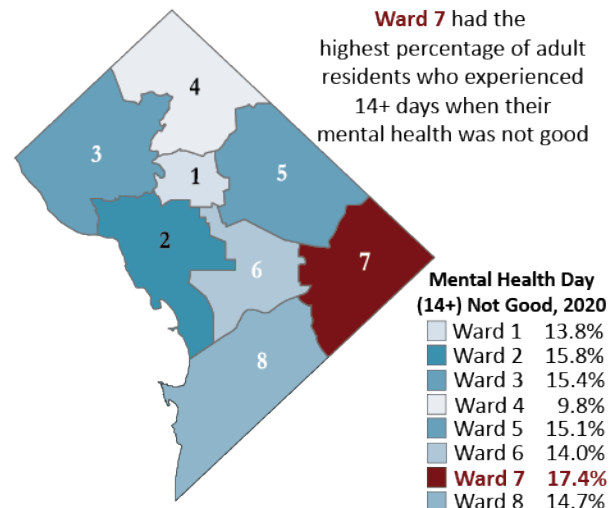
District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health was Not Good by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



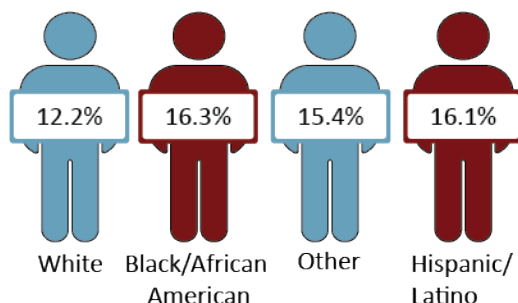
District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health was Not Good by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020



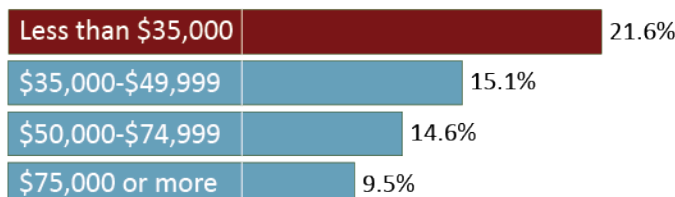
District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health was Not Good by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



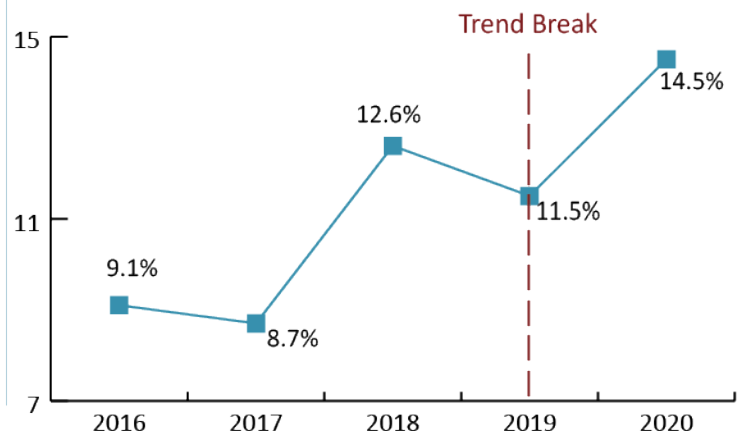
District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health was Not Good by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health was Not Good by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health was Not Good  
DC BRFSS 2016-2020



# Obesity

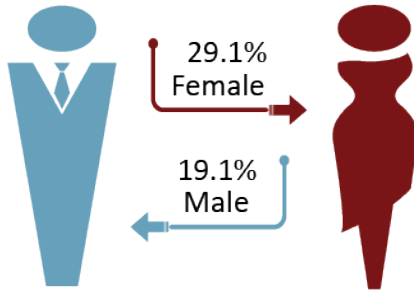
Calculated variable:  
Body Mass Index (BMI)



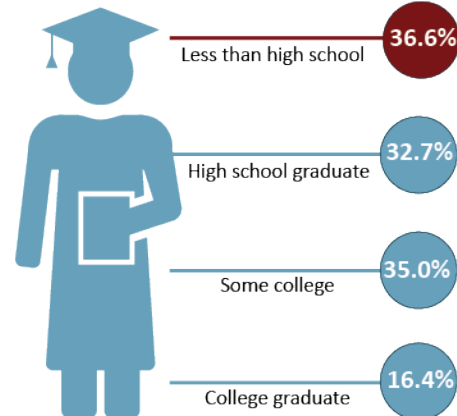
## 24.3%

District Adults Who Were  
Classified as Obese  
DC BRFSS 2020

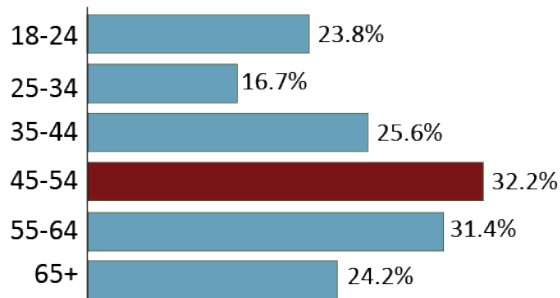
**District Adults Who Were  
Classified as Obese by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2020



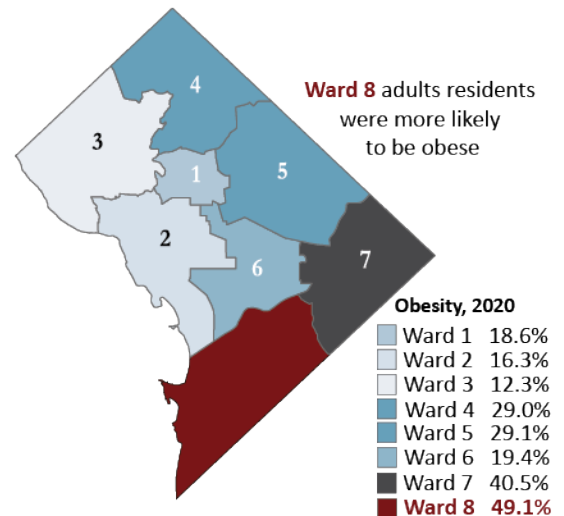
**District Adults Who Were  
Classified as Obese by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2020



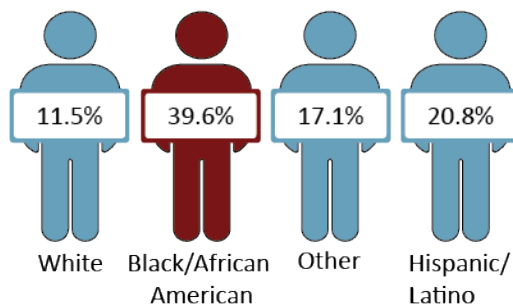
**District Adults Who Were  
Classified as Obese by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2020



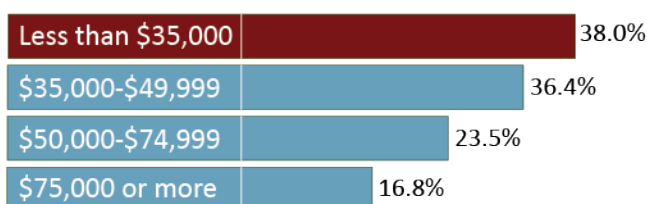
**District Adults Who Were  
Classified as Obese by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2020



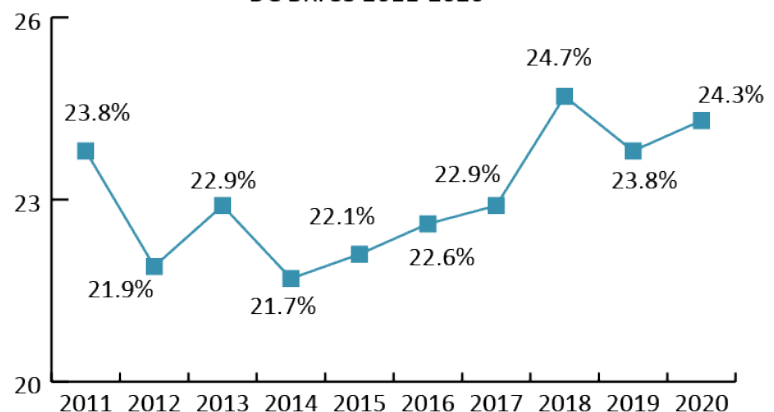
**District Adults Who Were  
Classified as Obese by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2020



**District Adults Who Were  
Classified as Obese by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2020



**Prevalence of Obesity**  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020





# 32.1%

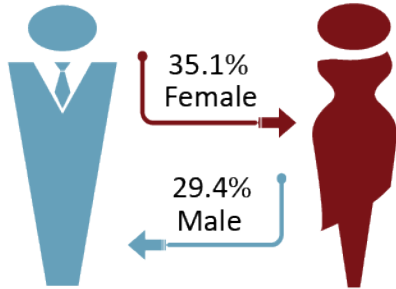
District Adults Who Did Not Visit  
a Dentist in the Past Year  
DC BRFSS 2020



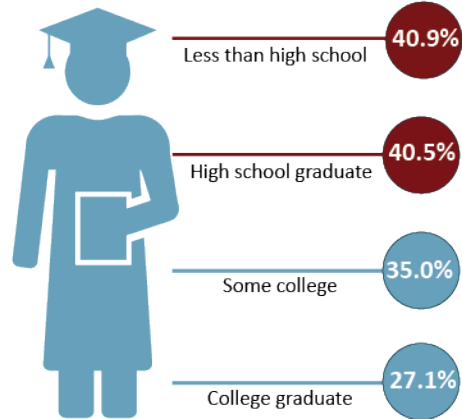
## Oral Health

"Including all types of dentist, such as orthodontist, oral surgeons, and all other dental specialist, as well as dental hygienist, how long has it been since you last visited a dentist or dental clinic for any reason?"

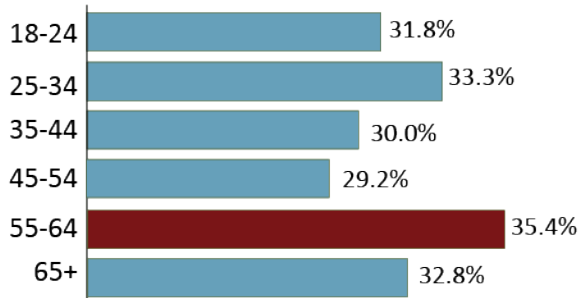
District Adults Who Did Not Visit a Dentist  
in the Past Year by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



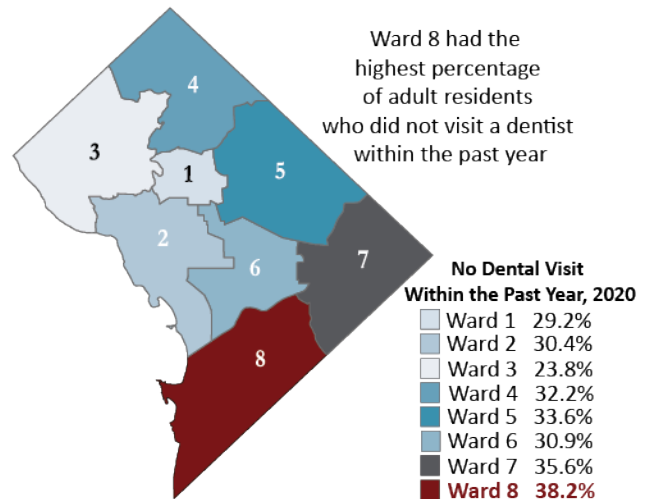
District Adults Who Did Not Visit a Dentist  
in the Past Year by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



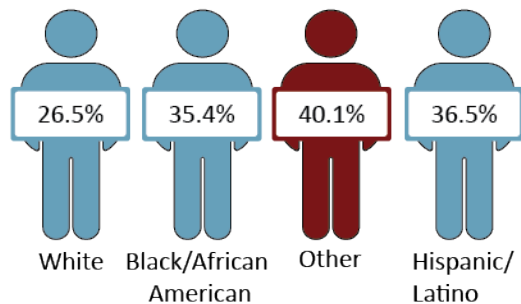
District Adults Who Did Not Visit a Dentist  
in the Past Year by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020



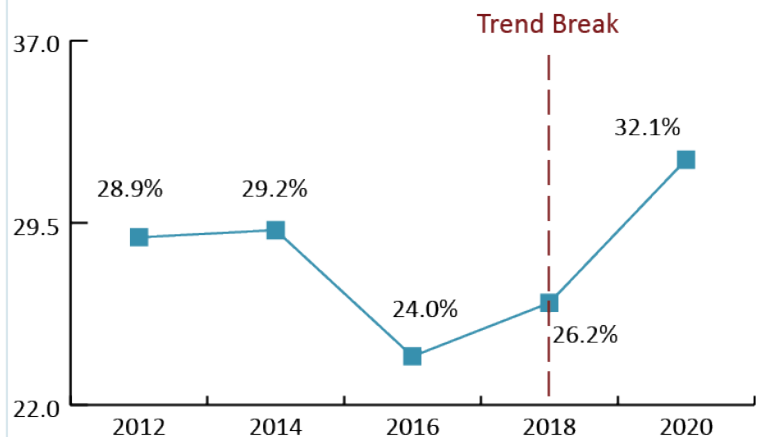
District Adults Who Did Not Visit a Dentist  
in the Past Year by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



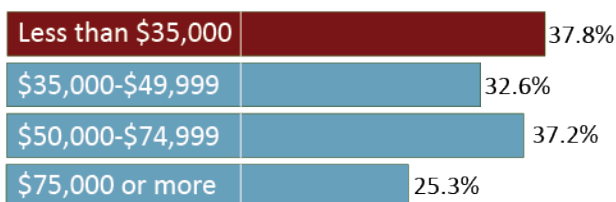
District Adults Who Did Not Visit a Dentist  
in the Past Year by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Did Not Visit a Dentist in the Past Year  
DC BRFSS 2012-2020



District Adults Who Did Not Visit a Dentist  
in the Past Year by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



# Overweight

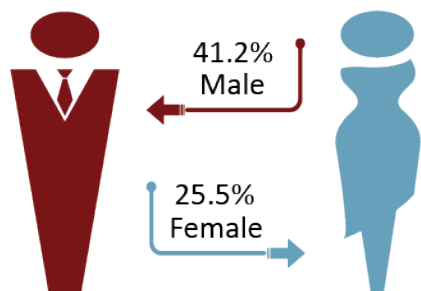
Calculated variable: Body Mass Index (BMI)



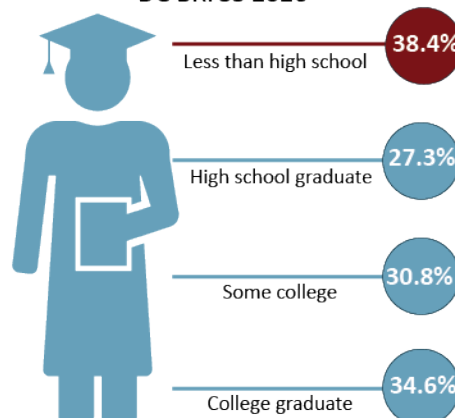
## 33.0%

District Adults Who Were  
Classified as Overweight  
DC BRFSS 2020

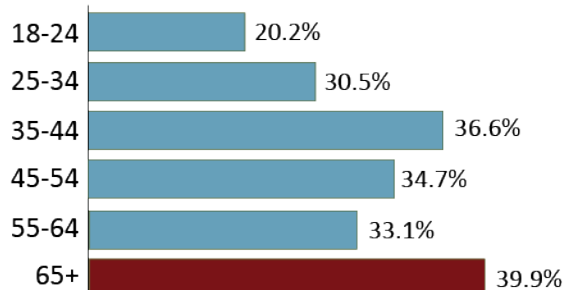
**District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Overweight by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2020



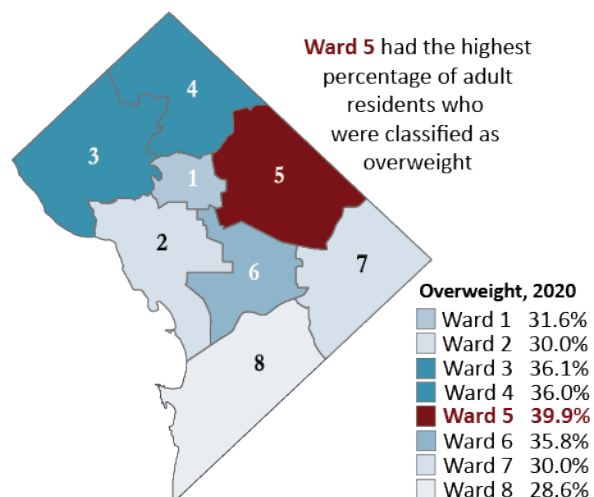
**District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Overweight by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2020



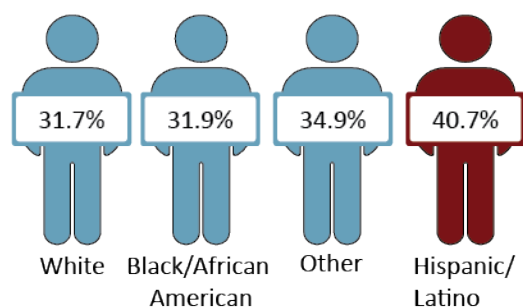
**District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Overweight by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2020



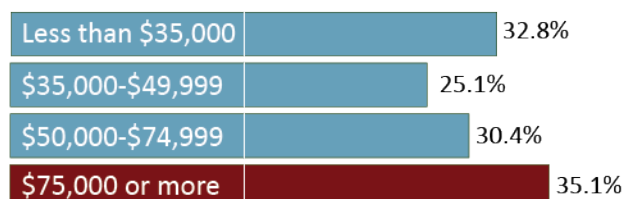
**District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Overweight by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2020



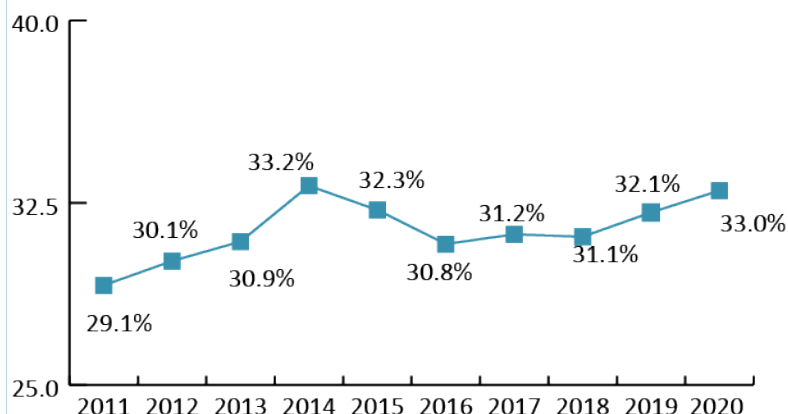
**District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Overweight by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2020



**District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Overweight by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2020



**Prevalence of Overweight**  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020





# 6.7%

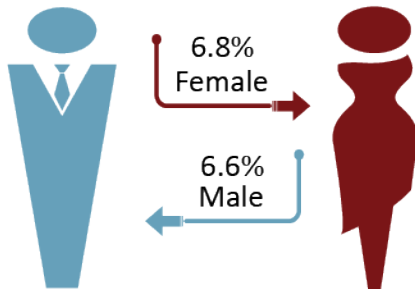
District Adults Who  
Reported 14+ Where their  
Physical Health was Not Good  
DC BRFSS 2020



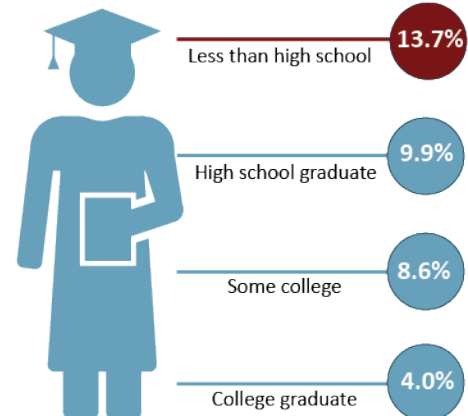
## Physical Health Days

"Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?"

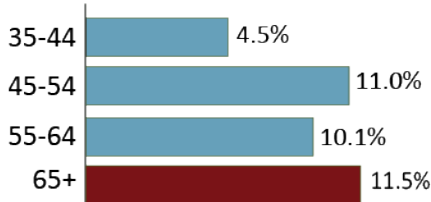
District Adults Who Reported 14+ Days Where their  
Physical Health was Not Good by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Reported 14+ Days Where their  
Physical Health was Not Good by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020

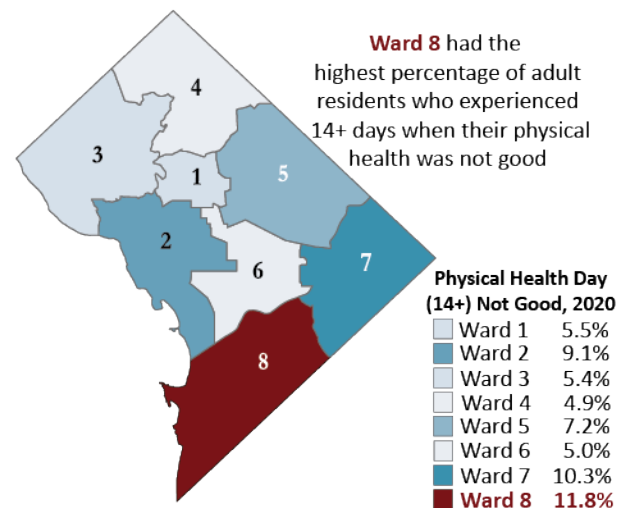


District Adults Who Reported 14+ Days Where their  
Physical Health was Not Good by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020

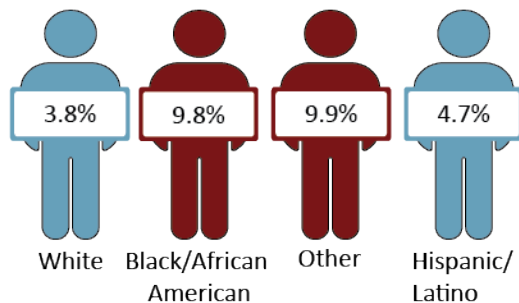


Age group 18-34 suppressed, RSE >30%

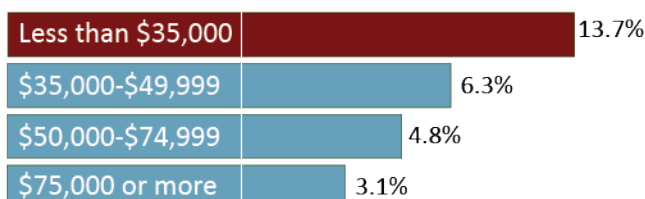
District Adults Who Reported 14+ Days Where their  
Physical Health was Not Good by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



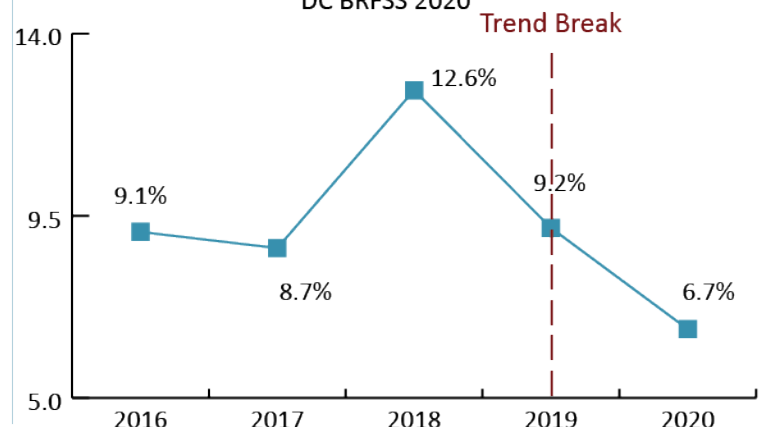
District Adults Who Reported 14+ Days Where their  
Physical Health was Not Good by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Reported 14+ Days Where their  
Physical Health was Not Good by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Reported 14+ Days Where their  
Physical Health was Not Good  
DC BRFSS 2020



# Prediabetes

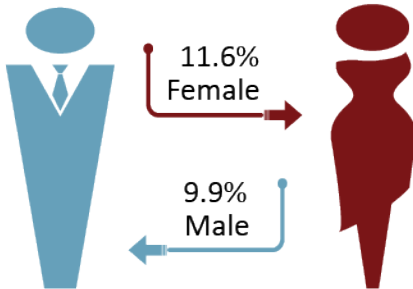
"Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have prediabetes or borderline diabetes"



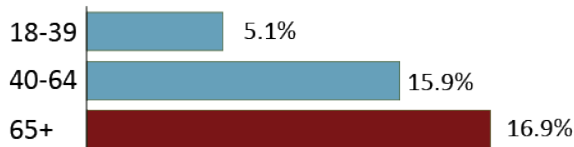
## 10.8%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes  
DC BRFSS 2020

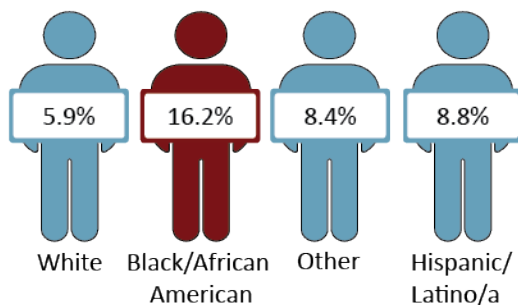
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



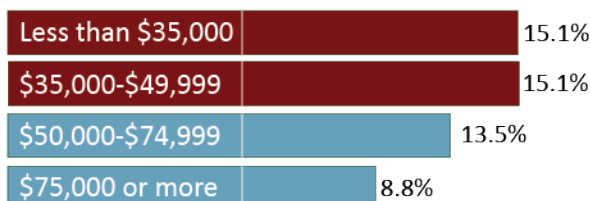
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020



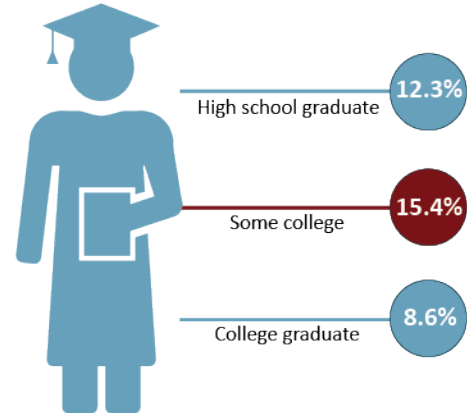
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



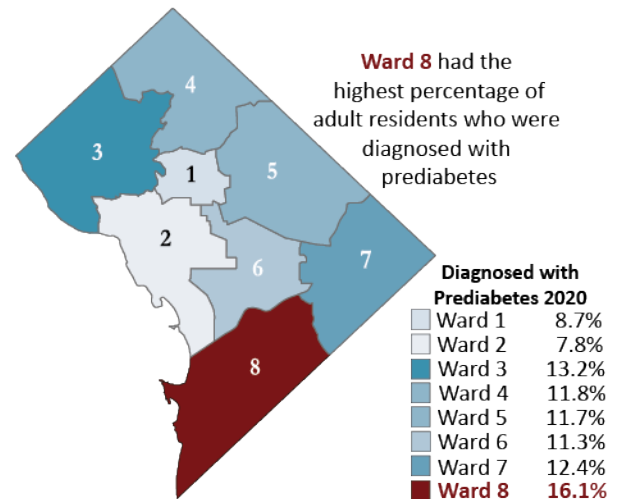
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



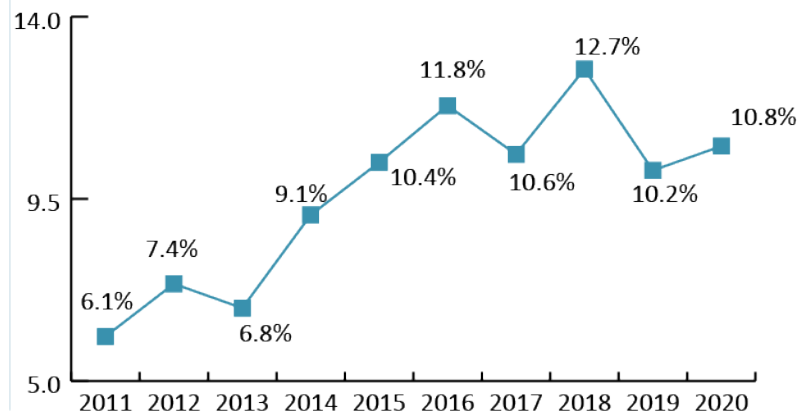
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



Prevalence of Prediabetes  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020



# 71.8%

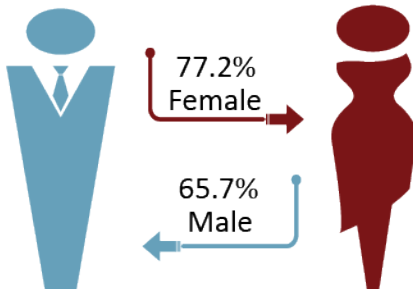
District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup in the Past Year  
DC BRFSS 2020



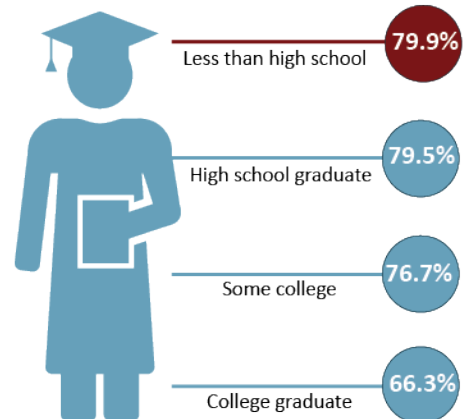
## Wellness Exam

"About how long had it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup?"

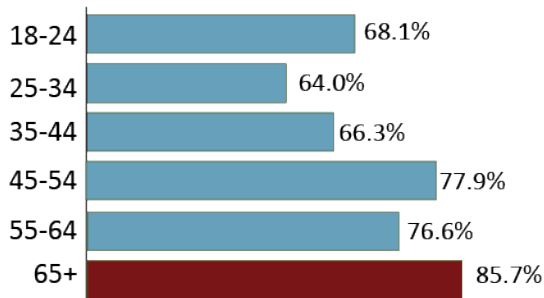
District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup in the Past Year by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



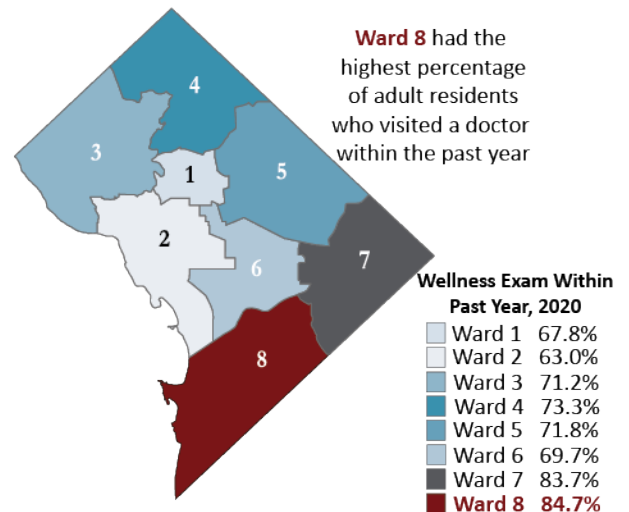
District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup in the Past Year by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



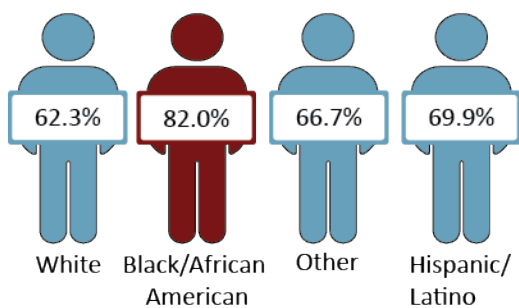
District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup in the Past Year by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020



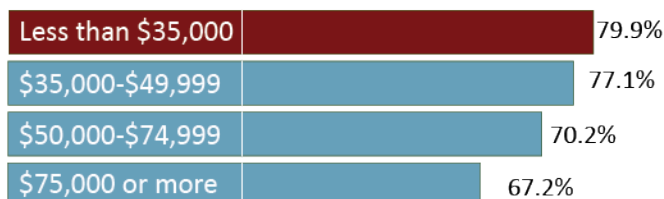
District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup in the Past Year by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



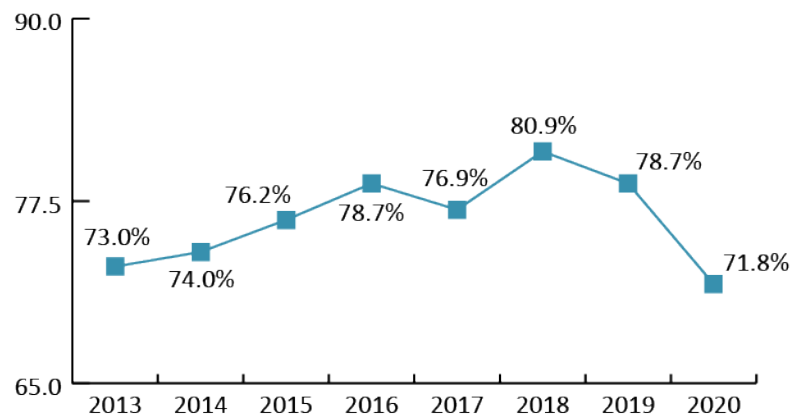
District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup in the Past Year by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup in the Past Year by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



Wellness Exam in the Past Year  
DC BRFSS 2013-2020



# Risk Behaviors



# 66.6%

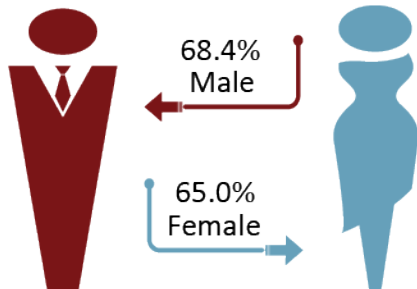
District Adults Who Reported Having at Least One Drink of Alcohol in the Past 30 Days  
DC BRFSS 2020



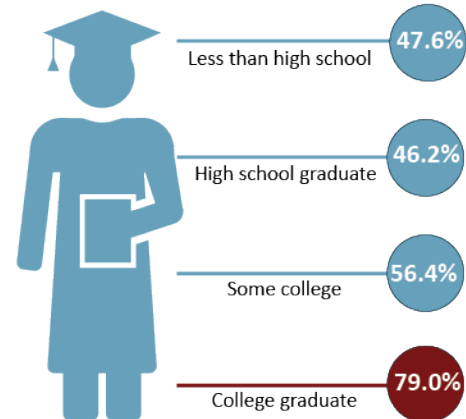
## Alcohol Consumption

Calculated variable for adults who reported having had at least one drink of alcohol in the past 30 days

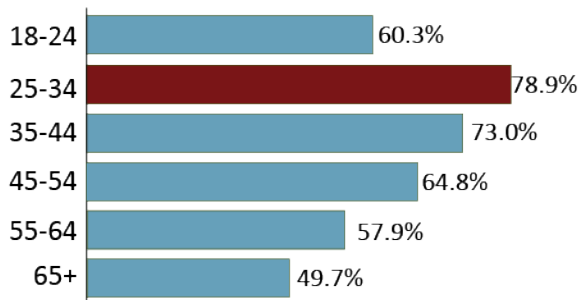
District Adults Who Reported Having at Least One Drink of Alcohol in the Past 30 Days by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



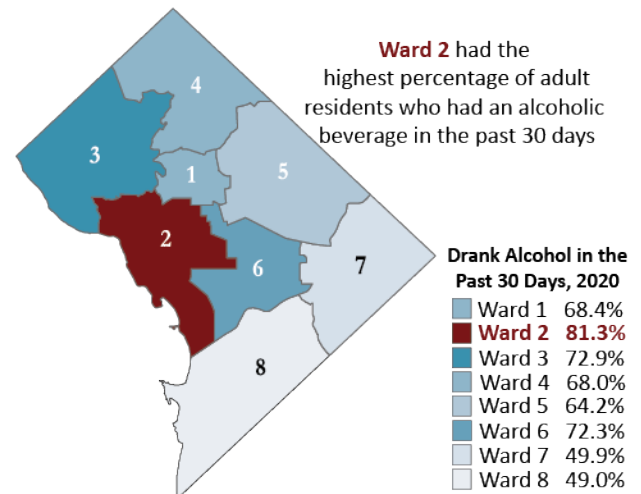
District Adults Who Reported Having at Least One Drink of Alcohol in the Past 30 Days by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



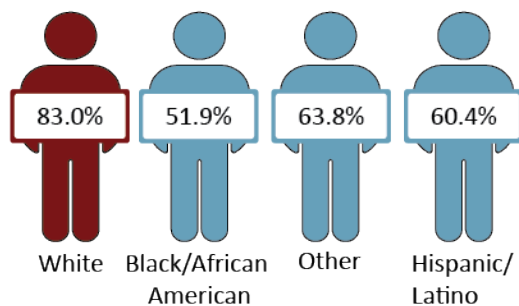
District Adults Who Reported Having at Least One Drink of Alcohol in the Past 30 Days by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020



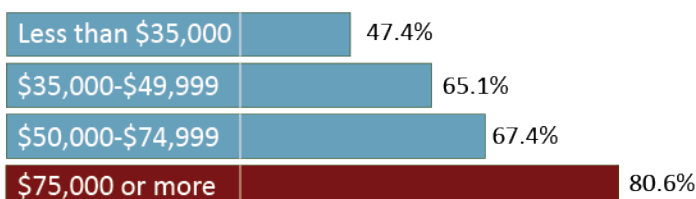
District Adults Who Reported Having at Least One Drink of Alcohol in the Past 30 Days by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



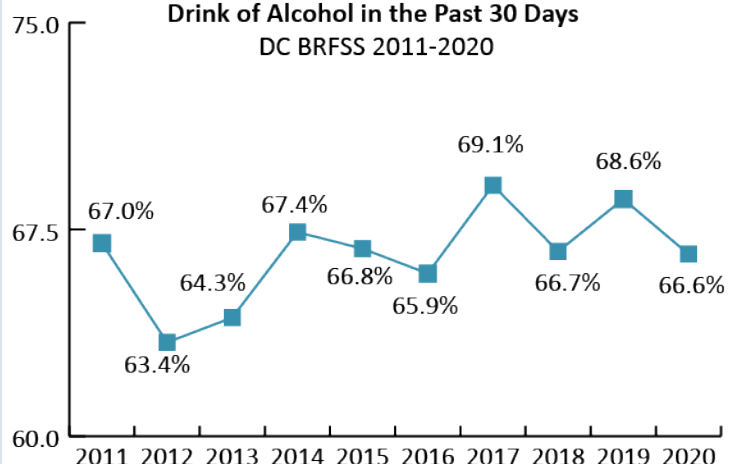
District Adults Who Reported Having at Least One Drink of Alcohol in the Past 30 Days by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Reported Having at Least One Drink of Alcohol in the Past 30 Days by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Reported Having at Least One Drink of Alcohol in the Past 30 Days  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020



# Binge Drinker

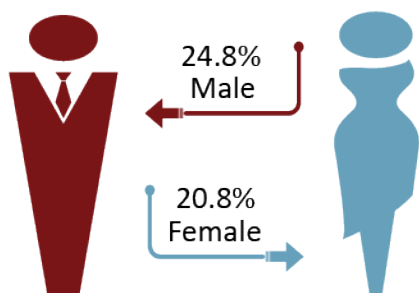
Calculated variable: Binge drinking  
(Males having five or more drinks on one occasion,  
females having four or more drinks on one occasion)



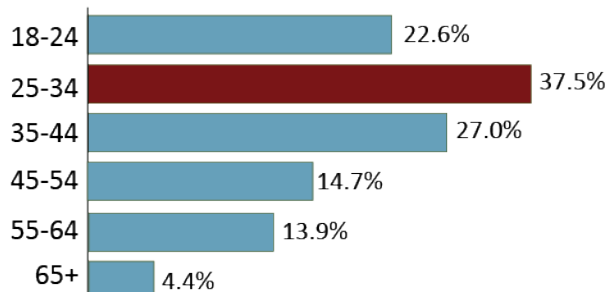
## 22.7%

District Adults Who Were  
Classified as Binge Drinkers  
DC BRFSS 2020

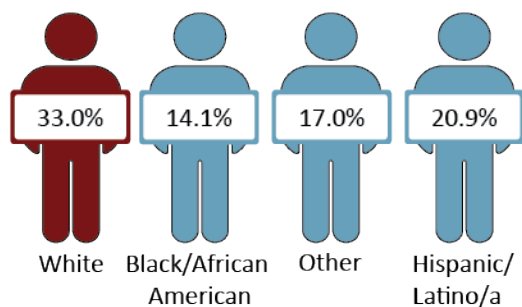
District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Binge Drinkers by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



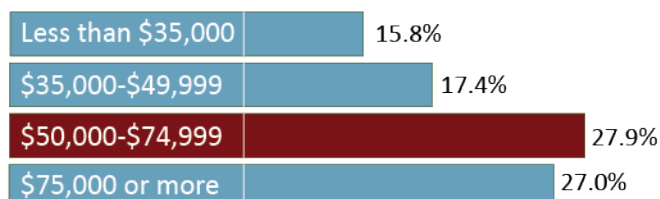
District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Binge Drinkers by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020



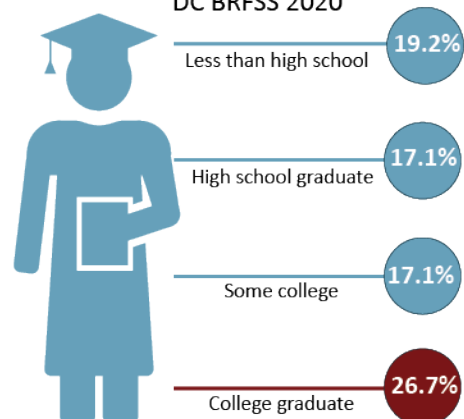
District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Binge Drinkers by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



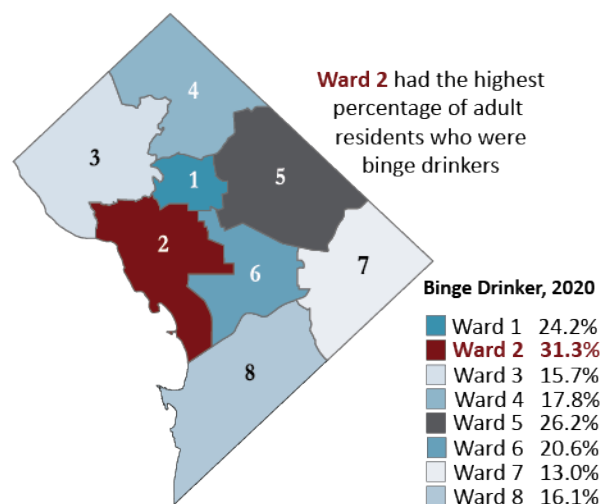
District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Binge Drinkers by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



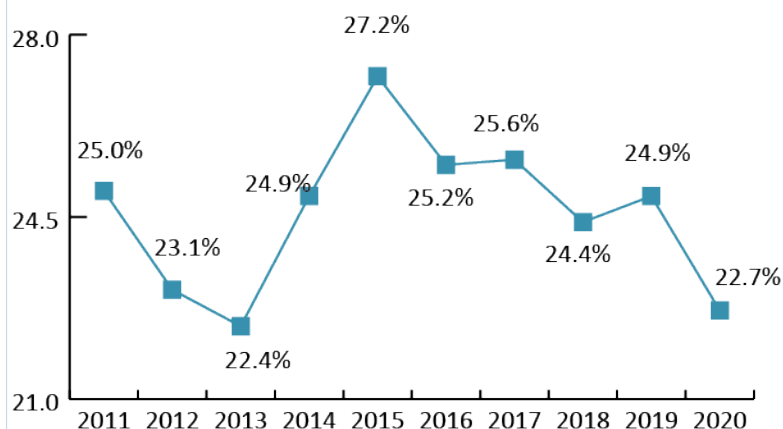
District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Binge Drinkers by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Binge Drinkers by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



Prevalence of Binge Drinking  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020





# 8.7%

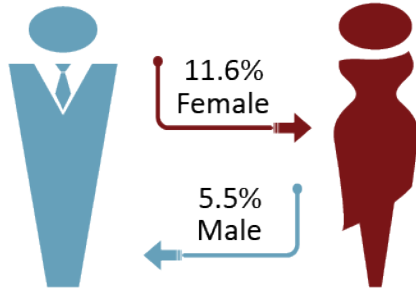
District Adults Who Were  
Classified as Heavy Drinkers  
DC BRFSS 2020



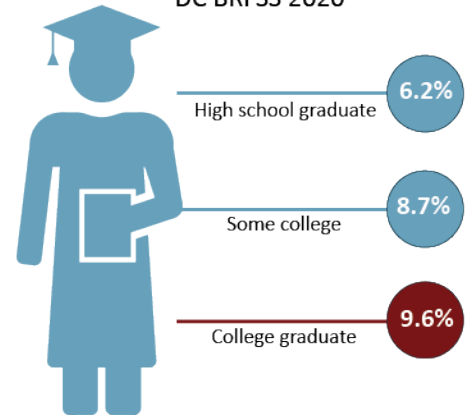
## Heavy Drinking

Calculated Variable: Heavy Drinking  
(Adult males having more than 14 drinks per  
week and adult women having more than 7 drinks per week)

District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Heavy Drinkers by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020

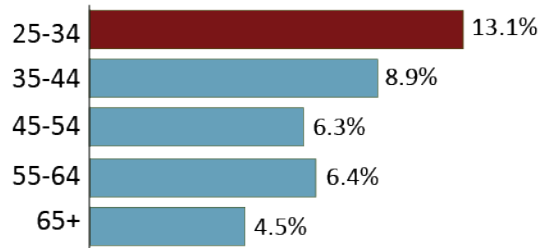


District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Heavy Drinkers by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



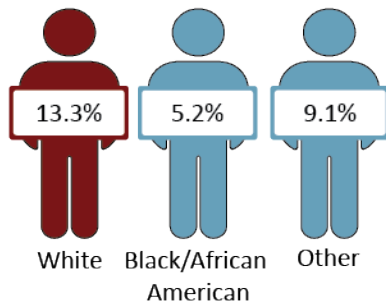
Education level Less than High School suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Heavy Drinkers by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020



Age group 18-24 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Heavy Drinkers by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



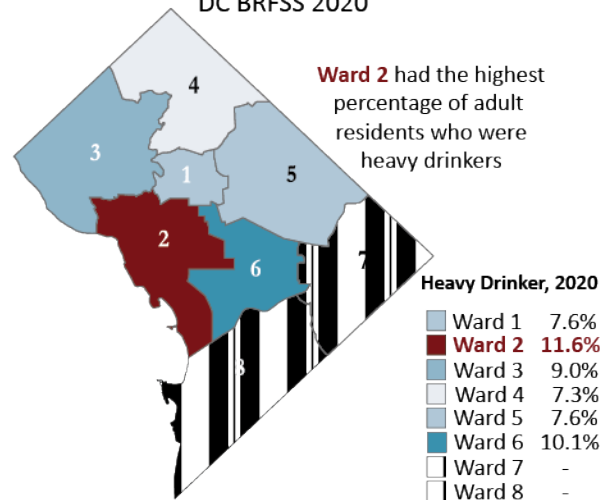
Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Heavy Drinkers by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



Income level \$35,000-\$49,999 suppressed, RSE >30%

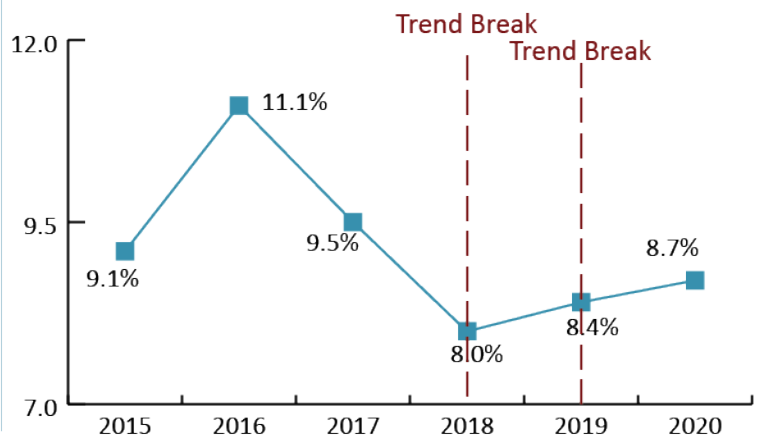
District Adults Who Were Classified  
as Heavy Drinkers by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



Ward 2 had the highest  
percentage of adult  
residents who were  
heavy drinkers

Wards 7 and 8 suppressed, RSE >30%

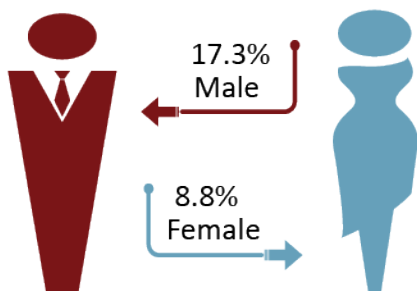
Prevalence of Heavy Drinker  
DC BRFSS 2015-2020



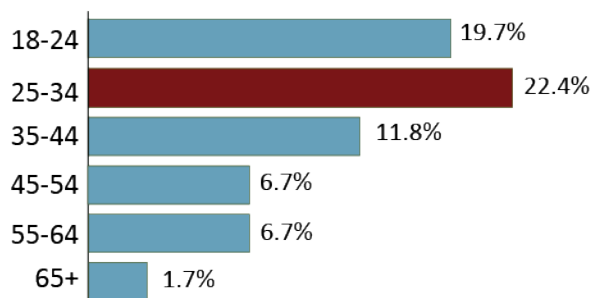
# HIV Risk Behavior

"I am going to read you a list. When I am done, please tell me if any of the situations apply to you. You do not need to tell me which one. You have injected any drug other than those prescribed for you in the past year. You have been treated for a sexually transmitted disease or STD in the past year. You have given or received money or drugs in exchange for sex in the past year?"

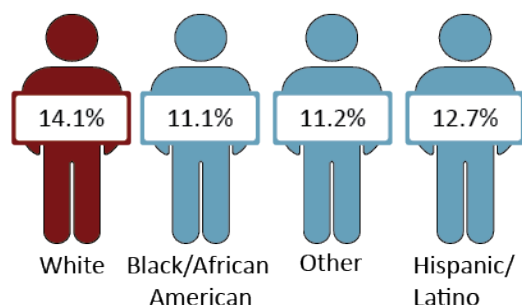
**District Adults Who Engaged in High Risk Behaviors, Which Could Lead to HIV by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



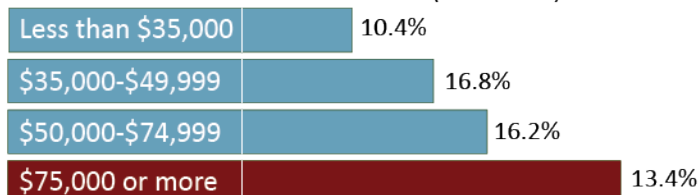
**District Adults Who Engaged in High Risk Behaviors, Which Could Lead to HIV by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Engaged in High Risk Behaviors, Which Could Lead to HIV by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Engaged in High Risk Behaviors, Which Could Lead to HIV by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

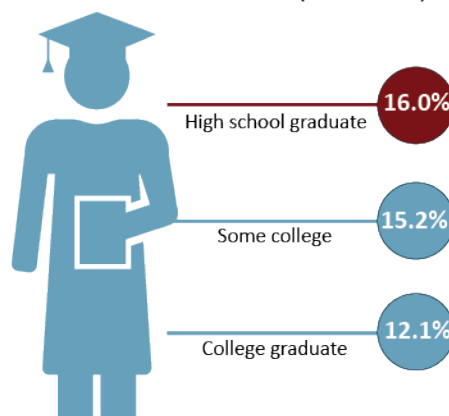


## Sex Education

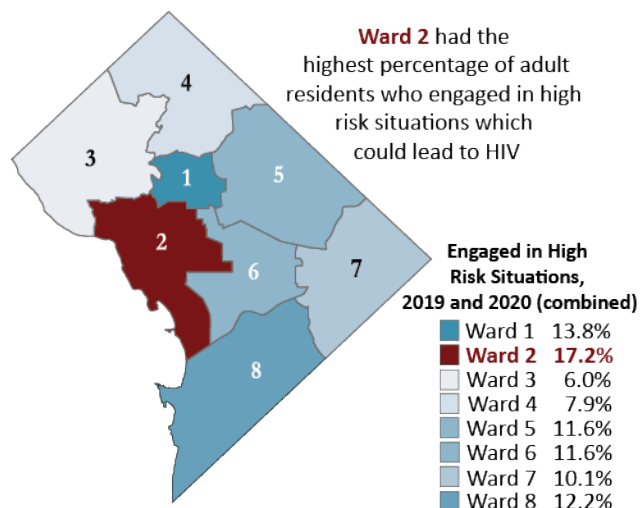
**12.8%**

District Adults Who Engaged in High Risk Behaviors, Which Could Lead to HIV  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

**District Adults Who Engaged in High Risk Behaviors, Which Could Lead to HIV by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Engaged in High Risk Behaviors, Which Could Lead to HIV by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)





# 35.4%

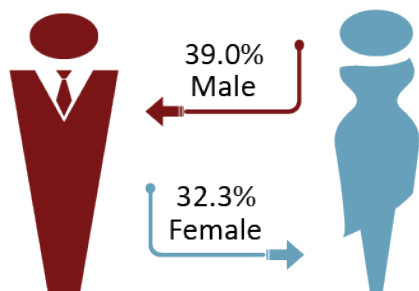
District Adults Who  
Tried Smoking Tobacco in a  
Water Pipe (Hookah)  
DC BRFSS 2020



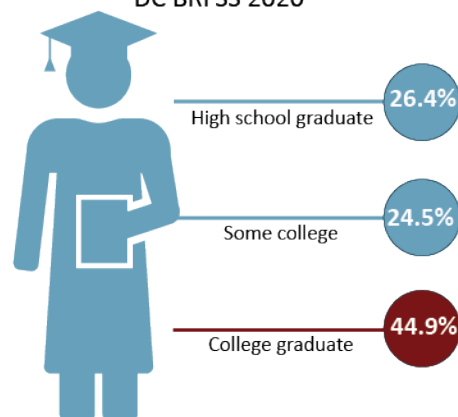
## Hookah

"Have you ever tried smoking tobacco in a water pipe  
in your entire life, even one or two puffs?"

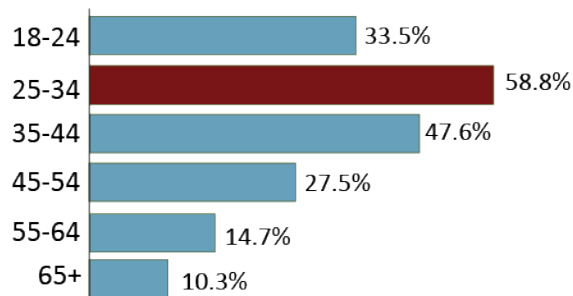
District Adults Who Tried Smoking Tobacco  
in a Water Pipe (Hookah) by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



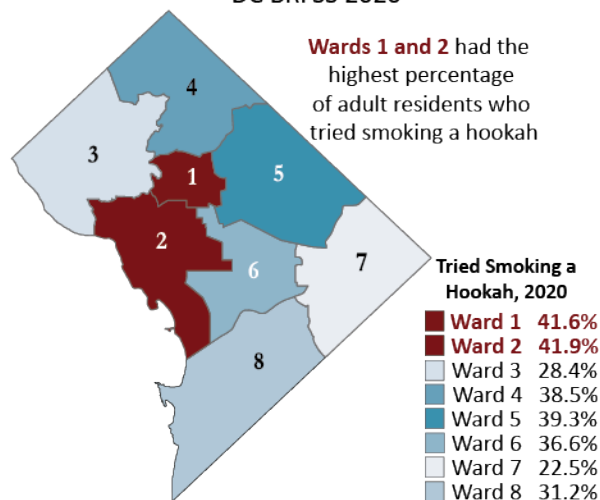
District Adults Who Tried Smoking Tobacco  
in a Water Pipe (Hookah) by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



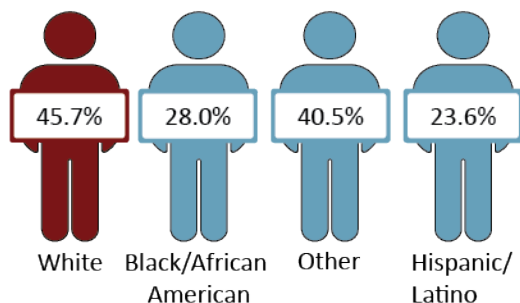
District Adults Who Tried Smoking Tobacco  
in a Water Pipe (Hookah) by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020



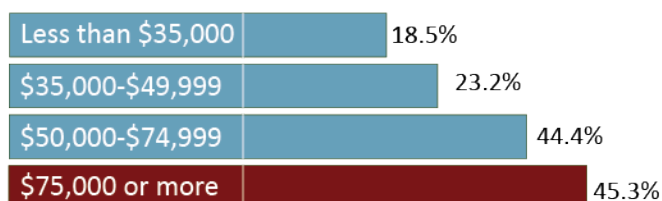
District Adults Who Tried Smoking Tobacco  
in a Water Pipe (Hookah) by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



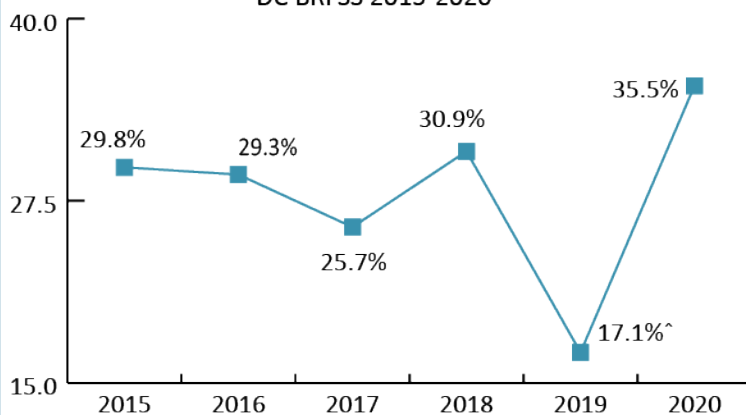
District Adults Who Tried Smoking Tobacco  
in a Water Pipe (Hookah) by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Tried Smoking Tobacco  
in a Water Pipe (Hookah) by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



Tried Smoking Water Pipe (Hookah)  
DC BRFSS 2015-2020



# Tobacco Use

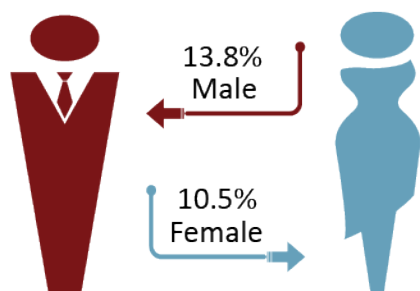
Calculated Variable:  
Current Smoker Status



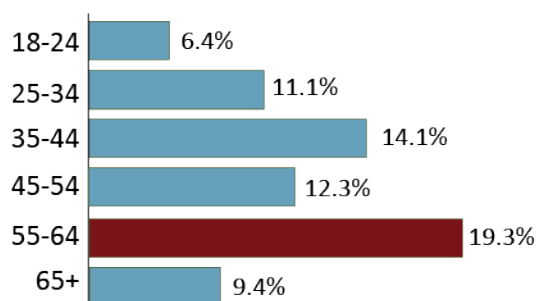
## 12.0%

District Adults Who  
Were Classified as  
Current Smokers  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020  
(combined)

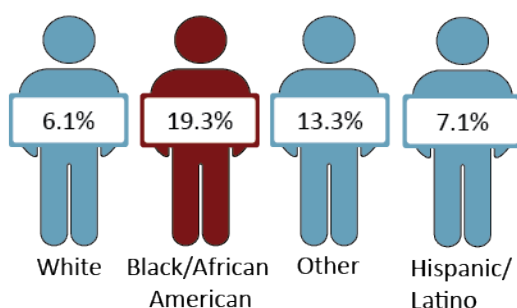
District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Current Smokers by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



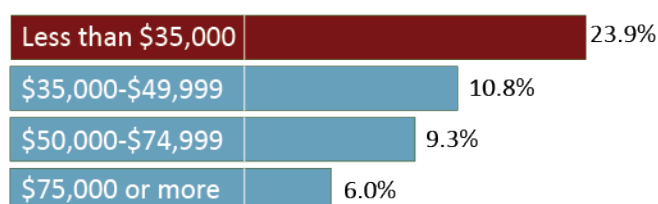
District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Current Smokers by Age  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



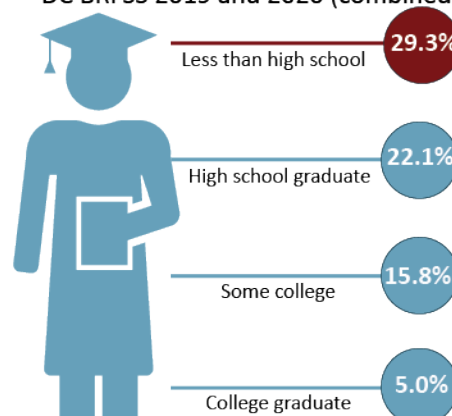
District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Current Smokers by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



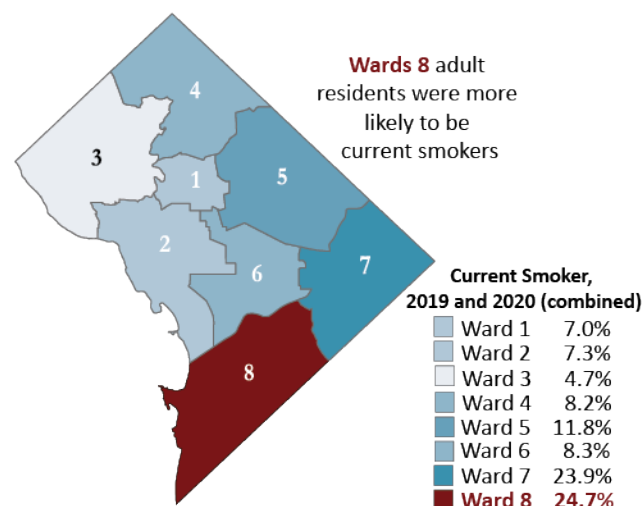
District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Current Smokers by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



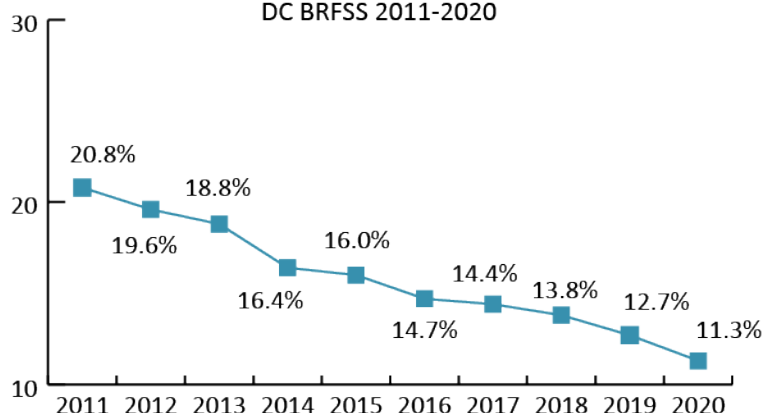
District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Current Smokers by Education  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



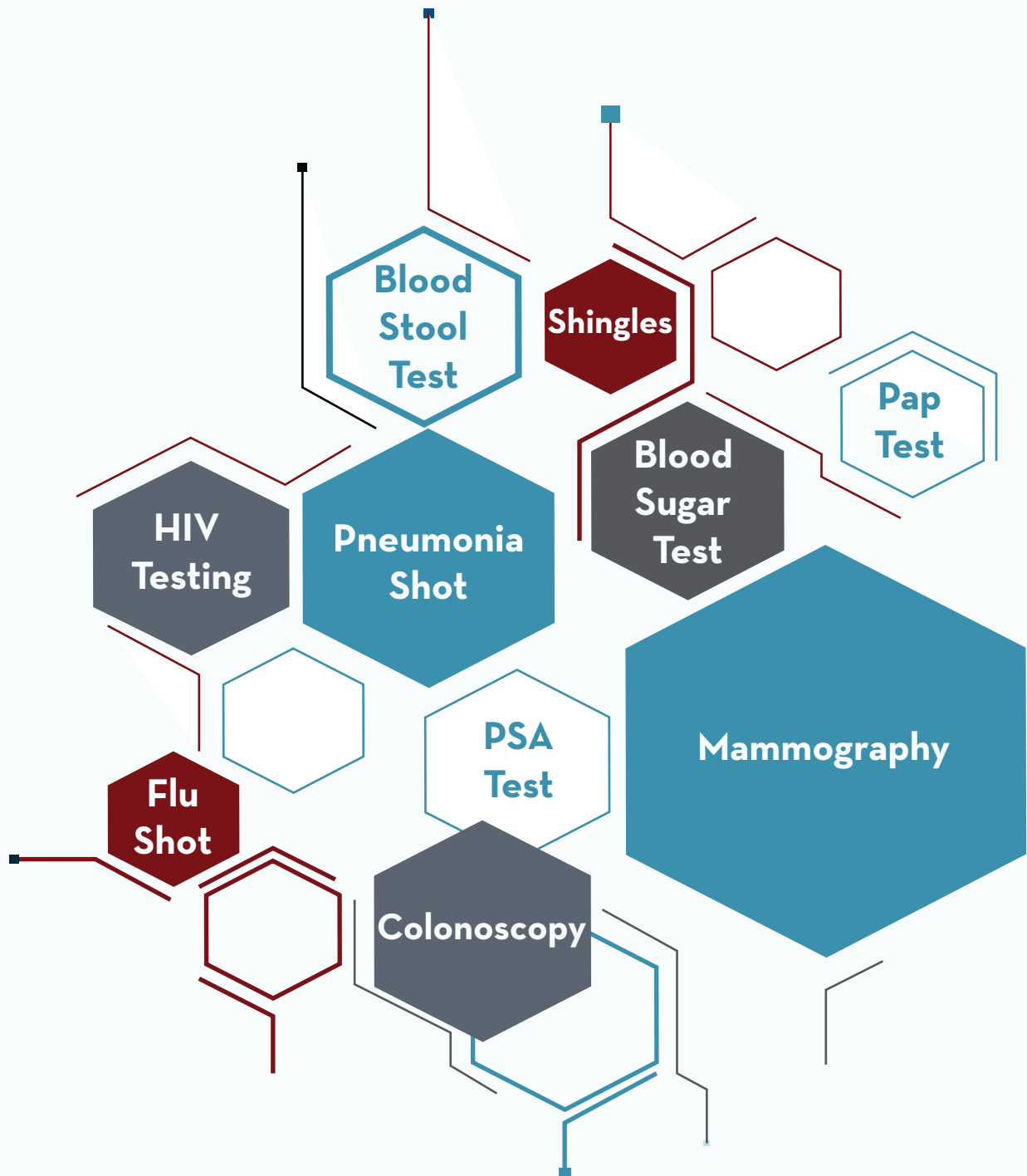
District Adults Who Were Classified as  
Current Smokers by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



Current Smokers Prevalence  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020



# Clinical Practices and Preventive Screenings



# Blood Stool Test

Calculated variable from  
 “Have you ever had this test using a home kit (blood stool test)?”  
 and “How long has it been since you had this test?”

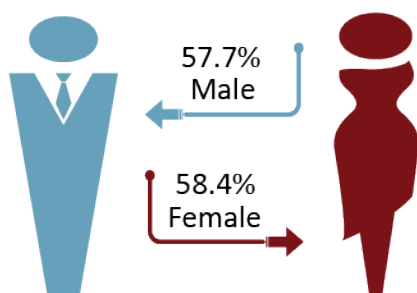


## STOOL TEST

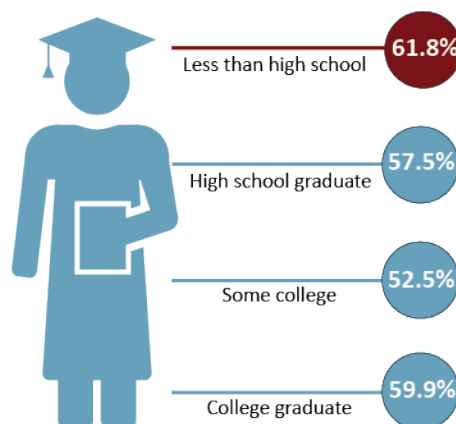
**58.1%**

District Adults Who Did Not  
 have a Blood Stool Test  
 Within the Past Year  
 (Aged 50-75 Years)  
 DC BRFS 2020

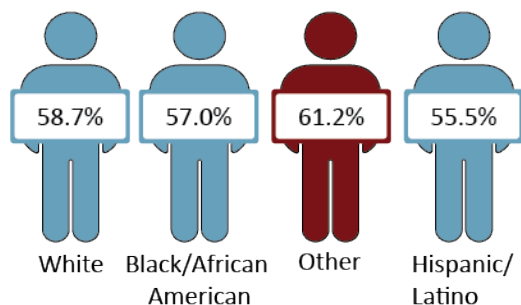
### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Blood Stool Test Within the Past Year by Gender DC BRFS 2020



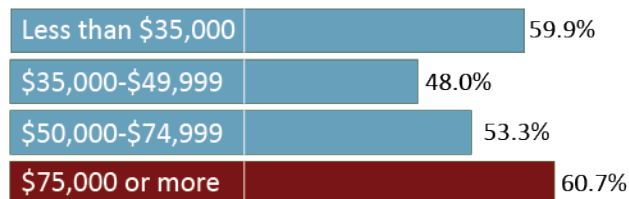
### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Blood Stool Test Within the Past by Education DC BRFS 2020



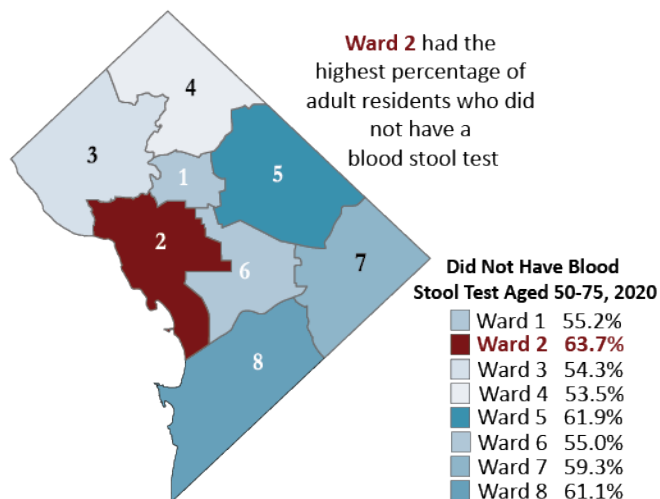
### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Blood Stool Test Within the Past by Race/Ethnicity DC BRFS 2020



### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Blood Stool Test Within the Past by Income Status DC BRFS 2020



### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Blood Stool Test Within the Past by Ward DC BRFS 2020



# 62.3%

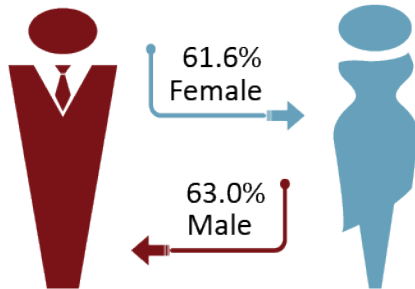
District Adults Who Did Not  
have a Blood Sugar Test  
Within the Past 3 Years  
DC BRFSS 2020



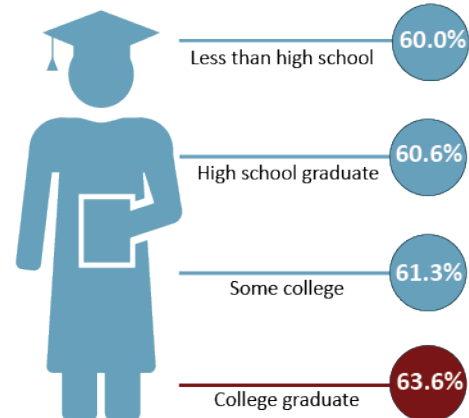
## Blood Sugar Test

"Have you had a test for high blood sugar or diabetes within the past three years?"

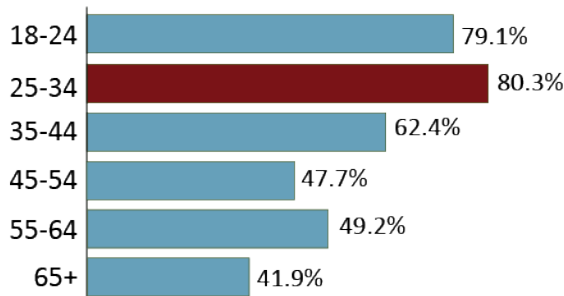
District Adults Who Did Not have a Blood  
Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



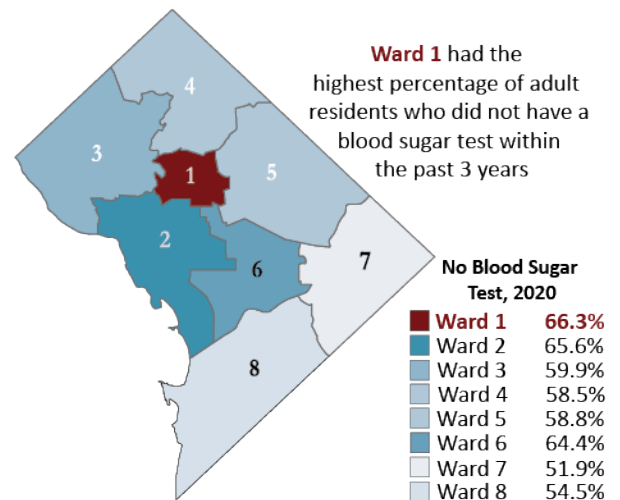
District Adults Who Did Not have a Blood  
Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



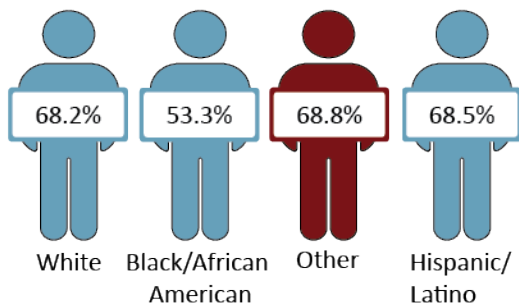
District Adults Who Did Not have a Blood  
Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020



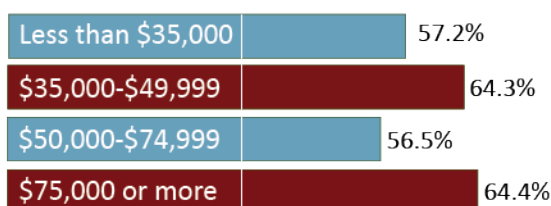
District Adults Who Did Not have a Blood  
Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Did Not have a Blood  
Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Did Not have a Blood  
Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Income  
DC BRFSS 2020



# Colonoscopy

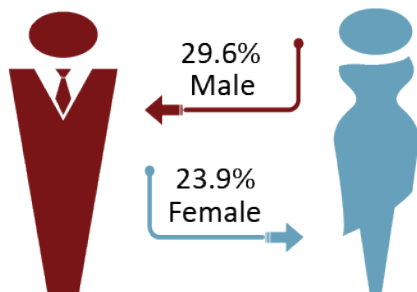
Calculated variable from  
"Have you ever had a colonoscopy?" and  
"How long has it been since you had this test?"



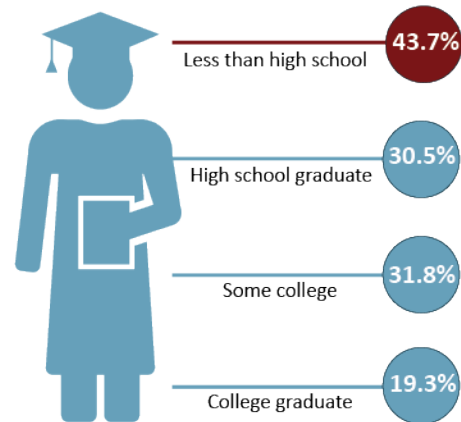
## 26.6%

District Adults Who Did  
Not have a Colonoscopy Within  
the Past 10 Years  
(Aged 50-75 Years )  
DC BRFSS 2020

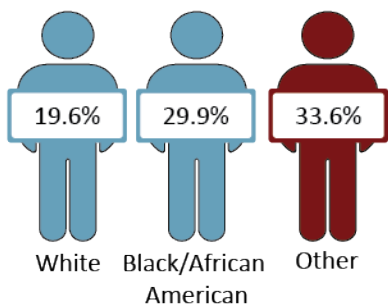
### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years by Gender DC BRFSS 2020



### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years by Education DC BRFSS 2020

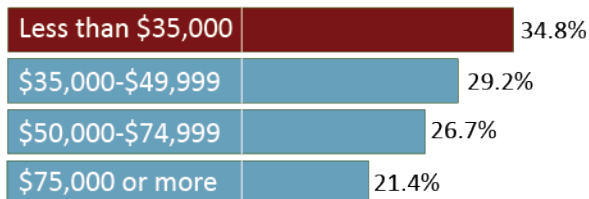


### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years by Race/Ethnicity DC BRFSS 2020

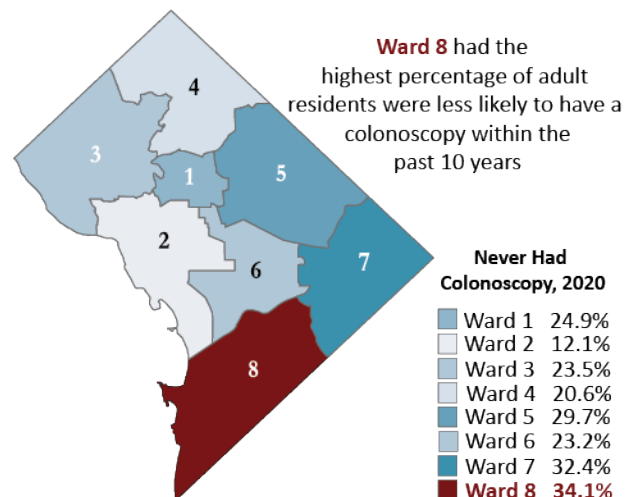


Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSC >3-%

### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years by Income Status DC BRFSS 2020



### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years by Ward DC BRFSS 2020



# 78.6%

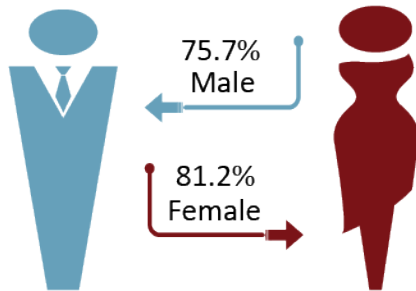
District Adults Who Met at Least  
One CRC Recommended Test  
(Aged 50-75 Years)  
DC BRFSS 2020



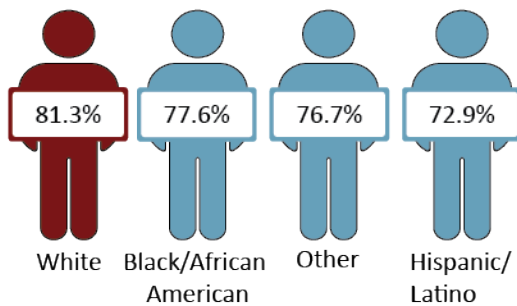
## Colorectal Cancer (CRC) Test Recommendations

Calculated variable:  
Adults aged 50-75 who met at least one of the recommended  
CRC test within the recommended time interval

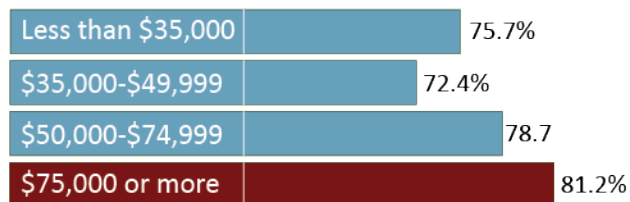
### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Met at Least One of the Recommended CRC Test by Gender DC BRFSS 2020



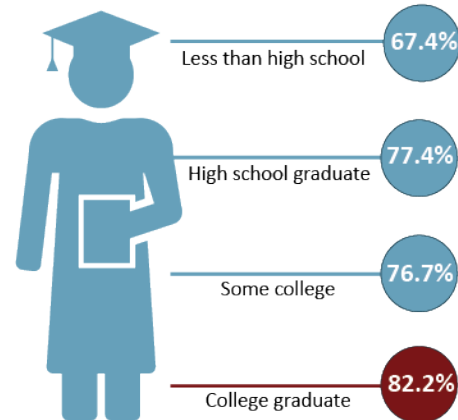
### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Met at Least One of the Recommended CRC Test by Race/Ethnicity DC BRFSS 2020



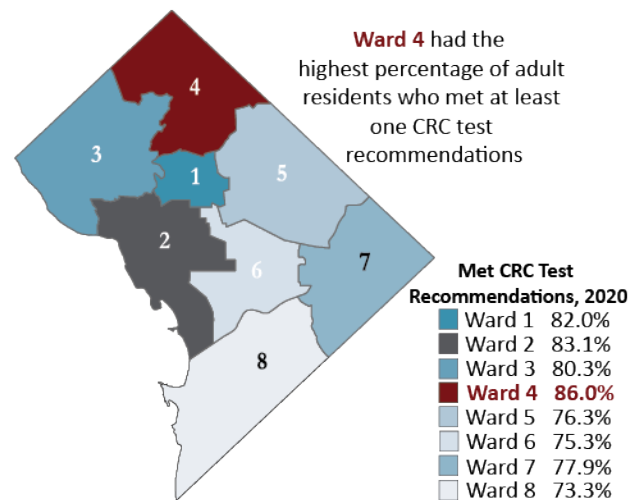
### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Met at Least One of the Recommended CRC Test by Income Status DC BRFSS 2020



### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Met at Least One of the Recommended CRC Test by Education DC BRFSS 2020



### District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Met at Least One of the Recommended CRC Test by Ward DC BRFSS 2020





# Flu Shot

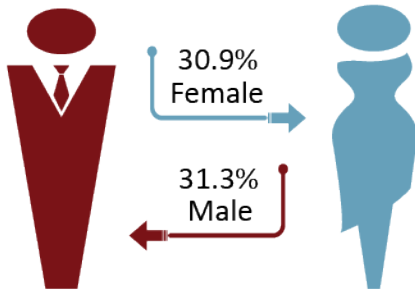
Calculated variable from  
Flu vaccine aged 65 years and older



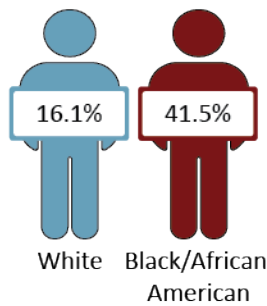
## 31.1%

District Adults Who Did Not Get a  
Flu Shot Within the Past 12 Months  
(Aged 65 Years and Older)  
DC BRFSS 2020

District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Did Not Get a  
Flu Shot Within the Past 12 Months by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020

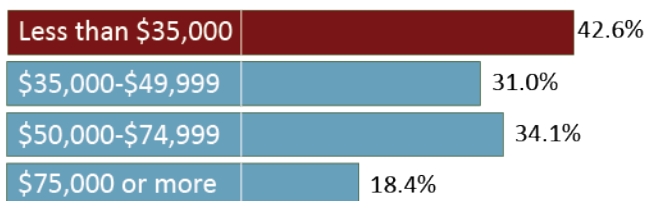


District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Did Not Get a  
Flu Shot Within the Past 12 Months by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020

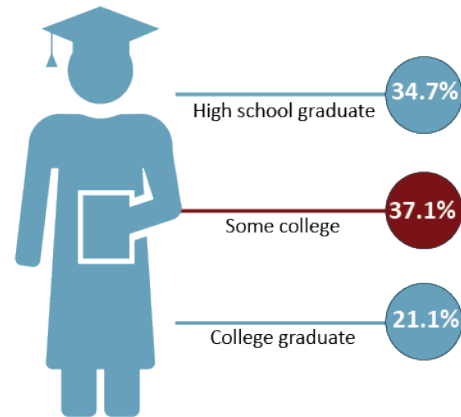


Race/ethnic groups Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSE >3-%

District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Did Not Get a  
Flu Shot Within the Past 12 Months by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020

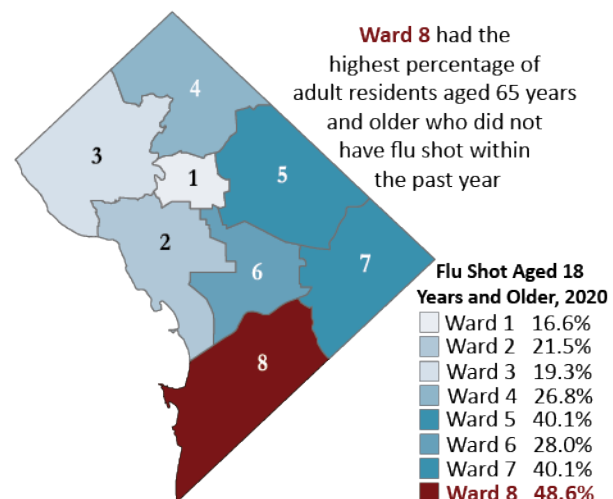


District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Did Not Get a  
Flu Shot Within the Past 12 Months by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



Education level Less than High School suppressed, RSE >3-%

District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Did Not Get a  
Flu Shot Within the Past 12 Months by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020





# 33.0%

District Adults Who  
had Never Been  
Tested for HIV  
DC BRFSS 2020

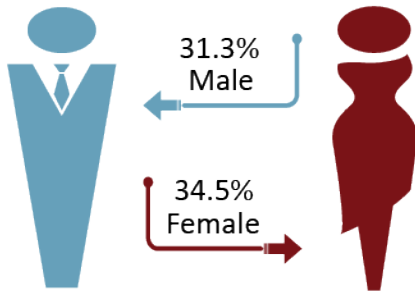


GET  
TESTED  
FOR  
HIV

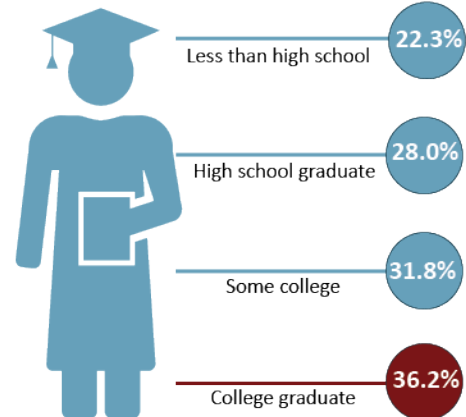
## HIV Testing

"Have you ever been tested for HIV?"

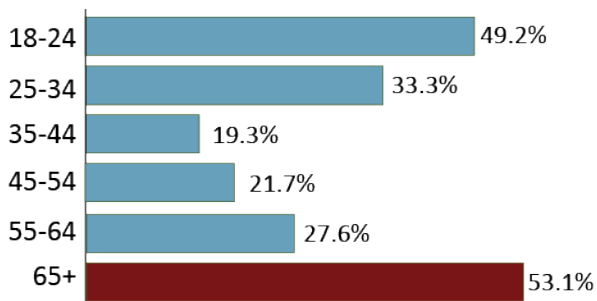
### District Adults Who had Never Been Tested for HIV by Gender DC BRFSS 2020



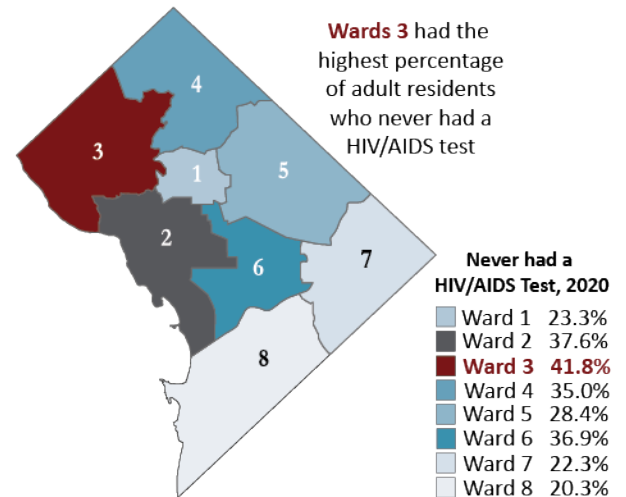
### District Adults Who had Never Been Tested for HIV by Education DC BRFSS 2020



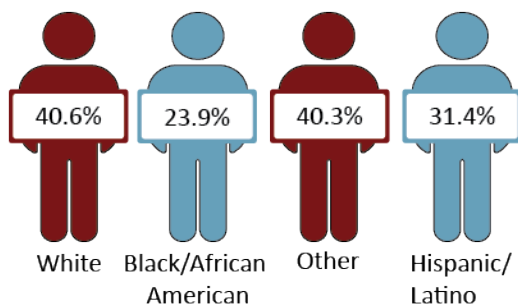
### District Adults Who had Never Been Tested for HIV by Age DC BRFSS 2020



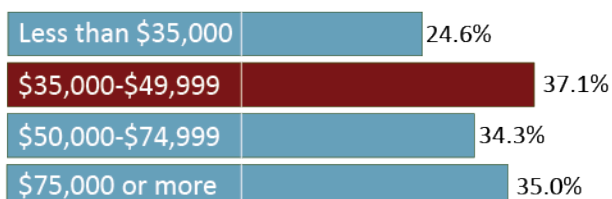
### District Adults Who had Never Been Tested for HIV by Ward DC BRFSS 2020



### District Adults Who had Never Been Tested for HIV by Race/Ethnicity DC BRFSS 2020



### District Adults Who had Never Been Tested for HIV by Income Status DC BRFSS 2020



# Mammogram

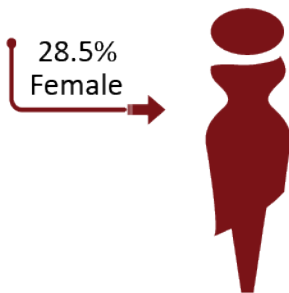
Calculated variable from  
 “Have you ever had this test using a home kit (blood stool test)?”  
 and “How long has it been since you had this test?”



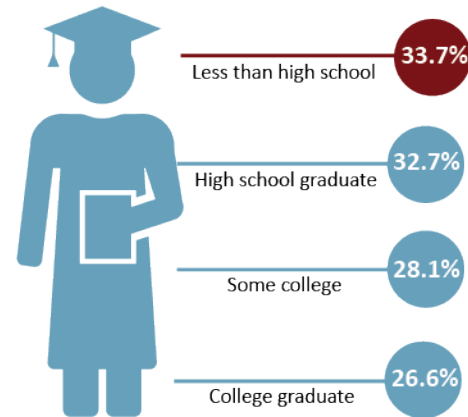
## 28.5%

District Adult Females Who  
 Did Not have a Mammogram  
 in the Past Two Years  
 (Aged 40 Years and Older)  
 DC BRFSS 2020

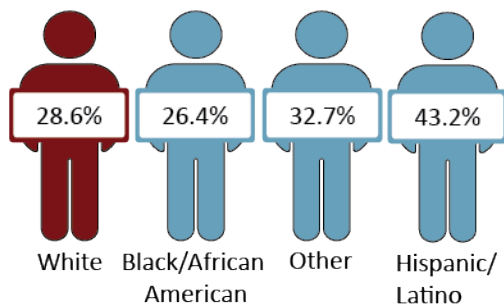
District Adult Females Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not  
 have a Mammogram in the Past Two Years  
 DC BRFSS 2020



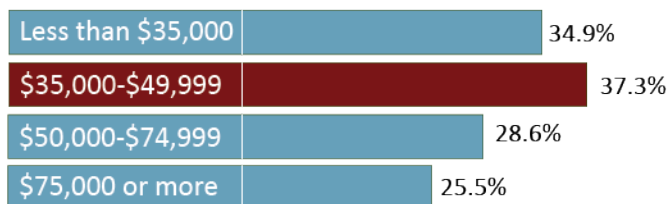
District Adult Females Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not  
 have a Mammogram in the Past Two Years by Education  
 DC BRFSS 2020



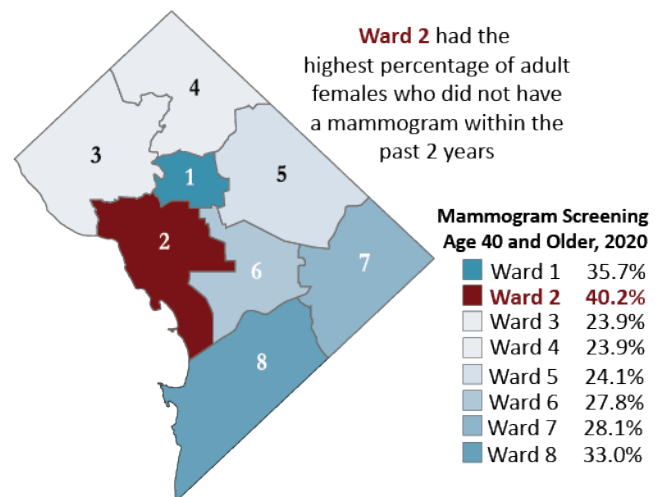
District Adult Females Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not  
 have a Mammogram in the Past Two Years by Race/Ethnicity  
 DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Females Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not  
 have a Mammogram in the Past Two Years by Income Status  
 DC BRFSS 2020



District Adult Females Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not  
 have a Mammogram in the Past Two Years by Ward  
 DC BRFSS 2020



# 20.8%

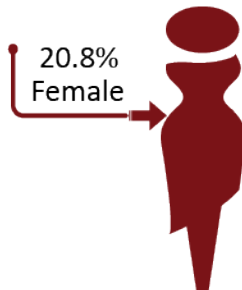
District Adult Females  
Who Did Not have a Pap Test  
in the Past Three Years  
(Aged 21-65 Years Old)  
DC BRFSS 2020



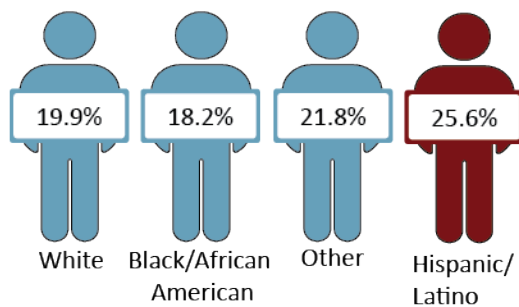
## Pap Test

Calculated variable from  
“Have you had a hysterectomy?” ,  
Have you ever had a pap test?” and  
“How long has it been since you had your last pap test?”

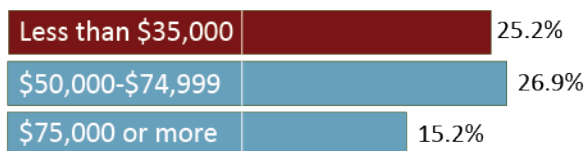
District Adult Females Aged 21-65 Years Old Who Did  
have a Pap Test in the Past Three Years  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adult Females Aged 21-65 Years Old Who Did  
have a Pap Test in the Past Three Years by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020

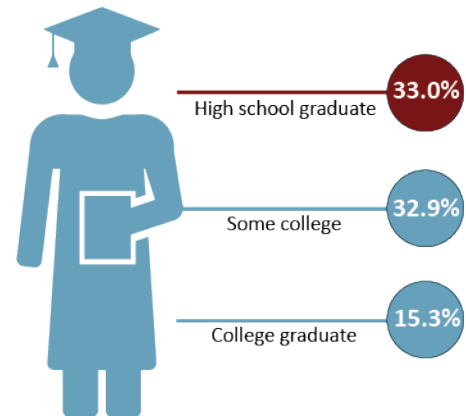


District Adult Females Aged 21-65 Years Old Who Did  
have a Pap Test in the Past Three Years by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



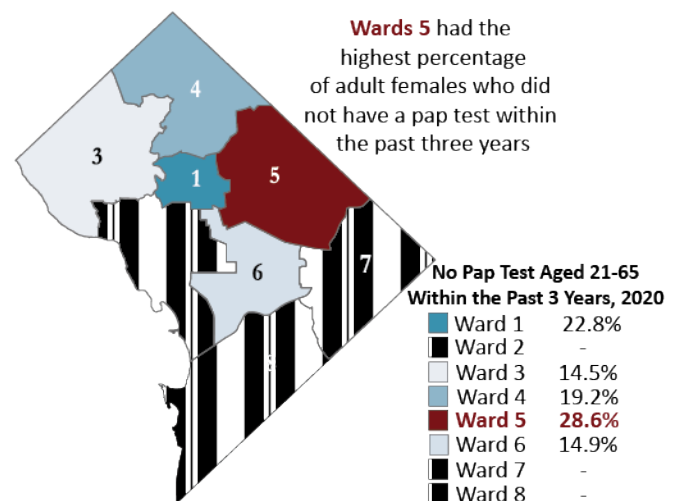
Income level \$35,000–\$49,999 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adult Females Aged 21-65 Years Old Who Did  
have a Pap Test in the Past Three Years by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



Education level Less than High School suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adult Females Aged 21-65 Years Old Who Did  
have a Pap Test in the Past Three Years by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



Wards 2, 7, and 8 suppressed, RSE >30%

# Pneumonia Shot

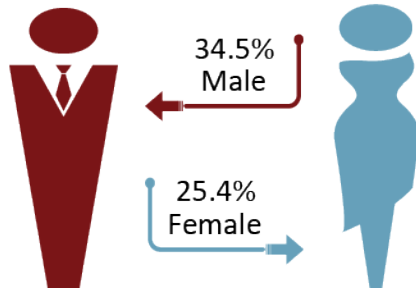
Calculated variable:  
Pneumonia vaccination aged 65 years and older



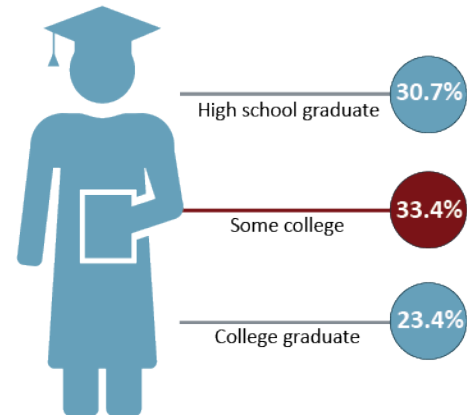
## 29.2%

District Adults Who Never had a  
Pneumonia Shot  
(Aged 65 Years and Older)  
DC BRFSS 2020

### District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Never had a Pneumonia Shot by Gender DC BRFSS 2020

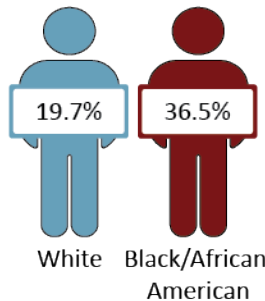


### District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Never had a Pneumonia Shot by Education DC BRFSS 2020



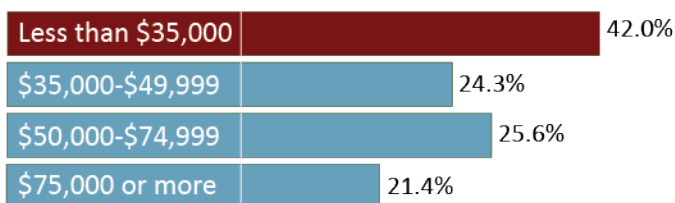
Education level Less than High School suppressed, RSE >30%

### District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Never had a Pneumonia Shot Race/Ethnicity DC BRFSS 2020

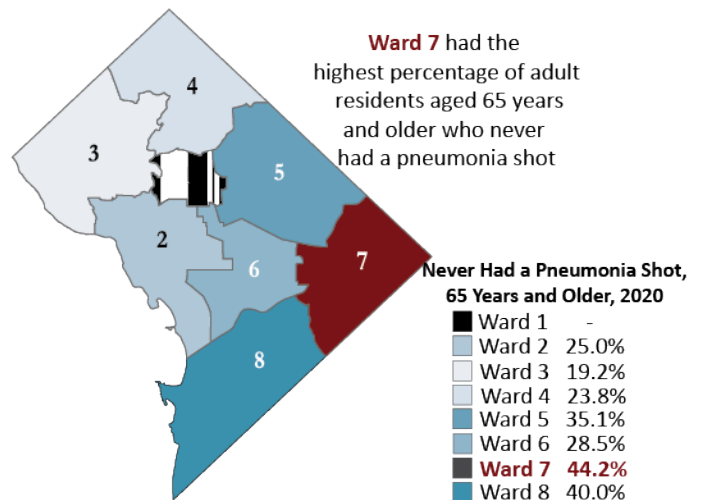


Race/ethnic groups Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSE >30%

### District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Never had a Pneumonia Shot by Income Status DC BRFSS 2020



### District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Never had a Pneumonia Shot by Ward DC BRFSS 2020



Ward 1 suppressed, RSE >30%

# 69.6%

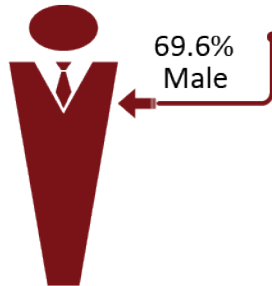
District Adult Males Who Did Not  
have a PSA Test  
Within the Past Two Years  
(Aged 40 Years and Older)  
DC BRFSS 2020



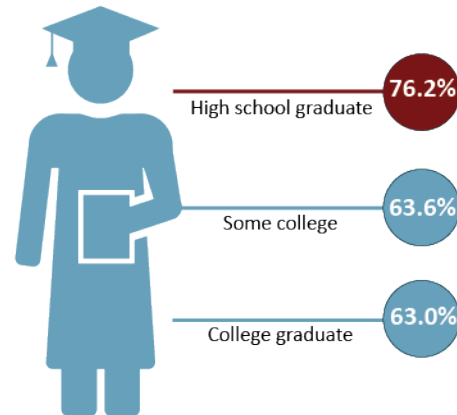
## PSA Test

Calculated variable:  
“Have you ever had a PSA test?” and  
“How long has it been since you had your last PSA test?”

### District Adult Males Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not have a PSA Test in the Past Two Years DC BRFSS 2020

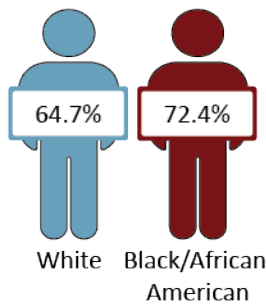


### District Adult Males Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not have a PSA Test in the Past Two Years by Education DC BRFSS 2020



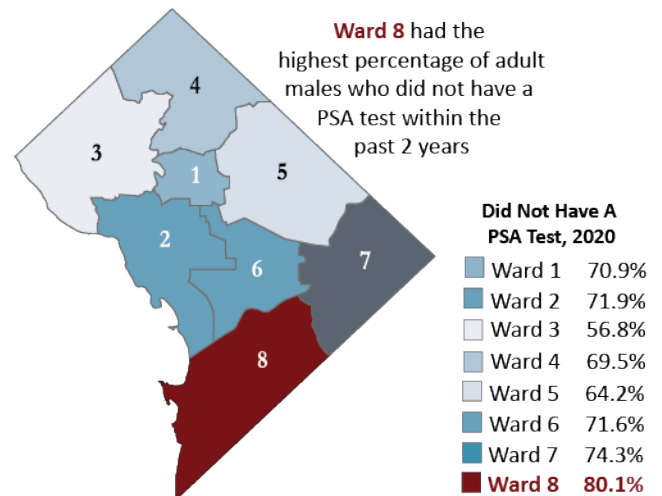
Education level Less than High School suppressed, RSE >30%

### District Adult Males Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not have a PSA Test in the Past Two Years by Race/Ethnicity DC BRFSS 2020

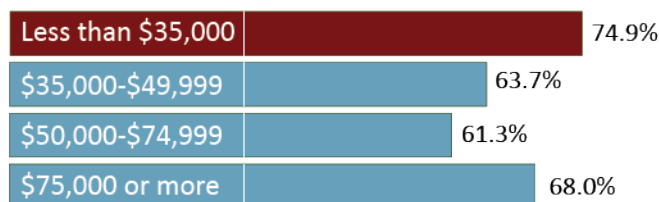


Race/ethnic groups Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSE >30%

### District Adult Males Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not have a PSA Test in the Past Two Years by Ward DC BRFSS 2020



### District Adult Males Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not have a PSA Test in the Past Two Years by Income Status DC BRFSS 2020



# Shingles

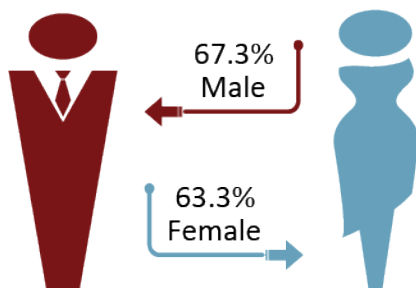
"Have you ever had the shingles or zoster vaccine?"



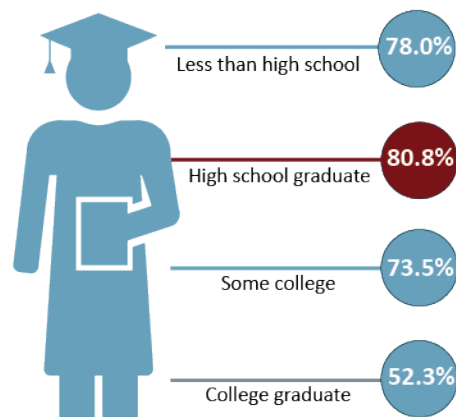
**58.1%**

District Adults Who Never  
Had a Shingles or  
Zoster Vaccine  
(Aged 50 Years and Older)  
DC BRFSS 2020

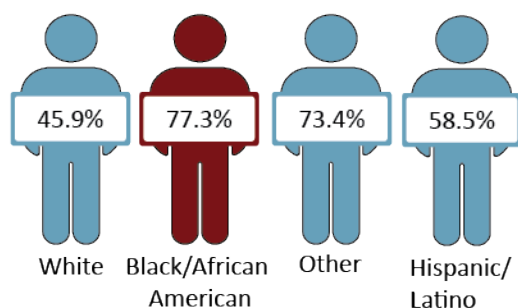
District Adults Aged 50 Years and Older Who Never  
had a Shingles or Zoster Vaccine by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



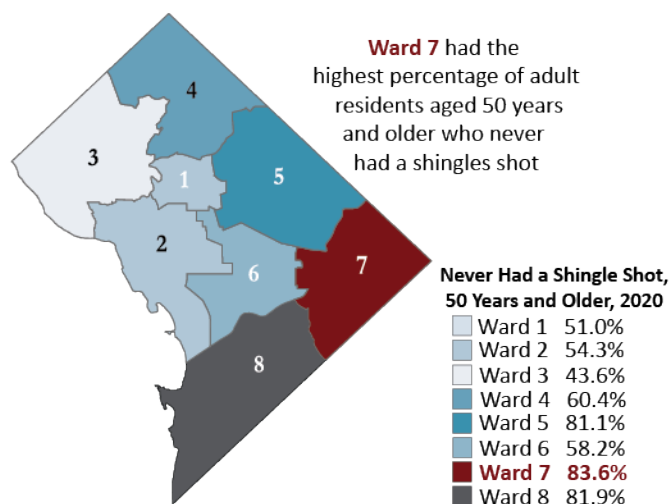
District Adults Aged 50 Years and Older  
Who Never had a Shingles or Zoster Vaccine by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



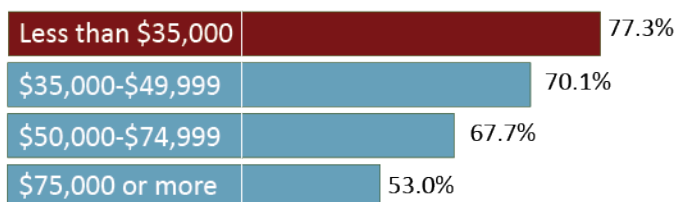
District Adults Aged 50 Years and Older Who Never  
had a Shingles or Zoster Vaccine by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



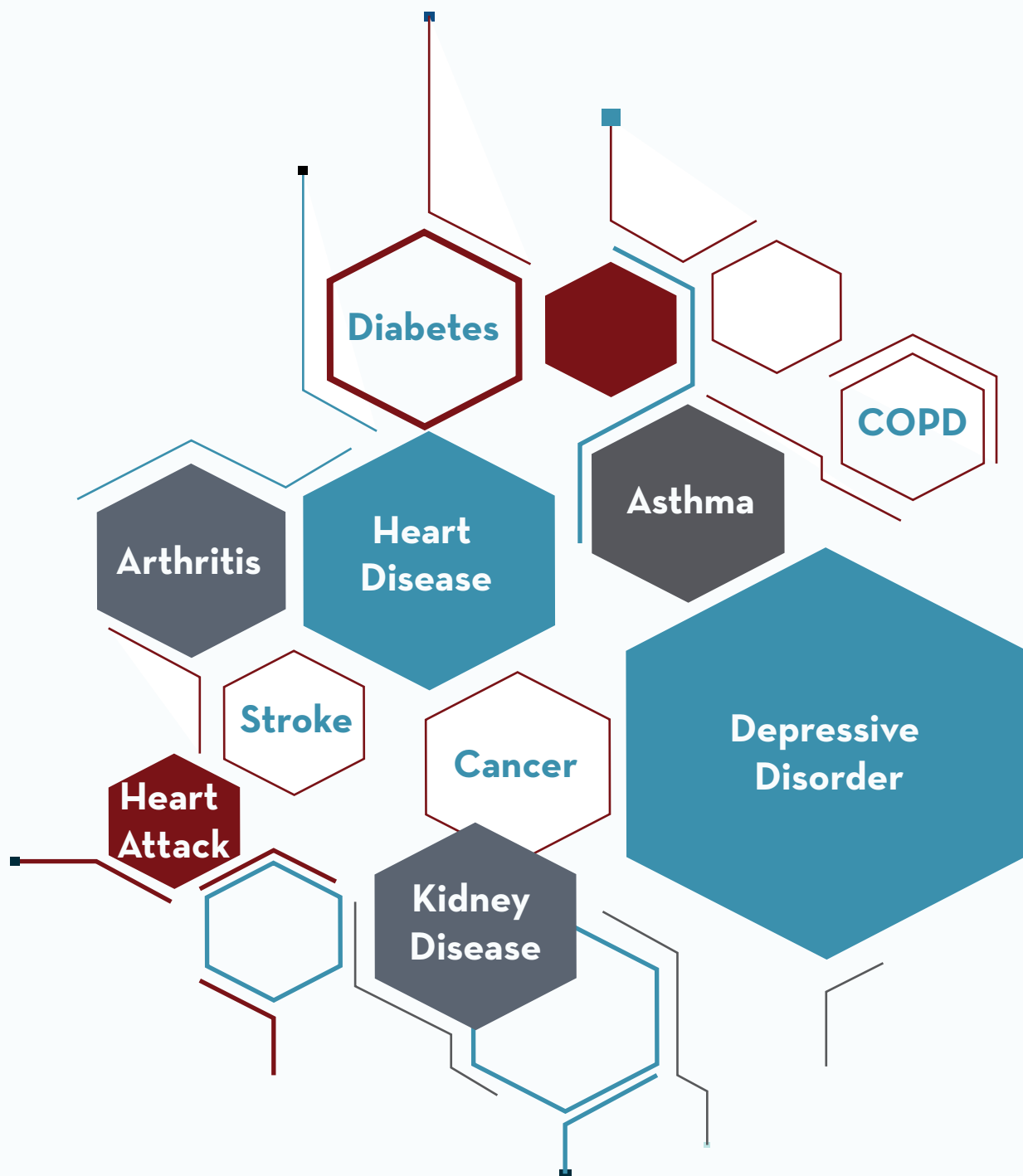
District Adults Aged 50 Years and Older  
Who Never had a Shingles or Zoster Vaccine by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Aged 50 Years and Older Who Never  
had a Shingles or Zoster Vaccine by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



# Chronic Health Conditions





# Arthritis

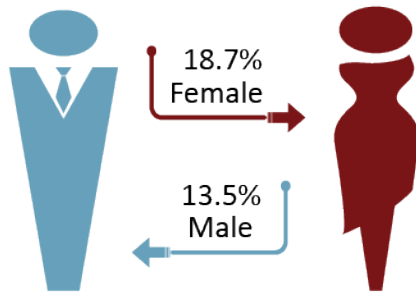
“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, that you had arthritis?”



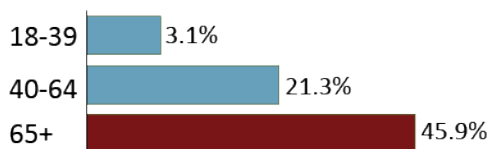
**16.3%**

District Adults Who  
Were Diagnosed  
with Arthritis  
DC BRFSS 2020

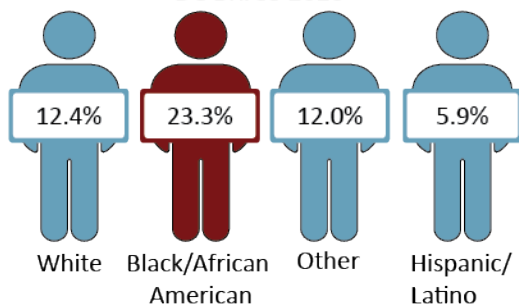
**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Arthritis by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2020



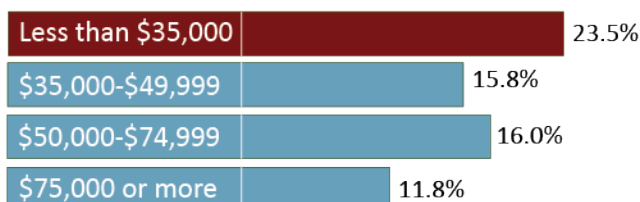
**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Arthritis by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2020



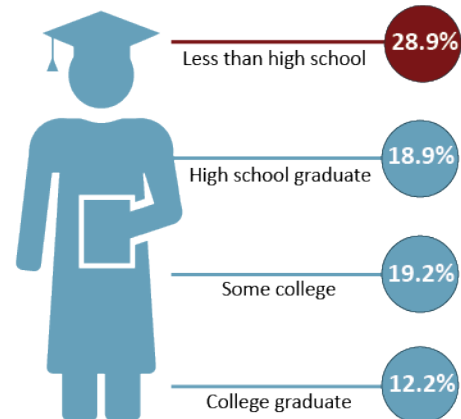
**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Arthritis by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2020



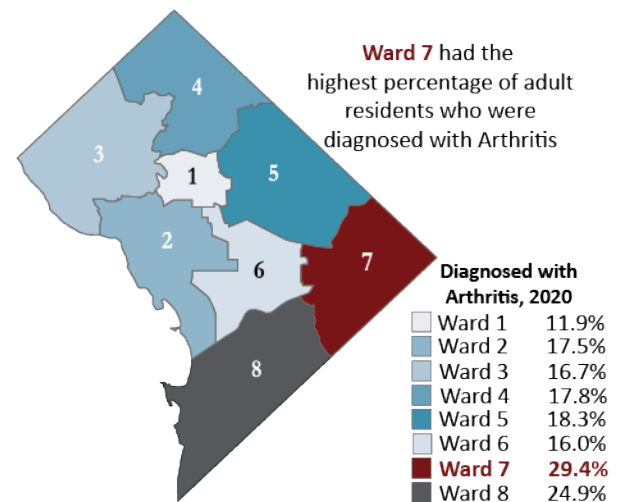
**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Arthritis by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2020



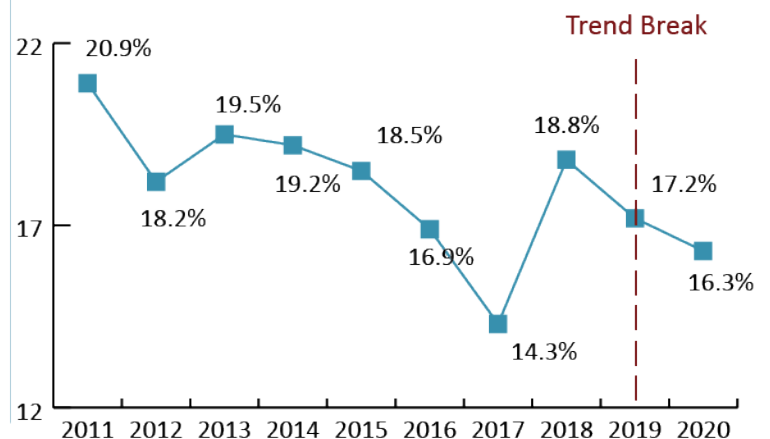
**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Arthritis by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2020



**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Arthritis by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2020



**Prevalence of Arthritis**  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020





# 14.5%

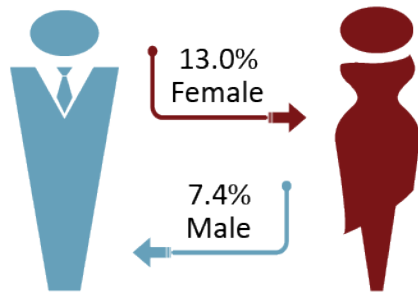
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Asthma (Current)  
DC BRFSS 2020



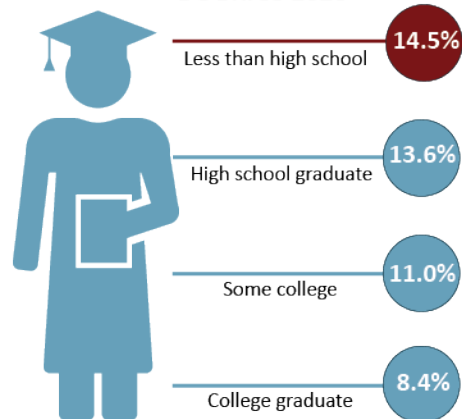
## Adult (Current) Asthma

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, that you had asthma?”

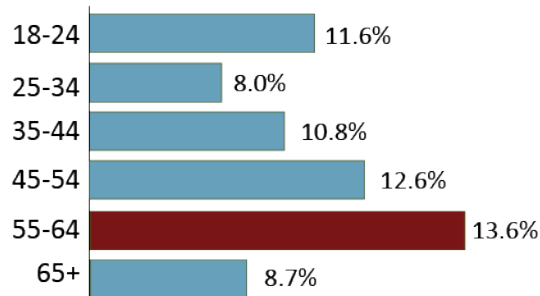
### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Currently having Asthma by Gender DC BRFSS 2020



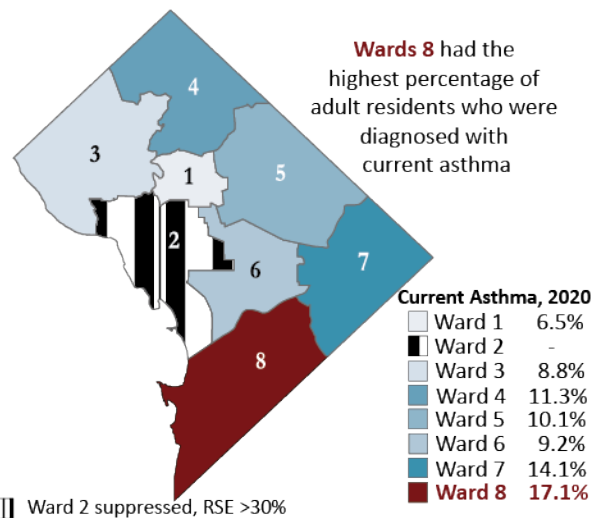
### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Currently having Asthma by Education DC BRFSS 2020



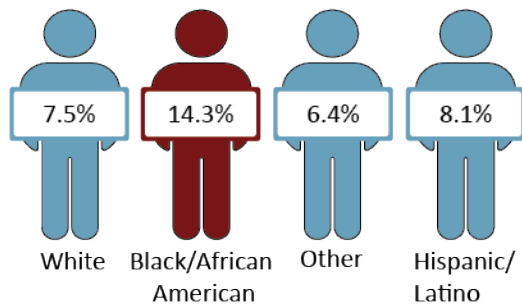
### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Currently having Asthma by Age DC BRFSS 2020



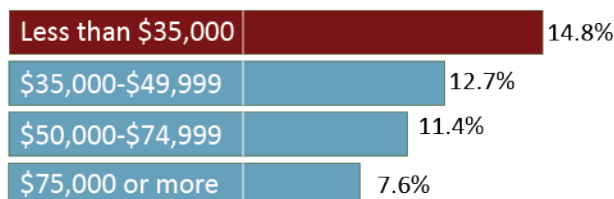
### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Currently having Asthma by Ward DC BRFSS 2020



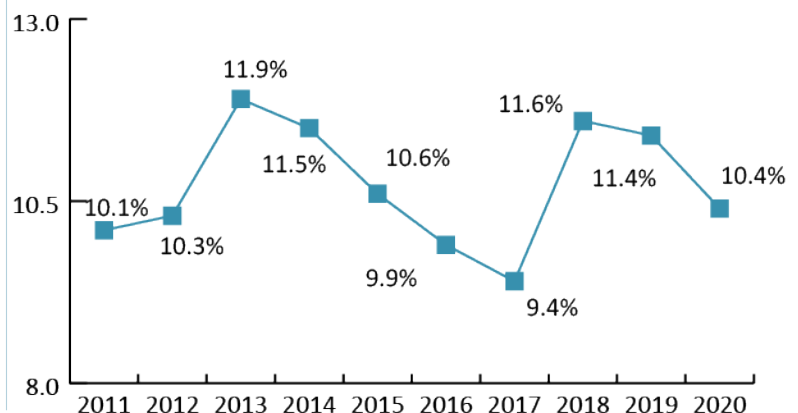
### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Currently having Asthma by Race/Ethnicity DC BRFSS 2020



### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Currently having Asthma by Income Status DC BRFSS 2020



### Prevalence of Asthma (Current) DC BRFSS 2011-2020



# Cancer

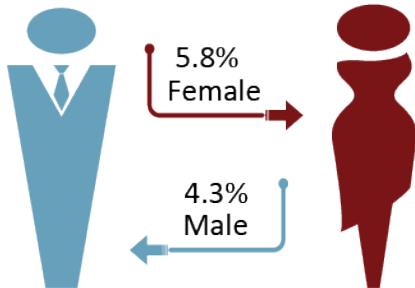
“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, that you had a cancer?”



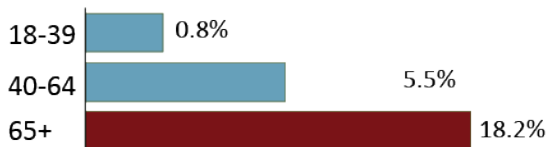
**5.1%**

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Cancer  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020  
(combined)

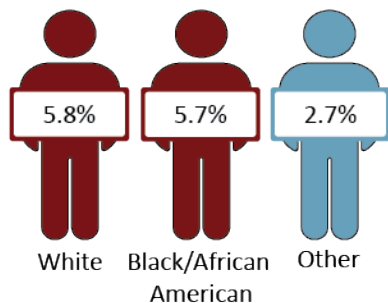
**District Adults Who Diagnosed With Cancer by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Diagnosed With Cancer by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

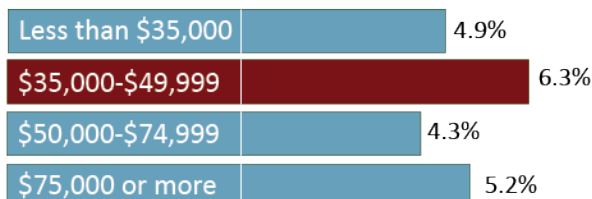


**District Adults Who Diagnosed With Cancer by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

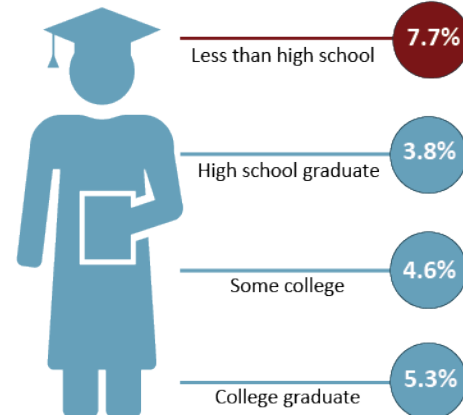


Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

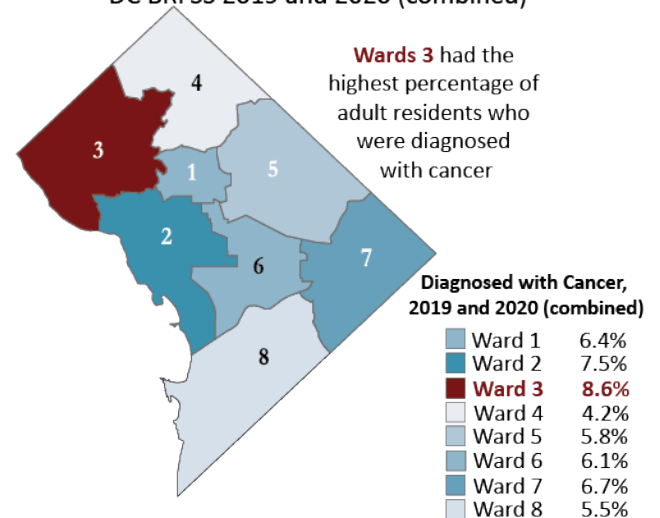
**District Adults Who Diagnosed With Cancer by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



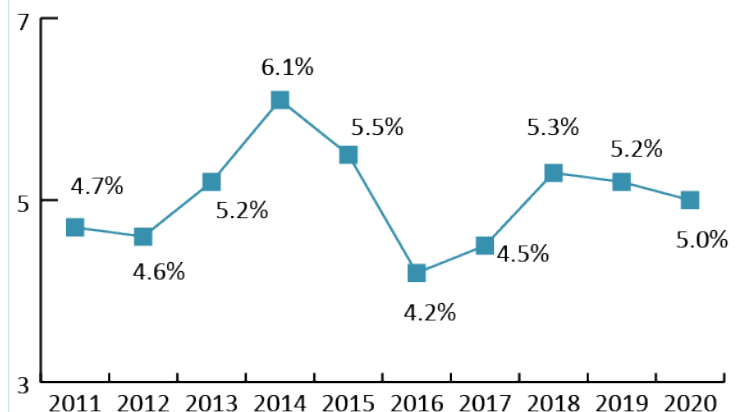
**District Adults Who Diagnosed With Cancer by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Diagnosed With Cancer Year by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**Prevalence of Cancer**  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020



# 4.4%

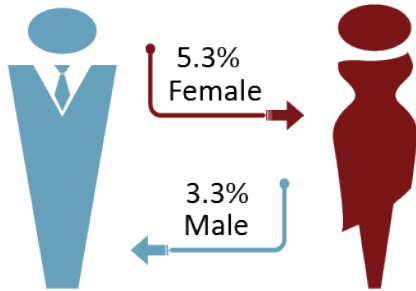
District Adult Who Were  
Diagnosed with COPD  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020  
(combined)



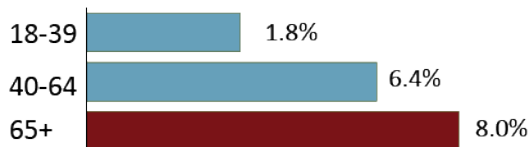
## Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)

"Has a doctor, nurse or other health  
professional ever told you, that you had COPD?"

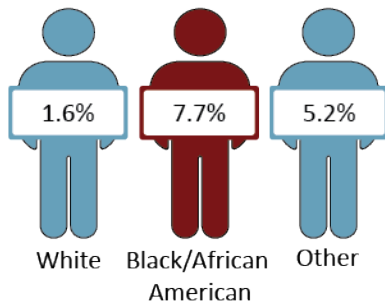
**District Adults Who Were  
Diagnosed with COPD by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Were  
Diagnosed with COPD by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

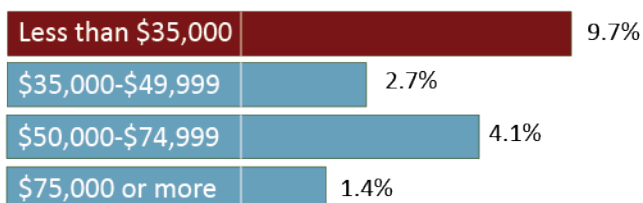


**District Adults Who Were  
Diagnosed with COPD Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

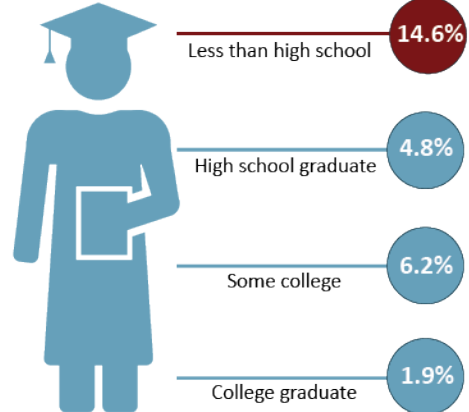


Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

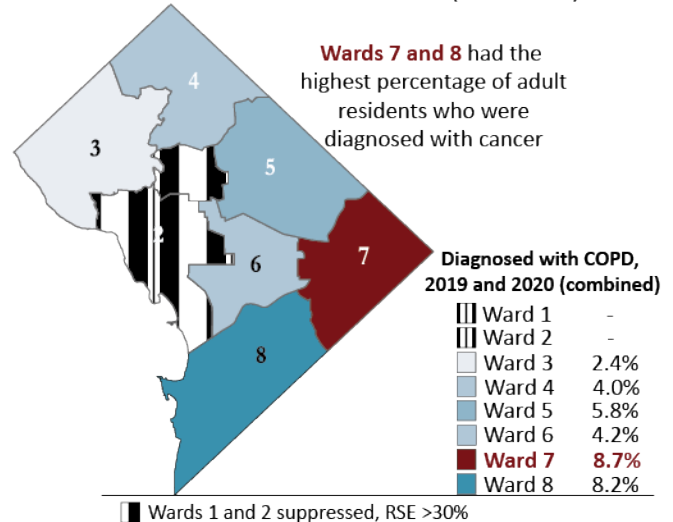
**District Adults Who Were  
Diagnosed with COPD by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



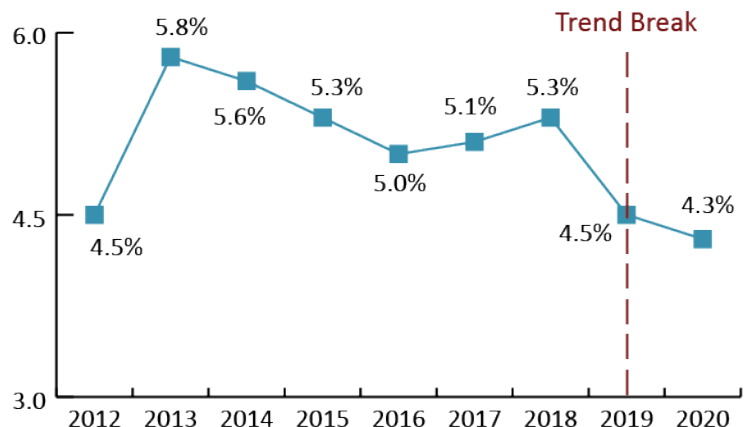
**District Adults Who Were  
Diagnosed with COPD by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Were  
Diagnosed with COPD by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**Prevalence of COPD**  
DC BRFSS 2012-2020



# Depressive Disorder

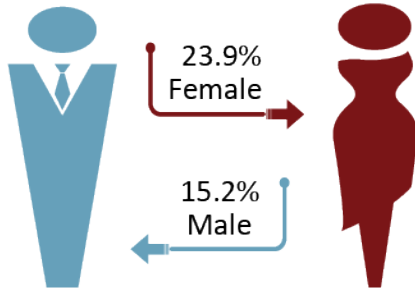
"Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, that you had a depressive disorder?"



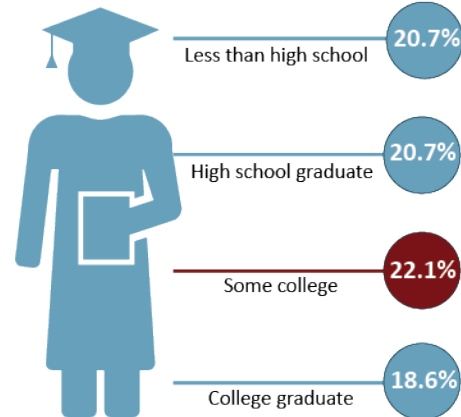
## 19.8%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder  
DC BRFSS 2020

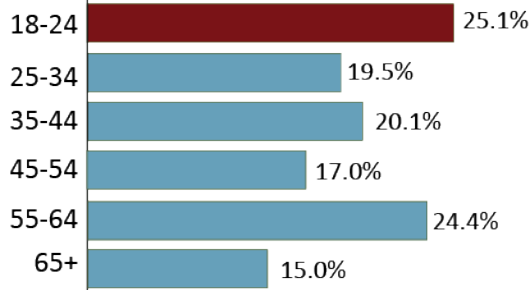
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Gender  
DC BRFSS 2020



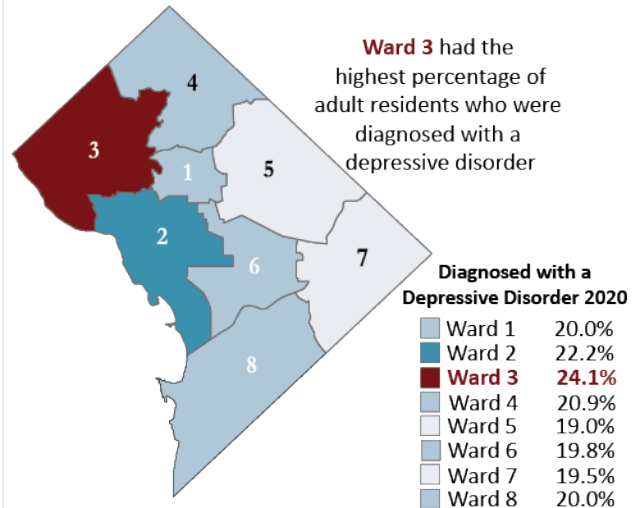
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Education  
DC BRFSS 2020



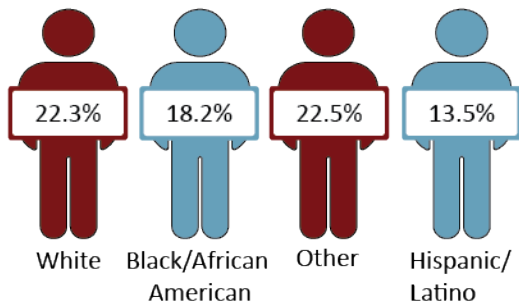
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Age  
DC BRFSS 2020



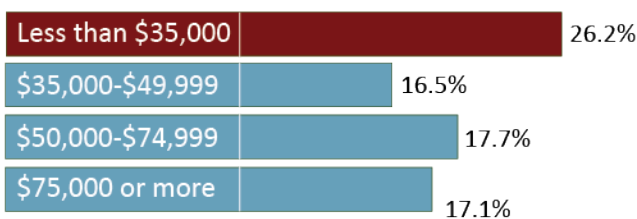
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Ward  
DC BRFSS 2020



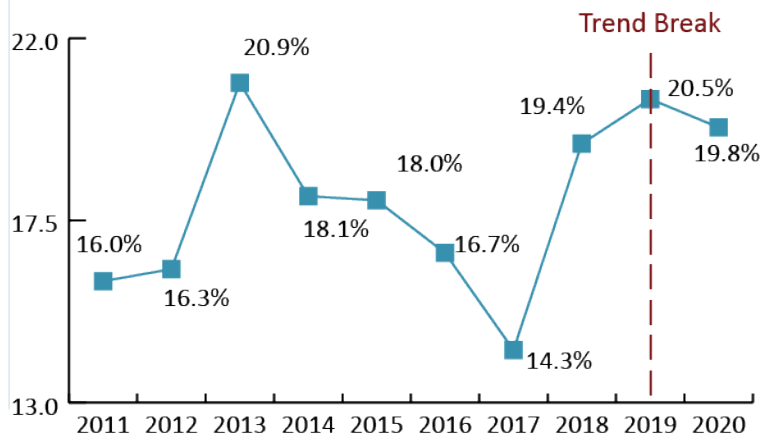
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFSS 2020



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Income Status  
DC BRFSS 2020



Prevalence of Depressive Disorder  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020



# 7.5%

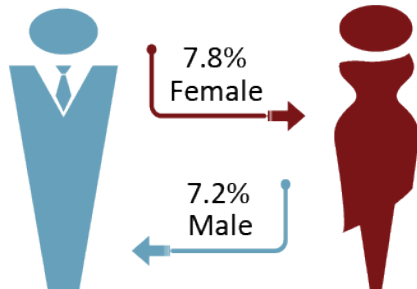
District Adults Who  
Were Diagnosed with Diabetes  
DC BRFSS 2020



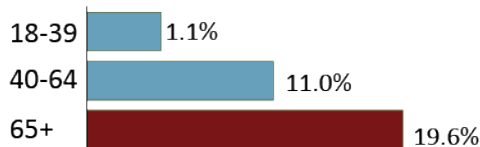
## Diabetes

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional  
ever told you, that you had diabetes?”

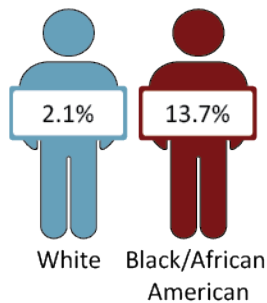
### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Gender DC BRFSS 2020



### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Age DC BRFSS 2020

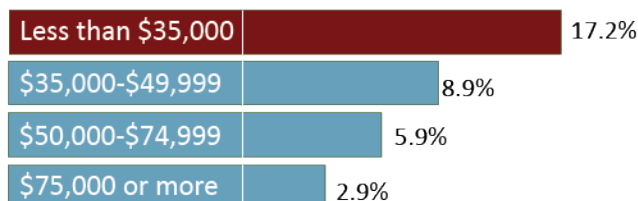


### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Race/Ethnicity DC BRFSS 2020

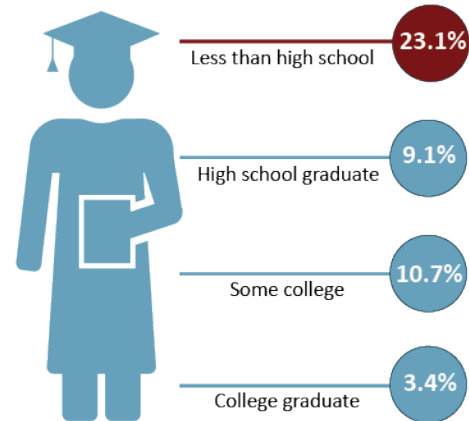


Race/ethnic groups Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSC >30%

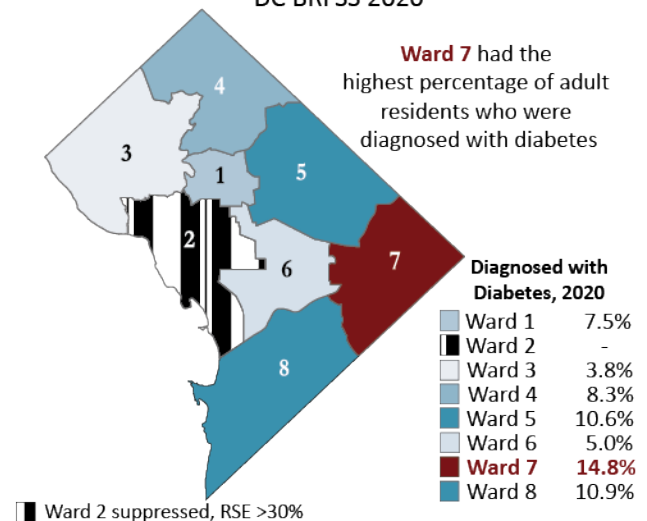
### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Income Status DC BRFSS 2020



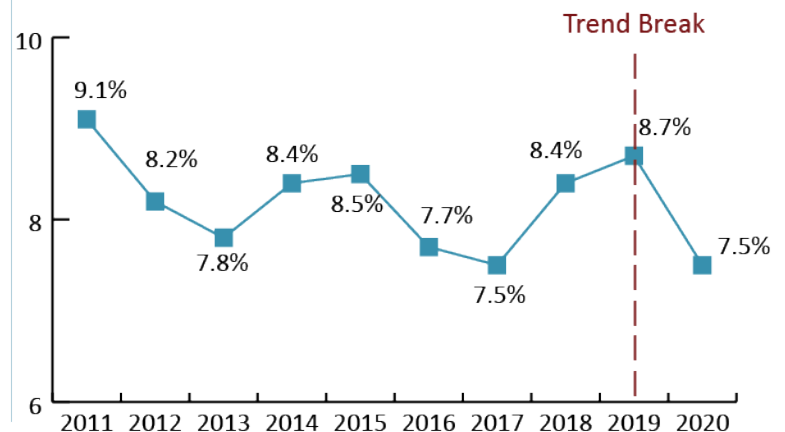
### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Education DC BRFSS 2020



### District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Ward DC BRFSS 2020



### Prevalence of Diabetes DC BRFSS 2011-2020



# Heart Attack

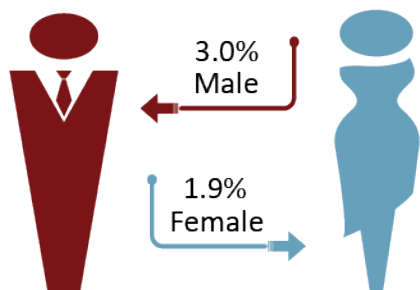
“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, that you had a heart attack?”



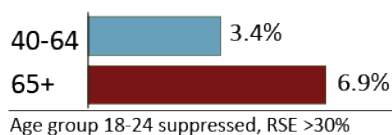
**2.8%**

District Adults Who Suffered a Heart Attack  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

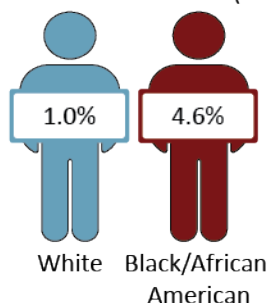
**District Adults Who Suffered a Heart Attack by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Suffered a Heart Attack by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

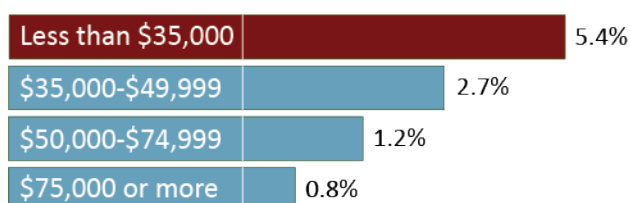


**District Adults Who Suffered a Heart Attack by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

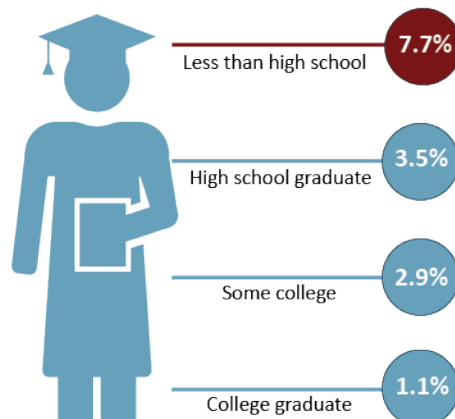


Race/ethnic groups Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSE >30%

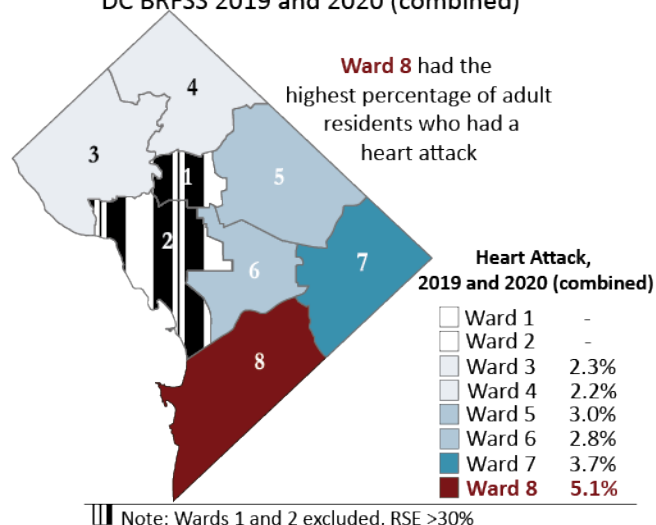
**District Adults Who Suffered a Heart Attack by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



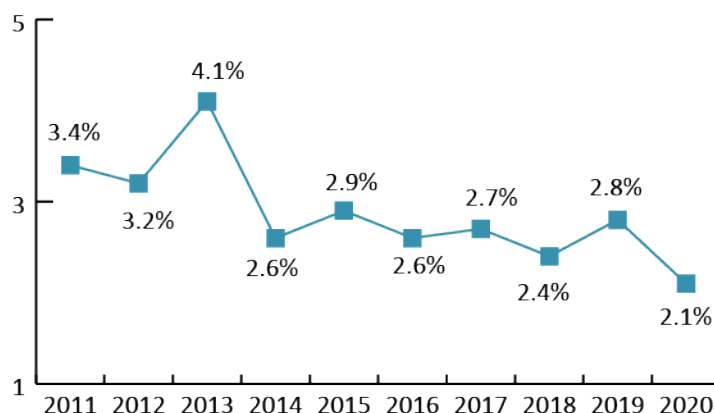
**District Adults Who Suffered a Heart Attack by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Suffered a Heart Attack by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**Prevalence of Heart Attack**  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020





# 2.8%

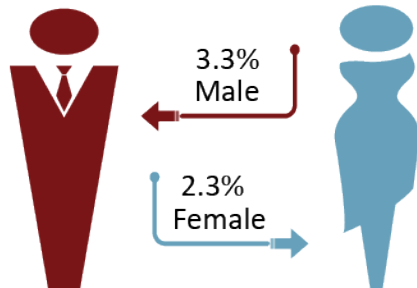
District Adult Who Were  
Diagnosed with Heart Disease  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020  
(combined)



## Heart Disease

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional  
ever told you, that you had a heart disease?”

**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Heart Disease by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

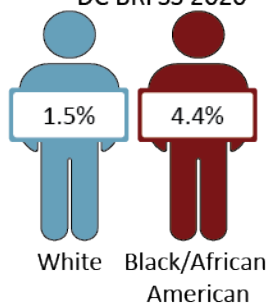


**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Heart Disease by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2020



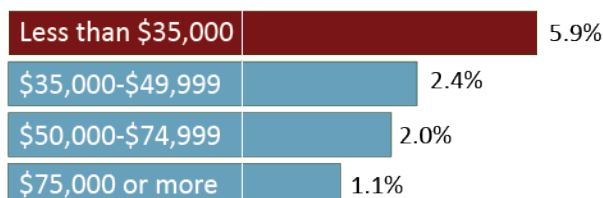
Age group 18-24 suppressed, RSE >30%

**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Heart Disease by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2020

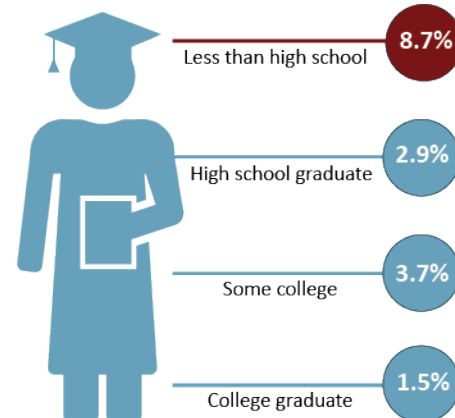


Race/ethnic groups Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSE >30%

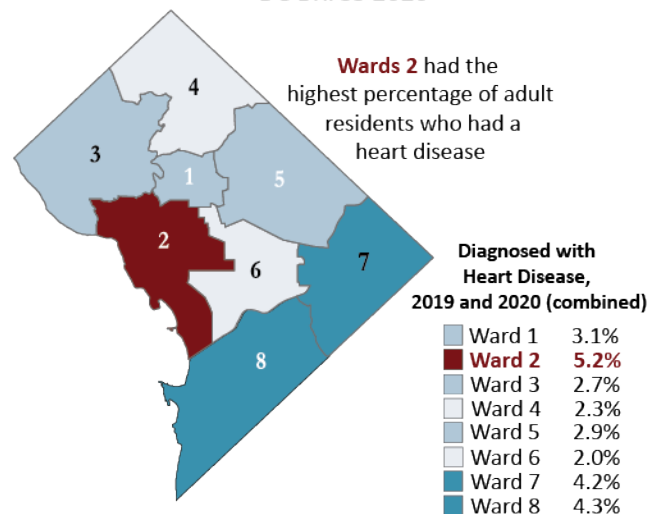
**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Heart Disease by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2020



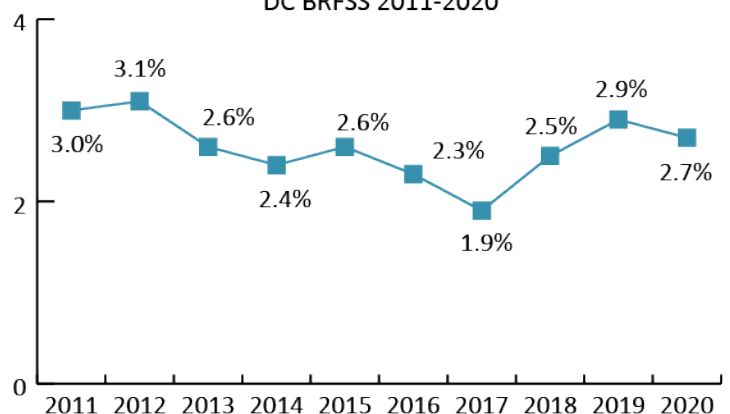
**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Heart Disease by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2020



**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Heart Disease by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2020



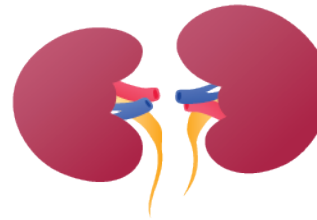
**Prevalence of Heart Disease**  
DC BRFSS 2011-2020





# Kidney Disease

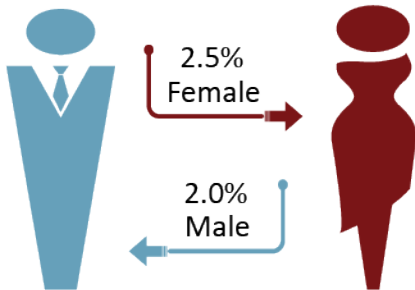
“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, that you had a kidney disease?”



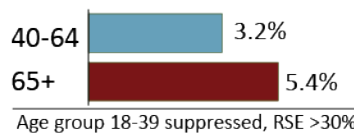
## 2.3%

District Adults Who  
Were Diagnosed with  
Kidney Disease  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020  
(combined)

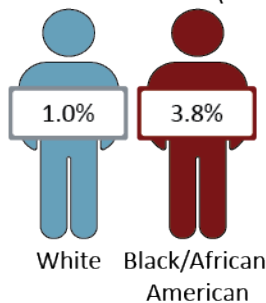
**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Kidney Disease by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Kidney Disease by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

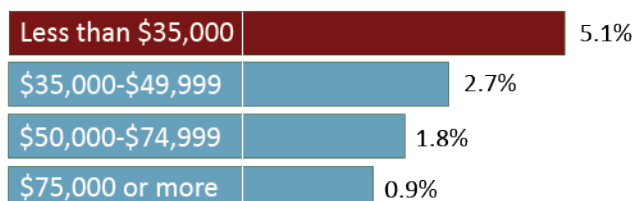


**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Kidney Disease by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

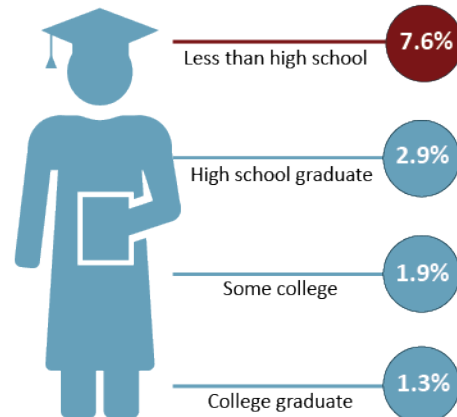


Race/ethnic groups Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSE >30%

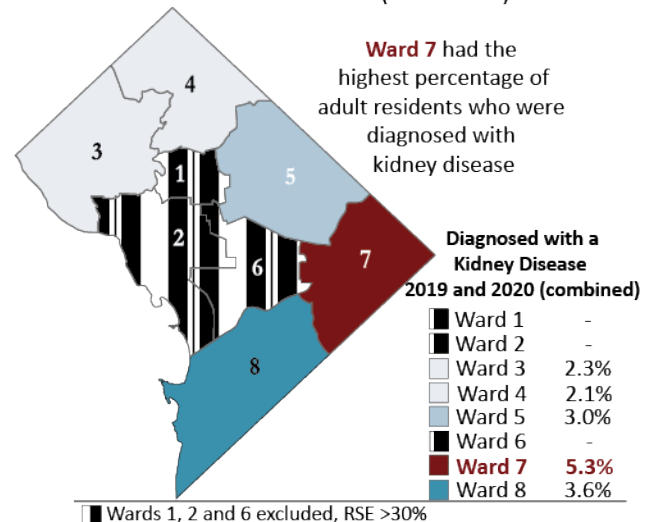
**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Kidney Disease by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



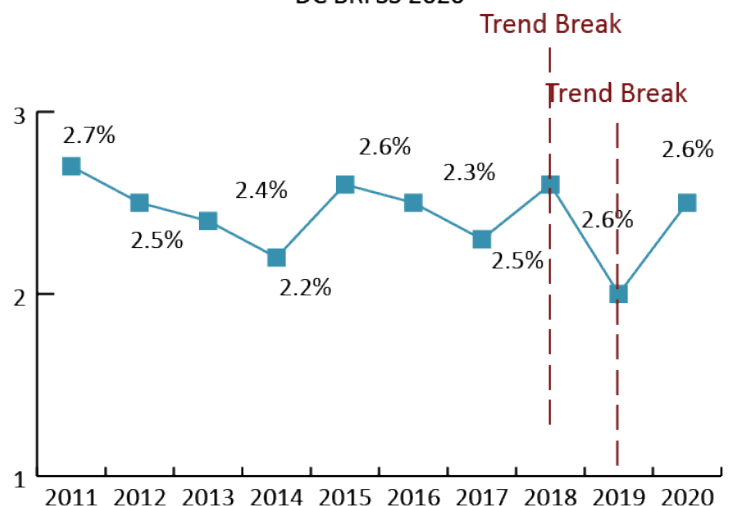
**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Kidney Disease by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Were Diagnosed  
with Kidney Disease by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

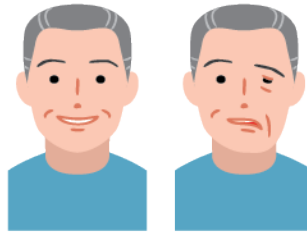


**Prevalence of Kidney Disease**  
DC BRFSS 2020



# 3.1%

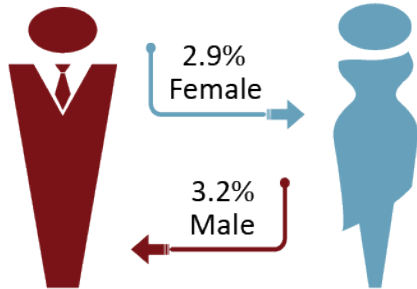
District Adults Who  
Suffered a Stroke  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020  
(combined)



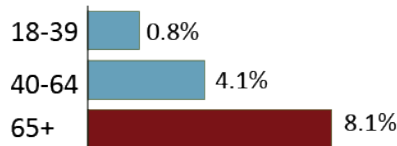
## Stroke

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional  
ever told you, that you had a stroke?”

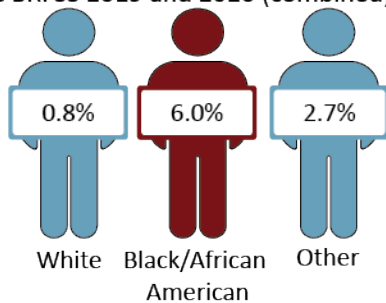
**District Adults Who Suffered  
a Stroke by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Suffered  
a Stroke by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

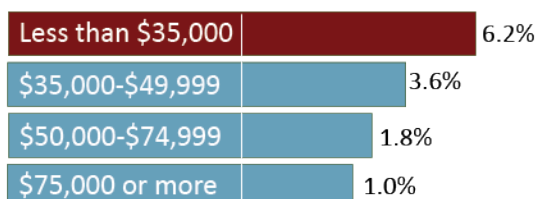


**District Adults Who Suffered  
a Stroke by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

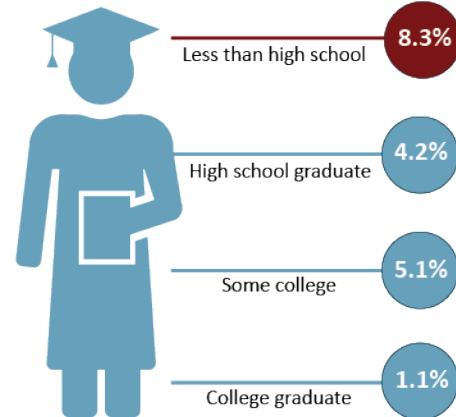


Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE > 30%

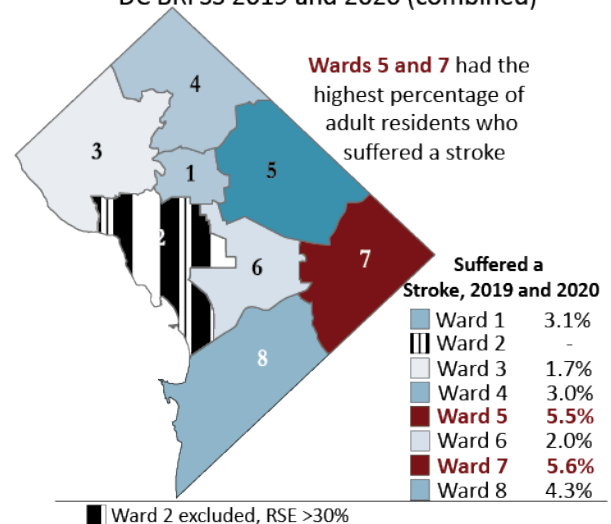
**District Adults Who Suffered  
a Stroke by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



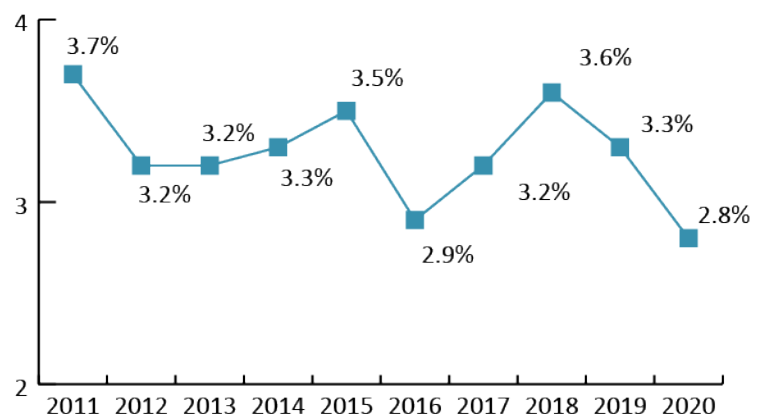
**District Adults Who Suffered  
a Stroke by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



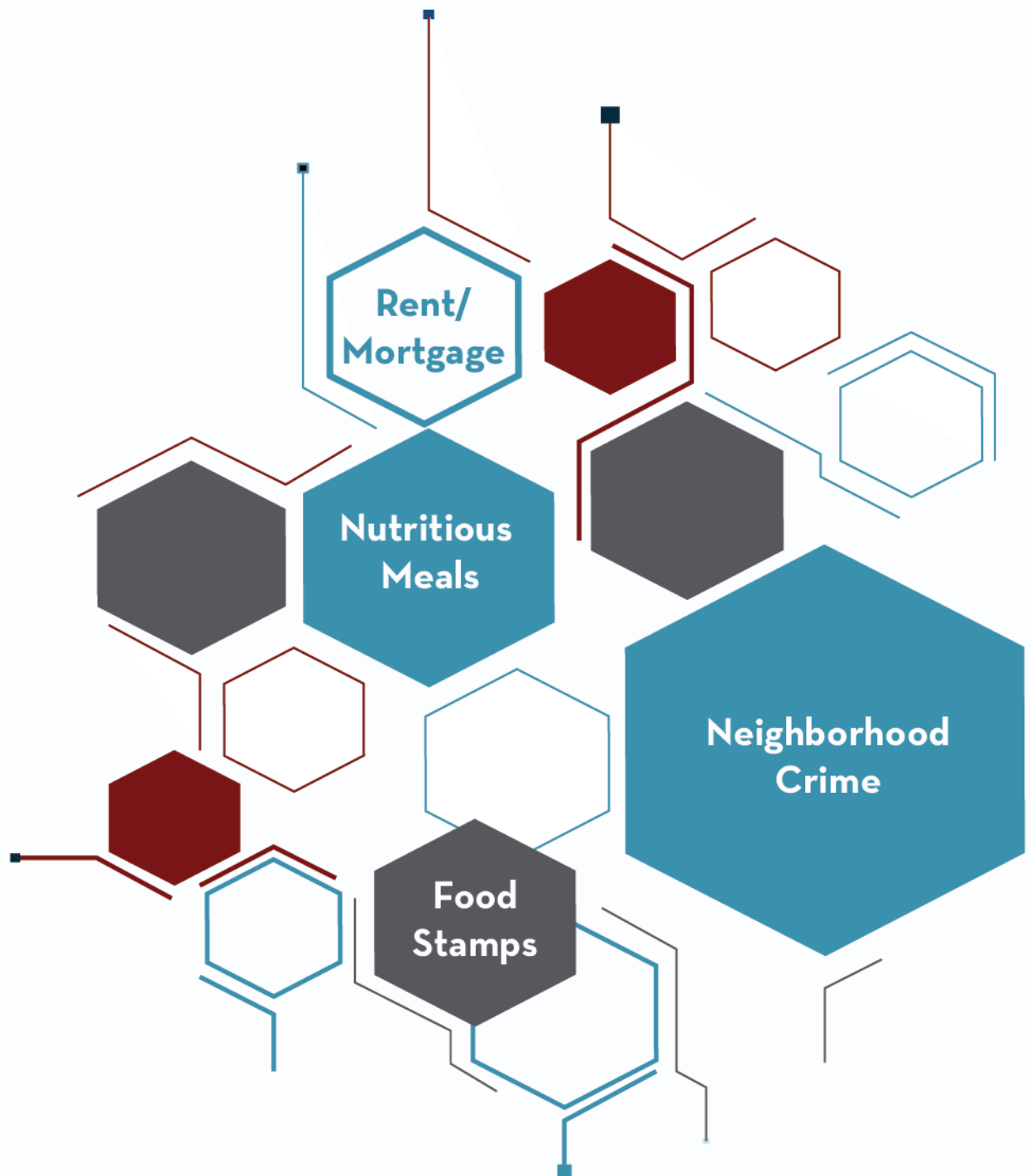
**District Adults Who Suffered  
a Stroke by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**Prevalence of Stroke**  
DC BRFSS 2011 - 2020



# Social Determinants of Health and Equity



# 12.5%

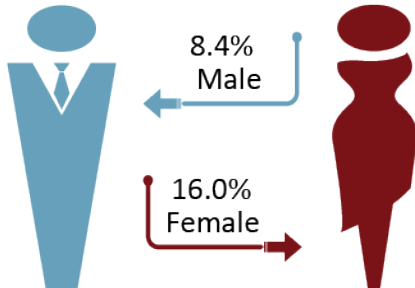
District Adult Who Received Food Stamps in the Past 12 Months  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020  
(combined)



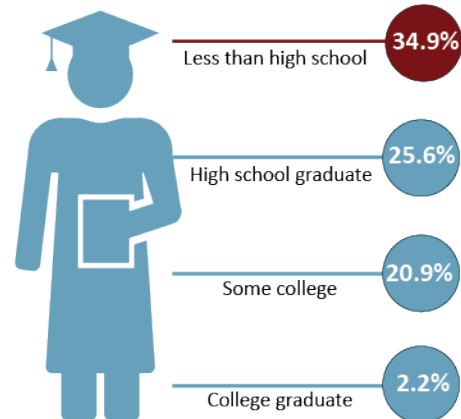
## Food Stamps

"In the past 12 months, have you received food stamps, also call SNAP, the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program on an EBT card?"

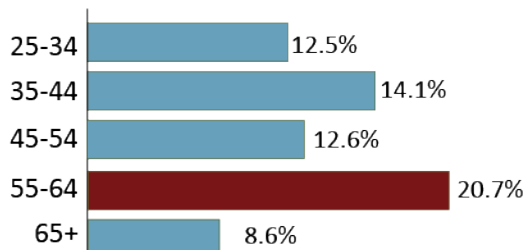
### District Adults Who Received Food Stamps in the Past 12 Months by Gender DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



### District Adults Who Received Food Stamps in the Past 12 Months by Education DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

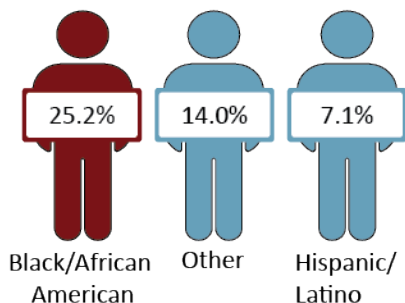


### District Adults Who Received Food Stamps in the Past 12 Months by Age DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



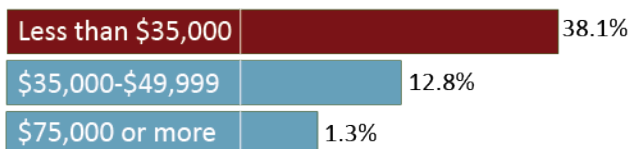
Age group 18-24 suppressed, RSE >30%

### District Adults Who Received Food Stamps in the Past 12 Months by Race/Ethnicity DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



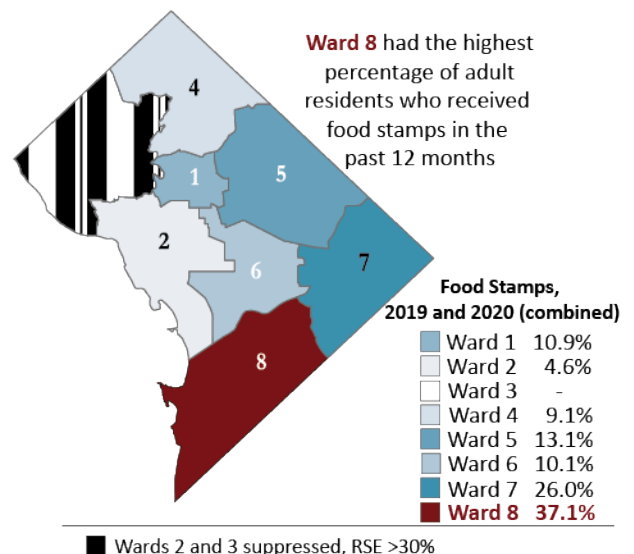
Race/ethnic Other suppressed, RSE >30%

### District Adults Who Received Food Stamps in the Past 12 Months by Income Status DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



Income level \$50,000-\$74,999 suppressed, RSE >30%

### District Adults Who Received Food Stamps in the Past 12 Months by Ward DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



Wards 2 and 3 suppressed, RSE >30%

# Neighborhood Safety

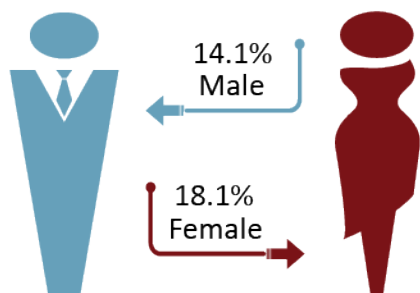
"How safe from crime do you consider your neighborhood go be?"



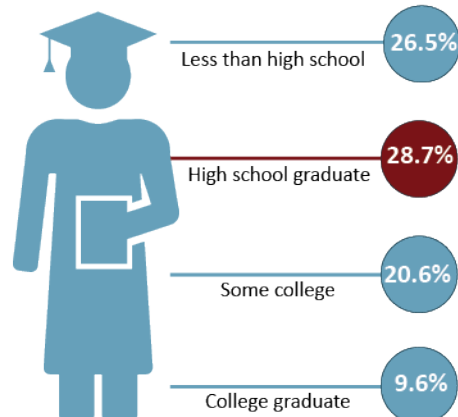
## 16.3%

District Adults Who Consider Their Neighborhood to be Unsafe to Extremely Unsafe  
DC BRFS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

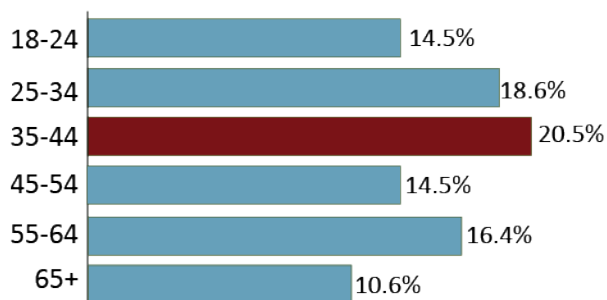
### District Adults Who Consider their Neighborhood to be Unsafe to Extremely Unsafe by Gender DC BRFS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



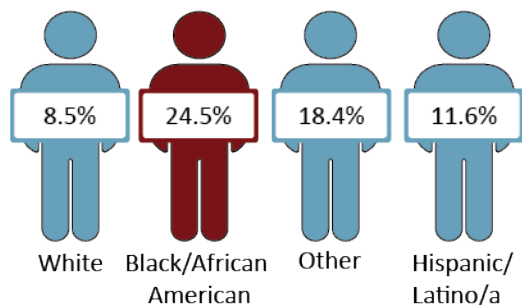
### District Adults Who Consider their Neighborhood to be Unsafe to Extremely Unsafe by Education DC BRFS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



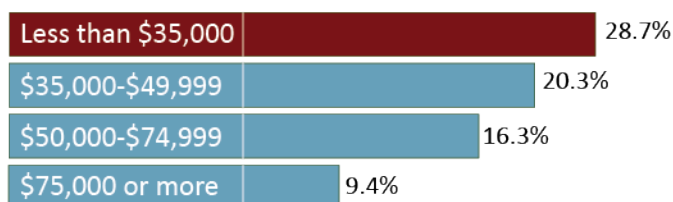
### District Adults Who Consider their Neighborhood to be Unsafe to Extremely Unsafe by Age BRFS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



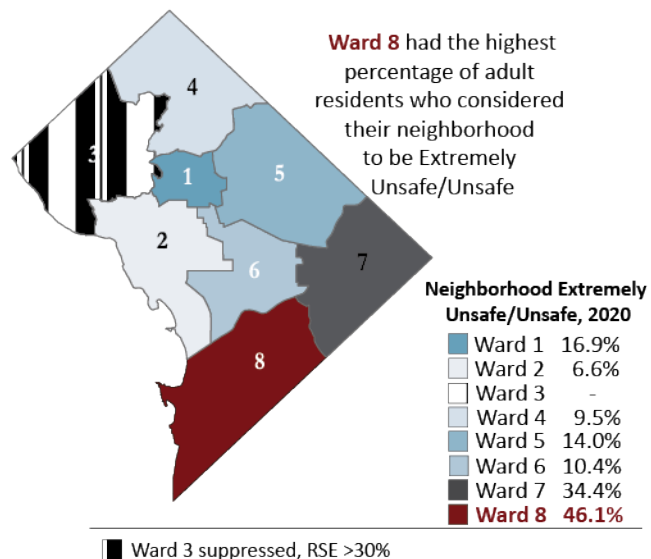
### District Adults Who Consider their Neighborhood to be Unsafe to Extremely Unsafe by Race/Ethnicity DC BRFS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



### District Adults Who Consider their Neighborhood to be Unsafe to Extremely Unsafe by Income Status DC BRFS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



### District Adults Who Consider their Neighborhood to be Unsafe to Extremely Unsafe by Ward DC BRFS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



# 7.5%

District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough Money to Buy Nutritious Meals (Always/Usually)

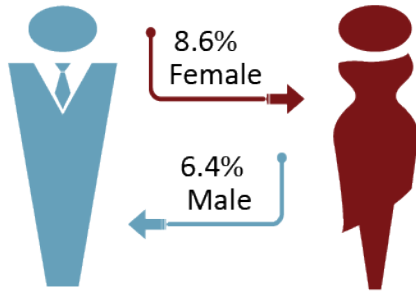
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



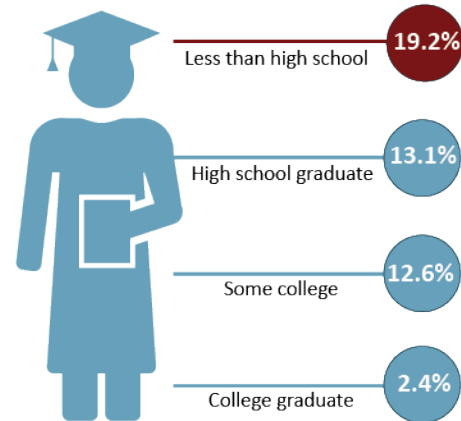
## Nutritious Meals

“How often in the past 12 months would you say you were worried or stressed about having enough money to buy nutritious meals?”

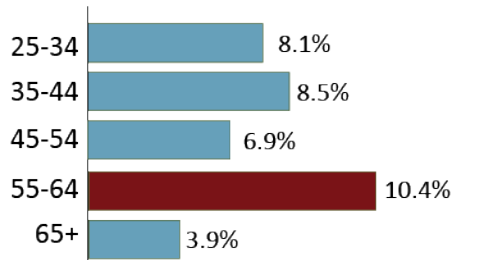
**District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough Money to Buy Nutritious Meals (Always/Usually) by Gender**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough Money to Buy Nutritious Meals (Always/Usually) by Education**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

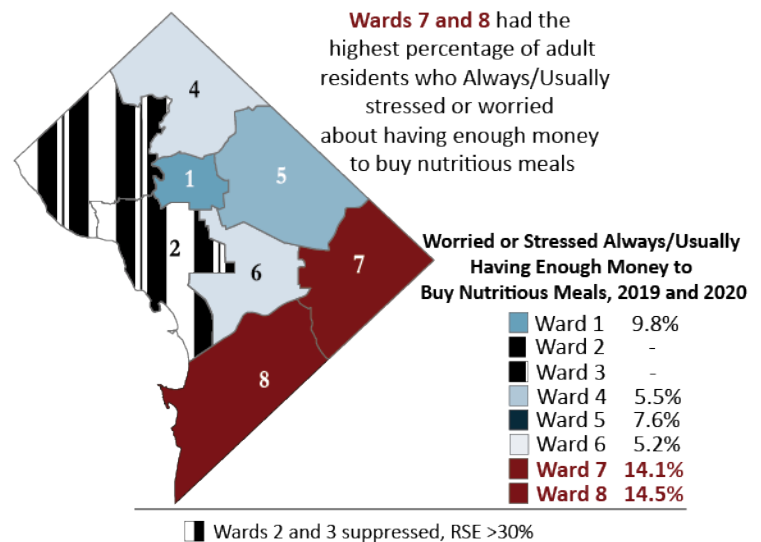


**District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough Money to Buy Nutritious Meals (Always/Usually) by Age**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

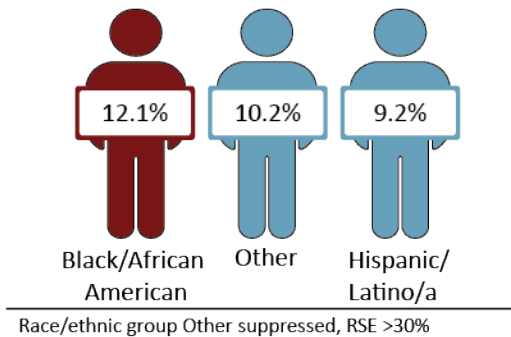


Age group 18-24 suppressed, RSE >30%

**District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough Money to Buy Nutritious Meals (Always/Usually) by Ward**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough Money to Buy Nutritious Meals (Always/Usually) by Race/Ethnicity**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



**District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough Money to Buy Nutritious Meals (Always/Usually) by Income Status**  
DC BRFSS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



Income level \$50,000 or more suppressed, RSE >30%



# Pay Rent or Mortgage

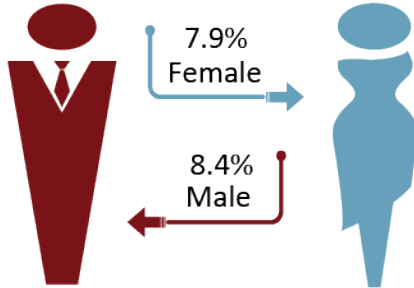
“How often in the past 12 months would you say you were worried or stressed about having enough money to pay your rent/mortgage?”



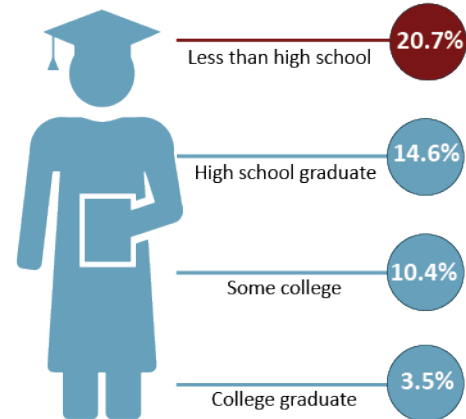
**8.1%**

District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough Money to Pay Rent/Mortgage (Always/Usually)  
DC BRFS 2019 and 2020 (combined)

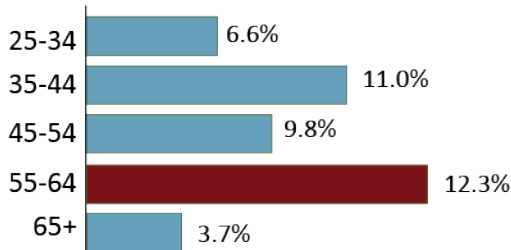
District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough/ Money to Pay Rent/Mortgage (Always/Usually) by Gender  
DC BRFS 2019 and 2020 (combined)



District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough/ Money to Pay Rent/Mortgage (Always/Usually) by Education  
DC BRFS 2020

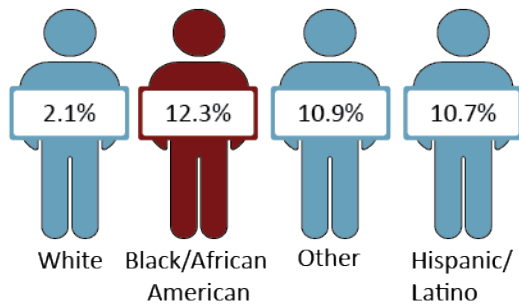


District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough/ Money to Pay Rent/Mortgage (Always/Usually) by Age  
DC BRFS 2020

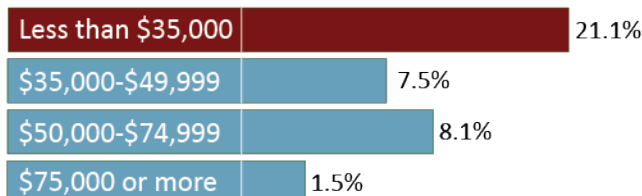


Age group 18-24 suppressed, RSE >30%

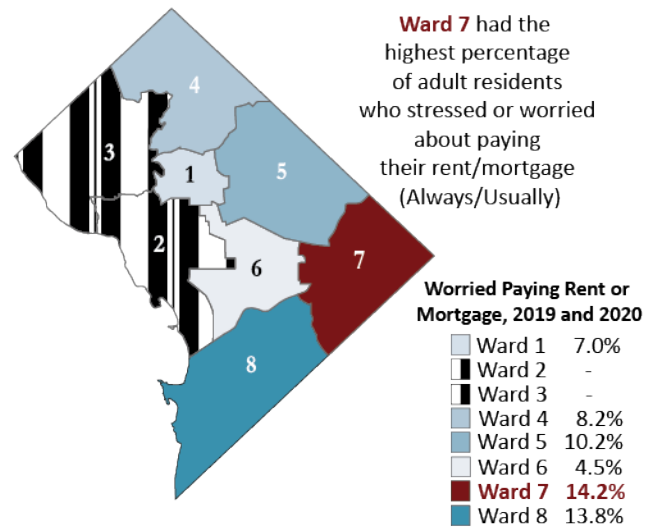
District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough/ Money to Pay Rent/Mortgage (Always/Usually) by Race/Ethnicity  
DC BRFS 2020



District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough/ Money to Pay Rent/Mortgage (Always/Usually) by Income Status  
DC BRFS 2020



District Adults Who Worried or Stressed About having Enough/ Money to Pay Rent/Mortgage (Always/Usually) by Ward  
DC BRFS 2020



**Ward 7** had the highest percentage of adult residents who stressed or worried about paying their rent/mortgage (Always/Usually)

Worried Paying Rent or Mortgage, 2019 and 2020

Wards 2 and 3 suppressed, RSE >30%



# DC HEALTHY PEOPLE 2020 UPDATE

The Healthy People 2020 has provided the District of Columbia and the nation with goals to address the rate reduction of health disparities and disease. The Healthy People 2020 can be utilized to develop prevention and intervention strategies designed to decrease chronic conditions, injury, and disability among vulnerable populations. The BRFSS serves as one of the many tools used to measure and monitor the progress of those health objectives.

Healthy People has established benchmarks and monitors progress over time in order to:<sup>4</sup>

- Encourage collaborations across communities and sectors
- Empower individuals toward making informed health decisions
- Measure the impact of prevention activities

Over the course of the decade, the four (4) foundation health measures will be used to monitor progress toward promoting health, preventing disease and disability, eliminating disparities, and improving quality of life. These broad, cross-cutting measures include:<sup>4</sup>

- General Health Status
- Health-Related Quality of Life and Wellbeing
- Determinants of Health
- Disparities

Where applicable the District of Columbia BRFSS relevant question(s) and data are used to capture Healthy People 2020 goal attainment for the following areas:

- Access to Health Services
- Asthma
- Cancer
- Diabetes
- Heart Disease and Stroke

- Immunization and Infectious Disease
- Nutrition, Weight State and Physical Activity
- Older Adults
- Sleep Health
- Social Determinants of Health
- Substance Abuse
- Tobacco Use

This report includes the DC HP2020 objectives that use BRFSS, relevant survey questions to depict progress over time for each objective. Appendix 1 contains tables with more detailed information about each DC HP2020 that uses BRFSS data.

## DC Healthy People Program

The DC Healthy People program with contributions of stakeholders and partners developed the Healthy People 2020 Framework and Annual Report and Action Plan which:

- Support shared goals to achieve collective health improvements
- Facilitate continued cross-sector collaboration to implement and support the recommended evidence-based strategies
- Align our work to achieve health equity by addressing the underlying social and structural determinants of health

For more detailed information about the DC Healthy People program please visit <https://dchealth.dc.gov/node/1315796>

<sup>4</sup>About healthy people. About Healthy People | Healthy People 2020. (n.d.). Retrieved April 18, 2022, from <https://www.healthypeople.gov/2020/About-Healthy-People>








## Progress Key

Target Met    Improved    Little/No Change    Got Worse    Informational    No Data<sup>++</sup>    Not Collected









Baseline is highlighted in deep green 

# DC HEALTHY PEOPLE 2020 UPDATE

Objectives	Metric BRFSS Related Questions	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	DC HP 2020 Target	Progress
<b>Access to Health Services</b>													
<b>AHS-1</b> Reduce the percentage of residents without a usual place of care	When you are sick or need advice about your health, to which one of the following places do you usually go? No place or ER	N/A <sup>++</sup>	N/A <sup>++</sup>	N/A <sup>++</sup>	14.9%	14.5%	12.4%	DIS	DIS	DIS	DIS	13.4%	
<b>AHS-2</b> Increase the percentage of residents who receive preventive care	About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup? (1 year)	74.6%	74.1%	73%	74%	76.2%	78.6%	77.0%	80.9	78.7%	71.8%	80.3%	
<b>Asthma</b>													
<b>A-4</b> Reduce asthma prevalence	(Current Asthma) Has a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional ever told you that you had asthma and do you still have asthma?	10.1%	10.3%	11.9%	11.5%	10.6%	9.8%	9.4%	11.6%	11.4%	10.4%	10.1%	
<b>A-4.1</b> Reduce asthma prevalence in adults age 65 and older	(Current Asthma) Has a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional ever told you that you had asthma and do you still have asthma?	9.1%	7.4%	9.2%	7.2%	10.1%	8.4%	8.2%	9.3%	10.0%	8.7%	8.3%	
<b>Cancer</b>													
<b>C-7</b> Increase the proportion of adults who receive a colorectal cancer screening based on most recent guidelines	Respondents aged 50-75 who have fully met the United States Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF) recommendations for colorectal cancer	N/A <sup>++</sup>	N/A <sup>++</sup>	N/A <sup>++</sup>	67.9%	N/A <sup>++</sup>	70.4%	N/A <sup>++</sup>	73.8%	N/A	78.6% <sup>++</sup>	74.7%	+ <sup>^</sup>
<b>Diabetes</b>													
<b>D-2</b> Reduce the number or new cases of diagnosed diabetes in the population	Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you that you have diabetes?	9.1%	8.2%	7.8%	8.4%	8.5%	7.7%	7.5%	8.4%	8.7%	7.5%	Monitoring	
<b>D-3.1</b> Increase the proportion of persons with diagnosed diabetes who have at least an annual eye exam	When was the last time you had an eye exam in which the pupils were dilated?	81.9%	79.1%	74.4%	72.9%	74.8%	77.9%	80.6%	70.6%	70.2%	65.6%	87.0%	
<b>D-3.2</b> Increase the proportion of persons with diagnosed diabetes who have at least an annual foot exam	About how many times in the past 12 months has a health professional checked your feet for irritations?	76.9%	71.9%	79.5%	70.6%	80.9%	75%	79%	79.2%	75.2%	74.2%	84.6%	

Objectives	Metric BRFSS Related Questions	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	DC HP 2020 Target	Progress
<b>Heart Disease and Stroke</b>													
<b>HDS-4</b> Reduce the proportion of adults with hypertension	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that you have high blood pressure?	30.0%	N/A**	28.4%	N/A**	29.4%	N/A**	26.4%	N/A	27.2%	N/A	26.9%	
<b>Immunization and Infectious Disease</b>													
<b>IID-2.3</b> Increase annual influenza vaccination rate	During the past 12 months, have you had either a flu shot or a flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose? (18+ years)	37.7%	36.9%	38.5%	41.3%	40.5%	37.2%	41.3%	44.2%	48.4%	55.7%	47.9%	
<b>Maternal, Infant and Child Health</b>													
<b>MICH-5.2</b> Increase well-woman visits	About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup? (1 year)	N/A**	N/A**	79.4%	76.9%	81.5%	82.7%	79.9%	82.4%	82.5%	77.2%	87.2%	
<b>Nutrition, Weight Status and Physical Activity</b>													
<b>NWP-1.1</b> Increase fruit consumption	How many times did you eat fruit? (one or more per day)	N/A**	N/A**	65.2%	N/A**	63%	N/A**	68.9% <sup>++</sup>	N/A	64.4% <sup>++</sup>	N/A	71.2%	
<b>NWP-1.2</b> Increase vegetable consumption	How many times did you eat vegetables? (once or more per day)	N/A**	N/A**	79.1%	N/A**	81%	N/A**	87.7% <sup>++</sup>	N/A	83.5% <sup>++</sup>	N/A	83.8%	
<b>NWP-4.2</b> Reduce the proportion of adults who are obese	About how tall are you and how much do you weigh? (obese)	23.8%	21.9%	22.9%	21.7%	22.1%	22.6%	22.9%	24.7%	23.8%	24.3%	19.7%	
<b>NWP-6.2</b> Increase physical activity levels in youth 18-24	During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities such as running, callisthenics, golf, gardening or walking for exercise?	91.4%	86.7%	79.1%	78.5%	76.2%	86.1%	76.5%	84.1%	83.8%	84.4%	87%	
<b>NWP-6.3</b> Increase physical activity levels in adults - 18 years and older	During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities such as running, callisthenics, golf, gardening or walking for exercise?	80.2%	82.6%	80.5%	79.2%	80.6%	83.8%	75.7%	80.4%	81.0%	81.9%	88.6%	
<b>Older Adults</b>													
<b>OA-1</b> Improve overall health of older adults (50+)	Would you say that in general your health is (good, very good or excellent)?	N/A	73.6%	80%	77.6%	78.5%	80%	80%	77.6%	76.0%	80.3%	90%	
<b>OA-2</b> Increase seniors who participate in regular physical activity (50+)	During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities such as running, callisthenics, golf, gardening or walking for exercise?	72.4%	74.5%	76.2%	72.7%	76.1%	79.8%	72.6%	73.8%	77.0%	76.1%	89.6%	

Objectives	Metric BRFSS Related Questions	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	DC HP 2020 Tar- get	Progress
<b>Sleep Health</b>													
<b>SH-2</b> Increase the proportion of adults who get sufficient sleep	On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hour period? (7-8 hours) (asked every three years starting in 2014)	N/A <sup>††</sup>	N/A <sup>††</sup>	56.5%	59.5%	N/A <sup>††</sup>	N/A <sup>††</sup>	N/A <sup>††</sup>	61.8%	N/A	N/A	70.8%	
<b>Social Determinants of Health</b>													
<b>SDH-5</b> Decrease economic food insecurity	How often in the past 12 months would you say you were worried or stressed about having enough money to buy nutritious meals? (usually or sometimes)	N/A <sup>††</sup>	N/A <sup>††</sup>	N/A <sup>††</sup>	N/A <sup>††</sup>	N/A <sup>††</sup>	N/A <sup>††</sup>	N/A <sup>††</sup>	6.3%	8.9%	7.5%	11.6%	
<b>Substance Abuse</b>													
<b>SU-6</b> Reduce the proportion of persons engaging in binge drinking during the past 30 days - adults aged 18 years and older	How many times during the past 30 days did you have 4 [for women] or 5 [for men] or more drinks on one occasion? (binge drinking)	25.0%	23.1%	22.4%	24.9%	27.2%	25.6%	25.6%	24.4%	24.6%	22.7%	20.8%	
<b>Tobacco Use</b>													
<b>TU-1</b> Reduce cigarette smoking by adults	(Current Smoker) Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days or not at all? and Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?	20.8%	19.6%	18.8%	16.4%	16%	14.7%	14.3%	13.8%	13.3%	12.0%	11.7%	
<b>TU-1.1</b> Reduce the proportion of Black/African American adult smokers	(Current Smoker) Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days or not at all? and Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?	30.8%	29.1%	28.4%	26%	24.6%	21.8%	22.2%	21.8%	21.1%	17.2%	19.8%	
<b>TU-1.2</b> Reduce the proportion of Hispanic/Latino/Latino adult smokers	(Current Smoker) Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days or not at all? and Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?	15.2%	21.7%	14.2%	N/A <sup>†</sup>	N/A <sup>†</sup>	8.8%	N/A <sup>†</sup>	N/A	7.2% (2018 and 2019)	7.1% (2019 and 2020)	10.7%	

■ Baseline

§ = Monitoring objective for informational purposes only (no established target)

N/A<sup>†</sup> = Relative Standard Error (RSE) greater than 30% (estimate suppressed)

N/A<sup>††</sup> = Question not asked in the current year

† = Question category response change

DIS = Question discontinued

Objectives = District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Healthy People 2020 Program

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020 survey

# APPENDIX

**Table 1. Health Status - Good or Better Health and Fair or Poor Health, 2020**

Calculated variable derived from "Would you say that in general your health is: Excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?"

	Good or Better Health			Fair or Poor Health			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	89.6%	88.2%	90.9%	10.4%	9.1%	11.8%	3423
GENDER							
Male	90.5%	88.4%	92.3%	9.5%	7.7%	11.6%	1550
Female	88.8%	86.8%	90.6%	11.2%	9.4%	13.2%	1873
AGE							
18-24	93.1%	86.7%	96.6%	*	3.4%	13.3%	117
25-34	96.3%	93.7%	97.9%	3.7%	2.1%	6.3%	438
35-44	95.4%	92.9%	97.0%	4.6%	3.0%	7.1%	582
45-54	87.3%	82.9%	90.6%	12.7%	9.4%	17.1%	564
55-64	77.0%	71.6%	81.6%	23.0%	18.4%	28.4%	568
65 or older	80.3%	76.7%	83.4%	19.7%	16.6%	23.3%	1154
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	96.5%	95.1%	97.4%	3.5%	2.6%	4.9%	1534
Black/African American	83.1%	80.4%	85.5%	16.9%	14.5%	19.6%	1352
Other	89.7%	82.9%	94.0%	10.3%	6.0%	17.1%	228
Hispanic/Latino/a	90.0%	83.8%	94.0%	10.0%	6.0%	16.2%	225
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	71.3%	62.1%	79.1%	28.7%	20.9%	37.9%	142
High School Graduate	83.7%	79.5%	87.2%	16.3%	12.8%	20.5%	484
Some College	85.8%	81.7%	89.1%	14.2%	10.9%	18.3%	509
College Graduate	95.9%	94.8%	96.7%	4.1%	3.3%	5.2%	2273
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	77.5%	73.1%	81.4%	22.5%	18.6%	26.9%	617
\$35,000-\$49,999	82.5%	74.7%	88.2%	17.5%	11.8%	25.3%	210
\$50,000-\$74,999	93.0%	88.9%	95.7%	7.0%	4.3%	11.1%	330
\$75,000 or more	97.2%	96.0%	98.0%	2.8%	2.0%	4.0%	1718
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	94.9%	93.4%	96.1%	5.1%	3.9%	6.6%	1919
Unemployed	85.6%	79.3%	90.2%	14.4%	9.8%	20.7%	249
Out of the Workforce	78.5%	74.9%	81.7%	21.5%	18.3%	25.1%	1172
WARD							
Ward 1	89.0%	82.4%	93.3%	11.0%	6.7%	17.6%	271
Ward 2	91.2%	84.1%	95.3%	8.8%	4.7%	15.9%	281
Ward 3	95.1%	92.5%	96.8%	4.9%	3.2%	7.5%	476
Ward 4	90.1%	85.9%	93.1%	9.9%	6.9%	14.1%	472
Ward 5	89.8%	85.6%	92.8%	10.2%	7.2%	14.4%	385
Ward 6	90.2%	85.1%	93.7%	9.8%	6.3%	14.9%	419
Ward 7	80.3%	73.9%	85.4%	19.7%	14.6%	26.1%	309
Ward 8	84.3%	78.6%	88.7%	15.7%	11.3%	21.4%	274
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	89.5%	87.6%	91.1%	10.5%	8.9%	12.4%	2179
Foreign Born	94.0%	89.3%	96.7%	6.0%	3.3%	10.7%	370

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 2. Healthy Days - Physical Health Not Good, 2020**

Calculated variable derived from “Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?”

	Zero Days When Physical Health Not Good			1-13 Days When Physical Health Not Good			14+ Days When Physical Health Not Good			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	74.7%	72.7%	76.6%	18.6%	16.9%	20.5%	6.7%	5.7%	7.9%	3348
GENDER										
Male	76.2%	73.3%	79.0%	17.1%	14.8%	19.8%	6.6%	5.1%	8.6%	1516
Female	73.3%	70.5%	76.0%	19.9%	17.4%	22.6%	6.8%	5.5%	8.3%	1832
AGE										
18-24	72.0%	62.6%	79.8%	22.8%	15.8%	31.7%	*	2.1%	12.3%	115
25-34	80.6%	76.2%	84.4%	16.8%	13.3%	21.1%	*	1.4%	4.7%	431
35-44	76.4%	72.3%	80.0%	19.1%	15.8%	22.8%	4.5%	2.9%	7.0%	576
45-54	71.9%	67.1%	76.3%	17.1%	13.5%	21.5%	11.0%	8.2%	14.6%	557
55-64	68.0%	62.8%	72.8%	21.9%	17.7%	26.6%	10.1%	7.1%	14.3%	554
65 or older	71.5%	68.0%	74.8%	17.0%	14.5%	19.9%	11.5%	9.1%	14.4%	1115
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	75.9%	72.8%	78.7%	20.3%	17.7%	23.2%	3.8%	2.7%	5.4%	1514
Black/African American	71.3%	67.9%	74.5%	18.9%	16.2%	22.0%	9.8%	7.9%	12.0%	1304
Other	75.1%	67.1%	81.7%	15.0%	10.2%	21.7%	9.9%	5.6%	16.8%	225
Hispanic/Latino/a	80.0%	72.5%	85.8%	15.4%	10.0%	22.8%	4.7%	2.6%	8.2%	221
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	64.2%	53.7%	73.4%	22.1%	14.4%	32.5%	13.7%	8.5%	21.3%	132
High School Graduate	72.1%	66.7%	76.9%	18.0%	14.1%	22.8%	9.9%	7.1%	13.6%	461
Some College	72.0%	66.4%	77.0%	19.4%	15.1%	24.5%	8.6%	6.0%	12.3%	493
College Graduate	78.0%	75.7%	80.1%	18.0%	16.0%	20.1%	4.0%	3.2%	5.1%	2248
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	62.0%	56.5%	67.3%	24.3%	19.7%	29.5%	13.7%	10.6%	17.6%	591
\$35,000-\$49,999	76.2%	66.4%	83.8%	17.5%	10.5%	27.8%	6.3%	3.7%	10.5%	201
\$50,000-\$74,999	81.0%	75.1%	85.7%	14.2%	10.1%	19.7%	4.8%	2.8%	8.0%	324
\$75,000 or more	78.9%	76.3%	81.2%	18.0%	15.8%	20.4%	3.1%	2.2%	4.4%	1709
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	78.4%	76.0%	80.6%	18.2%	16.1%	20.5%	3.4%	2.5%	4.5%	1902
Unemployed	76.1%	68.8%	82.1%	15.1%	10.3%	21.6%	8.8%	5.4%	14.0%	237
Out of the Workforce	65.2%	60.7%	69.5%	21.0%	17.3%	25.2%	13.8%	11.1%	17.0%	1132
WARD										
Ward 1	73.9%	66.5%	80.1%	20.7%	15.1%	27.6%	5.5%	2.9%	10.1%	268
Ward 2	76.2%	68.3%	82.7%	14.7%	10.0%	21.0%	9.1%	4.8%	16.5%	273
Ward 3	78.5%	72.4%	83.6%	16.1%	11.5%	22.1%	5.4%	3.5%	8.2%	465
Ward 4	77.1%	71.7%	81.7%	18.0%	13.9%	23.1%	4.9%	3.0%	7.9%	465
Ward 5	73.1%	67.3%	78.1%	19.7%	15.3%	25.0%	7.2%	4.7%	10.9%	376
Ward 6	73.6%	67.5%	78.8%	21.4%	16.6%	27.2%	5.0%	3.0%	8.2%	413
Ward 7	72.0%	65.0%	78.1%	17.7%	12.7%	24.2%	10.3%	6.8%	15.2%	304
Ward 8	69.0%	61.3%	75.7%	19.3%	14.0%	25.9%	11.8%	7.3%	18.3%	261
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	74.1%	71.5%	76.5%	18.9%	16.8%	21.2%	7.0%	5.8%	8.6%	2142
Foreign Born	81.1%	74.9%	86.1%	13.6%	9.3%	19.6%	5.2%	2.9%	9.2%	363

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020



**Table 3. Healthy Days - Mental Health Not Good, 2020**

Calculated variable derived from “Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?”

	Zero Days when Mental Health Not Good			1-13 Days When Mental Health Not Good			14+ Days When Mental Health Not Good			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	51.6%	49.3%	53.9%	33.9%	31.7%	36.1%	14.5%	12.9%	16.3%	3349
GENDER										
Male	61.5%	58.3%	64.7%	27.4%	24.6%	30.4%	11.1%	9.1%	13.4%	1517
Female	42.9%	39.9%	46.0%	39.6%	36.5%	42.8%	17.5%	15.1%	20.3%	1832
AGE										
18-24	38.9%	29.7%	48.9%	39.3%	30.3%	49.1%	21.8%	14.8%	30.9%	113
25-34	42.7%	37.7%	47.8%	41.5%	36.6%	46.6%	15.8%	12.2%	20.1%	430
35-44	47.0%	42.4%	51.7%	39.2%	34.8%	43.8%	13.8%	10.9%	17.2%	575
45-54	53.8%	49.0%	58.5%	33.2%	28.9%	37.9%	13.0%	10.1%	16.7%	554
55-64	61.0%	55.9%	66.0%	25.9%	21.7%	30.5%	13.1%	9.8%	17.3%	557
65 or older	73.0%	69.5%	76.3%	16.7%	14.1%	19.6%	10.3%	8.1%	13.0%	1120
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	45.5%	42.2%	48.8%	42.3%	39.0%	45.8%	12.2%	10.1%	14.7%	1513
Black/African American	56.6%	52.9%	60.2%	27.1%	23.9%	30.6%	16.3%	13.6%	19.3%	1311
Other	51.8%	43.3%	60.2%	32.8%	25.0%	41.7%	15.4%	10.2%	22.5%	221
Hispanic/Latino/a	51.5%	43.4%	59.6%	32.3%	25.5%	40.0%	16.1%	10.3%	24.3%	222
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	56.3%	45.6%	66.5%	23.9%	16.1%	34.1%	19.7%	12.1%	30.6%	129
High School Graduate	58.0%	51.9%	63.9%	23.9%	19.0%	29.7%	18.0%	13.7%	23.4%	462
Some College	53.8%	47.7%	59.8%	27.5%	22.2%	33.5%	18.7%	14.5%	23.8%	496
College Graduate	48.3%	45.7%	50.9%	40.5%	37.9%	43.1%	11.3%	9.7%	13.1%	2250
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	50.6%	45.0%	56.2%	27.7%	22.9%	33.2%	21.6%	17.3%	26.7%	595
\$35,000-\$49,999	56.5%	47.2%	65.5%	28.3%	20.8%	37.3%	15.1%	9.3%	23.7%	207
\$50,000-\$74,999	52.6%	45.4%	59.8%	32.8%	26.0%	40.3%	14.6%	10.4%	20.1%	325
\$75,000 or more	49.9%	46.8%	52.9%	40.7%	37.7%	43.7%	9.5%	7.8%	11.5%	1710
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	51.2%	48.4%	54.0%	36.8%	34.2%	39.6%	12.0%	10.2%	14.0%	1903
Unemployed	47.3%	39.0%	55.8%	34.9%	27.4%	43.2%	17.8%	12.3%	25.0%	241
Out of the Workforce	54.7%	50.0%	59.4%	26.5%	22.4%	31.0%	18.8%	15.1%	23.2%	1132
WARD										
Ward 1	47.5%	39.8%	55.3%	38.6%	31.2%	46.6%	13.8%	9.3%	20.2%	269
Ward 2	46.0%	37.9%	54.3%	38.2%	30.0%	47.2%	15.8%	10.4%	23.4%	274
Ward 3	53.7%	46.9%	60.3%	30.9%	25.1%	37.4%	15.4%	10.6%	21.8%	468
Ward 4	50.8%	44.7%	56.9%	39.4%	33.5%	45.6%	9.8%	6.6%	14.3%	468
Ward 5	52.2%	45.6%	58.8%	32.6%	26.9%	38.9%	15.1%	10.5%	21.4%	373
Ward 6	48.6%	42.1%	55.2%	37.3%	31.1%	44.0%	14.0%	9.8%	19.8%	417
Ward 7	55.9%	48.4%	63.2%	26.6%	20.2%	34.2%	17.4%	12.3%	24.2%	297
Ward 8	61.4%	53.6%	68.7%	23.9%	17.6%	31.4%	14.7%	10.3%	20.6%	260
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	50.5%	47.6%	53.4%	34.8%	32.1%	37.6%	14.7%	12.6%	17.0%	2142
Foreign Born	57.3%	50.2%	64.1%	30.4%	24.5%	37.0%	12.3%	7.6%	19.2%	364

**Table 4. Healthcare Access - Cost, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but count not because of cost?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	8.7%	7.7%	9.7%	91.3%	90.3%	92.3%	6026
GENDER							
Male	8.1%	6.8%	9.6%	91.9%	90.4%	93.2%	2689
Female	9.2%	7.9%	10.8%	90.8%	89.2%	92.1%	3337
AGE							
18-24	8.7%	5.6%	13.0%	91.3%	87.0%	94.4%	248
25-34	10.8%	8.6%	13.4%	89.2%	86.6%	91.4%	787
35-44	8.8%	6.8%	11.4%	91.2%	88.6%	93.2%	918
45-54	8.1%	6.2%	10.5%	91.9%	89.5%	93.8%	958
55-64	9.4%	7.4%	12.0%	90.6%	88.0%	92.6%	1019
65 or older	4.8%	3.8%	6.2%	95.2%	93.8%	96.2%	2096
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	6.1%	4.8%	7.7%	93.9%	92.3%	95.2%	2506
Black/African American	10.1%	8.7%	11.8%	89.9%	88.2%	91.3%	2589
Other	9.5%	6.5%	13.5%	90.5%	86.5%	93.5%	405
Hispanic/Latino/a	12.9%	9.2%	17.7%	87.1%	82.3%	90.8%	370
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	13.4%	9.3%	18.9%	86.6%	81.1%	90.7%	275
High School Graduate	11.0%	8.5%	14.1%	89.0%	85.9%	91.5%	907
Some College	10.1%	7.9%	12.7%	89.9%	87.3%	92.1%	953
College Graduate	6.7%	5.6%	7.9%	93.3%	92.1%	94.4%	3858
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	15.2%	12.7%	18.2%	84.8%	81.8%	87.3%	1225
\$35,000-\$49,999	9.2%	6.0%	13.8%	90.8%	86.2%	94.0%	405
\$50,000-\$74,999	8.3%	5.9%	11.6%	91.7%	88.4%	94.1%	594
\$75,000 or more	4.5%	3.6%	5.7%	95.5%	94.3%	96.4%	2849
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	8.0%	6.9%	9.3%	92.0%	90.7%	93.1%	3327
Unemployed	10.5%	7.6%	14.3%	89.5%	85.7%	92.4%	411
Out of the Workforce	9.2%	7.3%	11.6%	90.8%	88.4%	92.7%	2146
WARD							
Ward 1	10.3%	6.8%	15.4%	89.7%	84.6%	93.2%	437
Ward 2	4.3%	2.5%	7.2%	95.7%	92.8%	97.5%	450
Ward 3	7.0%	4.4%	10.8%	93.0%	89.2%	95.6%	762
Ward 4	8.7%	6.1%	12.2%	91.3%	87.8%	93.9%	806
Ward 5	7.1%	4.9%	10.1%	92.9%	89.9%	95.1%	649
Ward 6	5.0%	3.4%	7.3%	95.0%	92.7%	96.6%	688
Ward 7	10.1%	7.3%	13.9%	89.9%	86.1%	92.7%	595
Ward 8	9.7%	6.8%	13.6%	90.3%	86.4%	93.2%	548
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	8.0%	6.8%	9.3%	92.0%	90.7%	93.2%	3853
Foreign Born	10.3%	7.2%	14.4%	89.7%	85.6%	92.8%	546

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2019 and 2020 (combined)

**Table 5. Healthcare Access - Type of Healthcare Coverage, 2020**

“What is your primary source of your healthcare coverage?”

	A Plan Purchased Through an Employer or Union			A Plan that you or Another Family Member Buys on Your Own			Medicare			Medicaid or Other State Program			
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		UNW
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>49.8%</b>	47.4%	52.1%	<b>7.5%</b>	6.2%	9.0%	<b>17.2%</b>	15.7%	18.8%	<b>17.5%</b>	15.5%	19.8%	3116
<b>GENDER</b>													
Male	<b>52.6%</b>	49.1%	56.1%	<b>6.5%</b>	4.9%	8.6%	<b>16.3%</b>	14.2%	18.7%	<b>15.1%</b>	12.3%	18.3%	1399
Female	<b>47.3%</b>	44.1%	50.5%	<b>8.4%</b>	6.5%	10.7%	<b>18.0%</b>	15.9%	20.2%	<b>19.7%</b>	16.9%	22.9%	1717
<b>AGE</b>													
18-39	<b>56.5%</b>	52.0%	60.9%	<b>9.5%</b>	7.1%	12.7%	<b>5.7%</b>	3.9%	8.4%	<b>19.4%</b>	15.8%	23.5%	685
40-64	<b>56.3%</b>	52.9%	59.6%	<b>6.8%</b>	5.4%	8.5%	<b>8.7%</b>	7.1%	10.8%	<b>20.5%</b>	17.6%	23.8%	1292
65 or older	<b>17.9%</b>	15.4%	20.7%	<b>4.0%</b>	2.9%	5.5%	<b>65.2%</b>	61.5%	68.7%	<b>7.1%</b>	5.2%	9.5%	1078
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>													
White	<b>71.7%</b>	68.4%	74.8%	<b>8.8%</b>	6.5%	11.7%	<b>12.4%</b>	10.9%	14.0%	<b>2.2%</b>	1.3%	3.6%	1390
Black/African American	<b>31.0%</b>	27.7%	34.4%	<b>5.7%</b>	4.2%	7.7%	<b>23.5%</b>	20.7%	26.5%	<b>31.6%</b>	27.9%	35.6%	1247
Other	<b>53.3%</b>	44.6%	61.9%	<b>9.0%</b>	5.1%	15.4%	<b>14.8%</b>	9.8%	21.8%	<b>11.2%</b>	6.4%	19.0%	209
Hispanic/Latino/a	<b>42.5%</b>	34.6%	50.9%	<b>8.7%</b>	5.2%	14.4%	<b>11.6%</b>	7.2%	18.0%	<b>21.0%</b>	13.8%	30.5%	200
<b>EDUCATION</b>													
Less than High School	<b>10.7%</b>	5.9%	18.7%	*	2.9%	15.2%	<b>22.6%</b>	16.2%	30.8%	<b>47.6%</b>	37.4%	58.1%	133
High School Graduate	<b>21.2%</b>	16.8%	26.4%	<b>7.7%</b>	4.4%	13.4%	<b>24.9%</b>	20.3%	30.2%	<b>34.7%</b>	28.9%	40.9%	432
Some College	<b>33.0%</b>	27.3%	39.3%	<b>7.9%</b>	5.2%	11.9%	<b>21.8%</b>	17.6%	26.7%	<b>26.9%</b>	21.6%	33.0%	465
College Graduate	<b>71.3%</b>	68.9%	73.6%	<b>7.5%</b>	6.1%	9.2%	<b>12.3%</b>	11.0%	13.6%	<b>3.7%</b>	2.8%	4.8%	2077
<b>INCOME</b>													
Less than \$35,000	<b>8.1%</b>	5.4%	12.0%	<b>3.9%</b>	2.1%	7.0%	<b>26.1%</b>	21.8%	30.8%	<b>47.2%</b>	41.4%	53.1%	553
\$35,000-\$49,999	<b>32.4%</b>	23.6%	42.6%	<b>13.8%</b>	8.4%	21.7%	<b>24.5%</b>	17.5%	33.2%	<b>17.0%</b>	10.7%	25.8%	191
\$50,000-\$74,999	<b>58.9%</b>	51.2%	66.2%	<b>12.3%</b>	7.5%	19.5%	<b>15.5%</b>	11.6%	20.4%	<b>7.2%</b>	4.0%	12.5%	299
\$75,000 or more	<b>79.4%</b>	76.9%	81.7%	<b>6.0%</b>	4.6%	7.9%	<b>9.0%</b>	7.7%	10.4%	<b>1.5%</b>	0.8%	2.7%	1593
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>													
Employed	<b>70.3%</b>	67.4%	73.1%	<b>6.2%</b>	4.8%	7.9%	<b>6.1%</b>	4.8%	7.7%	<b>10.4%</b>	8.4%	12.7%	1729
Unemployed	<b>15.9%</b>	10.5%	23.3%	*	4.6%	16.1%	<b>16.7%</b>	11.9%	23.0%	<b>45.3%</b>	36.7%	54.2%	220
Out of the Workforce	<b>16.3%</b>	13.1%	20.2%	<b>10.2%</b>	7.4%	13.9%	<b>43.5%</b>	39.2%	47.8%	<b>22.3%</b>	18.0%	27.2%	1097
<b>WARD</b>													
Ward 1	<b>55.9%</b>	48.0%	63.5%	<b>7.2%</b>	4.3%	11.8%	<b>14.6%</b>	10.3%	20.3%	<b>14.7%</b>	9.4%	22.3%	270
Ward 2	<b>58.9%</b>	50.2%	67.1%	<b>15.1%</b>	8.6%	25.4%	<b>16.6%</b>	12.3%	22.0%	*	1.7%	5.9%	278
Ward 3	<b>59.4%</b>	52.9%	65.5%	<b>8.7%</b>	5.2%	14.2%	<b>21.2%</b>	17.5%	25.5%	*	2.8%	11.4%	467
Ward 4	<b>52.2%</b>	46.1%	58.3%	<b>5.9%</b>	3.6%	9.4%	<b>20.5%</b>	16.0%	25.9%	<b>13.1%</b>	9.0%	18.9%	454
Ward 5	<b>51.3%</b>	44.8%	57.8%	*	3.4%	11.3%	<b>19.2%</b>	14.8%	24.5%	<b>15.8%</b>	11.3%	21.7%	373
Ward 6	<b>63.0%</b>	56.2%	69.4%	<b>6.2%</b>	3.7%	10.2%	<b>11.3%</b>	8.6%	14.7%	<b>14.2%</b>	9.1%	21.5%	407
Ward 7	<b>34.0%</b>	27.4%	41.3%	<b>7.3%</b>	4.2%	12.5%	<b>21.7%</b>	16.7%	27.6%	<b>29.0%</b>	22.1%	37.0%	292
Ward 8	<b>24.2%</b>	18.4%	31.1%	*	1.3%	4.5%	<b>14.9%</b>	10.9%	20.0%	<b>51.4%</b>	43.7%	59.1%	261
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>													
US Born	<b>54.2%</b>	51.3%	57.0%	<b>7.3%</b>	5.8%	9.1%	<b>18.1%</b>	16.3%	20.1%	<b>14.0%</b>	11.8%	16.5%	2123
Foreign Born	<b>51.7%</b>	44.8%	58.5%	<b>10.5%</b>	6.7%	15.9%	<b>11.2%</b>	8.0%	15.5%	<b>14.6%</b>	9.7%	21.3%	365

Exclude TRICARE, Some Other Source and None, SE>30% for four or more demographic categories

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 6. Healthcare Access - Healthcare Coverage, 2020**

“Do you have any kind of healthcare coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMO’s or government plans such as Medicare or Indian Health service?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	95.0%	93.6%	96.0%	5.0%	4.0%	6.4%	3418
GENDER							
Male	94.2%	92.0%	95.8%	5.8%	4.2%	8.0%	1545
Female	95.6%	93.8%	96.9%	4.4%	3.1%	6.2%	1873
AGE							
18-24	90.6%	83.5%	94.8%	9.4%	5.2%	16.5%	116
25-34	93.3%	89.6%	95.7%	6.7%	4.3%	10.4%	437
35-44	94.8%	92.2%	96.6%	5.2%	3.4%	7.8%	579
45-54	96.7%	94.0%	98.3%	*	1.7%	6.0%	565
55-64	96.0%	93.7%	97.5%	4.0%	2.5%	6.3%	568
65 or older	98.9%	97.5%	99.5%	*	0.5%	2.5%	1153
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	97.1%	95.3%	98.3%	2.9%	1.7%	4.7%	1532
Black/African American	94.6%	92.4%	96.1%	5.4%	3.9%	7.6%	1347
Other	92.7%	85.6%	96.4%	*	3.6%	14.4%	229
Hispanic/Latino/a	90.7%	83.9%	94.8%	9.3%	5.2%	16.1%	225
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	90.7%	82.1%	95.4%	*	4.6%	17.9%	143
High School Graduate	92.0%	87.8%	94.8%	8.0%	5.2%	12.2%	480
Some College	93.7%	89.8%	96.2%	6.3%	3.8%	10.2%	508
College Graduate	97.0%	95.7%	97.9%	3.0%	2.1%	4.3%	2272
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	90.2%	85.9%	93.2%	9.8%	6.8%	14.1%	614
\$35,000-\$49,999	93.9%	88.6%	96.8%	*	3.2%	11.4%	210
\$50,000-\$74,999	92.6%	87.3%	95.8%	7.4%	4.2%	12.7%	330
\$75,000 or more	98.2%	96.8%	99.0%	1.8%	1.0%	3.2%	1718
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	95.7%	94.1%	96.9%	4.3%	3.1%	5.9%	1919
Unemployed	87.3%	80.2%	92.1%	12.7%	7.9%	19.8%	246
Out of the Workforce	96.5%	93.9%	98.0%	3.5%	2.0%	6.1%	1170
WARD							
Ward 1	96.1%	90.0%	98.5%	*	1.5%	10.0%	272
Ward 2	95.1%	88.0%	98.1%	*	1.9%	12.0%	280
Ward 3	99.6%	98.2%	99.9%	*	0.1%	1.8%	476
Ward 4	95.6%	91.6%	97.8%	*	2.2%	8.4%	472
Ward 5	93.8%	88.6%	96.7%	*	3.3%	11.4%	383
Ward 6	97.2%	94.4%	98.6%	*	1.4%	5.6%	416
Ward 7	96.6%	92.7%	98.4%	*	1.6%	7.3%	308
Ward 8	93.6%	88.1%	96.6%	*	3.4%	11.9%	274
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	96.2%	94.7%	97.3%	3.8%	2.7%	5.3%	2176
Foreign Born	90.8%	84.5%	94.7%	9.2%	5.3%	15.5%	369

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 7. Healthcare Access - Routine Checkup, 2020**

“About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor or a routine checkup?”

	Within past year			Within the past 2 years			Within past 5 years			5 or more years ago			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	71.8%	69.7%	73.8%	18.5%	16.8%	20.4%	6.5%	5.5%	7.8%	2.9%	2.2%	3.9%	3395
GENDER													
Male	65.7%	62.4%	68.8%	20.8%	18.2%	23.7%	9.4%	7.6%	11.6%	3.8%	2.7%	5.3%	1538
Female	77.2%	74.5%	79.7%	16.5%	14.4%	18.9%	4.0%	2.9%	5.5%	2.2%	1.4%	3.4%	1857
AGE													
18-24	68.1%	58.7%	76.3%	22.4%	15.3%	31.4%	*	3.4%	12.4%	*	0.7%	7.5%	114
25-34	64.0%	59.0%	68.6%	23.2%	19.4%	27.5%	9.3%	6.7%	12.8%	3.5%	2.0%	6.0%	436
35-44	66.3%	61.9%	70.4%	21.0%	17.6%	24.8%	9.3%	7.0%	12.3%	3.1%	1.9%	4.9%	578
45-54	77.9%	74.0%	81.4%	16.3%	13.3%	19.8%	4.9%	3.3%	7.3%	*	0.4%	1.8%	554
55-64	76.6%	72.0%	80.7%	13.2%	10.3%	16.7%	4.3%	2.9%	6.2%	5.7%	3.3%	9.7%	568
65 or older	85.7%	82.7%	88.2%	10.9%	8.6%	13.8%	1.5%	0.9%	2.6%	1.9%	1.1%	3.2%	1145
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	62.3%	58.9%	65.5%	25.7%	22.8%	28.9%	8.3%	6.6%	10.3%	3.6%	2.5%	5.2%	1523
Black/African American	82.0%	79.0%	84.7%	12.0%	9.8%	14.5%	4.0%	2.7%	5.9%	1.9%	1.1%	3.1%	1342
Other	66.7%	58.4%	74.1%	20.4%	14.8%	27.4%	10.9%	6.2%	18.5%	*	0.3%	4.0%	228
Hispanic/Latino/a	69.9%	62.0%	76.8%	16.7%	11.5%	23.7%	6.8%	3.8%	11.9%	*	3.0%	11.5%	224
EDUCATION													
Less than High School	79.9%	70.5%	86.8%	*	4.5%	15.7%	*	2.4%	13.6%	*	2.4%	12.9%	143
High School Graduate	79.5%	74.1%	84.0%	12.8%	9.1%	17.6%	5.3%	3.1%	9.0%	*	0.9%	3.9%	483
Some College	76.7%	71.1%	81.5%	16.0%	11.9%	21.2%	6.1%	3.7%	9.7%	*	0.4%	3.4%	503
College Graduate	66.3%	63.7%	68.8%	22.9%	20.7%	25.3%	7.2%	5.9%	8.8%	3.4%	2.5%	4.6%	2255
INCOME													
Less than \$35,000	79.9%	75.1%	84.0%	11.6%	8.5%	15.5%	4.8%	2.8%	8.2%	*	1.6%	5.6%	613
\$35,000-\$49,999	77.1%	68.3%	84.0%	15.7%	10.2%	23.4%	*	2.2%	13.0%	*	0.4%	6.7%	208
\$50,000-\$74,999	70.2%	63.0%	76.4%	20.0%	14.9%	26.3%	*	3.0%	10.6%	*	1.8%	9.3%	328
\$75,000 or more	67.2%	64.3%	70.0%	23.0%	20.4%	25.7%	6.8%	5.6%	8.4%	2.9%	2.1%	4.1%	1711
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Employed	66.4%	63.7%	69.0%	21.8%	19.6%	24.1%	8.4%	6.9%	10.1%	3.3%	2.4%	4.5%	1912
Unemployed	77.5%	70.1%	83.6%	14.8%	9.8%	21.7%	*	2.3%	8.3%	*	1.2%	7.8%	245
Out of the Workforce	82.2%	78.1%	85.7%	12.5%	9.5%	16.1%	2.9%	1.5%	5.4%	*	1.2%	3.9%	1162
WARD													
Ward 1	67.8%	59.8%	74.9%	20.3%	14.6%	27.5%	7.7%	4.3%	13.4%	*	1.5%	10.0%	271
Ward 2	63.0%	54.6%	70.7%	23.6%	17.1%	31.7%	10.2%	6.2%	16.3%	*	1.5%	6.6%	281
Ward 3	71.2%	65.0%	76.7%	21.1%	16.2%	26.9%	5.6%	3.4%	9.1%	*	1.0%	4.4%	469
Ward 4	73.3%	67.6%	78.4%	16.1%	12.2%	21.0%	8.0%	5.2%	12.1%	*	1.0%	6.5%	468
Ward 5	71.8%	65.4%	77.5%	14.5%	10.7%	19.3%	7.8%	4.5%	13.1%	*	3.2%	10.4%	378
Ward 6	69.7%	63.4%	75.4%	22.6%	17.6%	28.6%	4.7%	2.8%	7.7%	*	1.2%	7.1%	414
Ward 7	83.7%	77.7%	88.3%	11.3%	7.7%	16.4%	*	1.4%	7.5%	*	0.5%	6.2%	306
Ward 8	84.7%	78.7%	89.2%	14.1%	9.8%	20.1%	*	0.0%	1.0%	*	0.3%	2.3%	275
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
US Born	71.4%	68.7%	73.9%	19.9%	17.7%	22.4%	6.2%	4.9%	7.8%	2.5%	1.7%	3.6%	2161
Foreign Born	65.4%	58.6%	71.6%	20.5%	15.7%	26.4%	9.5%	6.0%	14.7%	*	1.8%	8.8%	368

EXCLUDES NEVER RSE >30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 8. Exercise - Exercise in Past 30 Days, 2020**

“During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening or walking for exercise?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	81.9%	79.9%	83.7%	18.1%	16.3%	20.1%	3425
GENDER							
Male	85.2%	82.5%	87.5%	14.8%	12.5%	17.5%	1552
Female	79.0%	76.1%	81.6%	21.0%	18.4%	23.9%	1873
AGE							
18-24	84.4%	75.5%	90.5%	15.6%	9.5%	24.5%	117
25-34	85.6%	81.0%	89.3%	14.4%	10.7%	19.0%	438
35-44	84.1%	79.7%	87.8%	15.9%	12.2%	20.3%	582
45-54	84.0%	79.8%	87.5%	16.0%	12.5%	20.2%	566
55-64	76.8%	71.5%	81.3%	23.2%	18.7%	28.5%	570
65 or older	72.9%	69.3%	76.2%	27.1%	23.8%	30.7%	1152
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	93.6%	91.6%	95.1%	6.4%	4.9%	8.4%	1535
Black/African American	72.3%	68.9%	75.4%	27.7%	24.6%	31.1%	1352
Other	78.0%	69.5%	84.6%	22.0%	15.4%	30.5%	229
Hispanic/Latino/a	78.8%	70.3%	85.4%	21.2%	14.6%	29.7%	225
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	55.9%	45.7%	65.6%	44.1%	34.4%	54.3%	143
High School Graduate	69.5%	63.9%	74.5%	30.5%	25.5%	36.1%	485
Some College	75.1%	69.8%	79.8%	24.9%	20.2%	30.2%	508
College Graduate	92.3%	90.9%	93.5%	7.7%	6.5%	9.1%	2275
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	65.0%	59.4%	70.2%	35.0%	29.8%	40.6%	616
\$35,000-\$49,999	81.8%	74.2%	87.6%	18.2%	12.4%	25.8%	210
\$50,000-\$74,999	81.9%	76.2%	86.5%	18.1%	13.5%	23.8%	330
\$75,000 or more	92.5%	90.7%	93.9%	7.5%	6.1%	9.3%	1719
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	89.5%	87.6%	91.2%	10.5%	8.8%	12.4%	1921
Unemployed	69.5%	61.0%	76.9%	30.5%	23.1%	39.0%	250
Out of the Workforce	69.4%	64.9%	73.5%	30.6%	26.5%	35.1%	1172
WARD							
Ward 1	84.4%	77.6%	89.4%	15.6%	10.6%	22.4%	272
Ward 2	87.6%	79.1%	93.0%	12.4%	7.0%	20.9%	281
Ward 3	88.0%	81.6%	92.4%	12.0%	7.6%	18.4%	476
Ward 4	82.9%	76.8%	87.7%	17.1%	12.3%	23.2%	471
Ward 5	80.0%	73.8%	85.1%	20.0%	14.9%	26.2%	384
Ward 6	85.3%	79.5%	89.7%	14.7%	10.3%	20.5%	419
Ward 7	71.9%	64.9%	77.9%	28.1%	22.1%	35.1%	309
Ward 8	67.8%	60.3%	74.4%	32.2%	25.6%	39.7%	275
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	82.3%	79.9%	84.5%	17.7%	15.5%	20.1%	2180
Foreign Born	80.6%	73.8%	86.0%	19.4%	14.0%	26.2%	372

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020



**Table 9. Oral Health - Dental Visit, 2020**

“Including all types of dentists, such as orthodontists, oral surgeons, and all other dental specialist, as well as dental hygienist, how long has it been since you last visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason?”

	Within the past year			Within the past 2 years			Within the past 5 years			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	67.9%	65.7%	70.0%	18.0%	16.3%	19.8%	8.9%	7.7%	10.3%	3404
GENDER										
Male	64.9%	61.6%	68.0%	19.0%	16.4%	21.8%	8.9%	7.2%	10.8%	1545
Female	70.6%	67.6%	73.4%	17.2%	14.9%	19.6%	9.0%	7.3%	11.1%	1859
AGE										
18-24	68.2%	58.5%	76.6%	22.9%	15.5%	32.5%	*	4.1%	14.1%	116
25-34	66.7%	61.8%	71.2%	17.3%	14.0%	21.3%	10.9%	8.2%	14.4%	436
35-44	70.0%	65.7%	74.0%	17.9%	14.7%	21.5%	8.1%	5.9%	11.2%	581
45-54	70.8%	66.1%	75.1%	19.8%	16.0%	24.2%	6.4%	4.5%	9.0%	560
55-64	64.6%	59.3%	69.5%	18.4%	14.6%	23.1%	8.5%	5.9%	12.2%	566
65 or older	67.2%	63.5%	70.8%	14.0%	11.7%	16.6%	9.8%	7.4%	12.8%	1145
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	73.5%	70.3%	76.4%	16.6%	14.2%	19.4%	7.5%	5.8%	9.6%	1535
Black/African American	64.6%	61.1%	67.9%	17.7%	15.2%	20.4%	10.2%	8.2%	12.5%	1336
Other	59.9%	51.3%	67.8%	22.0%	15.5%	30.3%	10.4%	6.1%	17.1%	227
Hispanic/Latino/a	63.5%	55.1%	71.1%	22.2%	15.8%	30.2%	8.9%	5.2%	15.0%	225
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	59.1%	49.3%	68.2%	19.3%	13.0%	27.7%	11.6%	6.8%	19.1%	142
High School Graduate	59.5%	53.7%	65.1%	21.9%	17.4%	27.3%	11.1%	7.8%	15.5%	479
Some College	65.0%	59.1%	70.4%	18.6%	14.3%	23.8%	9.2%	6.5%	12.8%	505
College Graduate	72.9%	70.4%	75.2%	16.4%	14.5%	18.6%	7.7%	6.4%	9.3%	2265
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	62.2%	56.9%	67.2%	19.0%	15.2%	23.4%	10.0%	7.4%	13.4%	611
\$35,000-\$49,999	67.4%	58.4%	75.3%	20.7%	14.2%	29.1%	9.3%	5.4%	15.6%	209
\$50,000-\$74,999	62.8%	55.4%	69.6%	21.3%	15.5%	28.6%	11.0%	7.6%	15.7%	329
\$75,000 or more	74.7%	71.9%	77.3%	15.4%	13.3%	17.8%	6.7%	5.3%	8.5%	1718
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	70.2%	67.6%	72.7%	17.7%	15.6%	19.9%	8.2%	6.8%	9.9%	1914
Unemployed	60.4%	52.0%	68.2%	22.0%	15.6%	30.1%	9.2%	5.4%	15.1%	248
Out of the Workforce	65.6%	61.3%	69.7%	16.9%	13.9%	20.5%	10.3%	7.8%	13.6%	1163
WARD										
Ward 1	70.8%	62.7%	77.8%	16.2%	10.6%	23.9%	8.2%	4.6%	14.0%	272
Ward 2	69.6%	60.9%	77.2%	17.2%	10.9%	26.0%	7.6%	4.6%	12.3%	281
Ward 3	76.2%	69.5%	81.8%	19.3%	14.0%	26.1%	4.0%	2.4%	6.6%	475
Ward 4	67.8%	61.8%	73.3%	18.0%	13.8%	23.2%	9.3%	6.3%	13.7%	470
Ward 5	66.4%	60.2%	72.0%	15.7%	11.7%	20.7%	9.1%	6.1%	13.2%	381
Ward 6	69.1%	62.6%	74.8%	15.2%	11.3%	20.1%	9.8%	6.2%	15.2%	416
Ward 7	64.4%	57.4%	70.9%	19.6%	14.6%	25.7%	10.1%	6.7%	14.9%	305
Ward 8	61.8%	54.2%	68.9%	23.3%	17.7%	30.1%	6.5%	3.8%	10.9%	272
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	68.5%	65.8%	71.1%	17.0%	15.0%	19.2%	9.1%	7.6%	10.9%	2173
Foreign Born	61.2%	54.1%	67.8%	23.7%	18.0%	30.5%	8.4%	5.2%	13.3%	369

Excludes response category Five or More Years and Never, RSE >30%

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE > 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020



**Table 10. Oral Health - Permanent Teeth Removed, 2020**

“Not including teeth lost for injury or orthodontic, how many of your permanent teeth have been removed because of tooth decay or gum disease?”

	1 to 5			6 or more, but not all			All			None			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	20.5%	18.8%	22.4%	6.7%	5.8%	7.8%	2.7%	2.2%	3.3%	70.1%	68.0%	72.0%	3357
GENDER													
Male	20.7%	18.2%	23.4%	5.4%	4.3%	6.8%	2.4%	1.7%	3.2%	71.6%	68.6%	74.3%	1525
Female	20.4%	18.0%	23.0%	7.9%	6.5%	9.5%	2.9%	2.2%	3.9%	68.7%	65.9%	71.5%	1832
AGE													
18-39	12.8%	10.2%	15.9%	*	0.3%	2.0%	**			86.4%	83.3%	89.0%	853
40-64	26.6%	23.8%	29.7%	8.4%	6.7%	10.6%	2.8%	2.0%	3.9%	62.2%	58.9%	65.3%	1340
65 or older	31.3%	27.9%	34.8%	22.5%	19.1%	26.3%	10.6%	8.3%	13.5%	35.6%	32.2%	39.2%	1087
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	12.5%	10.7%	14.5%	2.0%	1.4%	2.8%	*	0.3%	1.1%	85.0%	82.8%	86.9%	1516
Black/African American	29.5%	26.3%	32.8%	12.7%	10.7%	15.0%	5.8%	4.7%	7.3%	52.0%	48.4%	55.6%	1318
Other	14.5%	10.1%	20.5%	*	1.4%	5.4%	*	0.2%	3.9%	81.9%	75.6%	86.9%	224
Hispanic/Latino/a	18.6%	12.6%	26.6%	*	2.6%	10.4%				76.0%	67.9%	82.7%	224
EDUCATION													
Less than High School	37.0%	27.5%	47.5%	20.0%	13.5%	28.6%	9.4%	6.0%	14.5%	33.6%	24.5%	44.1%	137
High School Graduate	19.4%	15.7%	23.7%	10.8%	8.3%	13.8%	4.8%	3.4%	6.6%	65.1%	59.9%	69.9%	470
Some College	28.9%	23.9%	34.5%	8.2%	6.2%	10.8%	3.8%	2.6%	5.7%	59.0%	53.2%	64.6%	494
College Graduate	15.3%	13.8%	17.0%	2.8%	2.2%	3.5%	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	81.3%	79.6%	83.0%	2245
INCOME													
Less than \$35,000	29.0%	24.1%	34.5%	14.0%	11.1%	17.4%	6.4%	4.7%	8.5%	50.7%	45.1%	56.2%	600
\$35,000-\$49,999	24.0%	17.2%	32.5%	11.4%	7.6%	16.6%	*	0.6%	3.5%	63.1%	54.3%	71.1%	208
\$50,000-\$74,999	25.1%	19.9%	31.1%	6.1%	3.9%	9.6%	*	0.7%	3.4%	67.3%	60.8%	73.1%	326
\$75,000 or more	15.4%	13.5%	17.5%	2.1%	1.6%	2.8%	*	0.3%	1.2%	81.9%	79.8%	83.9%	1705
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Employed	15.6%	13.8%	17.6%	2.7%	2.0%	3.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.8%	81.3%	79.2%	83.2%	1902
Unemployed	28.4%	21.8%	36.0%	8.1%	5.0%	12.7%	*	1.0%	4.6%	61.3%	53.3%	68.8%	246
Out of the Workforce	29.3%	25.3%	33.7%	15.9%	13.2%	19.1%	8.0%	6.3%	10.1%	46.8%	42.3%	51.3%	1133
WARD													
Ward 1	13.9%	9.5%	19.9%	3.8%	2.1%	6.8%	*	0.9%	6.8%	79.7%	73.2%	85.0%	272
Ward 2	18.7%	13.6%	25.2%	2.9%	1.6%	5.3%	*	0.3%	2.7%	77.5%	70.8%	83.0%	273
Ward 3	21.4%	16.3%	27.6%	3.1%	1.9%	4.8%	*	0.2%	3.1%	74.7%	68.5%	80.1%	466
Ward 4	26.1%	20.8%	32.3%	4.4%	3.0%	6.6%	2.9%	1.7%	5.0%	66.5%	60.4%	72.1%	464
Ward 5	20.9%	16.3%	26.3%	13.6%	9.9%	18.6%	2.7%	1.6%	4.6%	62.8%	56.6%	68.6%	379
Ward 6	17.3%	13.2%	22.3%	6.8%	3.9%	11.4%	2.7%	1.5%	4.9%	73.3%	67.3%	78.5%	409
Ward 7	33.1%	26.4%	40.6%	11.3%	7.9%	15.9%	6.1%	3.8%	9.5%	49.5%	42.1%	56.9%	300
Ward 8	24.8%	19.1%	31.5%	15.2%	10.8%	21.0%	5.2%	3.3%	8.2%	54.8%	47.1%	62.2%	264
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
US Born	21.0%	18.8%	23.4%	7.5%	6.2%	8.9%	3.2%	2.5%	4.1%	68.3%	65.7%	70.8%	2144
Foreign Born	21.7%	16.5%	27.9%	3.7%	2.0%	6.7%	*	0.1%	1.3%	74.2%	67.9%	79.7%	367

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 11. Oral Health - Risk Factor for Permanent Teeth Extracted, 2020**

Calculated variable for adults aged 18+ who have had permanent teeth extracted

	Not at Risk			At Risk			
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		UNW
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>70.1%</b>	<b>68.0%</b>	<b>72.0%</b>	<b>29.9%</b>	<b>28.0%</b>	<b>32.0%</b>	<b>3357</b>
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	71.6%	68.6%	74.3%	28.4%	25.7%	31.4%	1525
Female	68.7%	65.9%	71.5%	31.3%	28.5%	34.1%	1832
<b>AGE</b>							
18-24	88.9%	80.5%	93.9%	*	6.1%	19.5%	116
25-34	87.1%	82.7%	90.5%	12.9%	9.5%	17.3%	437
35-44	79.5%	75.1%	83.3%	20.5%	16.7%	24.9%	579
45-54	66.9%	62.1%	71.4%	33.1%	28.6%	37.9%	554
55-64	45.1%	40.1%	50.3%	54.9%	49.7%	59.9%	559
65 or older	36.0%	32.6%	39.6%	64.0%	60.4%	67.4%	1112
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>							
White	85.0%	82.8%	86.9%	15.0%	13.1%	17.2%	1516
Black/African American	52.0%	48.4%	55.6%	48.0%	44.4%	51.6%	1318
Other	81.9%	75.6%	86.9%	18.1%	13.1%	24.4%	224
Hispanic/Latino/a	76.0%	67.9%	82.7%	24.0%	17.3%	32.1%	224
<b>EDUCATION</b>							
Less than High School	33.6%	24.5%	44.1%	66.4%	55.9%	75.5%	137
High School Graduate	65.1%	59.9%	69.9%	34.9%	30.1%	40.1%	470
Some College	59.0%	53.2%	64.6%	41.0%	35.4%	46.8%	494
College Graduate	81.3%	79.6%	83.0%	18.7%	17.0%	20.4%	2245
<b>INCOME</b>							
Less than \$35,000	50.7%	45.1%	56.2%	49.3%	43.8%	54.9%	600
\$35,000-\$49,999	63.1%	54.3%	71.1%	36.9%	28.9%	45.7%	208
\$50,000-\$74,999	67.3%	60.8%	73.1%	32.7%	26.9%	39.2%	326
\$75,000 or more	81.9%	79.8%	83.9%	18.1%	16.1%	20.2%	1705
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>							
Employed	81.3%	79.2%	83.2%	18.7%	16.8%	20.8%	1902
Unemployed	61.3%	53.3%	68.8%	38.7%	31.2%	46.7%	246
Out of the Workforce	46.8%	42.3%	51.3%	53.2%	48.7%	57.7%	1133
<b>WARD</b>							
Ward 1	79.7%	73.2%	85.0%	20.3%	15.0%	26.8%	272
Ward 2	77.5%	70.8%	83.0%	22.5%	17.0%	29.2%	273
Ward 3	74.7%	68.5%	80.1%	25.3%	19.9%	31.5%	466
Ward 4	66.5%	60.4%	72.1%	33.5%	27.9%	39.6%	464
Ward 5	62.8%	56.6%	68.6%	37.2%	31.4%	43.4%	379
Ward 6	73.3%	67.3%	78.5%	26.7%	21.5%	32.7%	409
Ward 7	49.5%	42.1%	56.9%	50.5%	43.1%	57.9%	300
Ward 8	54.8%	47.1%	62.2%	45.2%	37.8%	52.9%	264
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>							
US Born	68.3%	65.7%	70.8%	31.7%	29.2%	34.3%	2144
Foreign Born	74.2%	67.9%	79.7%	25.8%	20.3%	32.1%	367

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 12. Oral Health Natural Teeth Extracted (Aged 65+), 2020**

Calculated variable for adults aged 65+ who have had all their natural teeth extracted

	No			Yes			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	89.4%	86.5%	91.7%	10.6%	8.3%	13.5%	1087
GENDER							
Male	89.6%	85.1%	92.8%	10.4%	7.2%	14.9%	438
Female	89.2%	85.1%	92.3%	10.8%	7.7%	14.9%	649
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	98.1%	94.5%	99.4%	*	0.6%	5.5%	502
Black/African American	81.8%	76.9%	85.9%	18.2%	14.1%	23.1%	492
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	74.0%	58.6%	85.1%	26.0%	14.9%	41.4%	51
High School Graduate	80.4%	72.2%	86.6%	19.6%	13.4%	27.8%	153
Some College	85.9%	78.2%	91.1%	14.1%	8.9%	21.8%	174
College Graduate	97.6%	95.6%	98.7%	*	1.3%	4.4%	706
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	77.3%	69.0%	83.8%	22.7%	16.2%	31.0%	216
\$35,000-\$49,999	94.9%	88.6%	97.8%	*	2.2%	11.4%	97
\$50,000-\$74,999	95.5%	89.0%	98.2%	*	1.8%	11.0%	117
\$75,000 or more	97.3%	93.6%	98.9%	*	1.1%	6.4%	447
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	98.7%	94.5%	99.7%	*	0.3%	5.5%	235
Out of the Workforce	86.9%	83.1%	89.9%	13.1%	10.1%	16.9%	805
WARD							
Ward 1	81.6%	60.3%	92.8%	*	7.2%	39.7%	75
Ward 2	95.4%	85.0%	98.7%	*	1.3%	15.0%	97
Ward 3	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	-			227
Ward 4	91.4%	84.2%	95.6%	*	4.4%	15.8%	180
Ward 5	88.7%	80.6%	93.7%	*	6.3%	19.4%	112
Ward 6	87.3%	76.9%	93.4%	*	6.6%	23.1%	132
Ward 7	83.3%	72.2%	90.5%	*	9.5%	27.8%	105
Ward 8	84.1%	72.1%	91.6%	*	8.4%	27.9%	69
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	89.4%	85.7%	92.3%	10.6%	7.7%	14.3%	794
Foreign Born	97.6%	90.7%	99.4%	*	0.6%	9.3%	84

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 13. Oral Health - Dental Visit within Past Year, 2020**

Calculated variable derived from “Including all types of dentists, such as orthodontists, oral surgeons, and all other dental specialist, as well as dental hygienist, how long has it been since you last visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason?” Adults who have visited a dentist, dental hygienist or dental clinic within the past year.

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	67.9%	65.7%	70.0%	32.1%	30.0%	34.3%	3404
GENDER							
Male	64.9%	61.6%	68.0%	35.1%	32.0%	38.4%	1545
Female	70.6%	67.6%	73.4%	29.4%	26.6%	32.4%	1859
AGE							
18-24	68.2%	58.5%	76.6%	31.8%	23.4%	41.5%	116
25-34	66.7%	61.8%	71.2%	33.3%	28.8%	38.2%	436
35-44	70.0%	65.7%	74.0%	30.0%	26.0%	34.3%	581
45-54	70.8%	66.1%	75.1%	29.2%	24.9%	33.9%	560
55-64	64.6%	59.3%	69.5%	35.4%	30.5%	40.7%	566
65 or older	67.2%	63.5%	70.8%	32.8%	29.2%	36.5%	1145
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	73.5%	70.3%	76.4%	26.5%	23.6%	29.7%	1535
Black/African American	64.6%	61.1%	67.9%	35.4%	32.1%	38.9%	1336
Other	59.9%	51.3%	67.8%	40.1%	32.2%	48.7%	227
Hispanic/Latino/a	63.5%	55.1%	71.1%	36.5%	28.9%	44.9%	225
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	59.1%	49.3%	68.2%	40.9%	31.8%	50.7%	142
High School Graduate	59.5%	53.7%	65.1%	40.5%	34.9%	46.3%	479
Some College	65.0%	59.1%	70.4%	35.0%	29.6%	40.9%	505
College Graduate	72.9%	70.4%	75.2%	27.1%	24.8%	29.6%	2265
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	62.2%	56.9%	67.2%	37.8%	32.8%	43.1%	611
\$35,000-\$49,999	67.4%	58.4%	75.3%	32.6%	24.7%	41.6%	209
\$50,000-\$74,999	62.8%	55.4%	69.6%	37.2%	30.4%	44.6%	329
\$75,000 or more	74.7%	71.9%	77.3%	25.3%	22.7%	28.1%	1718
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	70.2%	67.6%	72.7%	29.8%	27.3%	32.4%	1914
Unemployed	60.4%	52.0%	68.2%	39.6%	31.8%	48.0%	248
Out of the Workforce	65.6%	61.3%	69.7%	34.4%	30.3%	38.7%	1163
WARD							
Ward 1	70.8%	62.7%	77.8%	29.2%	22.2%	37.3%	272
Ward 2	69.6%	60.9%	77.2%	30.4%	22.8%	39.1%	281
Ward 3	76.2%	69.5%	81.8%	23.8%	18.2%	30.5%	475
Ward 4	67.8%	61.8%	73.3%	32.2%	26.7%	38.2%	470
Ward 5	66.4%	60.2%	72.0%	33.6%	28.0%	39.8%	381
Ward 6	69.1%	62.6%	74.8%	30.9%	25.2%	37.4%	416
Ward 7	64.4%	57.4%	70.9%	35.6%	29.1%	42.6%	305
Ward 8	61.8%	54.2%	68.9%	38.2%	31.1%	45.8%	272
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	68.5%	65.8%	71.1%	31.5%	28.9%	34.2%	2173
Foreign Born	61.2%	54.1%	67.8%	38.8%	32.2%	45.9%	369

**Table 14. Disability - Difficulty Walking or Climbing Stairs, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Do you have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	10.5%	9.6%	11.5%	89.5%	88.5%	90.4%	5764
GENDER							
Male	8.9%	7.6%	10.4%	91.1%	89.6%	92.4%	2570
Female	11.9%	10.6%	13.3%	88.1%	86.7%	89.4%	3194
AGE							
18-39	3.1%	2.2%	4.4%	96.9%	95.6%	97.8%	1580
40-64	15.0%	13.2%	17.0%	85.0%	83.0%	86.8%	2225
65 or older	24.6%	22.1%	27.2%	75.4%	72.8%	77.9%	1959
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	3.5%	2.8%	4.3%	96.5%	95.7%	97.2%	2431
Black/African American	18.8%	16.9%	20.8%	81.2%	79.2%	83.1%	2456
Other	8.1%	5.5%	11.8%	91.9%	88.2%	94.5%	387
Hispanic/Latino/a	7.4%	4.7%	11.4%	92.6%	88.6%	95.3%	349
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	35.4%	28.9%	42.4%	64.6%	57.6%	71.1%	255
High School Graduate	14.5%	12.1%	17.2%	85.5%	82.8%	87.9%	846
Some College	14.4%	12.1%	17.1%	85.6%	82.9%	87.9%	908
College Graduate	4.0%	3.4%	4.6%	96.0%	95.4%	96.6%	3729
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	24.2%	21.3%	27.3%	75.8%	72.7%	78.7%	1191
\$35,000-\$49,999	10.8%	7.8%	14.8%	89.2%	85.2%	92.2%	396
\$50,000-\$74,999	6.2%	4.5%	8.5%	93.8%	91.5%	95.5%	588
\$75,000 or more	2.4%	1.9%	3.1%	97.6%	96.9%	98.1%	2801
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	3.1%	2.5%	3.9%	96.9%	96.1%	97.5%	3226
Unemployed	12.6%	9.3%	16.9%	87.4%	83.1%	90.7%	389
Out of the Workforce	27.2%	24.6%	30.1%	72.8%	69.9%	75.4%	2081
WARD							
Ward 1	11.8%	8.5%	16.3%	88.2%	83.7%	91.5%	419
Ward 2	4.7%	2.7%	8.2%	95.3%	91.8%	97.3%	432
Ward 3	6.5%	4.5%	9.3%	93.5%	90.7%	95.5%	744
Ward 4	8.7%	6.6%	11.5%	91.3%	88.5%	93.4%	774
Ward 5	11.8%	9.1%	15.1%	88.2%	84.9%	90.9%	623
Ward 6	11.5%	8.8%	14.9%	88.5%	85.1%	91.2%	666
Ward 7	21.8%	17.6%	26.5%	78.2%	73.5%	82.4%	561
Ward 8	18.7%	15.1%	22.9%	81.3%	77.1%	84.9%	517
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	12.1%	10.9%	13.4%	87.9%	86.6%	89.1%	3852
Foreign Born	6.0%	3.7%	9.4%	94.0%	90.6%	96.3%	548

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 15. Disability - Difficulty Doing Errand, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Because of a physical, mental or emotional condition, do you have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping?”

	Yes			No			
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		UNW
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5.3%</b>	4.6%	6.1%	<b>94.7%</b>	93.9%	95.4%	5735
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	<b>4.5%</b>	3.5%	5.7%	<b>95.5%</b>	94.3%	96.5%	2557
Female	<b>6.0%</b>	5.1%	7.1%	<b>94.0%</b>	92.9%	94.9%	3178
<b>AGE</b>							
18-24	*	0.5%	5.5%	<b>98.3%</b>	94.5%	99.5%	234
25-34	<b>2.7%</b>	1.6%	4.5%	<b>97.3%</b>	95.5%	98.4%	747
35-44	<b>4.1%</b>	2.8%	5.9%	<b>95.9%</b>	94.1%	97.2%	878
45-54	<b>4.7%</b>	3.3%	6.8%	<b>95.3%</b>	93.2%	96.7%	906
55-64	<b>11.4%</b>	8.9%	14.6%	<b>88.6%</b>	85.4%	91.1%	968
65 or older	<b>9.8%</b>	8.2%	11.7%	<b>90.2%</b>	88.3%	91.8%	2002
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>							
White	<b>1.6%</b>	1.2%	2.3%	<b>98.4%</b>	97.7%	98.8%	2419
Black/African American	<b>9.6%</b>	8.1%	11.2%	<b>90.4%</b>	88.8%	91.9%	2443
Other	<b>5.4%</b>	3.0%	9.6%	<b>94.6%</b>	90.4%	97.0%	387
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	1.5%	6.1%	<b>96.9%</b>	93.9%	98.5%	347
<b>EDUCATION</b>							
Less than High School	<b>14.7%</b>	10.4%	20.5%	<b>85.3%</b>	79.5%	89.6%	254
High School Graduate	<b>8.4%</b>	6.5%	10.8%	<b>91.6%</b>	89.2%	93.5%	840
Some College	<b>8.2%</b>	6.4%	10.4%	<b>91.8%</b>	89.6%	93.6%	901
College Graduate	<b>1.9%</b>	1.5%	2.4%	<b>98.1%</b>	97.6%	98.5%	3714
<b>INCOME</b>							
Less than \$35,000	<b>13.6%</b>	11.4%	16.3%	<b>86.4%</b>	83.7%	88.6%	1185
\$35,000-\$49,999	<b>4.3%</b>	2.7%	6.7%	<b>95.7%</b>	93.3%	97.3%	391
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	0.9%	3.2%	<b>98.3%</b>	96.8%	99.1%	581
\$75,000 or more	<b>1.1%</b>	0.7%	1.6%	<b>98.9%</b>	98.4%	99.3%	2796
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>							
Employed	<b>1.7%</b>	1.2%	2.4%	<b>98.3%</b>	97.6%	98.8%	3211
Unemployed	<b>6.6%</b>	4.3%	10.1%	<b>93.4%</b>	89.9%	95.7%	388
Out of the Workforce	<b>13.7%</b>	11.7%	16.1%	<b>86.3%</b>	83.9%	88.3%	2068
<b>WARD</b>							
Ward 1	<b>5.7%</b>	3.6%	9.0%	<b>94.3%</b>	91.0%	96.4%	417
Ward 2	*	1.3%	6.6%	<b>97.1%</b>	93.4%	98.7%	430
Ward 3	<b>2.2%</b>	1.3%	3.6%	<b>97.8%</b>	96.4%	98.7%	742
Ward 4	<b>4.4%</b>	3.1%	6.2%	<b>95.6%</b>	93.8%	96.9%	773
Ward 5	<b>6.7%</b>	4.4%	10.0%	<b>93.3%</b>	90.0%	95.6%	620
Ward 6	<b>3.4%</b>	2.1%	5.4%	<b>96.6%</b>	94.6%	97.9%	660
Ward 7	<b>11.6%</b>	8.3%	16.0%	<b>88.4%</b>	84.0%	91.7%	557
Ward 8	<b>9.8%</b>	7.1%	13.4%	<b>90.2%</b>	86.6%	92.9%	511
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>							
US Born	<b>6.0%</b>	5.1%	7.0%	<b>94.0%</b>	93.0%	94.9%	3850
Foreign Born	*	1.2%	5.0%	<b>97.5%</b>	95.0%	98.8%	549

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 16. Disability - Dressing or Bathing, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Do you have difficulty dressing or bathing?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	2.6%	2.2%	3.1%	97.4%	96.9%	97.8%	5762
GENDER							
Male	2.5%	1.9%	3.3%	97.5%	96.7%	98.1%	2568
Female	2.7%	2.1%	3.4%	97.3%	96.6%	97.9%	3194
AGE							
18-39	*	0.2%	0.7%	99.6%	99.3%	99.8%	1580
40-64	4.1%	3.1%	5.4%	95.9%	94.6%	96.9%	2224
65 Years or Older	6.6%	5.2%	8.2%	93.4%	91.8%	94.8%	1958
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	99.3%	99.0%	99.6%	2428
Black/African American	4.9%	4.0%	6.0%	95.1%	94.0%	96.0%	2458
Other	*	0.8%	5.7%	97.8%	94.3%	99.2%	387
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	0.6%	3.8%	98.5%	96.2%	99.4%	349
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	8.5%	5.5%	13.0%	91.5%	87.0%	94.5%	257
High School Graduate	3.8%	2.8%	5.2%	96.2%	94.8%	97.2%	846
Some College	3.8%	2.8%	5.2%	96.2%	94.8%	97.2%	907
College Graduate	0.9%	0.6%	1.1%	99.1%	98.9%	99.4%	3727
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	6.8%	5.4%	8.6%	93.2%	91.4%	94.6%	1192
\$35,000-\$49,999	*	0.8%	3.0%	98.5%	97.0%	99.2%	396
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	0.6%	2.4%	98.8%	97.6%	99.4%	586
\$75,000 or more	0.4%	0.3%	0.7%	99.6%	99.3%	99.7%	2803
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	0.5%	0.3%	0.9%	99.5%	99.1%	99.7%	3224
Unemployed	*	1.7%	6.7%	96.6%	93.3%	98.3%	391
Out of the Workforce	7.3%	6.0%	8.8%	92.7%	91.2%	94.0%	2079
WARD							
Ward 1	*	1.0%	3.5%	98.1%	96.5%	99.0%	419
Ward 2	*	0.4%	6.3%	98.5%	93.7%	99.6%	430
Ward 3	*	0.6%	2.0%	99.0%	98.0%	99.4%	744
Ward 4	2.9%	1.9%	4.4%	97.1%	95.6%	98.1%	776
Ward 5	3.0%	1.8%	4.9%	97.0%	95.1%	98.2%	623
Ward 6	3.3%	1.9%	5.8%	96.7%	94.2%	98.1%	662
Ward 7	5.5%	3.7%	8.1%	94.5%	91.9%	96.3%	563
Ward 8	5.0%	3.3%	7.4%	95.0%	92.6%	96.7%	514
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	3.1%	2.6%	3.8%	96.9%	96.2%	97.4%	3854
Foreign Born	*	0.7%	4.4%	98.2%	95.6%	99.3%	549

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)



**Table 17. Disability - Difficulty Concentrating or Remembering, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Because of physical, mental, or emotional conditions do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	10.5%	9.4%	11.7%	89.5%	88.3%	90.6%	5770
GENDER							
Male	8.8%	7.3%	10.6%	91.2%	89.4%	92.7%	2571
Female	11.9%	10.4%	13.7%	88.1%	86.3%	89.6%	3199
AGE							
18-24	12.7%	8.4%	18.8%	87.3%	81.2%	91.6%	234
25-34	11.1%	8.7%	14.1%	88.9%	85.9%	91.3%	751
35-44	7.6%	5.9%	9.7%	92.4%	90.3%	94.1%	883
45-54	9.3%	7.3%	11.8%	90.7%	88.2%	92.7%	915
55-64	17.7%	14.5%	21.4%	82.3%	78.6%	85.5%	970
65 or older	6.9%	5.6%	8.4%	93.1%	91.6%	94.4%	2017
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	4.8%	3.5%	6.5%	95.2%	93.5%	96.5%	2436
Black/African American	15.8%	13.9%	18.0%	84.2%	82.0%	86.1%	2457
Other	9.6%	6.3%	14.2%	90.4%	85.8%	93.7%	388
Hispanic/Latino/a	11.3%	7.7%	16.3%	88.7%	83.7%	92.3%	349
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	27.6%	21.2%	35.0%	72.4%	65.0%	78.8%	256
High School Graduate	18.1%	14.8%	22.0%	81.9%	78.0%	85.2%	844
Some College	14.8%	12.0%	18.0%	85.2%	82.0%	88.0%	908
College Graduate	4.0%	3.3%	4.9%	96.0%	95.1%	96.7%	3736
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	22.7%	19.5%	26.2%	77.3%	73.8%	80.5%	1194
\$35,000-\$49,999	7.4%	4.7%	11.5%	92.6%	88.5%	95.3%	398
\$50,000-\$74,999	7.7%	5.0%	11.4%	92.3%	88.6%	95.0%	587
\$75,000 or more	3.3%	2.6%	4.3%	96.7%	95.7%	97.4%	2810
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	6.7%	5.6%	7.9%	93.3%	92.1%	94.4%	3235
Unemployed	19.4%	14.3%	25.9%	80.6%	74.1%	85.7%	387
Out of the Workforce	16.5%	14.0%	19.4%	83.5%	80.6%	86.0%	2080
WARD							
Ward 1	11.1%	7.5%	16.1%	88.9%	83.9%	92.5%	421
Ward 2	*	3.9%	13.9%	92.5%	86.1%	96.1%	433
Ward 3	5.9%	3.6%	9.7%	94.1%	90.3%	96.4%	746
Ward 4	10.5%	7.7%	14.2%	89.5%	85.8%	92.3%	775
Ward 5	11.9%	8.6%	16.2%	88.1%	83.8%	91.4%	622
Ward 6	6.0%	4.1%	8.7%	94.0%	91.3%	95.9%	664
Ward 7	17.1%	12.9%	22.3%	82.9%	77.7%	87.1%	560
Ward 8	21.6%	16.7%	27.5%	78.4%	72.5%	83.3%	516
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	10.9%	9.6%	12.4%	89.1%	87.6%	90.4%	3845
Foreign Born	6.0%	3.6%	9.9%	94.0%	90.1%	96.4%	547

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 18. Disability - Deaf or Difficulty Hearing , 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Are you deaf or do you have serious difficulty hearing?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	3.4%	2.8%	3.9%	96.6%	96.1%	97.2%	5815
GENDER							
Male	3.4%	2.6%	4.3%	96.6%	95.7%	97.4%	2587
Female	3.3%	2.7%	4.1%	96.7%	95.9%	97.3%	3228
AGE							
18-39	1.3%	0.8%	2.1%	98.7%	97.9%	99.2%	1593
40-64	3.6%	2.7%	4.7%	96.4%	95.3%	97.3%	2248
65 or older	9.6%	8.1%	11.4%	90.4%	88.6%	91.9%	1974
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	2.8%	2.2%	3.5%	97.2%	96.5%	97.8%	2449
Black/African American	4.3%	3.4%	5.4%	95.7%	94.6%	96.6%	2486
Other	*	0.9%	5.7%	97.8%	94.3%	99.1%	389
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	1.1%	4.6%	97.8%	95.4%	98.9%	352
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	9.9%	6.7%	14.2%	90.1%	85.8%	93.3%	259
High School Graduate	3.8%	2.6%	5.6%	96.2%	94.4%	97.4%	854
Some College	3.5%	2.3%	5.3%	96.5%	94.7%	97.7%	918
College Graduate	2.1%	1.7%	2.5%	97.9%	97.5%	98.3%	3760
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	5.9%	4.5%	7.7%	94.1%	92.3%	95.5%	1197
\$35,000-\$49,999	1.7%	0.9%	3.3%	98.3%	96.7%	99.1%	402
\$50,000-\$74,999	1.6%	1.0%	2.6%	98.4%	97.4%	99.0%	588
\$75,000 or more	1.9%	1.5%	2.5%	98.1%	97.5%	98.5%	2821
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	1.5%	1.1%	2.0%	98.5%	98.0%	98.9%	3259
Unemployed	4.0%	2.2%	7.1%	96.0%	92.9%	97.8%	390
Out of the Workforce	7.6%	6.2%	9.3%	92.4%	90.7%	93.8%	2098
WARD							
Ward 1	2.7%	1.4%	5.1%	97.3%	94.9%	98.6%	426
Ward 2	3.9%	2.0%	7.2%	96.1%	92.8%	98.0%	438
Ward 3	3.1%	2.1%	4.4%	96.9%	95.6%	97.9%	745
Ward 4	2.3%	1.5%	3.6%	97.7%	96.4%	98.5%	782
Ward 5	2.5%	1.3%	4.8%	97.5%	95.2%	98.7%	628
Ward 6	3.9%	2.5%	5.8%	96.1%	94.2%	97.5%	667
Ward 7	5.5%	3.7%	8.1%	94.5%	91.9%	96.3%	568
Ward 8	3.6%	2.0%	6.3%	96.4%	93.7%	98.0%	522
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	3.4%	2.8%	4.2%	96.6%	95.8%	97.2%	3851
Foreign Born	2.2%	1.1%	4.4%	97.8%	95.6%	98.9%	546

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 19. Demographics - Weight Status, 2020**

Calculated variable derived from adults who have a body mass index greater than 25.00 (overweight or obese)

	No			Yes			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	42.7%	40.4%	45.1%	57.3%	54.9%	59.6%	3126
GENDER							
Male	39.7%	36.5%	43.1%	60.3%	56.9%	63.5%	1456
Female	45.5%	42.2%	48.8%	54.5%	51.2%	57.8%	1670
AGE							
18-24	56.0%	45.4%	66.0%	44.0%	34.0%	54.6%	101
25-34	52.8%	47.5%	58.1%	47.2%	41.9%	52.5%	400
35-44	37.9%	33.4%	42.5%	62.1%	57.5%	66.6%	527
45-54	33.1%	28.7%	37.9%	66.9%	62.1%	71.3%	499
55-64	35.5%	30.4%	41.0%	64.5%	59.0%	69.6%	531
65 or older	35.9%	32.4%	39.7%	64.1%	60.3%	67.6%	1068
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	56.8%	53.4%	60.2%	43.2%	39.8%	46.6%	1434
Black/African American	28.5%	25.2%	32.0%	71.5%	68.0%	74.8%	1232
Other	48.0%	39.4%	56.7%	52.0%	43.3%	60.6%	204
Hispanic/Latino/a	38.5%	30.6%	47.0%	61.5%	53.0%	69.4%	198
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	25.0%	17.0%	35.2%	75.0%	64.8%	83.0%	124
High School Graduate	40.0%	33.9%	46.4%	60.0%	53.6%	66.1%	435
Some College	34.2%	28.5%	40.5%	65.8%	59.5%	71.5%	463
College Graduate	49.0%	46.3%	51.7%	51.0%	48.3%	53.7%	2098
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	29.2%	24.3%	34.6%	70.8%	65.4%	75.7%	583
\$35,000-\$49,999	38.5%	29.8%	48.0%	61.5%	52.0%	70.2%	201
\$50,000-\$74,999	46.0%	38.7%	53.6%	54.0%	46.4%	61.3%	312
\$75,000 or more	48.1%	45.0%	51.2%	51.9%	48.8%	55.0%	1638
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	46.8%	43.9%	49.7%	53.2%	50.3%	56.1%	1772
Unemployed	37.1%	29.0%	46.1%	62.9%	53.9%	71.0%	226
Out of the Workforce	35.0%	30.8%	39.5%	65.0%	60.5%	69.2%	1094
WARD							
Ward 1	49.8%	41.8%	57.7%	50.2%	42.3%	58.2%	252
Ward 2	53.7%	45.3%	61.9%	46.3%	38.1%	54.7%	260
Ward 3	51.6%	44.9%	58.3%	48.4%	41.7%	55.1%	444
Ward 4	35.0%	29.1%	41.4%	65.0%	58.6%	70.9%	431
Ward 5	31.0%	25.1%	37.5%	69.0%	62.5%	74.9%	360
Ward 6	44.8%	38.2%	51.6%	55.2%	48.4%	61.8%	395
Ward 7	29.5%	22.9%	37.1%	70.5%	62.9%	77.1%	283
Ward 8	22.3%	16.2%	29.9%	77.7%	70.1%	83.8%	236
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	40.0%	37.2%	42.9%	60.0%	57.1%	62.8%	2081
Foreign Born	49.9%	42.8%	56.9%	50.1%	43.1%	57.2%	347

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 20. Demographics - Weight Status, 2020**

Calculated variable for four-categories of body mass index (BMI)

	Normal Weight			Overweight			Obese			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	40.8%	38.5%	43.2%	33.0%	30.8%	35.2%	24.3%	22.3%	26.4%	3126
GENDER										
Male	38.6%	35.4%	41.9%	41.2%	37.9%	44.5%	19.1%	16.5%	22.0%	1456
Female	42.8%	39.6%	46.1%	25.5%	22.8%	28.3%	29.1%	26.1%	32.2%	1670
AGE										
18-24	49.7%	39.4%	60.0%	20.2%	13.0%	30.1%	23.8%	15.9%	34.1%	101
25-34	51.9%	46.6%	57.2%	30.5%	25.8%	35.6%	16.7%	12.9%	21.4%	400
35-44	37.3%	32.9%	41.9%	36.6%	32.1%	41.3%	25.6%	21.3%	30.4%	527
45-54	32.5%	28.0%	37.2%	34.7%	30.2%	39.6%	32.2%	27.6%	37.1%	499
55-64	34.0%	28.9%	39.4%	33.1%	28.5%	38.1%	31.4%	26.7%	36.5%	531
65 or older	32.4%	28.9%	36.0%	39.9%	36.1%	43.8%	24.2%	21.0%	27.6%	1068
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	54.4%	50.9%	57.8%	31.7%	28.6%	34.8%	11.5%	9.6%	13.7%	1434
Black/African American	26.6%	23.4%	30.1%	31.9%	28.6%	35.4%	39.6%	35.9%	43.4%	1232
Other	46.5%	37.9%	55.2%	34.9%	27.1%	43.6%	17.1%	11.0%	25.5%	204
Hispanic/Latino/a	37.7%	29.9%	46.2%	40.7%	32.5%	49.5%	20.8%	14.8%	28.5%	198
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	21.7%	14.2%	31.9%	38.4%	28.4%	49.5%	36.6%	26.9%	47.5%	124
High School Graduate	36.7%	30.8%	43.1%	27.3%	22.4%	32.7%	32.7%	27.3%	38.6%	435
Some College	33.6%	27.9%	39.9%	30.8%	25.4%	36.8%	35.0%	29.3%	41.1%	463
College Graduate	47.2%	44.5%	50.0%	34.6%	32.1%	37.2%	16.4%	14.5%	18.5%	2098
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	27.1%	22.3%	32.4%	32.8%	27.7%	38.4%	38.0%	32.7%	43.6%	583
\$35,000-\$49,999	37.4%	28.7%	46.9%	25.1%	18.3%	33.5%	36.4%	27.6%	46.1%	201
\$50,000-\$74,999	43.7%	36.4%	51.3%	30.4%	24.3%	37.3%	23.5%	18.2%	29.9%	312
\$75,000 or more	46.4%	43.3%	49.5%	35.1%	32.3%	38.1%	16.8%	14.6%	19.2%	1638
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	45.4%	42.5%	48.3%	32.6%	30.0%	35.3%	20.6%	18.3%	23.1%	1772
Unemployed	35.5%	27.5%	44.5%	30.9%	23.5%	39.4%	32.0%	24.6%	40.5%	226
Out of the Workforce	31.8%	27.7%	36.2%	34.5%	30.3%	39.0%	30.5%	26.3%	35.0%	1094
WARD										
Ward 1	46.8%	38.9%	54.9%	31.6%	25.0%	39.1%	18.6%	13.1%	25.7%	252
Ward 2	52.7%	44.3%	61.0%	30.0%	23.1%	37.8%	16.3%	11.0%	23.5%	260
Ward 3	49.9%	43.2%	56.7%	36.1%	29.7%	43.1%	12.3%	8.8%	16.9%	444
Ward 4	33.7%	27.9%	40.1%	36.0%	30.2%	42.3%	29.0%	23.4%	35.3%	431
Ward 5	30.5%	24.7%	37.1%	39.9%	33.6%	46.6%	29.1%	23.3%	35.6%	360
Ward 6	42.6%	36.1%	49.4%	35.8%	29.7%	42.4%	19.4%	14.2%	25.9%	395
Ward 7	26.0%	19.9%	33.3%	30.0%	23.9%	36.9%	40.5%	33.3%	48.1%	283
Ward 8	21.2%	15.2%	28.8%	28.6%	22.1%	36.0%	49.1%	40.9%	57.5%	236
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	37.6%	34.8%	40.5%	33.4%	30.8%	36.2%	26.6%	24.0%	29.3%	2081
Foreign Born	49.1%	42.1%	56.1%	38.4%	31.7%	45.6%	11.7%	8.1%	16.6%	347

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 21. Falls - Fallen in Past 12 Months, 2020**

“In the past 12 months, how many times have you fallen?”

	One or More Times			None			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	26.0%	23.6%	28.6%	74.0%	71.4%	76.4%	2098
GENDER							
Male	25.0%	21.4%	29.0%	75.0%	71.0%	78.6%	906
Female	26.9%	23.7%	30.3%	73.1%	69.7%	76.3%	1192
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	28.5%	25.3%	32.1%	71.5%	67.9%	74.7%	907
Black/African American	24.8%	21.4%	28.5%	75.2%	71.5%	78.6%	947
Other	*	10.6%	35.4%	79.7%	64.6%	89.4%	104
Hispanic/Latino/a	33.5%	20.7%	49.2%	66.5%	50.8%	79.3%	83
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	33.4%	23.1%	45.6%	66.6%	54.4%	76.9%	100
High School Graduate	21.3%	16.1%	27.7%	78.7%	72.3%	83.9%	289
Some College	30.6%	25.0%	36.8%	69.4%	63.2%	75.0%	341
College Graduate	24.0%	21.5%	26.8%	76.0%	73.2%	78.5%	1360
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	30.7%	25.3%	36.7%	69.3%	63.3%	74.7%	426
\$35,000-\$49,999	23.9%	16.6%	33.0%	76.1%	67.0%	83.4%	147
\$50,000-\$74,999	20.0%	14.2%	27.4%	80.0%	72.6%	85.8%	202
\$75,000 or more	23.9%	20.9%	27.3%	76.1%	72.7%	79.1%	1008
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	19.7%	16.9%	22.9%	80.3%	77.1%	83.1%	951
Unemployed	30.7%	20.5%	43.2%	69.3%	56.8%	79.5%	127
Out of the Workforce	32.7%	28.8%	36.9%	67.3%	63.1%	71.2%	992
WARD							
Ward 1	24.6%	16.7%	34.7%	75.4%	65.3%	83.3%	147
Ward 2	23.2%	14.5%	34.9%	76.8%	65.1%	85.5%	180
Ward 3	28.9%	23.8%	34.5%	71.1%	65.5%	76.2%	370
Ward 4	23.2%	18.3%	28.9%	76.8%	71.1%	81.7%	321
Ward 5	21.3%	15.4%	28.7%	78.7%	71.3%	84.6%	239
Ward 6	40.6%	32.2%	49.6%	59.4%	50.4%	67.8%	255
Ward 7	24.9%	18.7%	32.3%	75.1%	67.7%	81.3%	217
Ward 8	26.9%	19.4%	36.0%	73.1%	64.0%	80.6%	167
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	27.7%	25.0%	30.7%	72.3%	69.3%	75.0%	1549
Foreign Born	23.3%	15.3%	33.9%	76.7%	66.1%	84.7%	208

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 22. Immunization - Flu Shot (Aged 18 and older), 2020**

"During the past 12 months, have you had either a flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose or flu shot injected into your arm?"

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	55.7%	53.3%	58.0%	44.3%	42.0%	46.7%	3176
GENDER							
Male	52.2%	48.8%	55.6%	47.8%	44.4%	51.2%	1442
Female	58.8%	55.6%	62.0%	41.2%	38.0%	44.4%	1734
AGE							
18-24	50.0%	39.9%	60.1%	50.0%	39.9%	60.1%	105
25-34	50.9%	45.7%	56.2%	49.1%	43.8%	54.3%	406
35-44	57.7%	52.9%	62.4%	42.3%	37.6%	47.1%	543
45-54	51.5%	46.6%	56.4%	48.5%	43.6%	53.4%	515
55-64	55.9%	50.5%	61.1%	44.1%	38.9%	49.5%	529
65 or older	68.7%	64.8%	72.4%	31.3%	27.6%	35.2%	1078
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	68.9%	65.5%	72.1%	31.1%	27.9%	34.5%	1461
Black/African American	44.8%	41.1%	48.6%	55.2%	51.4%	58.9%	1233
Other	55.4%	46.6%	63.7%	44.6%	36.3%	53.4%	213
Hispanic/Latino/a	49.7%	41.1%	58.4%	50.3%	41.6%	58.9%	197
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	42.7%	32.3%	53.7%	57.3%	46.3%	67.7%	123
High School Graduate	41.3%	35.3%	47.5%	58.7%	52.5%	64.7%	435
Some College	46.5%	40.3%	52.7%	53.5%	47.3%	59.7%	458
College Graduate	64.9%	62.2%	67.5%	35.1%	32.5%	37.8%	2150
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	46.2%	40.6%	51.9%	53.8%	48.1%	59.4%	574
\$35,000-\$49,999	42.4%	33.3%	52.0%	57.6%	48.0%	66.7%	197
\$50,000-\$74,999	46.7%	39.5%	54.0%	53.3%	46.0%	60.5%	320
\$75,000 or more	66.0%	62.9%	68.9%	34.0%	31.1%	37.1%	1663
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	56.3%	53.4%	59.1%	43.7%	40.9%	46.6%	1818
Unemployed	45.3%	36.9%	54.0%	54.7%	46.0%	63.1%	225
Out of the Workforce	58.4%	53.6%	63.0%	41.6%	37.0%	46.4%	1095
WARD							
Ward 1	60.7%	52.2%	68.6%	39.3%	31.4%	47.8%	251
Ward 2	58.3%	49.7%	66.5%	41.7%	33.5%	50.3%	261
Ward 3	75.2%	68.3%	81.0%	24.8%	19.0%	31.7%	452
Ward 4	56.5%	50.2%	62.6%	43.5%	37.4%	49.8%	445
Ward 5	56.9%	50.1%	63.5%	43.1%	36.5%	49.9%	357
Ward 6	65.5%	58.5%	71.9%	34.5%	28.1%	41.5%	395
Ward 7	45.0%	37.6%	52.5%	55.0%	47.5%	62.4%	280
Ward 8	35.9%	28.7%	43.9%	64.1%	56.1%	71.3%	242
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	58.6%	55.7%	61.4%	41.4%	38.6%	44.3%	2171
Foreign Born	51.0%	44.2%	57.7%	49.0%	42.3%	55.8%	371

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 23. Immunization - Flu Shot (Aged 65 and older), 2020**

Calculated variable for adults aged 65+ who had a flu shot within the past year

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	68.9%	65.0%	72.6%	31.1%	27.4%	35.0%	1054
GENDER							
Male	68.7%	62.9%	74.0%	31.3%	26.0%	37.1%	431
Female	69.1%	63.6%	74.1%	30.9%	25.9%	36.4%	623
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	83.9%	79.5%	87.5%	16.1%	12.5%	20.5%	496
Black/African American	58.5%	52.5%	64.3%	41.5%	35.7%	47.5%	464
EDUCATION							
High School Graduate	65.3%	56.1%	73.5%	34.7%	26.5%	43.9%	146
Some College	62.9%	53.6%	71.3%	37.1%	28.7%	46.4%	163
College Graduate	78.9%	75.0%	82.3%	21.1%	17.7%	25.0%	695
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	57.4%	48.4%	65.9%	42.6%	34.1%	51.6%	214
\$35,000-\$49,999	69.0%	55.9%	79.6%	31.0%	20.4%	44.1%	92
\$50,000-\$74,999	65.9%	54.4%	75.8%	34.1%	24.2%	45.6%	115
\$75,000 or more	81.6%	76.7%	85.7%	18.4%	14.3%	23.3%	448
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	69.0%	61.3%	75.8%	31.0%	24.2%	38.7%	239
Out of the Workforce	68.9%	64.1%	73.3%	31.1%	26.7%	35.9%	783
WARD							
Ward 1	83.4%	71.5%	90.9%	16.6%	9.1%	28.5%	69
Ward 2	78.5%	66.5%	87.0%	21.5%	13.0%	33.5%	97
Ward 3	80.7%	73.5%	86.3%	19.3%	13.7%	26.5%	228
Ward 4	73.2%	64.3%	80.5%	26.8%	19.5%	35.7%	176
Ward 5	59.9%	47.0%	71.6%	40.1%	28.4%	53.0%	101
Ward 6	72.0%	56.9%	83.3%	28.0%	16.7%	43.1%	131
Ward 7	59.9%	48.0%	70.8%	40.1%	29.2%	52.0%	102
Ward 8	51.4%	35.7%	66.9%	48.6%	33.1%	64.3%	64
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	71.1%	66.5%	75.2%	28.9%	24.8%	33.5%	816
Foreign Born	64.1%	51.3%	75.1%	35.9%	24.9%	48.7%	87

Excluded race/ethnicity Hispanic/Latino/a and category Other, and Employment status Unemployed RSE&gt;30% and sample size &lt;50%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (2019 and 2020)



**Table 24. Immunization - Pneumonia Shot (Aged 18 and older), 2020**

“Have you ever had a pneumonia shot also known as a pneumococcal vaccine?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	31.9%	29.7%	34.3%	68.1%	65.7%	70.3%	2789
GENDER							
Male	30.2%	27.0%	33.6%	69.8%	66.4%	73.0%	1223
Female	33.4%	30.4%	36.6%	66.6%	63.4%	69.6%	1566
AGE							
18-24	38.0%	26.6%	50.8%	62.0%	49.2%	73.4%	74
25-34	17.0%	13.0%	21.8%	83.0%	78.2%	87.0%	307
35-44	17.1%	13.7%	21.2%	82.9%	78.8%	86.3%	444
45-54	24.6%	20.2%	29.5%	75.4%	70.5%	79.8%	456
55-64	35.0%	29.8%	40.5%	65.0%	59.5%	70.2%	495
65 or older	70.3%	66.4%	74.0%	29.7%	26.0%	33.6%	1013
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	33.2%	29.9%	36.8%	66.8%	63.2%	70.1%	1231
Black/African American	34.3%	30.8%	38.0%	65.7%	62.0%	69.2%	1143
Other	24.7%	18.1%	32.7%	75.3%	67.3%	81.9%	180
Hispanic/Latino/a	21.3%	14.8%	29.7%	78.7%	70.3%	85.2%	172
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	28.2%	20.1%	38.0%	71.8%	62.0%	79.9%	113
High School Graduate	33.2%	27.4%	39.5%	66.8%	60.5%	72.6%	395
Some College	36.5%	30.5%	43.0%	63.5%	57.0%	69.5%	426
College Graduate	30.5%	28.0%	33.1%	69.5%	66.9%	72.0%	1845
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	32.8%	27.6%	38.4%	67.2%	61.6%	72.4%	513
\$35,000-\$49,999	34.6%	25.9%	44.6%	65.4%	55.4%	74.1%	178
\$50,000-\$74,999	35.2%	28.2%	42.9%	64.8%	57.1%	71.8%	290
\$75,000 or more	29.0%	26.1%	32.0%	71.0%	68.0%	73.9%	1424
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	23.3%	20.9%	26.0%	76.7%	74.0%	79.1%	1545
Unemployed	22.7%	15.8%	31.5%	77.3%	68.5%	84.2%	211
Out of the Workforce	56.1%	51.1%	61.0%	43.9%	39.0%	48.9%	1000
WARD							
Ward 1	32.4%	24.8%	41.2%	67.6%	58.8%	75.2%	209
Ward 2	32.4%	24.1%	41.9%	67.6%	58.1%	75.9%	228
Ward 3	46.3%	39.6%	53.2%	53.7%	46.8%	60.4%	406
Ward 4	34.7%	29.2%	40.7%	65.3%	59.3%	70.8%	406
Ward 5	32.8%	26.5%	39.9%	67.2%	60.1%	73.5%	317
Ward 6	36.2%	29.5%	43.4%	63.8%	56.6%	70.5%	333
Ward 7	33.6%	26.9%	41.1%	66.4%	58.9%	73.1%	267
Ward 8	26.7%	20.6%	34.0%	73.3%	66.0%	79.4%	225
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	36.4%	33.6%	39.3%	63.6%	60.7%	66.4%	1946
Foreign Born	22.8%	17.3%	29.6%	77.2%	70.4%	82.7%	325

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 25. Immunization - Pneumonia Shot (Aged 65 and older), 2020**

Calculated variable for adults aged 65+ who have ever had a pneumonia vaccination

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	70.8%	66.8%	74.5%	29.2%	25.5%	33.2%	988
GENDER							
Male	65.5%	59.4%	71.0%	34.5%	29.0%	40.6%	394
Female	74.6%	69.2%	79.4%	25.4%	20.6%	30.8%	594
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	80.3%	75.6%	84.2%	19.7%	15.8%	24.4%	461
Black/African American	63.5%	57.3%	69.3%	36.5%	30.7%	42.7%	441
EDUCATION							
High School Graduate	69.3%	59.9%	77.4%	30.7%	22.6%	40.1%	137
Some College	66.6%	57.1%	74.8%	33.4%	25.2%	42.9%	159
College Graduate	76.6%	72.5%	80.2%	23.4%	19.8%	27.5%	647
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	58.0%	48.9%	66.7%	42.0%	33.3%	51.1%	197
\$35,000-\$49,999	75.7%	62.7%	85.2%	24.3%	14.8%	37.3%	87
\$50,000-\$74,999	74.4%	63.1%	83.2%	25.6%	16.8%	36.9%	113
\$75,000 or more	78.6%	73.6%	83.0%	21.4%	17.0%	26.4%	419
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	65.5%	57.8%	72.4%	34.5%	27.6%	42.2%	228
Out of the Workforce	72.7%	67.9%	77.1%	27.3%	22.9%	32.1%	730
WARD							
Ward 1	88.6%	78.1%	94.4%	*	5.6%	21.9%	64
Ward 2	75.0%	63.2%	84.0%	25.0%	16.0%	36.8%	91
Ward 3	80.8%	74.1%	86.2%	19.2%	13.8%	25.9%	216
Ward 4	76.2%	67.2%	83.4%	23.8%	16.6%	32.8%	166
Ward 5	64.9%	51.6%	76.3%	35.1%	23.7%	48.4%	99
Ward 6	71.5%	55.8%	83.2%	28.5%	16.8%	44.2%	117
Ward 7	55.8%	43.9%	67.0%	44.2%	33.0%	56.1%	99
Ward 8	60.0%	42.1%	75.6%	40.0%	24.4%	57.9%	60
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	73.1%	68.6%	77.3%	26.9%	22.7%	31.4%	776
Foreign Born	66.7%	53.4%	77.7%	33.3%	22.3%	46.6%	79

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 26. Immunization - Shingles or Zoster Vaccine, 2020**

“Have you ever had the shingles or zoster vaccine?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	34.9%	32.2%	37.6%	65.1%	62.4%	67.8%	1802
GENDER							
Male	32.7%	28.8%	36.9%	67.3%	63.1%	71.2%	781
Female	36.7%	33.1%	40.4%	63.3%	59.6%	66.9%	1021
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	54.1%	50.0%	58.2%	45.9%	41.8%	50.0%	785
Black/African American	22.7%	19.5%	26.2%	77.3%	73.8%	80.5%	829
Other	26.6%	16.6%	39.8%	73.4%	60.2%	83.4%	83
Hispanic/Latino/a	41.5%	26.9%	57.8%	58.5%	42.2%	73.1%	66
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	22.0%	13.5%	33.8%	78.0%	66.2%	86.5%	94
High School Graduate	19.2%	14.1%	25.6%	80.8%	74.4%	85.9%	258
Some College	26.5%	21.3%	32.4%	73.5%	67.6%	78.7%	293
College Graduate	47.7%	44.3%	51.1%	52.3%	48.9%	55.7%	1151
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	22.7%	17.5%	29.0%	77.3%	71.0%	82.5%	389
\$35,000-\$49,999	29.9%	21.4%	40.0%	70.1%	60.0%	78.6%	127
\$50,000-\$74,999	32.3%	25.1%	40.5%	67.7%	59.5%	74.9%	183
\$75,000 or more	47.0%	43.0%	51.0%	53.0%	49.0%	57.0%	838
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	31.3%	27.5%	35.3%	68.7%	64.7%	72.5%	740
Unemployed	20.6%	12.6%	31.9%	79.4%	68.1%	87.4%	99
Out of the Workforce	41.3%	37.3%	45.5%	58.7%	54.5%	62.7%	940
WARD							
Ward 1	49.0%	37.6%	60.4%	51.0%	39.6%	62.4%	127
Ward 2	45.7%	35.8%	55.9%	54.3%	44.1%	64.2%	157
Ward 3	56.4%	49.9%	62.7%	43.6%	37.3%	50.1%	331
Ward 4	39.6%	33.1%	46.5%	60.4%	53.5%	66.9%	276
Ward 5	18.9%	13.8%	25.3%	81.1%	74.7%	86.2%	202
Ward 6	41.8%	33.4%	50.6%	58.2%	49.4%	66.6%	218
Ward 7	16.4%	11.5%	23.0%	83.6%	77.0%	88.5%	193
Ward 8	18.1%	11.5%	27.4%	81.9%	72.6%	88.5%	143
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	36.5%	33.5%	39.6%	63.5%	60.4%	66.5%	1356
Foreign Born	30.9%	23.2%	39.9%	69.1%	60.1%	76.8%	164

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 27. Tobacco Use - Smoked at least 100 Cigarettes, 2020**

“Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	30.4%	28.3%	32.5%	69.6%	67.5%	71.7%	3219
GENDER							
Male	33.2%	30.1%	36.3%	66.8%	63.7%	69.9%	1458
Female	27.9%	25.3%	30.8%	72.1%	69.2%	74.7%	1761
AGE							
18-24	13.6%	8.1%	22.0%	86.4%	78.0%	91.9%	108
25-34	22.6%	18.5%	27.2%	77.4%	72.8%	81.5%	413
35-44	32.8%	28.4%	37.5%	67.2%	62.5%	71.6%	553
45-54	30.9%	26.6%	35.5%	69.1%	64.5%	73.4%	527
55-64	44.9%	39.7%	50.3%	55.1%	49.7%	60.3%	535
65 or older	41.5%	37.8%	45.3%	58.5%	54.7%	62.2%	1083
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	27.4%	24.6%	30.4%	72.6%	69.6%	75.4%	1468
Black/African American	35.0%	31.6%	38.5%	65.0%	61.5%	68.4%	1251
Other	31.3%	23.8%	40.0%	68.7%	60.0%	76.2%	217
Hispanic/Latino/a	25.1%	18.7%	32.7%	74.9%	67.3%	81.3%	207
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	46.3%	35.8%	57.1%	53.7%	42.9%	64.2%	122
High School Graduate	37.7%	32.1%	43.6%	62.3%	56.4%	67.9%	442
Some College	32.2%	27.2%	37.5%	67.8%	62.5%	72.8%	479
College Graduate	25.3%	23.1%	27.6%	74.7%	72.4%	76.9%	2165
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	36.9%	31.9%	42.2%	63.1%	57.8%	68.1%	591
\$35,000-\$49,999	25.0%	18.3%	33.2%	75.0%	66.8%	81.7%	203
\$50,000-\$74,999	33.7%	27.0%	41.1%	66.3%	58.9%	73.0%	318
\$75,000 or more	25.9%	23.5%	28.5%	74.1%	71.5%	76.5%	1673
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	27.2%	24.8%	29.8%	72.8%	70.2%	75.2%	1839
Unemployed	33.8%	26.5%	42.0%	66.2%	58.0%	73.5%	233
Out of the Workforce	37.0%	32.8%	41.3%	63.0%	58.7%	67.2%	1105
WARD							
Ward 1	33.5%	26.5%	41.3%	66.5%	58.7%	73.5%	255
Ward 2	32.8%	25.1%	41.5%	67.2%	58.5%	74.9%	265
Ward 3	27.1%	22.3%	32.7%	72.9%	67.3%	77.7%	453
Ward 4	29.6%	24.6%	35.1%	70.4%	64.9%	75.4%	450
Ward 5	32.1%	26.4%	38.5%	67.9%	61.5%	73.6%	360
Ward 6	24.2%	19.1%	30.2%	75.8%	69.8%	80.9%	402
Ward 7	39.3%	32.3%	46.8%	60.7%	53.2%	67.7%	288
Ward 8	39.8%	32.3%	47.7%	60.2%	52.3%	67.7%	245
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	32.5%	29.9%	35.1%	67.5%	64.9%	70.1%	2163
Foreign Born	30.0%	24.1%	36.6%	70.0%	63.4%	75.9%	370

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 28. Tobacco Use - Smoking Status, 2020**

“Do you now smoke cigarettes every day some days or not at all?”

	Every Day			Some Days			Former Smoker			Never Smoked			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	6.1%	5.1%	7.3%	5.2%	4.2%	6.5%	19.0%	17.4%	20.7%	69.7%	67.6%	71.7%	3216
GENDER													
Male	6.9%	5.3%	8.9%	4.6%	3.5%	6.1%	21.5%	19.0%	24.2%	67.0%	63.8%	70.0%	1456
Female	5.4%	4.2%	6.8%	5.8%	4.2%	7.8%	16.8%	14.8%	19.0%	72.1%	69.2%	74.7%	1760
AGE													
18-24	*	0.9%	8.1%	*	1.5%	12.3%	*	3.2%	12.7%	86.4%	78.0%	91.9%	108
25-34	3.7%	2.0%	6.6%	5.4%	3.3%	8.7%	13.5%	10.5%	17.1%	77.4%	72.8%	81.5%	413
35-44	8.8%	6.4%	12.0%	4.6%	2.8%	7.5%	19.2%	15.7%	23.3%	67.4%	62.7%	71.8%	552
45-54	7.1%	4.9%	10.3%	4.5%	2.9%	7.1%	19.2%	15.8%	23.2%	69.1%	64.5%	73.4%	527
55-64	10.2%	7.5%	13.7%	9.6%	7.0%	13.2%	25.1%	20.5%	30.3%	55.1%	49.7%	60.3%	535
65 or older	5.4%	3.8%	7.6%	3.4%	2.3%	5.0%	32.6%	29.1%	36.3%	58.6%	54.8%	62.3%	1081
RACE/ETHNICITY													
White	1.7%	1.0%	2.7%	3.7%	2.4%	5.6%	22.0%	19.6%	24.7%	72.6%	69.6%	75.4%	1467
Black/African American	11.0%	9.0%	13.4%	7.2%	5.4%	9.4%	16.8%	14.4%	19.4%	65.1%	61.5%	68.4%	1250
Other	*	4.2%	15.1%	*	2.4%	9.3%	17.9%	12.0%	25.8%	69.2%	60.6%	76.7%	216
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	2.1%	8.7%	*	1.1%	9.0%	17.5%	12.4%	24.2%	74.9%	67.3%	81.3%	207
EDUCATION													
Less than High School	15.3%	9.4%	23.9%	12.9%	7.1%	22.3%	18.0%	11.4%	27.3%	53.7%	42.9%	64.2%	122
High School Graduate	13.2%	9.9%	17.3%	9.7%	6.4%	14.3%	14.9%	11.4%	19.1%	62.3%	56.4%	67.9%	442
Some College	8.3%	6.0%	11.4%	5.6%	3.7%	8.2%	18.0%	14.2%	22.5%	68.1%	62.8%	73.1%	477
College Graduate	1.9%	1.3%	2.7%	2.7%	1.9%	3.8%	20.7%	18.8%	22.8%	74.7%	72.4%	76.9%	2164
INCOME													
Less than \$35,000	12.9%	10.0%	16.6%	9.3%	6.6%	13.0%	14.6%	11.5%	18.5%	63.1%	57.8%	68.1%	591
\$35,000-\$49,999	*	0.7%	5.8%	*	1.9%	9.1%	18.7%	12.9%	26.3%	75.0%	66.8%	81.7%	203
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	3.1%	9.9%	*	2.8%	13.2%	21.7%	16.4%	28.2%	66.5%	59.0%	73.2%	317
\$75,000 or more	2.1%	1.4%	3.1%	3.2%	2.2%	4.6%	20.6%	18.5%	23.0%	74.1%	71.5%	76.5%	1673
EMPLOYMENT STATUS													
Employed	4.9%	3.8%	6.4%	3.8%	2.9%	5.1%	18.4%	16.5%	20.6%	72.8%	70.3%	75.2%	1838
Unemployed	9.3%	6.2%	13.8%	*	4.6%	16.6%	15.2%	10.5%	21.6%	66.6%	58.3%	73.9%	232
Out of the Workforce	7.6%	5.7%	10.2%	7.3%	5.1%	10.2%	22.1%	19.0%	25.5%	63.0%	58.7%	67.2%	1104
WARD													
Ward 1	*	2.4%	9.2%	*	0.6%	4.0%	27.2%	20.8%	34.7%	66.5%	58.7%	73.5%	255
Ward 2	*	0.7%	4.2%	*	1.3%	15.8%	26.3%	19.8%	34.0%	67.2%	58.5%	74.9%	265
Ward 3	*	0.8%	5.9%	*	0.5%	3.7%	23.6%	19.2%	28.7%	72.9%	67.4%	77.8%	452
Ward 4	3.2%	1.8%	5.7%	3.1%	1.8%	5.4%	23.2%	18.7%	28.4%	70.4%	64.9%	75.4%	450
Ward 5	7.7%	4.7%	12.5%	6.2%	3.7%	10.3%	18.2%	14.0%	23.4%	67.9%	61.5%	73.6%	360
Ward 6	*	0.8%	4.1%	*	2.4%	10.0%	17.4%	13.4%	22.4%	75.8%	69.8%	80.9%	402
Ward 7	12.8%	8.7%	18.4%	11.3%	6.9%	17.9%	15.2%	11.0%	20.8%	60.7%	53.2%	67.7%	288
Ward 8	17.1%	12.0%	23.8%	8.5%	5.1%	13.7%	14.1%	9.7%	19.9%	60.4%	52.4%	67.8%	244
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN													
US Born	6.3%	5.1%	7.8%	5.1%	3.8%	6.6%	21.1%	19.0%	23.3%	67.6%	64.9%	70.1%	2162
Foreign Born	4.6%	2.4%	8.7%	*	1.1%	8.5%	22.3%	17.3%	28.3%	70.0%	63.4%	75.9%	370

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 29. Tobacco Use - Current Smoker, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

Calculated variable derived from four level smoking status, every day smoker, someday smoker, former smoker, nonsmoker

	No			Yes			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	88.0%	86.7%	89.1%	12.0%	10.9%	13.3%	5636
GENDER							
Male	86.2%	84.2%	88.0%	13.8%	12.0%	15.8%	2516
Female	89.5%	88.0%	90.9%	10.5%	9.1%	12.0%	3120
AGE							
18-24	93.6%	88.8%	96.4%	6.4%	3.6%	11.2%	230
25-34	88.9%	85.9%	91.4%	11.1%	8.6%	14.1%	728
35-44	85.9%	82.8%	88.5%	14.1%	11.5%	17.2%	869
45-54	87.7%	85.0%	89.9%	12.3%	10.1%	15.0%	891
55-64	80.7%	77.4%	83.6%	19.3%	16.4%	22.6%	955
65 or older	90.6%	88.6%	92.3%	9.4%	7.7%	11.4%	1963
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	93.9%	92.3%	95.2%	6.1%	4.8%	7.7%	2397
Black/African American	80.7%	78.5%	82.8%	19.3%	17.2%	21.5%	2392
Other	86.7%	80.7%	91.1%	13.3%	8.9%	19.3%	376
Hispanic/Latino/a	92.9%	88.7%	95.6%	7.1%	4.4%	11.3%	340
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	70.7%	62.9%	77.4%	29.3%	22.6%	37.1%	239
High School Graduate	77.9%	74.2%	81.2%	22.1%	18.8%	25.8%	826
Some College	84.2%	81.0%	86.9%	15.8%	13.1%	19.0%	888
College Graduate	95.0%	94.0%	95.8%	5.0%	4.2%	6.0%	3663
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	76.1%	72.6%	79.3%	23.9%	20.7%	27.4%	1170
\$35,000-\$49,999	89.2%	84.2%	92.7%	10.8%	7.3%	15.8%	382
\$50,000-\$74,999	90.7%	86.6%	93.6%	9.3%	6.4%	13.4%	573
\$75,000 or more	94.0%	92.7%	95.1%	6.0%	4.9%	7.3%	2762
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	90.5%	89.1%	91.7%	9.5%	8.3%	10.9%	3163
Unemployed	81.7%	76.4%	86.0%	18.3%	14.0%	23.6%	380
Out of the Workforce	84.2%	81.4%	86.7%	15.8%	13.3%	18.6%	2032
WARD							
Ward 1	93.0%	89.0%	95.6%	7.0%	4.4%	11.0%	411
Ward 2	92.7%	87.1%	96.0%	7.3%	4.0%	12.9%	425
Ward 3	95.3%	92.3%	97.2%	4.7%	2.8%	7.7%	722
Ward 4	91.8%	89.1%	93.9%	8.2%	6.1%	10.9%	766
Ward 5	88.2%	84.5%	91.2%	11.8%	8.8%	15.5%	610
Ward 6	91.7%	88.3%	94.2%	8.3%	5.8%	11.7%	650
Ward 7	76.1%	70.5%	80.9%	23.9%	19.1%	29.5%	545
Ward 8	75.3%	70.1%	79.9%	24.7%	20.1%	29.9%	497
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	87.4%	85.9%	88.7%	12.6%	11.3%	14.1%	3833
Foreign Born	92.9%	89.1%	95.4%	7.1%	4.6%	10.9%	544

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (2019 and 2020)

**Table 30. Tobacco Use - Tried Smoking Tobacco In Water Pipe, 2020**

"Have you ever tried smoking tobacco in a water pipe in your entire life, even one or two puffs/"

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	35.4%	32.9%	37.9%	64.6%	62.1%	67.1%	2684
GENDER							
Male	39.0%	35.4%	42.7%	61.0%	57.3%	64.6%	1201
Female	32.3%	29.0%	35.8%	67.7%	64.2%	71.0%	1483
AGE							
18-24	33.5%	23.3%	45.4%	66.5%	54.6%	76.7%	77
25-34	58.8%	52.3%	65.0%	41.2%	35.0%	47.7%	286
35-44	47.6%	42.5%	52.7%	52.4%	47.3%	57.5%	469
45-54	27.5%	23.0%	32.4%	72.5%	67.6%	77.0%	428
55-64	14.7%	11.5%	18.6%	85.3%	81.4%	88.5%	460
65 or older	10.3%	8.3%	12.8%	89.7%	87.2%	91.7%	964
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	45.7%	42.0%	49.5%	54.3%	50.5%	58.0%	1254
Black/African American	28.0%	24.3%	32.1%	72.0%	67.9%	75.7%	1029
Other	40.5%	31.8%	49.8%	59.5%	50.2%	68.2%	188
Hispanic/Latino/a	23.6%	16.6%	32.4%	76.4%	67.6%	83.4%	152
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	*	6.5%	26.7%	86.2%	73.3%	93.5%	93
High School Graduate	26.4%	20.4%	33.5%	73.6%	66.5%	79.6%	355
Some College	24.5%	19.2%	30.7%	75.5%	69.3%	80.8%	391
College Graduate	44.9%	42.0%	47.9%	55.1%	52.1%	58.0%	1837
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	18.5%	13.9%	24.3%	81.5%	75.7%	86.1%	457
\$35,000-\$49,999	23.2%	15.2%	33.8%	76.8%	66.2%	84.8%	169
\$50,000-\$74,999	44.4%	36.2%	52.9%	55.6%	47.1%	63.8%	263
\$75,000 or more	45.3%	42.0%	48.7%	54.7%	51.3%	58.0%	1445
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	45.4%	42.3%	48.6%	54.6%	51.4%	57.7%	1508
Unemployed	32.1%	23.9%	41.5%	67.9%	58.5%	76.1%	198
Out of the Workforce	14.7%	11.2%	19.1%	85.3%	80.9%	88.8%	955
WARD							
Ward 1	41.6%	33.5%	50.2%	58.4%	49.8%	66.5%	231
Ward 2	41.9%	33.1%	51.1%	58.1%	48.9%	66.9%	237
Ward 3	28.4%	22.5%	35.1%	71.6%	64.9%	77.5%	424
Ward 4	38.5%	32.2%	45.3%	61.5%	54.7%	67.8%	404
Ward 5	39.3%	32.5%	46.6%	60.7%	53.4%	67.5%	317
Ward 6	36.6%	30.0%	43.7%	63.4%	56.3%	70.0%	359
Ward 7	22.5%	16.1%	30.5%	77.5%	69.5%	83.9%	244
Ward 8	31.2%	23.7%	39.7%	68.8%	60.3%	76.3%	209
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	35.6%	32.9%	38.4%	64.4%	61.6%	67.1%	2177
Foreign Born	33.7%	27.6%	40.4%	66.3%	59.6%	72.4%	368

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020



**Table 31. Tobacco Use \_ Doctor or Dentist Ask if You Smoke, 2020**

“During the past 12 months, did a doctor, dentist or any other healthcare provided ask if you smoke?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	69.0%	66.6%	71.4%	31.0%	28.6%	33.4%	2605
GENDER							
Male	62.8%	59.0%	66.4%	37.2%	33.6%	41.0%	1173
Female	74.6%	71.6%	77.4%	25.4%	22.6%	28.4%	1432
AGE							
18-24	72.8%	61.0%	82.0%	27.2%	18.0%	39.0%	74
25-34	71.0%	64.9%	76.4%	29.0%	23.6%	35.1%	279
35-44	75.2%	70.3%	79.6%	24.8%	20.4%	29.7%	458
45-54	69.4%	64.1%	74.3%	30.6%	25.7%	35.9%	411
55-64	66.2%	60.5%	71.5%	33.8%	28.5%	39.5%	445
65 or older	58.3%	54.2%	62.2%	41.7%	37.8%	45.8%	938
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	68.5%	64.9%	71.8%	31.5%	28.2%	35.1%	1210
Black/African American	71.2%	67.4%	74.7%	28.8%	25.3%	32.6%	1010
Other	61.9%	52.2%	70.8%	38.1%	29.2%	47.8%	177
Hispanic/Latino/a	67.5%	57.3%	76.3%	32.5%	23.7%	42.7%	149
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	72.4%	59.8%	82.3%	27.6%	17.7%	40.2%	91
High School Graduate	65.3%	58.5%	71.6%	34.7%	28.4%	41.5%	350
Some College	69.6%	63.0%	75.4%	30.4%	24.6%	37.0%	380
College Graduate	69.6%	66.9%	72.2%	30.4%	27.8%	33.1%	1777
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	68.9%	62.5%	74.6%	31.1%	25.4%	37.5%	448
\$35,000-\$49,999	60.6%	50.2%	70.1%	39.4%	29.9%	49.8%	165
\$50,000-\$74,999	66.8%	58.8%	74.0%	33.2%	26.0%	41.2%	254
\$75,000 or more	71.6%	68.5%	74.5%	28.4%	25.5%	31.5%	1403
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	71.6%	68.6%	74.4%	28.4%	25.6%	31.4%	1464
Unemployed	70.4%	61.7%	77.8%	29.6%	22.2%	38.3%	193
Out of the Workforce	63.5%	58.5%	68.1%	36.5%	31.9%	41.5%	927
WARD							
Ward 1	65.9%	57.0%	73.7%	34.1%	26.3%	43.0%	224
Ward 2	61.4%	52.2%	69.9%	38.6%	30.1%	47.8%	232
Ward 3	68.7%	62.1%	74.6%	31.3%	25.4%	37.9%	407
Ward 4	67.2%	60.8%	73.0%	32.8%	27.0%	39.2%	389
Ward 5	71.8%	64.7%	77.9%	28.2%	22.1%	35.3%	311
Ward 6	73.0%	66.3%	78.7%	27.0%	21.3%	33.7%	348
Ward 7	73.3%	65.9%	79.6%	26.7%	20.4%	34.1%	239
Ward 8	78.0%	70.7%	84.0%	22.0%	16.0%	29.3%	206
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	70.7%	68.0%	73.2%	29.3%	26.8%	32.0%	2114
Foreign Born	63.3%	56.7%	69.6%	36.7%	30.4%	43.3%	364

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 32. Tobacco Use - Medication To Help You Quit Smoking, 2020**

“During the past 12 months, was medication recommended or discussed by a doctor, dentist or healthcare provider to help you quit?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	7.7%	6.3%	9.4%	92.3%	90.6%	93.7%	1452
GENDER							
Male	6.1%	4.4%	8.3%	93.9%	91.7%	95.6%	706
Female	9.4%	7.2%	12.2%	90.6%	87.8%	92.8%	746
AGE							
18-39	2.3%	1.2%	4.3%	97.7%	95.7%	98.8%	395
40-64	14.7%	11.5%	18.6%	85.3%	81.4%	88.5%	570
65 or older	9.5%	6.8%	13.1%	90.5%	86.9%	93.2%	461
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	*	0.5%	2.9%	98.8%	97.1%	99.5%	707
Black/African American	15.6%	12.4%	19.4%	84.4%	80.6%	87.6%	548
Other	*	5.2%	18.0%	90.1%	82.0%	94.8%	97
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	0.6%	9.6%	97.5%	90.4%	99.4%	75
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	17.1%	9.4%	29.1%	82.9%	70.9%	90.6%	59
High School Graduate	15.8%	11.4%	21.4%	84.2%	78.6%	88.6%	203
Some College	14.7%	10.1%	21.0%	85.3%	79.0%	89.9%	209
College Graduate	1.9%	1.2%	3.1%	98.1%	96.9%	98.8%	980
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	18.7%	14.1%	24.4%	81.3%	75.6%	85.9%	262
\$35,000-\$49,999	*	1.5%	12.2%	95.6%	87.8%	98.5%	87
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	4.2%	17.7%	91.1%	82.3%	95.8%	135
\$75,000 or more	2.8%	1.6%	4.6%	97.2%	95.4%	98.4%	801
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	4.7%	3.3%	6.8%	95.3%	93.2%	96.7%	851
Unemployed	12.8%	7.8%	20.4%	87.2%	79.6%	92.2%	109
Out of the Workforce	12.9%	9.7%	17.1%	87.1%	82.9%	90.3%	486
WARD							
Ward 1	*	1.6%	7.0%	96.6%	93.0%	98.4%	132
Ward 2	*	1.7%	10.3%	95.8%	89.7%	98.3%	127
Ward 3	*	1.3%	7.1%	96.9%	92.9%	98.7%	218
Ward 4	*	1.7%	7.2%	96.4%	92.8%	98.3%	210
Ward 5	8.9%	5.2%	15.0%	91.1%	85.0%	94.8%	184
Ward 6	*	2.2%	8.7%	95.6%	91.3%	97.8%	191
Ward 7	22.6%	14.9%	32.7%	77.4%	67.3%	85.1%	125
Ward 8	20.0%	13.1%	29.4%	80.0%	70.6%	86.9%	122
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	8.8%	7.1%	11.0%	91.2%	89.0%	92.9%	1201
Foreign Born	*	1.1%	5.0%	97.7%	95.0%	98.9%	184

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 33. Tobacco Use - Advised to Quit Smoking, 2020**

“During the past 12 months, did a doctor, dentist or any other healthcare provider advise you to quit smoking?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21.3%</b>	18.6%	24.3%	<b>78.7%</b>	75.7%	81.4%	1465
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	<b>17.9%</b>	14.5%	21.9%	<b>82.1%</b>	78.1%	85.5%	711
Female	<b>24.8%</b>	20.7%	29.4%	<b>75.2%</b>	70.6%	79.3%	754
<b>AGE</b>							
25-34	<b>16.7%</b>	11.2%	24.2%	<b>83.3%</b>	75.8%	88.8%	200
35-44	<b>19.3%</b>	14.6%	25.2%	<b>80.7%</b>	74.8%	85.4%	298
45-54	<b>25.2%</b>	19.0%	32.8%	<b>74.8%</b>	67.2%	81.0%	209
55-64	<b>39.2%</b>	31.5%	47.4%	<b>60.8%</b>	52.6%	68.5%	237
65 or older	<b>20.5%</b>	16.3%	25.6%	<b>79.5%</b>	74.4%	83.7%	472
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>							
White	<b>8.4%</b>	6.0%	11.8%	<b>91.6%</b>	88.2%	94.0%	711
Black/African American	<b>36.9%</b>	31.6%	42.4%	<b>63.1%</b>	57.6%	68.4%	552
Other	<b>21.6%</b>	13.1%	33.6%	<b>78.4%</b>	66.4%	86.9%	99
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	8.1%	28.2%	<b>84.4%</b>	71.8%	91.9%	78
<b>EDUCATION</b>							
Less than High School	<b>51.1%</b>	35.7%	66.3%	<b>48.9%</b>	33.7%	64.3%	59
High School Graduate	<b>38.8%</b>	30.7%	47.5%	<b>61.2%</b>	52.5%	69.3%	209
Some College	<b>31.6%</b>	24.2%	40.1%	<b>68.4%</b>	59.9%	75.8%	209
College Graduate	<b>8.7%</b>	6.7%	11.1%	<b>91.3%</b>	88.9%	93.3%	987
<b>INCOME</b>							
Less than \$35,000	<b>47.1%</b>	38.9%	55.5%	<b>52.9%</b>	44.5%	61.1%	261
\$35,000-\$49,999	*	4.6%	19.8%	<b>90.1%</b>	80.2%	95.4%	87
\$50,000-\$74,999	<b>23.6%</b>	15.3%	34.6%	<b>76.4%</b>	65.4%	84.7%	136
\$75,000 or more	<b>9.4%</b>	7.2%	12.2%	<b>90.6%</b>	87.8%	92.8%	809
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>							
Employed	<b>14.4%</b>	11.7%	17.7%	<b>85.6%</b>	82.3%	88.3%	856
Unemployed	<b>32.0%</b>	21.8%	44.3%	<b>68.0%</b>	55.7%	78.2%	112
Out of the Workforce	<b>34.7%</b>	28.3%	41.6%	<b>65.3%</b>	58.4%	71.7%	490
<b>WARD</b>							
Ward 1	<b>12.5%</b>	7.1%	21.3%	<b>87.5%</b>	78.7%	92.9%	134
Ward 2	*	2.6%	10.2%	<b>94.8%</b>	89.8%	97.4%	128
Ward 3	<b>12.3%</b>	6.8%	21.2%	<b>87.7%</b>	78.8%	93.2%	222
Ward 4	<b>15.1%</b>	9.5%	23.1%	<b>84.9%</b>	76.9%	90.5%	210
Ward 5	<b>25.5%</b>	18.2%	34.4%	<b>74.5%</b>	65.6%	81.8%	185
Ward 6	<b>17.9%</b>	10.3%	29.2%	<b>82.1%</b>	70.8%	89.7%	191
Ward 7	<b>48.1%</b>	37.1%	59.3%	<b>51.9%</b>	40.7%	62.9%	127
Ward 8	<b>41.8%</b>	31.8%	52.5%	<b>58.2%</b>	47.5%	68.2%	123
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>							
US Born	<b>22.2%</b>	19.1%	25.5%	<b>77.8%</b>	74.5%	80.9%	1203
Foreign Born	<b>13.1%</b>	7.8%	21.3%	<b>86.9%</b>	78.7%	92.2%	188

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 34. Tobacco Use - Doctor or Dentist Offered Other Services to Help You Quit, 2020**

“During the past 12 months, did your doctor, dentist or other healthcare provider discuss or offer services other than medication to help you quit?”

	Yes			No			
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		UNW
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	4.8%	8.0%	<b>93.8%</b>	92.0%	95.2%	1440
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	<b>5.6%</b>	3.8%	8.2%	<b>94.4%</b>	91.8%	96.2%	698
Female	<b>6.9%</b>	4.9%	9.6%	<b>93.1%</b>	90.4%	95.1%	742
<b>AGE</b>							
18-39	<b>3.7%</b>	2.1%	6.6%	<b>96.3%</b>	93.4%	97.9%	392
40-64	<b>10.5%</b>	7.7%	14.1%	<b>89.5%</b>	85.9%	92.3%	565
65 or older	<b>4.7%</b>	2.9%	7.5%	<b>95.3%</b>	92.5%	97.1%	457
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>							
White	*	1.0%	5.4%	<b>97.6%</b>	94.6%	99.0%	698
Black/African American	<b>11.6%</b>	8.8%	15.2%	<b>88.4%</b>	84.8%	91.2%	547
Other	*	3.8%	16.5%	<b>91.9%</b>	83.5%	96.2%	97
Hispanic/Latino/a	-			<b>100.0%</b>	100.0%	100.0%	74
<b>EDUCATION</b>							
Less than High School	*	4.5%	21.5%	<b>89.8%</b>	78.5%	95.5%	59
High School Graduate	<b>15.5%</b>	10.3%	22.6%	<b>84.5%</b>	77.4%	89.7%	203
Some College	<b>11.3%</b>	7.2%	17.2%	<b>88.7%</b>	82.8%	92.8%	207
College Graduate	<b>1.5%</b>	0.8%	2.7%	<b>98.5%</b>	97.3%	99.2%	970
<b>INCOME</b>							
Less than \$35,000	<b>15.2%</b>	10.8%	21.0%	<b>84.8%</b>	79.0%	89.2%	262
\$35,000-\$49,999	*	1.1%	12.3%	<b>96.1%</b>	87.7%	98.9%	86
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	5.8%	23.4%	<b>88.0%</b>	76.6%	94.2%	135
\$75,000 or more	<b>2.1%</b>	1.2%	3.8%	<b>97.9%</b>	96.2%	98.8%	791
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>							
Employed	<b>5.2%</b>	3.5%	7.6%	<b>94.8%</b>	92.4%	96.5%	841
Unemployed	*	3.5%	13.1%	<b>93.1%</b>	86.9%	96.5%	108
Out of the Workforce	<b>8.9%</b>	6.1%	12.8%	<b>91.1%</b>	87.2%	93.9%	485
<b>WARD</b>							
Ward 1	*	1.0%	8.0%	<b>97.2%</b>	92.0%	99.0%	129
Ward 2	*	1.0%	8.1%	<b>97.1%</b>	91.9%	99.0%	126
Ward 3	*	1.0%	15.8%	<b>95.8%</b>	84.2%	99.0%	214
Ward 4	*	1.4%	6.3%	<b>97.0%</b>	93.7%	98.6%	210
Ward 5	<b>9.1%</b>	5.3%	15.3%	<b>90.9%</b>	84.7%	94.7%	183
Ward 6	*	0.8%	5.5%	<b>97.8%</b>	94.5%	99.2%	190
Ward 7	<b>20.6%</b>	12.9%	31.3%	<b>79.4%</b>	68.7%	87.1%	126
Ward 8	<b>14.3%</b>	8.3%	23.5%	<b>85.7%</b>	76.5%	91.7%	122
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>							
US Born	<b>7.4%</b>	5.6%	9.6%	<b>92.6%</b>	90.4%	94.4%	1194
Foreign Born	*	0.5%	4.5%	<b>98.5%</b>	95.5%	99.5%	181

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 35. Alcohol Consumption - Drank Alcohol in the Past 30 Days, 2020**

Calculated variable for adults who reporting having had at least one drink of alcohol in the past 30 days

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	66.6%	64.3%	68.8%	33.4%	31.2%	35.7%	3177
GENDER							
Male	68.4%	65.1%	71.6%	31.6%	28.4%	34.9%	1434
Female	65.0%	61.9%	68.1%	35.0%	31.9%	38.1%	1743
AGE							
18-24	60.3%	50.1%	69.6%	39.7%	30.4%	49.9%	108
25-34	78.9%	73.8%	83.2%	21.1%	16.8%	26.2%	409
35-44	73.0%	68.4%	77.2%	27.0%	22.8%	31.6%	543
45-54	64.8%	59.8%	69.4%	35.2%	30.6%	40.2%	515
55-64	57.9%	52.4%	63.1%	42.1%	36.9%	47.6%	526
65 or older	49.7%	45.9%	53.6%	50.3%	46.4%	54.1%	1076
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	83.0%	80.4%	85.4%	17.0%	14.6%	19.6%	1455
Black/African American	51.9%	48.2%	55.7%	48.1%	44.3%	51.8%	1238
Other	63.8%	55.3%	71.5%	36.2%	28.5%	44.7%	214
Hispanic/Latino/a	60.4%	51.2%	68.9%	39.6%	31.1%	48.8%	199
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	47.6%	36.9%	58.4%	52.4%	41.6%	63.1%	124
High School Graduate	46.2%	40.1%	52.4%	53.8%	47.6%	59.9%	435
Some College	56.4%	50.2%	62.5%	43.6%	37.5%	49.8%	466
College Graduate	79.0%	76.9%	81.0%	21.0%	19.0%	23.1%	2143
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	47.4%	41.8%	53.1%	52.6%	46.9%	58.2%	586
\$35,000-\$49,999	65.1%	56.3%	73.0%	34.9%	27.0%	43.7%	198
\$50,000-\$74,999	67.4%	60.3%	73.7%	32.6%	26.3%	39.7%	312
\$75,000 or more	80.6%	78.1%	82.9%	19.4%	17.1%	21.9%	1663
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	76.7%	74.1%	79.0%	23.3%	21.0%	25.9%	1816
Unemployed	59.2%	50.7%	67.2%	40.8%	32.8%	49.3%	227
Out of the Workforce	46.1%	41.5%	50.8%	53.9%	49.2%	58.5%	1097
WARD							
Ward 1	68.4%	60.2%	75.6%	31.6%	24.4%	39.8%	249
Ward 2	81.3%	74.6%	86.5%	18.7%	13.5%	25.4%	262
Ward 3	72.9%	66.8%	78.3%	27.1%	21.7%	33.2%	451
Ward 4	68.0%	62.0%	73.5%	32.0%	26.5%	38.0%	449
Ward 5	64.2%	57.4%	70.5%	35.8%	29.5%	42.6%	358
Ward 6	72.3%	65.9%	77.8%	27.7%	22.2%	34.1%	398
Ward 7	49.9%	42.4%	57.5%	50.1%	42.5%	57.6%	279
Ward 8	49.0%	40.9%	57.2%	51.0%	42.8%	59.1%	244
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	67.9%	65.2%	70.5%	32.1%	29.5%	34.8%	2153
Foreign Born	61.8%	54.7%	68.3%	38.2%	31.7%	45.3%	368

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 36. Alcohol Consumption - Binge Drinker, 2020**

Calculated variable for binge drinkers (males having five or more drinks on one occasion, females having four or more drinks on one occasion)

	No			Yes			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	77.3%	75.2%	79.3%	22.7%	20.7%	24.8%	3128
GENDER							
Male	75.2%	72.0%	78.1%	24.8%	21.9%	28.0%	1408
Female	79.2%	76.3%	81.9%	20.8%	18.1%	23.7%	1720
AGE							
18-24	77.4%	68.3%	84.4%	22.6%	15.6%	31.7%	108
25-34	62.5%	57.4%	67.4%	37.5%	32.6%	42.6%	403
35-44	73.0%	68.4%	77.2%	27.0%	22.8%	31.6%	536
45-54	85.3%	81.6%	88.4%	14.7%	11.6%	18.4%	500
55-64	86.1%	81.3%	89.7%	13.9%	10.3%	18.7%	518
65 or older	95.6%	94.1%	96.8%	4.4%	3.2%	5.9%	1063
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	67.0%	63.4%	70.3%	33.0%	29.7%	36.6%	1442
Black/African American	85.9%	83.0%	88.4%	14.1%	11.6%	17.0%	1211
Other	83.0%	74.2%	89.3%	17.0%	10.7%	25.8%	211
Hispanic/Latino/a	79.1%	71.3%	85.3%	20.9%	14.7%	28.7%	197
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	80.8%	69.7%	88.5%	19.2%	11.5%	30.3%	119
High School Graduate	82.9%	77.3%	87.4%	17.1%	12.6%	22.7%	427
Some College	82.9%	77.8%	87.1%	17.1%	12.9%	22.2%	454
College Graduate	73.3%	70.6%	75.8%	26.7%	24.2%	29.4%	2119
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	84.2%	79.3%	88.1%	15.8%	11.9%	20.7%	570
\$35,000-\$49,999	82.6%	73.8%	88.8%	17.4%	11.2%	26.2%	192
\$50,000-\$74,999	72.1%	64.1%	78.9%	27.9%	21.1%	35.9%	309
\$75,000 or more	73.0%	70.1%	75.8%	27.0%	24.2%	29.9%	1648
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	72.3%	69.6%	74.9%	27.7%	25.1%	30.4%	1789
Unemployed	79.4%	71.0%	85.8%	20.6%	14.2%	29.0%	224
Out of the Workforce	88.7%	84.9%	91.6%	11.3%	8.4%	15.1%	1080
WARD							
Ward 1	75.8%	68.1%	82.1%	24.2%	17.9%	31.9%	246
Ward 2	68.7%	58.8%	77.2%	31.3%	22.8%	41.2%	257
Ward 3	84.3%	78.1%	89.0%	15.7%	11.0%	21.9%	449
Ward 4	82.2%	76.9%	86.6%	17.8%	13.4%	23.1%	443
Ward 5	73.8%	67.2%	79.5%	26.2%	20.5%	32.8%	355
Ward 6	79.4%	73.4%	84.4%	20.6%	15.6%	26.6%	389
Ward 7	87.0%	80.5%	91.6%	13.0%	8.4%	19.5%	275
Ward 8	83.9%	76.0%	89.6%	16.1%	10.4%	24.0%	238
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	78.2%	75.6%	80.6%	21.8%	19.4%	24.4%	2141
Foreign Born	76.7%	69.9%	82.3%	23.3%	17.7%	30.1%	364

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 37. Alcohol Consumption - Heavy Drinker, 2020**

Calculated variable for heaving drinkers (adult men having more than 14 drinks per week and adult women having more than 7 drinks per week)

	No			Yes			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	91.3%	89.7%	92.6%	8.7%	7.4%	10.3%	3133
GENDER							
Male	94.5%	92.8%	95.9%	5.5%	4.1%	7.2%	1413
Female	88.4%	85.9%	90.5%	11.6%	9.5%	14.1%	1720
AGE							
18-24	91.2%	82.9%	95.7%	*	4.3%	17.1%	106
25-34	86.9%	83.1%	90.0%	13.1%	10.0%	16.9%	406
35-44	91.1%	87.6%	93.7%	8.9%	6.3%	12.4%	539
45-54	93.7%	91.0%	95.6%	6.3%	4.4%	9.0%	505
55-64	93.6%	90.6%	95.6%	6.4%	4.4%	9.4%	514
65 or older	95.5%	94.0%	96.7%	4.5%	3.3%	6.0%	1063
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	86.7%	83.9%	89.1%	13.3%	10.9%	16.1%	1441
Black/African American	94.8%	92.7%	96.2%	5.2%	3.8%	7.3%	1212
Other	90.9%	82.8%	95.4%	9.1%	4.6%	17.2%	212
Hispanic or Latino/a	95.5%	90.9%	97.8%	*	2.2%	9.1%	198
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	92.1%	82.6%	96.7%	*	3.3%	17.4%	120
High School Graduate	93.8%	89.0%	96.5%	6.2%	3.5%	11.0%	428
Some College	91.3%	87.0%	94.3%	8.7%	5.7%	13.0%	455
College Graduate	90.4%	88.5%	91.9%	9.6%	8.1%	11.5%	2121
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	93.5%	89.8%	95.9%	6.5%	4.1%	10.2%	570
\$35,000-\$49,999	93.6%	87.3%	96.9%	*	3.1%	12.7%	194
\$50,000-\$74,999	92.9%	85.9%	96.5%	7.1%	3.5%	14.1%	311
\$75,000 or more	89.3%	87.2%	91.2%	10.7%	8.8%	12.8%	1649
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	90.3%	88.4%	91.9%	9.7%	8.1%	11.6%	1795
Unemployed	88.0%	79.8%	93.2%	12.0%	6.8%	20.2%	223
Out of the Workforce	95.0%	92.3%	96.8%	5.0%	3.2%	7.7%	1079
WARD							
Ward 1	92.4%	87.5%	95.5%	7.6%	4.5%	12.5%	247
Ward 2	88.4%	78.5%	94.1%	11.6%	5.9%	21.5%	256
Ward 3	91.0%	86.5%	94.1%	9.0%	5.9%	13.5%	445
Ward 4	92.7%	88.9%	95.3%	7.3%	4.7%	11.1%	444
Ward 5	92.4%	87.1%	95.6%	7.6%	4.4%	12.9%	353
Ward 6	89.9%	85.3%	93.2%	10.1%	6.8%	14.7%	394
Ward 7	95.5%	90.8%	97.9%	*	2.1%	9.2%	275
Ward 8	92.6%	84.9%	96.5%	*	3.5%	15.1%	238
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	90.5%	88.5%	92.2%	9.5%	7.8%	11.5%	2128
Foreign Born	92.8%	87.5%	95.9%	7.2%	4.1%	12.5%	366

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020



**Table 38. Cancer Screening - Mammogram (Aged 40 and older), 2020**

Calculated variable for women aged 40+ who have had a mammogram in the past two years

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL (Female)	71.5%	68.1%	74.7%	28.5%	25.3%	31.9%	1256
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	71.4%	66.5%	75.9%	28.6%	24.1%	33.5%	513
Black/African American	73.6%	68.5%	78.1%	26.4%	21.9%	31.5%	592
Other	67.3%	51.1%	80.2%	32.7%	19.8%	48.9%	74
Hispanic/Latino/a	56.8%	40.5%	71.7%	43.2%	28.3%	59.5%	56
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	66.3%	50.1%	79.5%	33.7%	20.5%	49.9%	56
High School Graduate	67.3%	58.3%	75.2%	32.7%	24.8%	41.7%	169
Some College	71.9%	63.3%	79.1%	28.1%	20.9%	36.7%	204
College Graduate	73.4%	69.5%	76.9%	26.6%	23.1%	30.5%	823
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	65.1%	57.0%	72.5%	34.9%	27.5%	43.0%	252
\$35,000-\$49,999	62.7%	50.2%	73.7%	37.3%	26.3%	49.8%	94
\$50,000-\$74,999	71.4%	59.8%	80.7%	28.6%	19.3%	40.2%	121
\$75,000 or more	74.5%	69.9%	78.6%	25.5%	21.4%	30.1%	617
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	70.6%	65.9%	74.9%	29.4%	25.1%	34.1%	588
Unemployed	75.2%	61.7%	85.1%	24.8%	14.9%	38.3%	73
Out of the Workforce	71.2%	65.6%	76.2%	28.8%	23.8%	34.4%	586
WARD							
Ward 1	64.3%	50.9%	75.9%	35.7%	24.1%	49.1%	87
Ward 2	59.8%	47.4%	71.1%	40.2%	28.9%	52.6%	95
Ward 3	76.1%	68.0%	82.6%	23.9%	17.4%	32.0%	217
Ward 4	76.1%	67.4%	83.1%	23.9%	16.9%	32.6%	207
Ward 5	75.9%	65.7%	83.7%	24.1%	16.3%	34.3%	143
Ward 6	72.2%	61.9%	80.6%	27.8%	19.4%	38.1%	160
Ward 7	71.9%	61.6%	80.3%	28.1%	19.7%	38.4%	148
Ward 8	67.0%	53.6%	78.1%	33.0%	21.9%	46.4%	102
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	73.0%	69.1%	76.5%	27.0%	23.5%	30.9%	963
Foreign Born	66.9%	55.6%	76.6%	33.1%	23.4%	44.4%	123

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 39. Cancer Screening - Mammogram (Aged 50-74), 2020**

Calculated variable for women aged 50-74 who have had a mammogram in the past two years

	Received a Mammogram within the Past 2 Years			Did Not Received a Mammogram within the Past 2 Years			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL (Female)	81.0%	77.3%	84.2%	19.0%	15.8%	22.7%	733
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	80.4%	74.4%	85.3%	19.6%	14.7%	25.6%	264
Black/African American	82.8%	77.6%	86.9%	17.2%	13.1%	22.4%	389
EDUCATION							
High School Graduate	76.0%	66.2%	83.6%	24.0%	16.4%	33.8%	108
Some College	82.1%	73.4%	88.5%	17.9%	11.5%	26.6%	129
College Graduate	81.7%	77.0%	85.6%	18.3%	14.4%	23.0%	462
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	76.3%	67.6%	83.3%	23.7%	16.7%	32.4%	166
\$35,000-\$49,999	74.6%	57.9%	86.3%	*	13.7%	42.1%	51
\$50,000-\$74,999	74.7%	60.6%	85.0%	25.3%	15.0%	39.4%	71
\$75,000 or more	84.7%	79.7%	88.7%	15.3%	11.3%	20.3%	359
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	80.5%	75.3%	84.8%	19.5%	15.2%	24.7%	368
Unemployed	*	65.3%	90.3%	*	9.7%	34.7%	*
Out of the Workforce	81.1%	74.9%	86.1%	18.9%	13.9%	25.1%	313
WARD							
Ward 1	74.2%	57.7%	85.9%	*	14.1%	42.3%	50
Ward 2	75.6%	59.8%	86.6%	*	13.4%	40.2%	52
Ward 3	77.7%	67.0%	85.6%	22.3%	14.4%	33.0%	117
Ward 4	86.1%	76.9%	92.0%	13.9%	8.0%	23.1%	125
Ward 5	83.6%	72.8%	90.7%	16.4%	9.3%	27.2%	90
Ward 6	89.9%	81.1%	94.9%	*	5.1%	18.9%	86
Ward 7	81.9%	71.2%	89.2%	18.1%	10.8%	28.8%	99
Ward 8	74.7%	59.1%	85.8%	25.3%	14.2%	40.9%	66
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	82.1%	77.9%	85.6%	17.9%	14.4%	22.1%	573
Foreign Born	73.0%	58.4%	83.9%	27.0%	16.1%	41.6%	67

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 40. Cancer Screening - Pap test (Aged 21-65), 2020**

Calculated variable for women aged 21-64 who have had a pap test in the past three years

	Received a Pap Test within the Past 3 Years			Did Not Receive a Pap Test within the Past 3 Years			UNW
	%	95%CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL (Female)	79.2%	75.3%	82.5%	20.8%	17.5%	24.7%	929
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	80.1%	74.2%	84.9%	19.9%	15.1%	25.8%	401
Black/African American	81.8%	75.8%	86.5%	18.2%	13.5%	24.2%	350
Other	78.2%	65.6%	87.1%	21.8%	12.9%	34.4%	86
Hispanic/Latino/a	74.4%	60.3%	84.7%	25.6%	15.3%	39.7%	79
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	84.9%	62.1%	95.1%	*	4.9%	37.9%	29
High School Graduate	67.0%	54.1%	77.8%	33.0%	22.2%	45.9%	111
Some College	67.1%	55.3%	77.1%	32.9%	22.9%	44.7%	129
College Graduate	84.7%	81.1%	87.8%	15.3%	12.2%	18.9%	658
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	74.8%	64.4%	83.0%	25.2%	17.0%	35.6%	168
\$35,000-\$49,999	75.8%	59.1%	87.1%	*	12.9%	40.9%	*
\$50,000-\$74,999	73.1%	57.9%	84.3%	26.9%	15.7%	42.1%	93
\$75,000 or more	84.8%	80.6%	88.1%	15.2%	11.9%	19.4%	531
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	81.5%	77.5%	84.9%	18.5%	15.1%	22.5%	698
Unemployed	72.5%	56.4%	84.2%	27.5%	15.8%	43.6%	83
Out of the Workforce	73.0%	61.1%	82.4%	27.0%	17.6%	38.9%	144
WARD							
Ward 1	77.2%	63.9%	86.6%	22.8%	13.4%	36.1%	75
Ward 2	70.1%	46.7%	86.2%	*	13.8%	53.3%	55
Ward 3	85.5%	75.6%	91.8%	14.5%	8.2%	24.4%	105
Ward 4	80.8%	68.0%	89.2%	19.2%	10.8%	32.0%	131
Ward 5	71.4%	58.9%	81.3%	28.6%	18.7%	41.1%	102
Ward 6	85.1%	74.8%	91.7%	14.9%	8.3%	25.2%	133
Ward 7	85.2%	73.6%	92.2%	*	7.8%	26.4%	87
Ward 8	86.2%	75.2%	92.8%	*	7.2%	24.8%	77
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	80.3%	75.5%	84.3%	19.7%	15.7%	24.5%	619
Foreign Born	73.3%	61.3%	82.7%	26.7%	17.3%	38.7%	129

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 41. Cancer Screening - PSA Test, 2020**

Calculated variable for males aged 40+ who have had a PSA test in the past 2 years

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL (Male)	30.4%	27.0%	34.0%	69.6%	66.0%	73.0%	921
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	35.3%	30.6%	40.4%	64.7%	59.6%	69.4%	449
Black/African American	27.6%	22.8%	33.0%	72.4%	67.0%	77.2%	362
EDUCATION							
High School Graduate	22.0%	15.5%	30.3%	78.0%	69.7%	84.5%	134
Some College	23.2%	16.4%	31.9%	76.8%	68.1%	83.6%	132
College Graduate	37.6%	33.3%	42.0%	62.4%	58.0%	66.7%	617
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	25.1%	18.3%	33.4%	74.9%	66.6%	81.7%	180
\$35,000-\$49,999	36.3%	22.0%	53.5%	63.7%	46.5%	78.0%	50
\$50,000-\$74,999	38.7%	26.6%	52.4%	61.3%	47.6%	73.4%	79
\$75,000 or more	32.0%	27.7%	36.7%	68.0%	63.3%	72.3%	502
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	24.5%	20.7%	28.7%	75.5%	71.3%	79.3%	496
Unemployed	19.7%	11.2%	32.3%	80.3%	67.7%	88.8%	70
Out of the Workforce	43.9%	37.0%	51.0%	56.1%	49.0%	63.0%	346
WARD							
Ward 1	29.1%	19.0%	41.9%	70.9%	58.1%	81.0%	73
Ward 2	28.1%	18.5%	40.1%	71.9%	59.9%	81.5%	86
Ward 3	43.2%	33.3%	53.6%	56.8%	46.4%	66.7%	150
Ward 4	30.5%	22.6%	39.8%	69.5%	60.2%	77.4%	137
Ward 5	35.8%	26.3%	46.7%	64.2%	53.3%	73.7%	100
Ward 6	28.4%	19.7%	39.1%	71.6%	60.9%	80.3%	124
Ward 7	25.7%	15.8%	38.9%	74.3%	61.1%	84.2%	69
Ward 8	19.9%	11.8%	31.7%	80.1%	68.3%	88.2%	73
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	31.5%	27.6%	35.7%	68.5%	64.3%	72.4%	678
Foreign Born	30.4%	21.3%	41.3%	69.6%	58.7%	78.7%	96

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 42. Cancer Screening - Colonoscopy Within the Past Ten Years (Aged 50-75), 2020**

Calculated variables for adults aged 50-75 who have had a colonoscopy within the past ten years

	Had a Colonoscopy in the Past 10 Years			Had a Colonoscopy Ten or More Years Ago			Have Never Had a Colonoscopy			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	69.0%	65.8%	72.0%	4.4%	3.3%	6.0%	26.6%	23.6%	29.7%	1378
GENDER										
Male	65.2%	60.3%	69.8%	5.2%	3.3%	8.0%	29.6%	25.3%	34.4%	626
Female	72.3%	67.9%	76.3%	3.8%	2.6%	5.6%	23.9%	20.0%	28.2%	752
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	74.4%	70.0%	78.4%	6.0%	4.2%	8.4%	19.6%	16.0%	23.8%	575
Black/African American	67.0%	62.4%	71.3%	3.1%	1.9%	5.1%	29.9%	25.7%	34.5%	654
Other	64.7%	48.6%	78.0%	*	0.4%	7.9%	33.6%	20.5%	49.7%	66
Hispanic/Latino/a	64.6%	46.6%	79.2%	*	2.8%	27.3%	*	13.6%	44.1%	56
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	56.3%	41.6%	69.9%	-			43.7%	30.1%	58.4%	58
High School Graduate	64.8%	57.0%	71.9%	*	2.2%	9.8%	30.5%	23.8%	38.0%	202
Some College	62.0%	54.4%	69.1%	*	3.0%	12.2%	31.8%	25.2%	39.3%	231
College Graduate	76.0%	72.6%	79.2%	4.7%	3.4%	6.4%	19.3%	16.4%	22.6%	884
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	63.2%	56.3%	69.6%	*	0.8%	4.8%	34.8%	28.5%	41.7%	313
\$35,000-\$49,999	65.3%	52.9%	75.9%	*	2.2%	12.9%	29.2%	19.4%	41.5%	88
\$50,000-\$74,999	69.3%	59.2%	77.9%	*	1.5%	10.0%	26.7%	18.6%	36.7%	127
\$75,000 or more	74.1%	69.8%	78.0%	4.5%	3.1%	6.3%	21.4%	17.7%	25.7%	686
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	67.8%	63.5%	71.8%	3.6%	2.4%	5.2%	28.6%	24.7%	32.9%	693
Unemployed	61.4%	48.7%	72.8%	*	1.9%	9.8%	34.2%	23.3%	47.1%	95
Out of the Workforce	73.0%	67.6%	77.8%	5.8%	3.6%	9.3%	21.2%	16.8%	26.3%	573
WARD										
Ward 1	72.7%	61.5%	81.5%	*	0.7%	7.9%	24.9%	16.4%	35.8%	106
Ward 2	78.6%	68.0%	86.4%	*	4.4%	18.8%	12.1%	6.8%	20.5%	116
Ward 3	71.4%	63.9%	77.8%	5.1%	2.9%	8.9%	23.5%	17.5%	30.9%	232
Ward 4	75.9%	68.1%	82.3%	*	1.6%	7.0%	20.6%	14.6%	28.4%	215
Ward 5	68.8%	59.3%	77.0%	*	0.5%	4.3%	29.7%	21.7%	39.3%	176
Ward 6	69.5%	57.2%	79.6%	*	2.6%	18.8%	23.2%	14.4%	35.2%	157
Ward 7	62.5%	52.4%	71.6%	*	2.4%	10.7%	32.4%	23.7%	42.6%	148
Ward 8	61.8%	50.9%	71.6%	*	1.7%	9.5%	34.1%	24.7%	45.0%	111
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	70.6%	67.0%	74.0%	4.4%	3.2%	5.9%	25.0%	21.8%	28.6%	1062
Foreign Born	62.0%	50.4%	72.3%	*	1.8%	16.8%	32.3%	22.8%	43.7%	134

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 43. Cancer Screening - Sigmoidoscopy Within the Past Five Years (Aged 50-75), 2020**

Calculated variable for adults aged 50-75 who have had a sigmoidoscopy within the past five years

	Have Had a Sigmoidoscopy in the Past 5 Years			Have Had a Sigmoidoscopy 5 or More Years Ago			Have Never Had a Sigmoidoscopy			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	5.5%	4.1%	7.3%	7.6%	6.2%	9.3%	86.9%	84.6%	88.9%	1315
GENDER										
Male	6.1%	4.3%	8.6%	8.8%	6.6%	11.6%	85.1%	81.6%	88.0%	595
Female	5.0%	3.1%	7.9%	6.6%	4.8%	8.9%	88.5%	85.1%	91.1%	720
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	3.0%	1.7%	5.4%	13.6%	10.7%	17.2%	83.3%	79.5%	86.6%	543
Black/African American	7.4%	5.2%	10.5%	4.2%	2.8%	6.3%	88.4%	85.0%	91.1%	628
Other	*	0.4%	7.7%	*	2.7%	17.2%	91.1%	80.9%	96.1%	63
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	2.7%	17.4%	*	1.4%	12.5%	88.6%	77.5%	94.6%	53
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	*	5.6%	25.0%	*	0.6%	8.8%	85.4%	72.8%	92.8%	52
High School Graduate	5.9%	3.3%	10.3%	*	1.8%	9.1%	90.0%	84.4%	93.8%	194
Some College	6.8%	3.9%	11.6%	*	2.8%	10.9%	87.5%	81.4%	91.8%	221
College Graduate	3.4%	2.3%	5.2%	10.8%	8.7%	13.3%	85.8%	83.0%	88.2%	845
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	7.5%	4.6%	12.1%	4.5%	2.6%	7.9%	87.9%	82.9%	91.6%	297
\$35,000-\$49,999	*	2.1%	13.9%	6.2%	2.4%	14.8%	88.3%	78.4%	94.0%	86
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	4.3%	17.4%	9.3%	5.0%	16.6%	81.9%	72.5%	88.5%	121
\$75,000 or more	3.0%	1.8%	4.9%	9.0%	7.0%	11.6%	88.0%	85.1%	90.5%	658
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	3.8%	2.5%	5.8%	6.2%	4.6%	8.4%	90.0%	87.3%	92.2%	667
Unemployed	*	1.2%	11.1%	3.5%	1.3%	8.8%	92.8%	85.3%	96.6%	95
Out of the Workforce	7.7%	5.1%	11.6%	10.6%	7.8%	14.2%	81.7%	77.0%	85.5%	538
WARD										
Ward 1	*	1.3%	11.3%	11.6%	6.4%	20.0%	84.5%	75.1%	90.8%	101
Ward 2	*	0.6%	9.9%	16.2%	9.2%	26.8%	81.3%	70.4%	88.8%	113
Ward 3	*	2.0%	9.5%	9.0%	5.7%	13.9%	86.6%	80.6%	91.0%	218
Ward 4	*	2.0%	8.6%	8.9%	5.7%	13.7%	86.9%	81.2%	91.1%	208
Ward 5	*	2.4%	10.5%	7.0%	3.8%	12.5%	87.9%	81.2%	92.4%	171
Ward 6	*	0.1%	3.8%	7.9%	4.2%	14.3%	91.6%	85.1%	95.4%	147
Ward 7	12.6%	6.9%	21.8%				87.4%	78.2%	93.1%	139
Ward 8	*	4.4%	19.5%	1.7%	0.4%	7.5%	88.8%	78.8%	94.4%	108
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	6.1%	4.4%	8.4%	9.0%	7.1%	11.2%	84.9%	82.0%	87.4%	1013
Foreign Born	*	1.8%	8.9%	*	0.8%	6.1%	93.6%	88.2%	96.6%	131

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 44. Cancer Screening - Blood Stool Test Within the Past Year (Aged 50-75), 2020**

Calculated variable for respondents aged 50-75 who have had a blood stool test within the past year

	Had a Blood Stool Test in the Past Year			Have Had a Blood Stool Test One or More Years Ago			Have Never Had a Blood Stool Test			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	13.4%	11.3%	15.9%	28.5%	25.6%	31.5%	58.1%	54.8%	61.3%	1355
GENDER										
Male	13.2%	10.1%	17.1%	29.1%	24.9%	33.8%	57.7%	52.7%	62.5%	615
Female	13.7%	11.0%	16.9%	27.9%	24.2%	32.0%	58.4%	54.0%	62.7%	740
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	10.4%	8.0%	13.5%	30.9%	26.7%	35.4%	58.7%	53.9%	63.2%	553
Black/African American	15.1%	12.1%	18.7%	27.9%	23.9%	32.2%	57.0%	52.4%	61.5%	652
Other	*	6.4%	24.7%	25.7%	14.7%	41.0%	61.2%	45.4%	75.0%	64
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	4.6%	30.6%	31.8%	18.3%	49.2%	55.5%	38.5%	71.3%	56
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	*	5.3%	23.6%	26.6%	15.6%	41.5%	61.8%	46.9%	74.7%	57
High School Graduate	17.5%	12.5%	23.9%	25.0%	18.9%	32.4%	57.5%	49.7%	65.0%	201
Some College	19.3%	13.7%	26.5%	28.2%	22.2%	35.1%	52.5%	45.0%	59.8%	229
College Graduate	9.6%	7.7%	11.9%	30.5%	27.1%	34.2%	59.9%	56.1%	63.5%	864
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	12.8%	9.3%	17.4%	27.3%	21.5%	34.1%	59.9%	53.0%	66.4%	312
\$35,000-\$49,999	19.7%	12.0%	30.7%	32.3%	22.0%	44.7%	48.0%	35.8%	60.4%	88
\$50,000-\$74,999	16.1%	10.0%	25.0%	30.6%	21.9%	41.0%	53.3%	43.0%	63.3%	123
\$75,000 or more	9.5%	7.2%	12.4%	29.8%	25.9%	34.0%	60.7%	56.3%	64.9%	672
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	10.5%	8.1%	13.4%	27.8%	24.0%	31.9%	61.7%	57.4%	65.9%	678
Unemployed	12.8%	7.1%	22.0%	18.3%	11.0%	28.9%	68.9%	57.1%	78.6%	95
Out of the Workforce	17.6%	13.7%	22.3%	31.6%	26.9%	36.8%	50.8%	45.4%	56.1%	564
WARD										
Ward 1	13.7%	7.6%	23.5%	31.0%	20.9%	43.4%	55.2%	42.8%	67.0%	102
Ward 2	*	7.0%	23.5%	23.1%	15.2%	33.5%	63.7%	51.6%	74.2%	108
Ward 3	10.4%	6.6%	16.0%	35.3%	28.4%	42.8%	54.3%	46.7%	61.7%	228
Ward 4	14.3%	9.4%	21.2%	32.1%	25.3%	39.8%	53.5%	45.7%	61.2%	213
Ward 5	9.5%	5.6%	15.5%	28.6%	21.7%	36.7%	61.9%	53.3%	69.8%	174
Ward 6	15.3%	8.0%	27.3%	29.6%	21.1%	39.8%	55.0%	44.0%	65.6%	153
Ward 7	20.2%	13.8%	28.5%	20.6%	14.1%	28.9%	59.3%	49.6%	68.2%	149
Ward 8	12.4%	7.2%	20.7%	26.5%	17.5%	38.0%	61.1%	49.8%	71.2%	108
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	13.6%	11.2%	16.5%	29.4%	26.2%	32.8%	56.9%	53.2%	60.6%	1048
Foreign Born	13.4%	7.5%	22.9%	24.4%	16.8%	34.1%	62.1%	51.4%	71.8%	135

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020



**Table 45. Cancer Screening - Stool DNA Test (Aged 50-75), 2020**

Calculated variable for adults aged 50-75 who have had a stool DNA test within the past three years

	Had a Stool DNA Test in the Past 3 Years			Have Had a Stool DNA Test 3 or More Years			Have Never Had a Stool DNA Test			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	6.7%	5.3%	8.4%	2.7%	1.9%	4.0%	90.6%	88.6%	92.3%	1353
GENDER										
Male	6.7%	4.7%	9.4%	2.4%	1.4%	3.9%	90.9%	88.0%	93.2%	615
Female	6.6%	4.8%	9.1%	3.1%	1.8%	5.2%	90.3%	87.4%	92.6%	738
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	4.5%	2.8%	7.1%	2.4%	1.3%	4.3%	93.1%	90.2%	95.2%	561
Black/African American	8.7%	6.5%	11.4%	3.5%	2.1%	5.7%	87.8%	84.6%	90.4%	642
Other	*	1.5%	18.9%	*	0.4%	7.7%	92.5%	80.3%	97.4%	64
Hispanic/Latino/a	4.1%	1.3%	12.1%	-	-	-	95.9%	87.9%	98.7%	55
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	*	2.2%	13.4%	*	0.9%	13.7%	90.8%	80.9%	95.9%	55
High School Graduate	11.6%	7.5%	17.4%	*	0.7%	4.8%	86.5%	80.5%	90.9%	196
Some College	7.0%	4.2%	11.4%	*	1.7%	7.3%	89.5%	84.4%	93.1%	227
College Graduate	5.1%	3.6%	7.2%	2.5%	1.6%	4.0%	92.3%	90.0%	94.2%	872
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	10.5%	7.3%	15.0%	*	1.7%	5.9%	86.3%	81.5%	90.0%	303
\$35,000-\$49,999	*	0.7%	11.4%	*	0.8%	12.1%	94.0%	84.6%	97.8%	89
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	4.2%	17.4%	*	0.6%	8.7%	88.9%	80.0%	94.1%	125
\$75,000 or more	4.4%	3.0%	6.5%	2.3%	1.3%	3.9%	93.3%	90.9%	95.2%	679
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	6.2%	4.4%	8.7%	1.9%	1.1%	3.3%	91.9%	89.3%	94.0%	682
Unemployed	*	1.3%	8.5%	*	0.3%	5.9%	95.4%	89.8%	98.0%	93
Out of the Workforce	7.7%	5.5%	10.7%	4.0%	2.4%	6.8%	88.3%	84.6%	91.2%	561
WARD										
Ward 1	*	0.5%	7.3%	*	0.4%	8.6%	96.1%	89.6%	98.6%	103
Ward 2	*	3.1%	14.3%	*	1.2%	12.1%	89.3%	80.4%	94.5%	114
Ward 3	*	2.2%	9.7%	*	0.1%	3.8%	94.8%	89.7%	97.4%	229
Ward 4	7.0%	3.9%	12.2%	*	1.2%	5.9%	90.4%	84.9%	94.1%	210
Ward 5	*	3.6%	12.0%	*	1.4%	7.3%	90.1%	84.3%	94.0%	173
Ward 6	*	1.8%	9.9%	*	1.5%	10.5%	91.7%	84.6%	95.7%	151
Ward 7	12.7%	7.6%	20.5%	*	0.6%	7.7%	85.0%	76.9%	90.6%	148
Ward 8	*	4.1%	16.5%	*	1.4%	8.0%	88.2%	80.0%	93.4%	107
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	7.6%	5.9%	9.9%	2.9%	1.9%	4.4%	89.5%	87.0%	91.6%	1047
Foreign Born	*	2.6%	10.0%	*	0.7%	5.2%	92.9%	87.7%	96.0%	135

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 46. Cancer Screening - Colonoscopy Within the Past Five Years (Aged 50-75), 2020**

Calculated variable for adults aged 50-75 who have had a virtual colonoscopy within the past five years

	Had a Virtual Colonoscopy in the Past 5 Years			Have Not Had a Virtual Colonoscopy in the Past 5 Years or More			Have Never Had a Virtual Colonoscopy			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	4.4%	3.1%	6.1%	2.8%	1.8%	4.3%	92.8%	90.8%	94.5%	1340
GENDER										
Male	4.5%	2.8%	7.1%	4.0%	2.3%	6.8%	91.5%	88.1%	94.0%	611
Female	4.3%	2.7%	6.8%	*	0.9%	3.3%	94.0%	91.3%	95.9%	729
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	2.4%	1.3%	4.5%	*	0.4%	2.3%	96.6%	94.4%	98.0%	568
Black/African American	5.7%	3.7%	8.5%	4.2%	2.6%	6.9%	90.1%	86.6%	92.8%	624
Other	1.3%	0.3%	5.3%	*	0.3%	13.0%	96.7%	88.3%	99.1%	62
Hispanic/Latino/a	3.6%	1.1%	11.1%	*	0.3%	14.8%	94.1%	84.1%	97.9%	55
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	*	5.4%	23.8%	*	1.2%	17.9%	83.3%	69.7%	91.5%	52
High School Graduate	*	3.1%	9.9%	6.1%	3.4%	10.9%	88.3%	82.7%	92.3%	192
Some College	*	3.2%	10.4%	*	1.1%	6.8%	91.4%	86.2%	94.8%	223
College Graduate	1.8%	1.0%	3.2%	*	0.6%	2.6%	96.9%	95.2%	98.0%	871
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	7.5%	4.5%	12.3%	*	2.6%	9.9%	87.4%	81.6%	91.5%	298
\$35,000-\$49,999	*	2.1%	22.1%	*	1.0%	11.7%	89.3%	75.7%	95.7%	85
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	1.5%	11.0%	*	0.2%	8.1%	94.6%	87.3%	97.8%	125
\$75,000 or more	2.4%	1.4%	4.1%	*	0.6%	2.4%	96.5%	94.6%	97.7%	678
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	*	1.7%	5.2%	*	1.1%	3.7%	95.0%	92.5%	96.7%	679
Unemployed	**			*	2.2%	17.8%	93.5%	82.2%	97.8%	91
Out of the Workforce	7.6%	5.1%	11.2%	*	1.5%	5.6%	89.5%	85.4%	92.5%	555
WARD										
Ward 1	*	1.0%	12.5%	*	1.1%	11.9%	92.6%	83.2%	96.9%	104
Ward 2	**			*	0.5%	7.8%	98.0%	92.2%	99.5%	111
Ward 3	*	0.9%	6.0%	*	0.4%	5.2%	96.1%	91.9%	98.2%	230
Ward 4	*	1.7%	8.0%	*	0.0%	0.8%	96.2%	91.9%	98.2%	211
Ward 5	*	1.6%	8.6%	*	1.7%	8.8%	92.4%	86.5%	95.8%	166
Ward 6	*	0.7%	4.6%	*	1.1%	14.0%	94.2%	85.6%	97.8%	155
Ward 7	*	5.8%	22.2%	*	1.2%	8.7%	85.0%	74.7%	91.6%	141
Ward 8	*	3.1%	15.3%	*	2.6%	17.4%	85.9%	75.3%	92.4%	107
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	5.2%	3.6%	7.4%	2.6%	1.5%	4.2%	92.2%	89.7%	94.2%	1043
Foreign Born	*	0.5%	6.3%	*	0.4%	8.4%	96.1%	90.1%	98.5%	132

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 47. Cancer Screening - Sigmoidoscopy and Blood Stool Tests , 2020**

Calculated variables for adults aged 50-75 who have had a sigmoidoscopy within the past ten years and blood stool test

	Both on Time			At Least One Not on Time			Neither Had Either			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	*	0.5%	1.7%	55.1%	52.0%	58.2%	43.9%	40.9%	47.0%	1549
GENDER										
Male	*	0.4%	2.1%	56.6%	51.9%	61.1%	42.5%	37.9%	47.1%	707
Female	*	0.4%	2.1%	53.8%	49.6%	57.9%	45.2%	41.1%	49.4%	842
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	*	0.3%	2.0%	53.5%	49.0%	58.0%	45.7%	41.2%	50.2%	617
Black/African American	*	0.6%	2.5%	55.9%	51.6%	60.1%	42.9%	38.7%	47.2%	751
Other	*	0.2%	8.1%	48.1%	33.7%	62.9%	50.7%	35.9%	65.4%	74
Hispanic/Latino/a	-			62.9%	47.9%	75.8%	37.1%	24.2%	52.1%	70
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	*	0.1%	4.9%	60.2%	47.0%	72.1%	39.1%	27.3%	52.3%	74
High School Graduate	*	0.1%	4.1%	56.1%	48.8%	63.1%	43.3%	36.4%	50.6%	245
Some College	*	0.8%	4.8%	56.9%	49.9%	63.6%	41.1%	34.5%	48.1%	260
College Graduate	*	0.3%	1.6%	52.2%	48.6%	55.8%	47.0%	43.4%	50.7%	963
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	*	0.1%	2.4%	55.1%	48.5%	61.5%	44.4%	37.9%	51.0%	351
\$35,000-\$49,999	*	0.9%	8.5%	57.8%	45.6%	69.0%	39.4%	28.4%	51.7%	98
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	0.6%	7.5%	58.6%	48.9%	67.7%	39.3%	30.4%	48.9%	141
\$75,000 or more	*	0.2%	1.9%	49.2%	44.9%	53.4%	50.2%	46.0%	54.5%	733
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	*	0.6%	2.5%	48.9%	44.7%	53.1%	49.9%	45.7%	54.0%	754
Unemployed	-			44.6%	33.8%	56.0%	55.4%	44.0%	66.2%	113
Out of the Workforce	*	0.4%	2.3%	63.1%	58.1%	67.8%	36.0%	31.3%	41.0%	642
WARD										
Ward 1	*	0.0%	1.6%	58.0%	46.0%	69.1%	41.8%	30.7%	53.8%	118
Ward 2	*	0.6%	9.1%	47.1%	36.0%	58.5%	50.5%	39.1%	61.9%	125
Ward 3	*	0.2%	3.3%	55.7%	48.4%	62.7%	43.6%	36.6%	50.8%	253
Ward 4	*	0.4%	4.7%	57.1%	49.7%	64.3%	41.5%	34.5%	49.0%	233
Ward 5	*	0.1%	2.6%	52.0%	43.6%	60.3%	47.6%	39.3%	56.1%	197
Ward 6	*	0.1%	3.4%	53.3%	43.2%	63.1%	46.2%	36.4%	56.4%	173
Ward 7	*	0.4%	6.7%	56.3%	47.0%	65.2%	42.0%	33.1%	51.3%	172
Ward 8	*	0.0%	2.2%	60.6%	50.8%	69.6%	39.1%	30.1%	48.9%	139
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	1.4%	0.8%	2.5%	49.4%	45.8%	53.1%	49.2%	45.5%	52.9%	1070
Foreign Born	*	0.1%	3.5%	43.9%	33.8%	54.6%	55.6%	44.9%	65.8%	137

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 48. Cancer Screening - CRC Recommended Test (Aged 50-75), 2020**

Calculated variable for adults aged 50-75 who met at least one of the recommended CRC test within the recommended tie interval

	Had at Least One of the Recommended CRC Test Within the Recommended Time Interval			Did not Have Any of the Recommended CRC Test Within the Recommended Time Interval			Have Never Had Any of the Recommended CRC Test			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	78.6%	75.7%	81.3%	6.2%	4.9%	7.8%	15.2%	12.8%	18.0%	1362
GENDER										
Male	75.7%	71.2%	79.7%	7.0%	5.0%	9.7%	17.3%	13.8%	21.6%	615
Female	81.2%	77.1%	84.7%	5.5%	3.8%	7.7%	13.3%	10.2%	17.2%	747
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	81.3%	77.3%	84.8%	7.7%	5.6%	10.7%	10.9%	8.2%	14.4%	570
Black/African American	77.6%	73.3%	81.5%	5.2%	3.5%	7.6%	17.2%	13.7%	21.4%	645
Other	76.7%	61.2%	87.3%	*	1.2%	13.8%	*	9.5%	34.5%	65
Hispanic/Latino/a	72.9%	55.1%	85.5%	*	3.2%	19.1%	*	8.2%	37.9%	56
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	67.4%	52.1%	79.7%	*	1.7%	15.3%	27.4%	15.9%	42.8%	57
High School Graduate	77.4%	70.1%	83.4%	*	2.7%	9.5%	17.4%	12.1%	24.5%	199
Some College	76.7%	69.9%	82.4%	6.5%	3.9%	10.8%	16.7%	11.8%	23.2%	227
College Graduate	82.2%	79.1%	85.0%	6.6%	5.0%	8.8%	11.1%	8.9%	13.8%	876
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	75.7%	69.2%	81.3%	6.5%	3.8%	10.9%	17.7%	12.9%	23.9%	310
\$35,000-\$49,999	72.4%	60.0%	82.1%	*	2.6%	13.1%	21.6%	12.9%	34.0%	87
\$50,000-\$74,999	78.7%	69.1%	85.9%	*	2.3%	11.2%	16.2%	9.8%	25.5%	125
\$75,000 or more	81.2%	77.2%	84.7%	6.7%	4.9%	9.3%	12.0%	9.1%	15.7%	680
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	75.7%	71.6%	79.3%	6.5%	4.8%	8.8%	17.8%	14.5%	21.7%	685
Unemployed	68.5%	55.6%	79.1%	*	2.4%	11.0%	26.3%	16.3%	39.5%	94
Out of the Workforce	84.8%	80.1%	88.6%	6.0%	3.8%	9.2%	9.2%	6.2%	13.5%	567
WARD										
Ward 1	82.0%	72.1%	89.0%	*	3.0%	16.2%	10.8%	5.9%	18.7%	105
Ward 2	83.1%	73.9%	89.5%	*	5.3%	17.8%	*	3.3%	14.0%	116
Ward 3	80.3%	73.5%	85.6%	4.8%	2.8%	8.2%	14.9%	10.1%	21.6%	229
Ward 4	86.0%	79.2%	90.8%	7.9%	4.4%	13.7%	*	3.1%	11.7%	213
Ward 5	76.3%	66.8%	83.8%	*	1.8%	8.3%	19.7%	12.7%	29.3%	174
Ward 6	75.3%	63.2%	84.4%	*	2.7%	16.0%	18.0%	10.1%	30.0%	157
Ward 7	77.9%	67.8%	85.6%	*	1.3%	7.6%	18.9%	11.7%	29.2%	145
Ward 8	73.3%	62.7%	81.8%	*	3.6%	12.9%	19.8%	12.2%	30.4%	108
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	79.9%	76.5%	82.8%	5.9%	4.5%	7.7%	14.2%	11.6%	17.3%	1054
Foreign Born	70.9%	59.5%	80.2%	*	4.4%	15.2%	20.8%	12.5%	32.4%	133

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 49. HIV/AIDS - HIV Test, 2020**

Calculated variable for adults who have ever been tested for HIV

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>67.0%</b>	64.7%	69.2%	<b>33.0%</b>	30.8%	35.3%	2942
<b>GENDER</b>							
Male	<b>68.7%</b>	65.3%	71.8%	<b>31.3%</b>	28.2%	34.7%	1336
Female	<b>65.5%</b>	62.2%	68.6%	<b>34.5%</b>	31.4%	37.8%	1606
<b>AGE</b>							
18-24	<b>50.8%</b>	40.6%	60.9%	<b>49.2%</b>	39.1%	59.4%	103
25-34	<b>66.7%</b>	61.6%	71.6%	<b>33.3%</b>	28.4%	38.4%	389
35-44	<b>80.7%</b>	76.9%	84.0%	<b>19.3%</b>	16.0%	23.1%	522
45-54	<b>78.3%</b>	73.9%	82.1%	<b>21.7%</b>	17.9%	26.1%	479
55-64	<b>72.4%</b>	67.3%	77.0%	<b>27.6%</b>	23.0%	32.7%	495
65 or older	<b>46.9%</b>	42.9%	50.9%	<b>53.1%</b>	49.1%	57.1%	954
<b>RACE/ETHNICITY</b>							
White	<b>59.4%</b>	55.8%	62.8%	<b>40.6%</b>	37.2%	44.2%	1348
Black/African American	<b>76.1%</b>	72.5%	79.2%	<b>23.9%</b>	20.8%	27.5%	1147
Other	<b>59.7%</b>	50.8%	68.1%	<b>40.3%</b>	31.9%	49.2%	199
Hispanic/Latino/a	<b>68.6%</b>	60.1%	76.1%	<b>31.4%</b>	23.9%	39.9%	181
<b>EDUCATION</b>							
Less than High School	<b>77.7%</b>	66.9%	85.8%	<b>22.3%</b>	14.2%	33.1%	103
High School Graduate	<b>72.0%</b>	65.9%	77.4%	<b>28.0%</b>	22.6%	34.1%	409
Some College	<b>68.2%</b>	61.6%	74.2%	<b>31.8%</b>	25.8%	38.4%	432
College Graduate	<b>63.8%</b>	61.1%	66.4%	<b>36.2%</b>	33.6%	38.9%	1991
<b>INCOME</b>							
Less than \$35,000	<b>75.4%</b>	69.9%	80.2%	<b>24.6%</b>	19.8%	30.1%	534
\$35,000-\$49,999	<b>62.9%</b>	52.8%	72.0%	<b>37.1%</b>	28.0%	47.2%	185
\$50,000-\$74,999	<b>65.7%</b>	58.2%	72.5%	<b>34.3%</b>	27.5%	41.8%	290
\$75,000 or more	<b>65.0%</b>	61.9%	67.9%	<b>35.0%</b>	32.1%	38.1%	1563
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>							
Employed	<b>70.2%</b>	67.4%	72.8%	<b>29.8%</b>	27.2%	32.6%	1710
Unemployed	<b>69.7%</b>	60.4%	77.6%	<b>30.3%</b>	22.4%	39.6%	212
Out of the Workforce	<b>57.5%</b>	52.7%	62.2%	<b>42.5%</b>	37.8%	47.3%	989
<b>WARD</b>							
Ward 1	<b>76.7%</b>	69.4%	82.8%	<b>23.3%</b>	17.2%	30.6%	232
Ward 2	<b>62.4%</b>	53.5%	70.6%	<b>37.6%</b>	29.4%	46.5%	238
Ward 3	<b>58.2%</b>	51.7%	64.5%	<b>41.8%</b>	35.5%	48.3%	406
Ward 4	<b>65.0%</b>	58.5%	71.0%	<b>35.0%</b>	29.0%	41.5%	414
Ward 5	<b>71.6%</b>	64.9%	77.4%	<b>28.4%</b>	22.6%	35.1%	339
Ward 6	<b>63.1%</b>	56.0%	69.6%	<b>36.9%</b>	30.4%	44.0%	366
Ward 7	<b>77.7%</b>	70.4%	83.6%	<b>22.3%</b>	16.4%	29.6%	264
Ward 8	<b>79.7%</b>	72.3%	85.6%	<b>20.3%</b>	14.4%	27.7%	222
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>							
US Born	<b>69.0%</b>	66.3%	71.7%	<b>31.0%</b>	28.3%	33.7%	2091
Foreign Born	<b>64.1%</b>	57.4%	70.2%	<b>35.9%</b>	29.8%	42.6%	358

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 50. HIV/AIDS - Do Any High Risk Situations Apply, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

You have given or received money or drugs in exchange for sex in the past year. You had anal sex without a condom in the past year. You had four or more sex partners in the past year. Do any of these situations apply to you?"

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	12.8%	11.5%	14.1%	87.2%	85.9%	88.5%	5272
GENDER							
Male	17.3%	15.2%	19.5%	82.7%	80.5%	84.8%	2356
Female	8.8%	7.3%	10.5%	91.2%	89.5%	92.7%	2916
AGE							
18-24	19.7%	14.6%	25.9%	80.3%	74.1%	85.4%	220
25-34	22.4%	19.2%	26.1%	77.6%	73.9%	80.8%	681
35-44	11.8%	9.6%	14.4%	88.2%	85.6%	90.4%	822
45-54	6.7%	5.1%	8.9%	93.3%	91.1%	94.9%	820
55-64	6.7%	4.8%	9.2%	93.3%	90.8%	95.2%	894
65 or older	1.7%	1.1%	2.7%	98.3%	97.3%	98.9%	1835
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	14.4%	12.3%	16.8%	85.6%	83.2%	87.7%	2284
Black/African American	11.1%	9.4%	13.2%	88.9%	86.8%	90.6%	2200
Other	11.2%	7.5%	16.5%	88.8%	83.5%	92.5%	355
Hispanic/Latino/a	12.7%	8.8%	18.0%	87.3%	82.0%	91.2%	312
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	*	2.6%	9.2%	95.1%	90.8%	97.4%	207
High School Graduate	16.0%	12.5%	20.1%	84.0%	79.9%	87.5%	754
Some College	15.2%	11.8%	19.3%	84.8%	80.7%	88.2%	812
College Graduate	12.1%	10.6%	13.8%	87.9%	86.2%	89.4%	3482
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	10.4%	8.1%	13.2%	89.6%	86.8%	91.9%	1064
\$35,000-\$49,999	16.8%	11.4%	24.0%	83.2%	76.0%	88.6%	356
\$50,000-\$74,999	16.2%	12.1%	21.5%	83.8%	78.5%	87.9%	537
\$75,000 or more	13.4%	11.6%	15.4%	86.6%	84.6%	88.4%	2649
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	15.4%	13.7%	17.3%	84.6%	82.7%	86.3%	2983
Unemployed	12.0%	8.2%	17.3%	88.0%	82.7%	91.8%	345
Out of the Workforce	6.7%	4.9%	9.1%	93.3%	90.9%	95.1%	1894
WARD							
Ward 1	13.8%	9.6%	19.4%	86.2%	80.6%	90.4%	388
Ward 2	17.2%	11.9%	24.3%	82.8%	75.7%	88.1%	403
Ward 3	6.0%	3.6%	9.9%	94.0%	90.1%	96.4%	686
Ward 4	7.9%	5.3%	11.6%	92.1%	88.4%	94.7%	715
Ward 5	11.6%	8.5%	15.5%	88.4%	84.5%	91.5%	570
Ward 6	11.6%	8.2%	16.1%	88.4%	83.9%	91.8%	615
Ward 7	10.1%	7.0%	14.5%	89.9%	85.5%	93.0%	498
Ward 8	12.2%	8.7%	16.7%	87.8%	83.3%	91.3%	452
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	11.9%	10.4%	13.5%	88.1%	86.5%	89.6%	3850
Foreign Born	8.8%	6.0%	12.7%	91.2%	87.3%	94.0%	548

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (2019 and 2020)

**Table 51. Chronic Health Condition - Heart Attack, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you that you had a heart attack. also called a myocardial infarction?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	2.4%	2.1%	2.9%	97.6%	97.1%	97.9%	6009
GENDER							
Male	3.0%	2.4%	3.8%	97.0%	96.2%	97.6%	2683
Female	1.9%	1.5%	2.6%	98.1%	97.4%	98.5%	3326
AGE							
18-39	*	0.2%	1.0%	99.6%	99.0%	99.8%	1646
40-64	3.4%	2.6%	4.4%	96.6%	95.6%	97.4%	2339
65 Years or Older	6.9%	5.7%	8.5%	93.1%	91.5%	94.3%	2023
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	1.0%	0.7%	1.4%	99.0%	98.6%	99.3%	2506
Black/African American	4.6%	3.7%	5.7%	95.4%	94.3%	96.3%	2580
Other	*	0.7%	2.5%	98.7%	97.5%	99.3%	404
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	0.3%	1.6%	99.3%	98.4%	99.7%	367
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	7.7%	5.0%	11.8%	92.3%	88.2%	95.0%	269
High School Graduate	3.5%	2.5%	4.7%	96.5%	95.3%	97.5%	903
Some College	2.9%	2.1%	4.0%	97.1%	96.0%	97.9%	951
College Graduate	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	98.9%	98.5%	99.1%	3855
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	5.4%	4.2%	7.1%	94.6%	92.9%	95.8%	1214
\$35,000-\$49,999	2.7%	1.6%	4.5%	97.3%	95.5%	98.4%	405
\$50,000-\$74,999	1.2%	0.7%	2.1%	98.8%	97.9%	99.3%	588
\$75,000 or more	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	99.2%	98.9%	99.5%	2848
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	0.8%	0.5%	1.1%	99.2%	98.9%	99.5%	3328
Unemployed	4.3%	2.3%	7.7%	95.7%	92.3%	97.7%	409
Out of the Workforce	5.9%	4.8%	7.2%	94.1%	92.8%	95.2%	2133
WARD							
Ward 1	*	0.6%	2.6%	98.8%	97.4%	99.4%	436
Ward 2	*	0.8%	3.1%	98.4%	96.9%	99.2%	446
Ward 3	2.3%	1.4%	3.6%	97.7%	96.4%	98.6%	760
Ward 4	2.2%	1.4%	3.5%	97.8%	96.5%	98.6%	803
Ward 5	3.0%	1.8%	5.0%	97.0%	95.0%	98.2%	648
Ward 6	2.8%	1.4%	5.4%	97.2%	94.6%	98.6%	683
Ward 7	3.7%	2.4%	5.7%	96.3%	94.3%	97.6%	591
Ward 8	5.1%	3.4%	7.5%	94.9%	92.5%	96.6%	551
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	2.8%	2.2%	3.4%	97.2%	96.6%	97.8%	3846
Foreign Born	1.0%	0.5%	1.9%	99.0%	98.1%	99.5%	546

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)



**Table 52. Chronic Health Condition - Heart Disease, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, you had angina or coronary heart disease?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	2.8%	2.3%	3.3%	97.2%	96.7%	97.7%	5997
GENDER							
Male	3.3%	2.6%	4.2%	96.7%	95.8%	97.4%	2682
Female	2.3%	1.8%	2.9%	97.7%	97.1%	98.2%	3315
AGE							
18-39	*	0.2%	1.0%	99.5%	99.0%	99.8%	1646
40-64	3.3%	2.5%	4.5%	96.7%	95.5%	97.5%	2336
65 Years or Older	9.0%	7.5%	10.9%	91.0%	89.1%	92.5%	2014
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	1.5%	1.2%	1.9%	98.5%	98.1%	98.8%	2501
Black/African American	4.4%	3.6%	5.5%	95.6%	94.5%	96.4%	2575
Other	*	1.6%	7.5%	96.5%	92.5%	98.4%	404
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	0.2%	3.4%	99.3%	96.6%	99.8%	368
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	8.7%	5.7%	13.2%	91.3%	86.8%	94.3%	271
High School Graduate	2.9%	2.0%	4.1%	97.1%	95.9%	98.0%	907
Some College	3.7%	2.6%	5.2%	96.3%	94.8%	97.4%	944
College Graduate	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%	98.5%	98.2%	98.8%	3847
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	5.9%	4.4%	7.8%	94.1%	92.2%	95.6%	1208
\$35,000-\$49,999	2.4%	1.3%	4.4%	97.6%	95.6%	98.7%	405
\$50,000-\$74,999	2.0%	1.3%	3.2%	98.0%	96.8%	98.7%	591
\$75,000 or more	1.1%	0.9%	1.5%	98.9%	98.5%	99.1%	2844
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	1.0%	0.7%	1.5%	99.0%	98.5%	99.3%	3326
Unemployed	4.1%	2.3%	7.3%	95.9%	92.7%	97.7%	410
Out of the Workforce	6.4%	5.2%	7.9%	93.6%	92.1%	94.8%	2123
WARD							
Ward 1	3.1%	1.7%	5.5%	96.9%	94.5%	98.3%	432
Ward 2	5.2%	2.8%	9.3%	94.8%	90.7%	97.2%	447
Ward 3	2.7%	1.9%	4.0%	97.3%	96.0%	98.1%	756
Ward 4	2.3%	1.5%	3.4%	97.7%	96.6%	98.5%	801
Ward 5	2.9%	1.6%	5.1%	97.1%	94.9%	98.4%	648
Ward 6	2.0%	1.2%	3.2%	98.0%	96.8%	98.8%	681
Ward 7	4.2%	2.7%	6.3%	95.8%	93.7%	97.3%	593
Ward 8	4.3%	2.8%	6.5%	95.7%	93.5%	97.2%	548

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 53. Chronic Health Condition - Stroke, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, you had a stroke?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	3.1%	2.6%	3.6%	96.9%	96.4%	97.4%	6031
GENDER							
Male	3.2%	2.5%	4.1%	96.8%	95.9%	97.5%	2693
Female	2.9%	2.4%	3.6%	97.1%	96.4%	97.6%	3338
AGE							
18-39	0.8%	0.4%	1.4%	99.2%	98.6%	99.6%	1647
40-64	4.1%	3.2%	5.3%	95.9%	94.7%	96.8%	2347
65 or older	8.1%	6.7%	9.7%	91.9%	90.3%	93.3%	2036
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	0.8%	0.6%	1.2%	99.2%	98.8%	99.4%	2510
Black/African American	6.0%	5.0%	7.2%	94.0%	92.8%	95.0%	2595
Other	2.7%	1.3%	5.7%	97.3%	94.3%	98.7%	407
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	0.1%	1.1%	99.6%	98.9%	99.9%	370
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	8.3%	5.6%	12.3%	91.7%	87.7%	94.4%	275
High School Graduate	4.2%	3.1%	5.6%	95.8%	94.4%	96.9%	911
Some College	5.1%	3.9%	6.8%	94.9%	93.2%	96.1%	954
College Graduate	1.1%	0.9%	1.4%	98.9%	98.6%	99.1%	3861
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	6.2%	4.9%	7.8%	93.8%	92.2%	95.1%	1221
\$35,000-\$49,999	3.6%	2.0%	6.2%	96.4%	93.8%	98.0%	407
\$50,000-\$74,999	1.8%	1.1%	3.1%	98.2%	96.9%	98.9%	593
\$75,000 or more	1.0%	0.7%	1.4%	99.0%	98.6%	99.3%	2850
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	1.0%	0.7%	1.4%	99.0%	98.6%	99.3%	3334
Unemployed	3.0%	1.6%	5.4%	97.0%	94.6%	98.4%	411
Out of the Workforce	8.0%	6.7%	9.7%	92.0%	90.3%	93.3%	2148
WARD							
Ward 1	3.1%	1.8%	5.2%	96.9%	94.8%	98.2%	438
Ward 2	*	1.0%	3.6%	98.1%	96.4%	99.0%	447
Ward 3	1.7%	1.0%	2.8%	98.3%	97.2%	99.0%	762
Ward 4	3.0%	2.0%	4.4%	97.0%	95.6%	98.0%	805
Ward 5	5.5%	3.8%	8.0%	94.5%	92.0%	96.2%	651
Ward 6	2.0%	1.1%	3.7%	98.0%	96.3%	98.9%	686
Ward 7	5.6%	3.8%	8.2%	94.4%	91.8%	96.2%	595
Ward 8	4.3%	2.8%	6.4%	95.7%	93.6%	97.2%	552
COUNTRY ORIGIN							
US Born	3.8%	3.1%	4.6%	96.2%	95.4%	96.9%	3856
Foreign Born	*	0.4%	1.8%	99.2%	98.2%	99.6%	548

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 54. Chronic Health Condition - Diagnosed with Asthma, 2020**

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, you had asthma?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	16.0%	14.3%	17.8%	84.0%	82.2%	85.7%	3419
GENDER							
Male	14.5%	12.3%	17.1%	85.5%	82.9%	87.7%	1547
Female	17.2%	14.9%	19.8%	82.8%	80.2%	85.1%	1872
AGE							
18-24	23.1%	15.6%	32.8%	76.9%	67.2%	84.4%	117
25-34	14.3%	11.1%	18.2%	85.7%	81.8%	88.9%	438
35-44	15.1%	12.2%	18.6%	84.9%	81.4%	87.8%	580
45-54	18.1%	14.6%	22.3%	81.9%	77.7%	85.4%	562
55-64	16.1%	12.7%	20.3%	83.9%	79.7%	87.3%	570
65 or older	12.7%	10.6%	15.2%	87.3%	84.8%	89.4%	1152
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	13.1%	11.0%	15.6%	86.9%	84.4%	89.0%	1533
Black/African American	19.3%	16.6%	22.4%	80.7%	77.6%	83.4%	1350
Other	9.8%	6.3%	14.8%	90.2%	85.2%	93.7%	229
Hispanic/Latino/a	14.6%	9.3%	22.0%	85.4%	78.0%	90.7%	224
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	17.6%	11.5%	25.9%	82.4%	74.1%	88.5%	143
High School Graduate	19.8%	15.5%	25.0%	80.2%	75.0%	84.5%	484
Some College	18.0%	13.5%	23.7%	82.0%	76.3%	86.5%	508
College Graduate	13.8%	12.1%	15.7%	86.2%	84.3%	87.9%	2270
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	19.1%	15.2%	23.8%	80.9%	76.2%	84.8%	614
\$35,000-\$49,999	18.2%	11.5%	27.6%	81.8%	72.4%	88.5%	210
\$50,000-\$74,999	19.1%	13.4%	26.5%	80.9%	73.5%	86.6%	330
\$75,000 or more	13.6%	11.6%	15.9%	86.4%	84.1%	88.4%	1717
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	14.6%	12.7%	16.8%	85.4%	83.2%	87.3%	1919
Unemployed	18.4%	12.7%	25.9%	81.6%	74.1%	87.3%	249
Out of the Workforce	18.4%	15.0%	22.3%	81.6%	77.7%	85.0%	1170
WARD							
Ward 1	13.8%	9.0%	20.5%	86.2%	79.5%	91.0%	272
Ward 2	11.1%	6.1%	19.3%	88.9%	80.7%	93.9%	279
Ward 3	12.0%	8.3%	17.1%	88.0%	82.9%	91.7%	473
Ward 4	16.2%	11.6%	22.1%	83.8%	77.9%	88.4%	471
Ward 5	15.1%	11.3%	19.8%	84.9%	80.2%	88.7%	384
Ward 6	15.3%	11.4%	20.1%	84.7%	79.9%	88.6%	418
Ward 7	20.6%	14.9%	27.8%	79.4%	72.2%	85.1%	309
Ward 8	20.5%	15.3%	26.9%	79.5%	73.1%	84.7%	275
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	17.0%	14.9%	19.3%	83.0%	80.7%	85.1%	2177
Foreign Born	10.0%	6.3%	15.6%	90.0%	84.4%	93.7%	371

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 55. Chronic Health Condition - Current Asthma, 2020**

Calculated variable for current asthma

	No			Yes			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	89.6%	88.2%	90.9%	10.4%	9.1%	11.8%	3396
GENDER							
Male	92.6%	90.8%	94.1%	7.4%	5.9%	9.2%	1534
Female	87.0%	84.7%	89.0%	13.0%	11.0%	15.3%	1862
AGE							
18-24	88.4%	80.8%	93.2%	11.6%	6.8%	19.2%	114
25-34	92.0%	88.6%	94.4%	8.0%	5.6%	11.4%	434
35-44	89.2%	86.0%	91.7%	10.8%	8.3%	14.0%	576
45-54	87.4%	83.5%	90.5%	12.6%	9.5%	16.5%	559
55-64	86.4%	82.4%	89.7%	13.6%	10.3%	17.6%	567
65 or older	91.3%	89.2%	93.1%	8.7%	6.9%	10.8%	1146
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	92.5%	90.6%	94.0%	7.5%	6.0%	9.4%	1520
Black/African American	85.7%	82.9%	88.1%	14.3%	11.9%	17.1%	1342
Other	93.6%	89.1%	96.4%	6.4%	3.6%	10.9%	227
Hispanic/Latino/a	91.9%	86.0%	95.5%	8.1%	4.5%	14.0%	224
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	85.5%	77.9%	90.8%	14.5%	9.2%	22.1%	143
High School Graduate	86.4%	81.8%	89.9%	13.6%	10.1%	18.2%	481
Some College	89.0%	84.7%	92.2%	11.0%	7.8%	15.3%	504
College Graduate	91.6%	90.0%	92.9%	8.4%	7.1%	10.0%	2254
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	85.2%	81.2%	88.6%	14.8%	11.4%	18.8%	612
\$35,000-\$49,999	87.3%	79.4%	92.5%	12.7%	7.5%	20.6%	207
\$50,000-\$74,999	88.6%	82.6%	92.6%	11.4%	7.4%	17.4%	328
\$75,000 or more	92.4%	90.7%	93.8%	7.6%	6.2%	9.3%	1704
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	91.4%	89.6%	92.8%	8.6%	7.2%	10.4%	1904
Unemployed	88.9%	83.8%	92.6%	11.1%	7.4%	16.2%	246
Out of the Workforce	85.6%	82.0%	88.6%	14.4%	11.4%	18.0%	1167
WARD							
Ward 1	93.5%	89.1%	96.2%	6.5%	3.8%	10.9%	271
Ward 2	95.4%	91.9%	97.5%	*	2.5%	8.1%	278
Ward 3	91.2%	86.3%	94.4%	8.8%	5.6%	13.7%	468
Ward 4	88.7%	83.7%	92.3%	11.3%	7.7%	16.3%	471
Ward 5	89.9%	85.7%	93.0%	10.1%	7.0%	14.3%	380
Ward 6	90.8%	86.7%	93.7%	9.2%	6.3%	13.3%	416
Ward 7	85.9%	79.6%	90.5%	14.1%	9.5%	20.4%	307
Ward 8	82.9%	76.6%	87.7%	17.1%	12.3%	23.4%	274
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	88.80%	86.90%	90.50%	11.2%	9.50%	13.10%	2160
Foreign Born	95.50%	92.50%	97.30%	4.50%	2.70%	7.50%	371

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 56. Chronic Health Conditions - Asthma Status, 2020**

Calculated variable for asthma status

	Current			Former			Never			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	10.4%	9.1%	11.8%	4.9%	3.9%	6.1%	84.7%	83.0%	86.4%	3396
GENDER										
Male	7.4%	5.9%	9.2%	6.1%	4.6%	7.9%	86.6%	84.1%	88.7%	1534
Female	13.0%	11.0%	15.3%	3.9%	2.7%	5.6%	83.2%	80.5%	85.5%	1862
AGE										
18-24	11.6%	6.8%	19.2%	*	4.2%	18.4%	79.3%	69.7%	86.5%	114
25-34	8.0%	5.6%	11.4%	5.6%	3.7%	8.2%	86.4%	82.5%	89.6%	434
35-44	10.8%	8.3%	14.0%	3.9%	2.6%	5.8%	85.3%	81.9%	88.2%	576
45-54	12.6%	9.5%	16.5%	5.3%	3.6%	7.8%	82.1%	77.9%	85.7%	559
55-64	13.6%	10.3%	17.6%	2.2%	1.3%	3.8%	84.3%	80.1%	87.7%	567
65 or older	8.7%	6.9%	10.8%	3.8%	2.7%	5.3%	87.6%	85.1%	89.7%	1146
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	7.5%	6.0%	9.4%	4.8%	3.4%	6.7%	87.7%	85.2%	89.8%	1520
Black/African American	14.3%	11.9%	17.1%	4.2%	3.0%	5.8%	81.6%	78.6%	84.2%	1342
Other	6.4%	3.6%	10.9%	*	1.4%	6.1%	90.7%	85.7%	94.1%	227
Hispanic/Latino/a	8.1%	4.5%	14.0%	*	3.1%	13.1%	85.4%	78.0%	90.7%	224
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	14.5%	9.2%	22.1%	*	1.0%	9.6%	82.4%	74.1%	88.5%	143
High School Graduate	13.6%	10.1%	18.2%	5.4%	3.1%	9.3%	80.9%	75.7%	85.2%	481
Some College	11.0%	7.8%	15.3%	6.0%	3.2%	10.8%	83.0%	77.6%	87.4%	504
College Graduate	8.4%	7.1%	10.0%	4.6%	3.6%	5.9%	86.9%	85.0%	88.6%	2254
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	14.8%	11.4%	18.8%	4.1%	2.2%	7.7%	81.1%	76.5%	85.1%	612
\$35,000-\$49,999	12.7%	7.5%	20.6%	*	0.9%	6.1%	84.9%	76.9%	90.4%	207
\$50,000-\$74,999	11.4%	7.4%	17.4%	*	3.2%	13.6%	81.8%	74.5%	87.4%	328
\$75,000 or more	7.6%	6.2%	9.3%	5.3%	4.0%	6.9%	87.1%	84.9%	89.1%	1704
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	8.6%	7.2%	10.4%	5.0%	3.9%	6.5%	86.3%	84.3%	88.2%	1904
Unemployed	11.1%	7.4%	16.2%	*	3.1%	14.8%	81.9%	74.4%	87.6%	246
Out of the Workforce	14.4%	11.4%	18.0%	3.9%	2.4%	6.3%	81.7%	77.8%	85.1%	1167
WARD										
Ward 1	6.5%	3.8%	10.9%	*	3.2%	13.2%	86.8%	80.2%	91.5%	271
Ward 2	*	2.5%	8.1%	*	2.4%	16.0%	89.0%	80.7%	94.0%	278
Ward 3	8.8%	5.6%	13.7%	*	1.3%	5.5%	88.4%	83.4%	92.1%	468
Ward 4	11.3%	7.7%	16.3%	*	2.3%	10.0%	83.8%	77.9%	88.4%	471
Ward 5	10.1%	7.0%	14.3%	4.0%	2.4%	6.7%	86.0%	81.4%	89.6%	380
Ward 6	9.2%	6.3%	13.3%	5.7%	3.5%	9.2%	85.1%	80.2%	88.9%	416
Ward 7	14.1%	9.5%	20.4%	*	3.0%	12.1%	79.8%	72.6%	85.5%	307
Ward 8	17.1%	12.3%	23.4%	*	1.7%	5.9%	79.7%	73.3%	84.9%	274
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	11.2%	9.5%	13.1%	5.0%	3.9%	6.5%	83.8%	81.6%	85.8%	2160
Foreign Born	4.5%	2.7%	7.5%	*	2.6%	11.3%	90.0%	84.4%	93.7%	371

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 57. Chronic Health Condition - Skin Cancer, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, you had skin cancer?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	3.6%	3.2%	4.1%	96.4%	95.9%	96.8%	6033
GENDER							
Male	3.8%	3.1%	4.6%	96.2%	95.4%	96.9%	2693
Female	3.4%	2.9%	4.1%	96.6%	95.9%	97.1%	3340
AGE							
18-39	1.1%	0.6%	1.8%	98.9%	98.2%	99.4%	1649
40-64	3.4%	2.7%	4.2%	96.6%	95.8%	97.3%	2350
65 or older	12.4%	10.8%	14.2%	87.6%	85.8%	89.2%	2033
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	7.9%	6.9%	9.0%	92.1%	91.0%	93.1%	2504
Black/African American	0.6%	0.4%	1.0%	99.4%	99.0%	99.6%	2600
Other	*	0.6%	5.6%	98.2%	94.4%	99.4%	406
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	0.2%	1.3%	99.5%	98.7%	99.8%	372
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	*	0.3%	4.2%	98.9%	95.8%	99.7%	277
High School Graduate	*	0.4%	1.6%	99.2%	98.4%	99.6%	914
Some College	1.8%	1.1%	2.8%	98.2%	97.2%	98.9%	954
College Graduate	5.5%	4.8%	6.3%	94.5%	93.7%	95.2%	3858
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	1.2%	0.7%	2.2%	98.8%	97.8%	99.3%	1227
\$35,000-\$49,999	2.6%	1.6%	4.3%	97.4%	95.7%	98.4%	405
\$50,000-\$74,999	2.4%	1.6%	3.8%	97.6%	96.2%	98.4%	593
\$75,000 or more	5.4%	4.6%	6.3%	94.6%	93.7%	95.4%	2848
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	3.0%	2.5%	3.7%	97.0%	96.3%	97.5%	3334
Unemployed	*	0.9%	4.5%	98.0%	95.5%	99.1%	412
Out of the Workforce	5.8%	4.9%	6.8%	94.2%	93.2%	95.1%	2148
WARD							
Ward 1	3.7%	2.5%	5.5%	96.3%	94.5%	97.5%	439
Ward 2	8.5%	5.9%	12.1%	91.5%	87.9%	94.1%	449
Ward 3	12.2%	9.6%	15.3%	87.8%	84.7%	90.4%	757
Ward 4	3.2%	2.2%	4.8%	96.8%	95.2%	97.8%	804
Ward 5	*	0.8%	3.4%	98.3%	96.6%	99.2%	651
Ward 6	5.3%	3.9%	7.3%	94.7%	92.7%	96.1%	687
Ward 7	*	0.4%	2.5%	98.9%	97.5%	99.6%	597
Ward 8	*	0.1%	0.8%	99.7%	99.2%	99.9%	553
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	4.4%	3.8%	5.0%	95.6%	95.0%	96.2%	3853
Foreign Born	2.6%	1.5%	4.5%	97.4%	95.5%	98.5%	549

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 58. Chronic Health Condition - Cancer, excluding Skin Cancer, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you had any other types of cancer?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	5.1%	4.6%	5.7%	94.9%	94.3%	95.4%	6032
GENDER							
Male	4.3%	3.6%	5.1%	95.7%	94.9%	96.4%	2696
Female	5.8%	5.1%	6.7%	94.2%	93.3%	94.9%	3336
AGE							
18-39	0.8%	0.5%	1.4%	99.2%	98.6%	99.5%	1648
40-64	5.5%	4.5%	6.7%	94.5%	93.3%	95.5%	2351
65 or older	18.2%	16.2%	20.4%	81.8%	79.6%	83.8%	2032
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	5.8%	5.0%	6.7%	94.2%	93.3%	95.0%	2507
Black/African American	5.7%	4.8%	6.7%	94.3%	93.3%	95.2%	2596
Other	2.7%	1.2%	5.7%	97.3%	94.3%	98.8%	406
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	1.3%	4.0%	97.7%	96.0%	98.7%	372
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	7.7%	5.0%	11.8%	92.3%	88.2%	95.0%	277
High School Graduate	3.8%	2.9%	5.0%	96.2%	95.0%	97.1%	912
Some College	4.6%	3.5%	6.1%	95.4%	93.9%	96.5%	954
College Graduate	5.3%	4.6%	5.9%	94.7%	94.1%	95.4%	3859
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	4.9%	3.8%	6.5%	95.1%	93.5%	96.2%	1226
\$35,000-\$49,999	6.3%	4.2%	9.2%	93.7%	90.8%	95.8%	406
\$50,000-\$74,999	4.3%	3.1%	5.9%	95.7%	94.1%	96.9%	594
\$75,000 or more	5.2%	4.5%	6.0%	94.8%	94.0%	95.5%	2851
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	3.1%	2.6%	3.7%	96.9%	96.3%	97.4%	3332
Unemployed	3.8%	2.2%	6.3%	96.2%	93.7%	97.8%	412
Out of the Workforce	10.5%	9.1%	12.1%	89.5%	87.9%	90.9%	2149
WARD							
Ward 1	6.4%	4.5%	9.1%	93.6%	90.9%	95.5%	438
Ward 2	7.5%	4.9%	11.4%	92.5%	88.6%	95.1%	449
Ward 3	8.6%	6.8%	10.9%	91.4%	89.1%	93.2%	759
Ward 4	4.2%	3.2%	5.6%	95.8%	94.4%	96.8%	806
Ward 5	5.8%	4.3%	7.9%	94.2%	92.1%	95.7%	650
Ward 6	6.1%	4.5%	8.4%	93.9%	91.6%	95.5%	685
Ward 7	6.7%	4.6%	9.6%	93.3%	90.4%	95.4%	597
Ward 8	5.5%	3.9%	7.8%	94.5%	92.2%	96.1%	552
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	6.7%	5.9%	7.6%	93.3%	92.4%	94.1%	3854
Foreign Born	2.9%	1.8%	4.8%	97.1%	95.2%	98.2%	549

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)



**Table 59. Chronic Health Condition - Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD), 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you had chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, C.O.P.D., emphysema, or chronic bronchitis?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	4.4%	3.8%	5.0%	95.6%	95.0%	96.2%	6016
GENDER							
Male	3.3%	2.5%	4.3%	96.7%	95.7%	97.5%	2682
Female	5.3%	4.5%	6.3%	94.7%	93.7%	95.5%	3334
AGE							
18-39	1.8%	1.3%	2.6%	98.2%	97.4%	98.7%	1642
40-64	6.4%	5.3%	7.9%	93.6%	92.1%	94.7%	2348
65 or older	8.0%	6.6%	9.7%	92.0%	90.3%	93.4%	2025
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	1.6%	1.1%	2.2%	98.4%	97.8%	98.9%	2506
Black/African American	7.7%	6.5%	9.1%	92.3%	90.9%	93.5%	2582
Other	5.2%	3.0%	8.9%	94.8%	91.1%	97.0%	407
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	1.0%	3.8%	98.0%	96.2%	99.0%	372
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	14.6%	10.7%	19.6%	85.4%	80.4%	89.3%	273
High School Graduate	4.8%	3.6%	6.5%	95.2%	93.5%	96.4%	908
Some College	6.2%	4.7%	8.0%	93.8%	92.0%	95.3%	949
College Graduate	1.9%	1.5%	2.4%	98.1%	97.6%	98.5%	3857
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	9.7%	7.9%	11.9%	90.3%	88.1%	92.1%	1218
\$35,000-\$49,999	2.7%	1.7%	4.3%	97.3%	95.7%	98.3%	405
\$50,000-\$74,999	4.1%	2.5%	6.6%	95.9%	93.4%	97.5%	593
\$75,000 or more	1.4%	1.0%	2.0%	98.6%	98.0%	99.0%	2847
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	1.9%	1.4%	2.5%	98.1%	97.5%	98.6%	3330
Unemployed	7.2%	4.7%	10.9%	92.8%	89.1%	95.3%	411
Out of the Workforce	9.4%	7.8%	11.1%	90.6%	88.9%	92.2%	2137
WARD							
Ward 1	*	2.3%	7.8%	95.8%	92.2%	97.7%	437
Ward 2	*	1.0%	6.0%	97.5%	94.0%	99.0%	447
Ward 3	2.4%	1.4%	4.0%	97.6%	96.0%	98.6%	758
Ward 4	4.0%	2.8%	5.8%	96.0%	94.2%	97.2%	803
Ward 5	5.8%	3.9%	8.5%	94.2%	91.5%	96.1%	648
Ward 6	4.2%	2.7%	6.6%	95.8%	93.4%	97.3%	685
Ward 7	8.7%	6.3%	11.7%	91.3%	88.3%	93.7%	594
Ward 8	8.2%	5.9%	11.5%	91.8%	88.5%	94.1%	551
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	5.2%	4.4%	6.1%	94.8%	93.9%	95.6%	3843
Foreign Born	*	0.8%	4.2%	98.2%	95.8%	99.2%	548

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 60. Chronic Health Conditions - Diagnosed with Arthritis, 2020**

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, you had some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus or fibromyalgia?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	16.3%	14.9%	17.7%	83.7%	82.3%	85.1%	3413
GENDER							
Male	13.5%	11.7%	15.5%	86.5%	84.5%	88.3%	1545
Female	18.7%	16.8%	20.8%	81.3%	79.2%	83.2%	1868
AGE							
18-39	3.1%	2.1%	4.6%	96.9%	95.4%	97.9%	854
40-64	21.3%	18.8%	24.1%	78.7%	75.9%	81.2%	1354
65 or older	45.9%	42.1%	49.7%	54.1%	50.3%	57.9%	1124
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	12.4%	10.8%	14.3%	87.6%	85.7%	89.2%	1533
Black/African American	23.3%	20.7%	26.0%	76.7%	74.0%	79.3%	1346
Other	12.0%	7.7%	18.3%	88.0%	81.7%	92.3%	228
Hispanic/Latino/a	5.9%	3.4%	10.0%	94.1%	90.0%	96.6%	225
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	28.9%	21.5%	37.7%	71.1%	62.3%	78.5%	143
High School Graduate	18.9%	15.5%	22.8%	81.1%	77.2%	84.5%	482
Some College	19.2%	15.7%	23.2%	80.8%	76.8%	84.3%	508
College Graduate	12.2%	10.9%	13.6%	87.8%	86.4%	89.1%	2266
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	23.5%	19.7%	27.7%	76.5%	72.3%	80.3%	612
\$35,000-\$49,999	15.8%	11.3%	21.7%	84.2%	78.3%	88.7%	209
\$50,000-\$74,999	16.0%	12.0%	21.0%	84.0%	79.0%	88.0%	330
\$75,000 or more	11.8%	10.4%	13.5%	88.2%	86.5%	89.6%	1715
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	9.7%	8.4%	11.3%	90.3%	88.7%	91.6%	1918
Unemployed	16.9%	12.3%	22.9%	83.1%	77.1%	87.7%	246
Out of the Workforce	31.9%	28.4%	35.6%	68.1%	64.4%	71.6%	1169
WARD							
Ward 1	11.9%	8.5%	16.5%	88.1%	83.5%	91.5%	272
Ward 2	17.5%	12.3%	24.3%	82.5%	75.7%	87.7%	278
Ward 3	16.7%	13.3%	20.7%	83.3%	79.3%	86.7%	471
Ward 4	17.8%	14.4%	21.8%	82.2%	78.2%	85.6%	471
Ward 5	18.3%	14.3%	23.2%	81.7%	76.8%	85.7%	384
Ward 6	16.0%	12.4%	20.4%	84.0%	79.6%	87.6%	419
Ward 7	29.4%	23.7%	35.9%	70.6%	64.1%	76.3%	309
Ward 8	24.9%	19.4%	31.4%	75.1%	68.6%	80.6%	274
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	19.5%	17.7%	21.5%	80.5%	78.5%	82.3%	2175
Foreign Born	8.3%	5.7%	11.9%	91.7%	88.1%	94.3%	368

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 61. Chronic Health Conditions - Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder, 2020**

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, you had a depressive disorder (including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression)?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	19.8%	18.0%	21.7%	80.2%	78.3%	82.0%	3410
GENDER							
Male	15.2%	13.0%	17.7%	84.8%	82.3%	87.0%	1543
Female	23.9%	21.2%	26.8%	76.1%	73.2%	78.8%	1867
AGE							
18-24	25.1%	17.5%	34.7%	74.9%	65.3%	82.5%	115
25-34	19.5%	15.8%	23.8%	80.5%	76.2%	84.2%	437
35-44	20.1%	16.5%	24.3%	79.9%	75.7%	83.5%	577
45-54	17.0%	13.7%	21.0%	83.0%	79.0%	86.3%	561
55-64	24.4%	20.3%	29.2%	75.6%	70.8%	79.7%	570
65 or older	15.0%	12.5%	17.9%	85.0%	82.1%	87.5%	1150
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	22.3%	19.5%	25.4%	77.7%	74.6%	80.5%	1530
Black/African American	18.2%	15.5%	21.2%	81.8%	78.8%	84.5%	1347
Other	22.5%	15.9%	30.9%	77.5%	69.1%	84.1%	226
Hispanic/Latino/a	13.5%	9.1%	19.5%	86.5%	80.5%	90.9%	224
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	20.7%	13.5%	30.3%	79.3%	69.7%	86.5%	142
High School Graduate	20.7%	16.2%	26.0%	79.3%	74.0%	83.8%	485
Some College	22.1%	17.4%	27.6%	77.9%	72.4%	82.6%	507
College Graduate	18.6%	16.6%	20.8%	81.4%	79.2%	83.4%	2263
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	26.2%	21.6%	31.3%	73.8%	68.7%	78.4%	615
\$35,000-\$49,999	16.5%	10.7%	24.7%	83.5%	75.3%	89.3%	209
\$50,000-\$74,999	17.7%	12.5%	24.5%	82.3%	75.5%	87.5%	329
\$75,000 or more	17.1%	14.9%	19.5%	82.9%	80.5%	85.1%	1714
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	16.6%	14.7%	18.8%	83.4%	81.2%	85.3%	1912
Unemployed	28.0%	21.0%	36.3%	72.0%	63.7%	79.0%	248
Out of the Workforce	24.5%	20.6%	28.7%	75.5%	71.3%	79.4%	1169
WARD							
Ward 1	20.0%	14.6%	26.7%	80.0%	73.3%	85.4%	270
Ward 2	22.2%	15.1%	31.3%	77.8%	68.7%	84.9%	277
Ward 3	24.1%	18.9%	30.3%	75.9%	69.7%	81.1%	474
Ward 4	20.9%	16.0%	26.6%	79.1%	73.4%	84.0%	471
Ward 5	19.0%	14.3%	24.7%	81.0%	75.3%	85.7%	384
Ward 6	19.8%	14.9%	25.8%	80.2%	74.2%	85.1%	416
Ward 7	19.5%	13.8%	26.7%	80.5%	73.3%	86.2%	306
Ward 8	20.9%	15.1%	28.1%	79.1%	71.9%	84.9%	275
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	24.1%	21.6%	26.8%	75.9%	73.2%	78.4%	2173
Foreign Born	10.7%	7.0%	16.0%	89.3%	84.0%	93.0%	367

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 62. Chronic Disease Condition - Kidney Disease, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“Not including kidney stones, bladder infection or incontinence, were you ever told you had kidney disease?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	2.3%	1.9%	2.8%	97.7%	97.2%	98.1%	6023
GENDER							
Male	2.0%	1.5%	2.7%	98.0%	97.3%	98.5%	2693
Female	2.5%	1.9%	3.3%	97.5%	96.7%	98.1%	3330
AGE							
18-39	*	0.3%	1.4%	99.3%	98.6%	99.7%	1647
40-64	3.2%	2.4%	4.3%	96.8%	95.7%	97.6%	2347
65 or older	5.4%	4.3%	6.8%	94.6%	93.2%	95.7%	2028
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	1.0%	0.7%	1.3%	99.0%	98.7%	99.3%	2506
Black/African American	3.8%	3.0%	4.8%	96.2%	95.2%	97.0%	2588
Other	*	1.2%	8.0%	96.8%	92.0%	98.8%	406
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	0.5%	2.6%	98.9%	97.4%	99.5%	372
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	7.6%	4.7%	12.0%	92.4%	88.0%	95.3%	276
High School Graduate	2.9%	2.0%	4.0%	97.1%	96.0%	98.0%	913
Some College	1.9%	1.2%	2.9%	98.1%	97.1%	98.8%	948
College Graduate	1.3%	1.0%	1.8%	98.7%	98.2%	99.0%	3856
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	5.1%	3.7%	6.9%	94.9%	93.1%	96.3%	1224
\$35,000-\$49,999	2.7%	1.5%	5.0%	97.3%	95.0%	98.5%	406
\$50,000-\$74,999	1.8%	1.0%	3.2%	98.2%	96.8%	99.0%	591
\$75,000 or more	0.9%	0.6%	1.3%	99.1%	98.7%	99.4%	2846
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	1.0%	0.7%	1.6%	99.0%	98.4%	99.3%	3334
Unemployed	*	1.4%	6.3%	97.0%	93.7%	98.6%	411
Out of the Workforce	4.8%	3.8%	6.0%	95.2%	94.0%	96.2%	2140
WARD							
Ward 1	*	1.4%	4.8%	97.4%	95.2%	98.6%	438
Ward 2	*	0.5%	1.9%	99.0%	98.1%	99.5%	449
Ward 3	2.3%	1.2%	4.6%	97.7%	95.4%	98.8%	760
Ward 4	2.1%	1.3%	3.4%	97.9%	96.6%	98.7%	803
Ward 5	3.0%	1.8%	4.9%	97.0%	95.1%	98.2%	649
Ward 6	*	0.6%	2.6%	98.7%	97.4%	99.4%	684
Ward 7	5.3%	3.5%	7.8%	94.7%	92.2%	96.5%	595
Ward 8	3.6%	1.7%	7.4%	96.4%	92.6%	98.3%	552
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	2.7%	2.1%	3.5%	97.3%	96.5%	97.9%	3851
Foreign Born	*	0.6%	2.3%	98.8%	97.7%	99.4%	549

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 63. Chronic Health Conditions - Diagnosed with Diabetes, 2020**

“Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you, you had diabetes?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	7.5%	6.5%	8.7%	88.7%	87.2%	90.0%	3422
GENDER							
Male	7.2%	5.8%	9.0%	89.8%	87.7%	91.5%	1548
Female	7.8%	6.5%	9.4%	87.7%	85.6%	89.5%	1874
AGE							
18-39	1.1%	0.5%	2.4%	96.4%	94.6%	97.6%	854
40-64	11.0%	8.9%	13.4%	83.6%	80.7%	86.2%	1359
65 or older	19.6%	16.6%	23.0%	76.2%	72.6%	79.4%	1127
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	2.1%	1.5%	2.9%	96.3%	95.1%	97.2%	1535
Black/African American	13.7%	11.7%	16.0%	80.8%	78.1%	83.3%	1350
Other	*	2.7%	11.7%	89.3%	80.9%	94.2%	229
Hispanic/Latino/a	*	2.6%	10.9%	90.9%	84.5%	94.8%	225
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	23.1%	16.2%	32.0%	64.8%	54.9%	73.5%	143
High School Graduate	9.1%	7.0%	11.7%	85.6%	81.9%	88.6%	485
Some College	10.7%	8.2%	13.7%	85.1%	81.5%	88.1%	508
College Graduate	3.4%	2.7%	4.1%	94.8%	93.8%	95.7%	2272
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	17.2%	13.8%	21.4%	75.2%	70.4%	79.5%	615
\$35,000-\$49,999	8.9%	5.7%	13.6%	86.7%	80.6%	91.1%	210
\$50,000-\$74,999	5.9%	3.9%	8.9%	91.1%	87.3%	93.8%	330
\$75,000 or more	2.9%	2.2%	3.8%	95.6%	94.5%	96.6%	1719
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	2.9%	2.1%	3.8%	94.6%	93.3%	95.7%	1921
Unemployed	8.6%	5.3%	13.7%	80.9%	73.3%	86.7%	249
Out of the Workforce	18.2%	15.3%	21.5%	77.5%	74.0%	80.7%	1172
WARD							
Ward 1	7.5%	4.5%	12.2%	87.6%	81.5%	91.9%	271
Ward 2	*	2.6%	11.9%	93.8%	87.8%	97.0%	280
Ward 3	3.8%	2.4%	5.8%	94.3%	91.8%	96.1%	475
Ward 4	8.3%	6.1%	11.3%	88.9%	85.4%	91.6%	471
Ward 5	10.6%	7.6%	14.6%	85.2%	80.5%	89.0%	385
Ward 6	5.0%	3.1%	8.0%	87.6%	82.0%	91.6%	419
Ward 7	14.8%	10.8%	19.9%	80.5%	75.0%	85.1%	309
Ward 8	10.9%	7.5%	15.7%	80.6%	73.8%	86.1%	275
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	8.5%	7.2%	10.0%	87.9%	86.0%	89.6%	2178
Foreign Born	3.7%	2.0%	6.9%	93.1%	88.8%	95.8%	372

EXCLUDE PREGNANCY AND BORDERLINE DUE TO RSE&gt;30%

\*Unweighted sample &lt;50 or RSE&gt; 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 64. Prediabetes - High Blood Sugar or Diabetes Test, 2020**

“Have you had a test for high blood sugar or diabetes within the past year?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	37.7%	35.4%	40.1%	62.3%	59.9%	64.6%	2791
GENDER							
Male	37.0%	33.6%	40.5%	63.0%	59.5%	66.4%	1264
Female	38.4%	35.2%	41.8%	61.6%	58.2%	64.8%	1527
AGE							
18-24	20.9%	13.3%	31.3%	79.1%	68.7%	86.7%	90
25-34	19.7%	15.3%	24.9%	80.3%	75.1%	84.7%	329
35-44	37.6%	32.9%	42.5%	62.4%	57.5%	67.1%	516
45-54	52.3%	47.1%	57.4%	47.7%	42.6%	52.9%	478
55-64	50.8%	45.3%	56.2%	49.2%	43.8%	54.7%	469
65 or older	58.1%	53.8%	62.2%	41.9%	37.8%	46.2%	909
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	31.8%	28.7%	35.1%	68.2%	64.9%	71.3%	1295
Black/African American	46.7%	42.7%	50.8%	53.3%	49.2%	57.3%	1039
Other	31.2%	23.8%	39.8%	68.8%	60.2%	76.2%	202
Hispanic/Latino/a	31.5%	24.3%	39.8%	68.5%	60.2%	75.7%	188
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	40.0%	29.1%	52.0%	60.0%	48.0%	70.9%	101
High School Graduate	39.4%	33.4%	45.8%	60.6%	54.2%	66.6%	377
Some College	38.7%	32.6%	45.0%	61.3%	55.0%	67.4%	395
College Graduate	36.4%	33.8%	39.1%	63.6%	60.9%	66.2%	1906
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	42.8%	36.6%	49.2%	57.2%	50.8%	63.4%	448
\$35,000-\$49,999	35.7%	27.1%	45.3%	64.3%	54.7%	72.9%	162
\$50,000-\$74,999	43.5%	35.8%	51.6%	56.5%	48.4%	64.2%	264
\$75,000 or more	35.6%	32.7%	38.6%	64.4%	61.4%	67.3%	1476
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	33.8%	31.1%	36.6%	66.2%	63.4%	68.9%	1628
Unemployed	48.1%	39.2%	57.2%	51.9%	42.8%	60.8%	205
Out of the Workforce	43.2%	38.2%	48.2%	56.8%	51.8%	61.8%	891
WARD							
Ward 1	33.7%	26.5%	41.6%	66.3%	58.4%	73.5%	237
Ward 2	34.4%	26.8%	43.0%	65.6%	57.0%	73.2%	251
Ward 3	40.1%	33.9%	46.5%	59.9%	53.5%	66.1%	427
Ward 4	41.5%	35.3%	48.0%	58.5%	52.0%	64.7%	407
Ward 5	41.2%	34.7%	48.1%	58.8%	51.9%	65.3%	323
Ward 6	35.6%	29.4%	42.5%	64.4%	57.5%	70.6%	376
Ward 7	48.1%	40.1%	56.2%	51.9%	43.8%	59.9%	250
Ward 8	45.5%	37.4%	53.9%	54.5%	46.1%	62.6%	227
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	39.5%	36.6%	42.4%	60.5%	57.6%	63.4%	1875
Foreign Born	31.2%	25.2%	37.8%	68.8%	62.2%	74.8%	339

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020

**Table 65. Prediabetes - Diagnoses of Prediabetes or Borderline Diabetes, 2020**

“Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have prediabetes or borderline diabetes?”

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	10.8%	9.4%	12.3%	87.8%	86.1%	89.3%	2777
GENDER							
Male	9.9%	8.0%	12.2%	89.9%	87.7%	91.8%	1259
Female	11.6%	9.7%	13.7%	85.8%	83.3%	88.1%	1518
AGE							
18-39	5.1%	3.3%	7.7%	92.9%	89.9%	95.1%	683
40-64	15.9%	13.6%	18.5%	82.9%	80.2%	85.3%	1146
65 or older	16.9%	14.1%	20.2%	82.9%	79.6%	85.8%	882
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	5.9%	4.7%	7.4%	93.6%	92.0%	94.9%	1323
Black/African American	16.2%	13.6%	19.1%	81.6%	78.4%	84.4%	1004
Other	8.4%	5.0%	13.8%	91.3%	85.9%	94.7%	200
Hispanic/Latino/a	8.8%	5.1%	14.9%	90.5%	84.5%	94.3%	185
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	*	6.4%	22.7%	86.8%	76.5%	93.0%	91
High School Graduate	12.3%	8.8%	16.9%	85.0%	79.9%	89.0%	362
Some College	15.4%	11.4%	20.3%	82.2%	76.6%	86.7%	381
College Graduate	8.6%	7.3%	10.1%	90.6%	89.0%	91.9%	1931
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	15.1%	11.3%	19.8%	81.5%	76.0%	86.0%	417
\$35,000-\$49,999	15.1%	9.3%	23.5%	84.2%	75.8%	90.1%	155
\$50,000-\$74,999	13.5%	9.4%	19.0%	85.8%	80.3%	90.0%	260
\$75,000 or more	8.8%	7.1%	10.8%	90.4%	88.3%	92.2%	1493
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	8.3%	6.9%	10.0%	90.1%	88.2%	91.7%	1633
Unemployed	20.3%	13.6%	29.1%	76.7%	67.1%	84.1%	196
Out of the Workforce	14.0%	11.4%	17.0%	85.8%	82.8%	88.4%	882
WARD							
Ward 1	8.7%	5.6%	13.4%	90.3%	85.5%	93.6%	236
Ward 2	7.8%	4.7%	12.9%	91.1%	86.0%	94.5%	262
Ward 3	13.2%	8.5%	20.0%	86.1%	79.4%	90.9%	433
Ward 4	11.8%	8.2%	16.7%	86.1%	79.9%	90.6%	403
Ward 5	11.7%	8.4%	16.0%	87.2%	82.5%	90.8%	317
Ward 6	11.3%	7.6%	16.5%	88.6%	83.4%	92.3%	369
Ward 7	12.4%	8.7%	17.4%	85.9%	80.1%	90.2%	236
Ward 8	16.1%	11.3%	22.6%	79.7%	72.6%	85.3%	221
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	11.7%	10.0%	13.7%	86.9%	84.6%	88.8%	1875
Foreign Born	9.0%	5.8%	13.6%	90.3%	85.7%	93.5%	339

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020



**Table 66. Social Determinants and Health Equity - Food Stamps, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

"In the past 12 months, have you received food stamps, also called SNAP on an EBT Card?"

	Yes			No			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	12.5%	11.2%	13.9%	87.5%	86.1%	88.8%	4538
GENDER							
Male	8.4%	6.9%	10.2%	91.6%	89.8%	93.1%	1998
Female	16.0%	14.1%	18.1%	84.0%	81.9%	85.9%	2540
AGE							
18-24	*	1.8%	9.9%	95.7%	90.1%	98.2%	152
25-34	12.5%	9.6%	16.2%	87.5%	83.8%	90.4%	473
35-44	14.1%	11.2%	17.6%	85.9%	82.4%	88.8%	700
45-54	12.6%	9.9%	15.8%	87.4%	84.2%	90.1%	718
55-64	20.7%	17.1%	24.8%	79.3%	75.2%	82.9%	802
65 or older	8.6%	7.1%	10.6%	91.4%	89.4%	92.9%	1693
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	*	0.5%	1.6%	99.1%	98.4%	99.5%	1965
Black/African American	25.2%	22.6%	28.0%	74.8%	72.0%	77.4%	1915
Other	14.0%	9.6%	20.1%	86.0%	79.9%	90.4%	308
Hispanic/Latino/a	7.1%	4.0%	12.3%	92.9%	87.7%	96.0%	252
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	34.9%	27.0%	43.7%	65.1%	56.3%	73.0%	175
High School Graduate	25.6%	21.7%	29.9%	74.4%	70.1%	78.3%	637
Some College	20.9%	17.3%	25.1%	79.1%	74.9%	82.7%	710
College Graduate	2.2%	1.7%	2.9%	97.8%	97.1%	98.3%	3002
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	38.1%	33.9%	42.5%	61.9%	57.5%	66.1%	903
\$35,000-\$49,999	12.8%	8.8%	18.2%	87.2%	81.8%	91.2%	307
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	1.4%	4.6%	97.4%	95.4%	98.6%	443
\$75,000 or more	1.3%	0.8%	2.0%	98.7%	98.0%	99.2%	2314
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	5.6%	4.5%	6.9%	94.4%	93.1%	95.5%	2501
Unemployed	36.0%	29.2%	43.3%	64.0%	56.7%	70.8%	301
Out of the Workforce	19.9%	17.1%	22.9%	80.1%	77.1%	82.9%	1700
WARD							
Ward 1	10.9%	7.2%	16.1%	89.1%	83.9%	92.8%	366
Ward 2	4.6%	2.4%	8.7%	95.4%	91.3%	97.6%	378
Ward 3	*	0.7%	3.9%	98.3%	96.1%	99.3%	651
Ward 4	9.1%	6.5%	12.6%	90.9%	87.4%	93.5%	654
Ward 5	13.1%	9.7%	17.5%	86.9%	82.5%	90.3%	521
Ward 6	10.1%	6.9%	14.4%	89.9%	85.6%	93.1%	568
Ward 7	26.0%	20.9%	31.7%	74.0%	68.3%	79.1%	453
Ward 8	37.1%	31.2%	43.4%	62.9%	56.6%	68.8%	405
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	14.1%	12.6%	15.8%	85.9%	84.2%	87.4%	3854
Foreign Born	5.0%	3.0%	8.2%	95.0%	91.8%	97.0%	544

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 67. Social Determinants and Health Equity - Neighborhood Crime, 2019 and 2020 (combined)**

“How safe from crime do you consider your neighborhood to be?”

	Extremely Safe/Safe			Extremely Unsafe/Unsafe			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	83.7%	82.2%	85.1%	16.3%	14.9%	17.8%	4437
GENDER							
Male	85.9%	83.6%	87.8%	14.1%	12.2%	16.4%	1951
Female	81.9%	79.7%	83.8%	18.1%	16.2%	20.3%	2486
AGE							
18-24	85.5%	79.1%	90.2%	14.5%	9.8%	20.9%	152
25-34	81.4%	77.2%	85.0%	18.6%	15.0%	22.8%	461
35-44	79.5%	75.7%	82.8%	20.5%	17.2%	24.3%	681
45-54	85.5%	82.3%	88.1%	14.5%	11.9%	17.7%	707
55-64	83.6%	79.6%	86.9%	16.4%	13.1%	20.4%	785
65 or older	89.4%	87.4%	91.1%	10.6%	8.9%	12.6%	1651
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	91.5%	89.5%	93.1%	8.5%	6.9%	10.5%	1945
Black/African American	75.5%	72.8%	78.0%	24.5%	22.0%	27.2%	1859
Other	81.6%	75.0%	86.8%	18.4%	13.2%	25.0%	300
Hispanic/Latino/a	88.4%	81.8%	92.8%	11.6%	7.2%	18.2%	238
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	73.5%	64.9%	80.6%	26.5%	19.4%	35.1%	168
High School Graduate	71.3%	66.6%	75.6%	28.7%	24.4%	33.4%	624
Some College	79.4%	75.3%	83.0%	20.6%	17.0%	24.7%	673
College Graduate	90.4%	88.9%	91.7%	9.6%	8.3%	11.1%	2960
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	71.3%	67.2%	75.1%	28.7%	24.9%	32.8%	878
\$35,000-\$49,999	79.7%	72.8%	85.2%	20.3%	14.8%	27.2%	296
\$50,000-\$74,999	83.7%	78.5%	87.8%	16.3%	12.2%	21.5%	430
\$75,000 or more	90.6%	88.8%	92.1%	9.4%	7.9%	11.2%	2284
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	85.6%	83.7%	87.4%	14.4%	12.6%	16.3%	2453
Unemployed	72.8%	65.8%	78.9%	27.2%	21.1%	34.2%	291
Out of the Workforce	82.9%	80.0%	85.4%	17.1%	14.6%	20.0%	1658
WARD							
Ward 1	83.1%	77.2%	87.7%	16.9%	12.3%	22.8%	360
Ward 2	93.4%	89.5%	96.0%	6.6%	4.0%	10.5%	378
Ward 3	98.9%	97.0%	99.6%	*	0.4%	3.0%	643
Ward 4	90.5%	86.9%	93.2%	9.5%	6.8%	13.1%	643
Ward 5	86.0%	81.3%	89.7%	14.0%	10.3%	18.7%	507
Ward 6	89.6%	85.8%	92.5%	10.4%	7.5%	14.2%	558
Ward 7	65.6%	59.6%	71.2%	34.4%	28.8%	40.4%	439
Ward 8	53.9%	47.6%	60.1%	46.1%	39.9%	52.4%	387
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	82.4%	80.7%	84.0%	17.6%	16.0%	19.3%	3780
Foreign Born	88.6%	84.4%	91.8%	11.4%	8.2%	15.6%	533

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 68. Social Determinants of Health - Worried or Stressed to Buy Nutritious Meals, 2019 and 2020 combined**

“How often in the past 12 months would you say you were worried or stressed about having enough money to buy nutritious meals?”

	Always/Usually			Sometimes/Rarely			Never			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	7.5%	6.5%	8.8%	24.7%	23.0%	26.6%	67.7%	65.7%	69.6%	4497
GENDER										
Male	6.4%	5.0%	8.1%	21.8%	19.3%	24.6%	71.8%	68.9%	74.5%	1978
Female	8.6%	7.0%	10.4%	27.2%	24.9%	29.8%	64.2%	61.5%	66.8%	2519
AGE										
18-24	*	4.1%	14.4%	35.8%	28.0%	44.4%	56.3%	47.6%	64.7%	151
25-34	8.1%	5.7%	11.5%	27.7%	23.3%	32.5%	64.2%	59.2%	68.9%	467
35-44	8.5%	6.2%	11.5%	24.6%	21.0%	28.7%	66.9%	62.5%	71.0%	691
45-54	6.9%	5.0%	9.3%	20.4%	17.2%	24.0%	72.8%	68.9%	76.3%	715
55-64	10.4%	7.7%	13.9%	26.9%	23.2%	31.0%	62.7%	58.3%	66.9%	796
65 or older	3.9%	2.6%	5.8%	16.7%	14.5%	19.1%	79.4%	76.7%	81.9%	1677
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	*	0.7%	2.4%	12.6%	10.5%	15.0%	86.1%	83.6%	88.3%	1958
Black/African American	12.1%	10.2%	14.3%	35.6%	32.8%	38.6%	52.3%	49.3%	55.2%	1894
Other	10.2%	6.2%	16.4%	21.2%	15.9%	27.8%	68.5%	61.2%	75.1%	302
Hispanic/Latino/a	9.2%	5.6%	15.0%	33.8%	26.4%	42.0%	57.0%	48.9%	64.7%	248
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	19.2%	13.1%	27.2%	35.5%	27.3%	44.8%	45.3%	36.5%	54.4%	172
High School Graduate	13.1%	10.1%	16.9%	38.0%	33.2%	43.1%	48.9%	43.8%	53.9%	635
Some College	12.6%	9.5%	16.5%	36.8%	32.0%	41.8%	50.6%	45.5%	55.7%	696
College Graduate	2.4%	1.7%	3.3%	15.0%	13.4%	16.8%	82.6%	80.7%	84.4%	2979
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	21.9%	18.3%	26.0%	39.5%	35.2%	44.0%	38.6%	34.4%	43.0%	891
\$35,000-\$49,999	8.6%	4.9%	14.8%	39.0%	31.3%	47.4%	52.3%	44.2%	60.4%	300
\$50,000-\$74,999	*	1.9%	6.3%	33.7%	27.8%	40.1%	62.8%	56.4%	68.8%	438
\$75,000 or more	*	0.5%	1.8%	11.7%	10.0%	13.6%	87.4%	85.4%	89.1%	2300
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	4.8%	3.7%	6.1%	21.2%	19.1%	23.4%	74.0%	71.6%	76.2%	2478
Unemployed	19.5%	14.1%	26.4%	43.1%	35.9%	50.6%	37.3%	30.4%	44.8%	295
Out of the Workforce	9.8%	7.7%	12.5%	26.4%	23.1%	29.9%	63.8%	60.1%	67.4%	1686
WARD										
Ward 1	9.8%	6.0%	15.7%	21.7%	16.0%	28.6%	68.5%	61.2%	75.0%	364
Ward 2	*	1.1%	5.9%	17.5%	12.2%	24.3%	80.0%	73.1%	85.5%	377
Ward 3	*	1.1%	6.1%	12.9%	9.3%	17.6%	84.6%	79.5%	88.6%	648
Ward 4	5.5%	3.2%	9.4%	23.0%	18.6%	28.1%	71.4%	66.0%	76.3%	647
Ward 5	7.6%	4.8%	11.7%	27.9%	23.1%	33.1%	64.5%	59.0%	69.7%	521
Ward 6	5.2%	3.0%	9.0%	17.8%	14.1%	22.2%	77.0%	72.0%	81.3%	566
Ward 7	14.1%	10.5%	18.7%	34.5%	29.1%	40.4%	51.3%	45.4%	57.2%	447
Ward 8	14.5%	10.2%	20.1%	41.7%	35.7%	47.9%	43.9%	37.9%	50.0%	396
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	8.2%	7.0%	9.7%	23.8%	22.0%	25.6%	68.0%	65.9%	70.0%	3831
Foreign Born	3.6%	1.9%	6.6%	28.9%	23.6%	34.7%	67.6%	61.7%	73.0%	541

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 69. Social Determinants and Health Equity- Life Satisfaction, 2019 and 2020 combined**

“In general, how satisfied are you with your life?”

	Very Satisfied/Satisfied			Dissatisfied/Very Dissatisfied			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	93.2%	92.2%	94.1%	6.8%	5.9%	7.8%	4470
GENDER							
Male	92.9%	91.2%	94.3%	7.1%	5.7%	8.8%	1965
Female	93.5%	92.1%	94.6%	6.5%	5.4%	7.9%	2505
AGE							
18-24	90.4%	84.6%	94.2%	9.6%	5.8%	15.4%	150
25-34	93.4%	90.5%	95.5%	6.6%	4.5%	9.5%	464
35-44	93.7%	91.6%	95.4%	6.3%	4.6%	8.4%	685
45-54	92.6%	90.0%	94.5%	7.4%	5.5%	10.0%	710
55-64	91.3%	88.6%	93.4%	8.7%	6.6%	11.4%	792
65 or older	95.8%	94.1%	97.0%	4.2%	3.0%	5.9%	1669
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	96.7%	95.4%	97.6%	3.3%	2.4%	4.6%	1941
Black/African American	90.5%	88.6%	92.1%	9.5%	7.9%	11.4%	1892
Other	93.6%	90.0%	95.9%	6.4%	4.1%	10.0%	305
Hispanic/Latino/a	91.9%	86.6%	95.2%	8.1%	4.8%	13.4%	241
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	92.5%	87.3%	95.6%	7.5%	4.4%	12.7%	174
High School Graduate	88.8%	85.4%	91.5%	11.2%	8.5%	14.6%	638
Some College	89.1%	85.6%	91.9%	10.9%	8.1%	14.4%	689
College Graduate	96.1%	95.1%	96.9%	3.9%	3.1%	4.9%	2955
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	86.2%	83.0%	88.8%	13.8%	11.2%	17.0%	894
\$35,000-\$49,999	92.8%	88.1%	95.8%	7.2%	4.2%	11.9%	300
\$50,000-\$74,999	95.8%	93.1%	97.5%	4.2%	2.5%	6.9%	433
\$75,000 or more	96.7%	95.6%	97.5%	3.3%	2.5%	4.4%	2283
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	94.7%	93.5%	95.8%	5.3%	4.2%	6.5%	2462
Unemployed	82.8%	77.0%	87.4%	17.2%	12.6%	23.0%	293
Out of the Workforce	93.1%	91.1%	94.7%	6.9%	5.3%	8.9%	1680
WARD							
Ward 1	94.0%	89.5%	96.6%	6.0%	3.4%	10.5%	363
Ward 2	94.2%	90.5%	96.5%	5.8%	3.5%	9.5%	374
Ward 3	94.0%	90.2%	96.4%	6.0%	3.6%	9.8%	641
Ward 4	94.8%	92.3%	96.5%	5.2%	3.5%	7.7%	649
Ward 5	94.7%	91.7%	96.6%	5.3%	3.4%	8.3%	517
Ward 6	95.6%	93.1%	97.2%	4.4%	2.8%	6.9%	558
Ward 7	88.8%	84.4%	92.0%	11.2%	8.0%	15.6%	447
Ward 8	85.7%	80.1%	89.9%	14.3%	10.1%	19.9%	395
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	92.7%	91.5%	93.7%	7.3%	6.3%	8.5%	3809
Foreign Born	95.4%	92.4%	97.3%	4.6%	2.7%	7.6%	536

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 70. Social Determinants and Health Equity - Emotional Support, 2019 and 2020 combined**

“How often do you get the social and emotional support you need?”

	Always/Usually			Sometimes/Rarely			Never			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	70.6%	68.7%	72.4%	22.1%	20.4%	23.9%	7.3%	6.3%	8.5%	4468
GENDER										
Male	70.2%	67.3%	73.0%	20.7%	18.3%	23.4%	9.1%	7.4%	11.0%	1962
Female	70.9%	68.3%	73.3%	23.3%	21.0%	25.7%	5.8%	4.6%	7.4%	2506
AGE										
18-24	67.2%	59.0%	74.5%	27.9%	21.2%	35.8%	*	2.3%	10.1%	152
25-34	71.9%	67.1%	76.3%	22.4%	18.3%	27.1%	5.7%	3.8%	8.4%	466
35-44	68.7%	64.2%	73.0%	23.1%	19.4%	27.1%	8.2%	5.5%	12.0%	689
45-54	72.0%	68.0%	75.6%	21.4%	18.2%	25.1%	6.6%	4.8%	9.1%	708
55-64	67.6%	63.1%	71.7%	22.9%	19.3%	26.9%	9.6%	6.9%	13.2%	790
65 or older	74.1%	71.1%	76.8%	17.2%	14.9%	19.9%	8.7%	7.0%	10.7%	1663
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	87.4%	85.3%	89.2%	11.2%	9.5%	13.2%	1.4%	1.0%	2.1%	1944
Black/African American	58.0%	55.0%	60.9%	31.2%	28.4%	34.1%	10.8%	9.1%	12.8%	1881
Other	60.2%	52.5%	67.4%	25.7%	19.7%	32.7%	14.2%	9.1%	21.5%	305
Hispanic/Latino/a	63.1%	54.7%	70.7%	25.6%	18.9%	33.8%	11.3%	6.8%	18.2%	242
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	32.0%	24.7%	40.4%	44.0%	35.0%	53.4%	24.0%	16.7%	33.2%	170
High School Graduate	54.7%	49.6%	59.6%	30.9%	26.5%	35.8%	14.4%	11.3%	18.2%	629
Some College	63.5%	58.6%	68.2%	30.4%	25.9%	35.2%	6.1%	4.4%	8.4%	693
College Graduate	83.6%	81.8%	85.2%	13.4%	11.9%	15.0%	3.0%	2.3%	3.9%	2962
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	48.3%	43.9%	52.8%	36.9%	32.6%	41.5%	14.7%	11.7%	18.3%	893
\$35,000-\$49,999	55.4%	47.2%	63.3%	32.8%	25.3%	41.4%	11.8%	8.0%	17.1%	299
\$50,000-\$74,999	71.5%	65.6%	76.6%	21.2%	16.7%	26.4%	7.4%	4.7%	11.4%	435
\$75,000 or more	85.6%	83.7%	87.4%	12.2%	10.6%	14.1%	2.2%	1.5%	3.1%	2285
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	76.7%	74.4%	78.9%	17.6%	15.7%	19.7%	5.7%	4.5%	7.2%	2460
Unemployed	51.9%	44.4%	59.3%	38.8%	31.8%	46.3%	9.3%	6.0%	14.2%	295
Out of the Workforce	63.6%	59.9%	67.2%	26.5%	23.2%	30.1%	9.8%	7.8%	12.3%	1677
WARD										
Ward 1	71.3%	64.2%	77.5%	22.8%	17.1%	29.6%	5.9%	3.2%	10.6%	362
Ward 2	81.9%	76.3%	86.5%	12.8%	9.2%	17.7%	5.2%	2.8%	9.4%	376
Ward 3	85.0%	80.3%	88.8%	11.4%	8.2%	15.7%	*	1.8%	6.7%	644
Ward 4	76.3%	71.2%	80.8%	17.1%	13.4%	21.6%	6.5%	4.0%	10.6%	642
Ward 5	71.1%	65.7%	76.0%	24.2%	19.6%	29.5%	4.7%	2.9%	7.5%	517
Ward 6	78.5%	73.4%	82.9%	18.2%	14.1%	23.1%	*	1.9%	5.9%	559
Ward 7	58.4%	52.5%	64.2%	30.8%	25.5%	36.6%	10.8%	7.6%	15.0%	444
Ward 8	53.1%	46.8%	59.3%	36.6%	30.6%	43.1%	10.3%	7.1%	14.6%	393
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
US Born	72.3%	70.3%	74.2%	22.2%	20.4%	24.1%	5.6%	4.7%	6.6%	3808
Foreign Born	65.2%	59.5%	70.6%	21.9%	17.3%	27.3%	12.9%	9.4%	17.5%	536

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, (2019 and 2020)

**Table 71. Social Determinants and Health Equity - Worried About Paying Rent or Mortgage, 2019 and 2020 combined**

“How often in the past 12 months would you say you were worried or stressed about having enough money to pay your rent/mortgage?”

	Always/Usually			Sometimes/Rarely			Never			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	8.1%	7.0%	9.4%	25.8%	24.1%	27.7%	66.1%	64.1%	68.0%	4472
GENDER										
Male	8.4%	6.8%	10.3%	24.0%	21.5%	26.7%	67.6%	64.7%	70.4%	1967
Female	7.9%	6.4%	9.6%	27.4%	25.0%	29.9%	64.7%	62.1%	67.3%	2505
AGE										
18-24	*	3.0%	10.2%	28.5%	21.3%	37.0%	65.9%	57.3%	73.5%	148
25-34	6.6%	4.2%	10.1%	32.3%	27.8%	37.1%	61.1%	56.1%	65.9%	465
35-44	11.0%	8.3%	14.3%	27.0%	23.2%	31.1%	62.1%	57.6%	66.3%	682
45-54	9.8%	7.4%	12.7%	26.3%	22.8%	30.2%	63.9%	59.8%	67.8%	710
55-64	12.3%	9.5%	15.8%	23.7%	20.2%	27.7%	63.9%	59.6%	68.1%	793
65 or older	3.7%	2.4%	5.6%	15.6%	13.4%	18.0%	80.7%	78.0%	83.2%	1674
RACE/ETHNICITY										
White	2.1%	1.4%	3.1%	17.8%	15.5%	20.4%	80.1%	77.4%	82.5%	1947
Black/African American	12.3%	10.4%	14.5%	33.0%	30.2%	35.8%	54.7%	51.7%	57.6%	1884
Other	10.9%	6.8%	16.9%	22.1%	16.7%	28.5%	67.0%	59.7%	73.6%	301
Hispanic/Latino/a	10.7%	6.3%	17.7%	31.8%	24.7%	39.9%	57.5%	49.3%	65.2%	243
EDUCATION										
Less than High School	20.7%	14.0%	29.6%	29.5%	22.0%	38.3%	49.8%	40.9%	58.8%	174
High School Graduate	14.6%	11.4%	18.5%	32.8%	28.2%	37.8%	52.6%	47.5%	57.6%	633
Some College	10.4%	7.9%	13.5%	33.5%	28.8%	38.5%	56.2%	51.1%	61.1%	691
College Graduate	3.5%	2.8%	4.4%	20.5%	18.6%	22.6%	76.0%	73.9%	78.0%	2961
INCOME										
Less than \$35,000	21.1%	17.5%	25.2%	35.7%	31.6%	40.0%	43.2%	38.8%	47.7%	893
\$35,000-\$49,999	7.5%	4.6%	11.9%	36.9%	29.1%	45.4%	55.7%	47.4%	63.6%	297
\$50,000-\$74,999	8.1%	5.3%	12.2%	30.9%	25.2%	37.2%	61.0%	54.6%	67.1%	437
\$75,000 or more	1.5%	1.0%	2.3%	17.5%	15.5%	19.7%	80.9%	78.7%	83.0%	2287
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Employed	6.4%	5.2%	7.8%	25.7%	23.5%	28.0%	67.9%	65.5%	70.3%	2465
Unemployed	19.7%	14.6%	26.0%	38.0%	31.0%	45.7%	42.3%	35.0%	50.0%	289
Out of the Workforce	8.3%	6.2%	10.9%	21.8%	18.9%	25.0%	70.0%	66.4%	73.3%	1683
WARD										
Ward 1	7.0%	4.4%	11.0%	27.4%	21.2%	34.6%	65.6%	58.5%	72.2%	365
Ward 2	*	1.7%	6.0%	16.0%	11.6%	21.6%	80.8%	75.0%	85.6%	376
Ward 3	*	1.9%	7.4%	16.9%	12.9%	21.9%	79.3%	73.9%	83.8%	640
Ward 4	8.2%	5.9%	11.3%	23.9%	19.2%	29.3%	68.0%	62.5%	72.9%	648
Ward 5	10.2%	7.0%	14.6%	31.0%	26.1%	36.4%	58.8%	53.2%	64.2%	518
Ward 6	4.5%	2.7%	7.6%	22.3%	18.0%	27.3%	73.1%	67.9%	77.8%	560
Ward 7	14.2%	10.5%	18.9%	30.0%	24.9%	35.7%	55.8%	49.9%	61.5%	446
Ward 8	13.8%	9.5%	19.7%	38.1%	32.2%	44.3%	48.1%	41.9%	54.3%	393
COUNTRY ORIGIN										
US Born	8.2%	7.0%	9.5%	25.3%	23.4%	27.2%	66.5%	64.4%	68.6%	3811
Foreign Born	6.7%	4.2%	10.5%	28.4%	23.4%	34.0%	64.9%	59.2%	70.2%	536

\*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE> 30%



**Table 72. Seat Belt Usage - Wore Seat Belt, 2020**  
CALCULATED SEX VARIABLE \* ALWAYS WEAR SEAT BELTS

	Always Wear Seat Belt			Don't Always Wear Seat Belt			UNW
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	88.9%	87.0%	90.5%	11.1%	9.5%	13.0%	3156
GENDER							
Male	88.5%	85.8%	90.6%	11.5%	9.4%	14.2%	1430
Female	89.2%	86.5%	91.4%	10.8%	8.6%	13.5%	1726
AGE							
18-24	78.9%	69.5%	85.9%	21.1%	14.1%	30.5%	108
25-34	85.6%	81.2%	89.1%	14.4%	10.9%	18.8%	407
35-44	91.6%	88.1%	94.2%	8.4%	5.8%	11.9%	542
45-54	92.0%	88.7%	94.5%	8.0%	5.5%	11.3%	510
55-64	93.3%	89.4%	95.8%	6.7%	4.2%	10.6%	523
65 or older	92.5%	89.8%	94.4%	7.5%	5.6%	10.2%	1066
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	92.3%	90.1%	94.1%	7.7%	5.9%	9.9%	1453
Black/African American	86.8%	83.6%	89.5%	13.2%	10.5%	16.4%	1220
Other	87.2%	79.8%	92.1%	12.8%	7.9%	20.2%	212
Hispanic/Latino/a	83.7%	74.4%	90.0%	16.3%	10.0%	25.6%	194
EDUCATION							
Less than High School	83.4%	71.7%	90.9%	16.6%	9.1%	28.3%	119
High School Graduate	83.1%	77.5%	87.6%	16.9%	12.4%	22.5%	428
Some College	85.8%	80.4%	89.9%	14.2%	10.1%	19.6%	461
College Graduate	92.3%	90.5%	93.8%	7.7%	6.2%	9.5%	2137
INCOME							
Less than \$35,000	87.4%	82.2%	91.3%	12.6%	8.7%	17.8%	568
\$35,000-\$49,999	81.1%	71.7%	87.9%	18.9%	12.1%	28.3%	196
\$50,000-\$74,999	91.8%	87.3%	94.8%	8.2%	5.2%	12.7%	315
\$75,000 or more	91.1%	88.9%	93.0%	8.9%	7.0%	11.1%	1656
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	89.6%	87.5%	91.4%	10.4%	8.6%	12.5%	1808
Unemployed	90.9%	85.0%	94.6%	9.1%	5.4%	15.0%	225
Out of the Workforce	86.0%	81.2%	89.7%	14.0%	10.3%	18.8%	1084
WARD							
Ward 1	85.9%	78.3%	91.1%	14.1%	8.9%	21.7%	247
Ward 2	87.2%	79.6%	92.2%	12.8%	7.8%	20.4%	258
Ward 3	97.9%	96.2%	98.8%	2.1%	1.2%	3.8%	449
Ward 4	92.2%	87.7%	95.2%	7.8%	4.8%	12.3%	445
Ward 5	90.3%	84.2%	94.2%	9.7%	5.8%	15.8%	352
Ward 6	92.4%	86.8%	95.7%	7.6%	4.3%	13.2%	393
Ward 7	88.2%	81.2%	92.9%	11.8%	7.1%	18.8%	281
Ward 8	83.7%	75.8%	89.3%	16.3%	10.7%	24.2%	241
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN							
US Born	89.5%	87.3%	91.3%	10.5%	8.7%	12.7%	2181
Foreign Born	87.5%	80.8%	92.1%	12.5%	7.9%	19.2%	370

Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2020



