DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

2018 ANNUAL HEALTH REPORT

DC HEALTH
GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

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Executive Survey

The BRFSS is a CDC-sponsored health-risk landline and cell phone survey. Data collected from the survey are collected monthly in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and territories. As a continuous data source that is instrumental to internal programs and external organizations by providing state-specific and geographical level data to conduct needs assessments, apply for grants, develop specialized reports, monitor health objectives, and guide policy initiatives.

The BRFSS is guided by health objectives and collaborative relationships with key stakeholders that frame the surveillance tool. One of the significant gaps in effective surveillance stems from programs' capacity to convert those data into usable information to develop and implement critical policy changes.

This report focuses on data collected during the 2018 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) survey year.

Highlights - 2018 District of Columbia

Median Income (Census ACS 2014-2018)

- Wards 7 and 8 had a household median income less than $42,000 compared to all other wards whose household median income is greater than $67,000. While Wards 2, 3 and 6 had a household median income greater than $107,000

Mortality (DC Vital Records)

- Heart disease and cancer were the top 2 leading causes of death
- Alzheimer's was among the top 10 leading causes of death in all wards except Wards 6 and 8
- HIV was among the top 10 leading causes of death in Wards 6 and 8
- Diabetes was among the top 10 leading causes of death in all wards except Ward 3

Wards (DC BRFSS)

- Residents who resided in **Ward 1** were more likely to be heavy drinkers, to be binge drinkers, to be try smoking a hookah and did not have a blood sugar test in the past 3 years
- Residents who resided in **Ward 2** were more likely to be overweight, not have a blood stool test (aged 50-75), be diagnosed with cancer,
- Residents who resided in **Ward 3** were more likely to have health care coverage, and not use a condom, Ward 3 residents were also more likely to never had an HIV test and to be diagnosed with cancer
- Residents who resided in **Ward 4** were more likely to have heart disease
- Residents who resided in **Ward 5** were more likely to not have had a PSA test, or no mammogram within the past two years (aged 40+)
- Residents who resided in **Ward 6** did not rank high in any category capture in this report
- Residents who resided in **Ward 7** were more likely to be diagnosed with arthritis, COPD, depressive disorder, diabetes, kidney disease, and stroke. Women aged 21-75 were less likely to have a pap test
- Residents who resided in **Ward 8** were more likely to have had difficulty remembering and concentrating, rate their health fair or poor, experience 14+ days of mental health not well, be obese, be diagnosed with prediabetes, be a current smoker, not have had a colonoscopy within the past 10 years, not have had a flu shot, have current asthma, be diagnosed with having had a heart attack

Introduction

The District of Columbia Department of Health's (DC Health) mission is to promote health, wellness, and equity across the District and protect the safety of residents, visitors, and those doing business in the nation's capital. The BRFSS is a surveillance tool essential to that mission by providing data that aid in public health action, which can measure and assess health-related attitudes, knowledge, and behavior that affect the stability of residents' health and increase vulnerability to illness.

The need for active surveillance in disease prevention and control is vital in monitoring the population's health status. The BRFSS allows the public health sector and policy-makers to assess changes related to a particular risk factor or disease over time. With this vital information, one can determine whether the condition of interest is increasing, decreasing, or not changing. Additional tools such as Healthy People and the District's Health Systems Plan (HSP) allow the District of Columbia to track and establish goals beneficial to increase the overall quality of life and gauge progress in eliminating health disparities among groups with different demographic, geographic, economic and lifestyle characteristics.

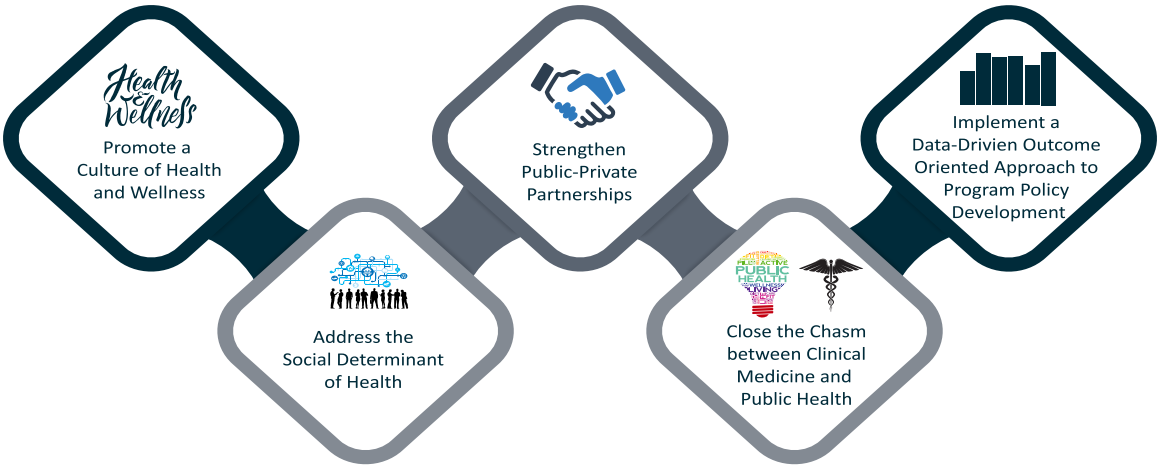
Focus areas of this report will include:

- DC BRFSS Prevalence Estimates for Chronic Health Conditions, Risk Factors, Health and Well-being and Preventive Health Practices
- Leading causes of death
- Leading causes of hospitalizations
- Healthy People 2020 measures where applicable

This report seeks to reinforce the urgency of maintaining healthy behaviors.

Department of Health Five (5) Strategic Priorities

DC Health's five strategic priorities, emphasize the departments commitment to collaboration, community engagement and transparency.



Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Department of Health (DC Health)

Glossary and Reference Terms

Age-Adjusted Rates - A rate that has been statistically modified to eliminate the effect of varying age distributions in different populations. Age adjustment is a statistical method that is used to allow health measures (like rates of disease, death, or injuries) to be compared between communities with different age structures.

American Indian or Alaskan Native – Federal Definition: A Person having origins in any of the original peoples of North and South America (including Central America) and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment

Asian - Federal Definition: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or the Indian subcontinent including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam. www.census.gov

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) – A national survey of behavioral risk factors conducted by states with CDC support – www.cdc.gov/brfss

Black or African American – Federal Definition – A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa www.census.gov

BMI - Body Mass Index, used to define overweight and obesity – Weight (in pounds) divided by the square of height (in inches) times 704.5 https://dhhr.wv.gov/hpcd/FocusAreas/WVHealthyLifestyles/Pages/Glossary-of-Terms.aspx

Underweight – Less than 18.5
Normal 18.5-24.9
Overweight – 25.0 to 29.9
Obese 30.0 or greater

CATI – Computer-assisted telephone interviewing (manage the sample for each interviewer and collect the respondents' data from the interviewer's direct entry into electronic files

95% Confidence Interval: A range that is calculated based on the standard error of a measurement and conveys how precise a measurement is. 95% confidence interval means that that the likelihood of the true mean falling within the interval is 95%. www.cdc.gov

CDC - Centers for Disease Control and Prevention – www.cdc.gov

DC – District of Columbia

DC Health – Also known as District of Columbia Department of Health – www.dchealth.dc.gov

Ethnicity – The classification of a population that shares common characteristics, such as religion, traditions, culture, language and tribal or national origin www.census.gov

GIS – Geographic Information Systems

Health – A dynamic state of complete physical, mental, spiritual and social well-being and not merely the absence of disease or infirmity. (WHO'S New Proposed Definition. 101st Session of the WHO Executive Board, Geneva; January 1998. Resolution EB101.R2)

Healthy People 2020 – Healthy People is a national health promotion and disease prevention initiative that brings together national, state, and local government agencies; nonprofit, voluntary and professional organizations; business; communities; individuals to improve the health of all Americans, eliminate disparities in health, and improve years and quality of healthy life. www.healthypeople.gov

Glossary and Reference Terms

Hispanic or Latino – Federal Definition: A person of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, South or Central American or other Spanish culture or origin regardless of race www.census.gov

Morbidity – Illness or lack of health caused by disease, disability or injury

Mortality – A measure of the incidence of deaths in a population

Mortality rate - The number of deaths attributed to a disease during a specific period of time divided by the size of the population during that period of time. The result is often multiplied by a base number, such as 1,000 or 100,000

Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander - Federal definition: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands www.census.gov

Percentage - A ration where the value for the numerator is included in the total denominator. Prevalence is a percentage. The prevalence of diabetes is the number of people with diabetes divided by the entire population, with and without diabetes.

Prevalence – The proportion of people in a population who have a particular disease or attribute at the specified point in time or over a specified period of time https://dhhr.wv.gov/hpcd/FocusAre ‘[as/WVHealthyLifestyles/Pages/Glossary-of-Terms.aspx

Race - Race is a sociological characteristic: generally thought of as a characteristic by which one is identified by others. Often these characteristics are related to skin color and / or facial features. Genetic studies have thoroughly discredited the concept of race as a biological characteristic.

Race/Ethnicity “Other” – related to the BRFSS annual report, “other” includes Alaskan Native, Hawaiian Native, Asian, multiracial, Pacific Islander and American Indian.

Random Sample – A process where members or items are chosen from a group (population) in no order or pattern – www.cdc.gov

Relative Standard Error - The RSE is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate itself. Estimates with RSEs from 30% through 50% are considered statistically unreliable and are indicated with an asterisk (*). Estimates with RSEs more than 50% were suppressed, with estimates replaced by (**). www.cdc.gov

Sample – A small group selected to represent a larger population - www.cdc.gov

SAS – Statistical Analysis System – www.sas.com

Significant – In normal English, “significant” means important, while in Statistics “significant” means probably true (not due to chance). research finding may be true without being important. When statisticians say a result is “significant” they mean it is very probably true. They do not (necessarily) mean it is highly important. https://dhhr.wv.gov/hpcd/FocusAreas/WVHealthyLifestyles/Pages/Glossary-of-Terms.aspx

IBM SPSS – International Business Machines, Statistical Package for Social Sciences – www.ibm.com

Suppression - Data suppression refers to the various methods or restrictions that are applied to estimates to limit the disclosure of information about individual respondents and to reduce the number of estimates with unacceptable levels of statistical reliability. www.census.gov

Glossary and Reference Terms

Surveillance – The ongoing systematic collection, analysis and interpretation of data (e.g., regarding agent/hazard, risk factor, exposure, health event) essential to the planning, implementation, and evaluation of public health practices, closely integrated with the timely dissemination of these data to those responsible for prevention and control

Surveillance system(s) – A program that conducts public health surveillance and supplies information products on the magnitude and patterns of death, disease or health risks to national and local surveillance efforts, public health professionals and the public.

U.S. Preventive Services Task Force: A 20-member non-Federal panel commissioned by the Public Health Services in 1984 to develop recommendations for clinicians on the appropriate use of preventive interventions, based on a systematic review of evidence of clinical effectiveness.

Ward Exclusion – Ward maps are suppressed if the sample size denominator is less than 50 or if the Relative Standard Error (RSE) is greater than 30

White or Caucasian - Federal definition: A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa. www.census.gov

BRFSS Survey Methodology

The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) is the largest health-risk behavior database globally and provides the only nationwide health-risk data in the country. All 50 U.S. states, the District of Columbia, and three territories independently carry out this ongoing telephone survey sponsored by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).

Survey Questionnaire

The "core" questionnaire consists of a standard set of questions designed by the CDC that are included in the survey for every state. Core modules administered for the 2018 District of Columbia BRFSS were:

- Alcohol Consumption
- Breast and Cervical Screening
- Chronic Health Conditions
- Colorectal Cancer Screening
- Demographics
- Exercise
- Falls
- Health Care Coverage
- Healthy Days (Quality of Life)
- Health Status
- HIV/AIDS
- Immunization
- Inadequate Sleep
- Oral Health
- Prostate Cancer Screening
- Seatbelt Use and Drinking and Driving
- Tobacco Use

The CDC also designs "optional" modules. These modules consist of standardized questions on various topics and may be selected by any state for inclusion as a part of their questionnaire. However, a chosen module must be used in its entirety and asked of all eligible residents. If an optional module is modified in any way, then the questions are treated as "state-added" questions. Optional modules included in the 2018 District of Columbia BRFSS were:

- Childhood Asthma Prevalence
- Diabetes
- Pre-Diabetes
- Random Child Selection

State-added questions are developed or acquired by individual states. Individual states have the option to add questions to their BRFSS questionnaires that are not currently part of the CDC core questionnaire or an available optional module.

The survey was programmed and administered using the Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) software designed specifically for telephone survey research.

The survey consisted of 205 questions. Not all questions were administered to all residents; however, some were administered only to residents with specific characteristics, determined by responses to previous questions. The CATI software system controls this survey logic. The average survey length in 2018 was 29 minutes.

Response Rates

Response rates for the District of Columbia BRFSS are calculated according to formulas developed by the Council of American Survey Research Organizations (CASRO), as specified by the CDC. The response rate measures how successful interviewers are at completing interviews once a respondent has been contacted and selected.

- The response rate for the 2018 land-line survey was 45% and the cell phone cooperation rate was 66.2%.

Data Analyses

DC BRFSS data were delivered to the CDC each month. The data were then aggregated and weighted after interviewing was completed for the year. Data were weighted to adjust for differences in the probabilities of selection of each respondent. This weight accounted for the probability of selecting a telephone number, the number of adults in a household, and the number of telephones. An additional post-stratification adjustment was also made to ensure that the sample proportions of selected demographic characteristics (e.g., gender, age, and race) were equal to the estimated sample proportions in the population and make the sum of the weights equal the population of the District of Columbia. In this report, all data are weighted unless otherwise noted.

Ward Reporting

Ward maps and tables have been combined to increase the sample size for certain variables, including remembering and concentrating, exercise, COPD, heart attack, heart disease, and stroke.

Trend Analysis

Trend analyses are based on data from 2011 and 2018. Some variables may not produce trend analysis yearly if the question is asked on even or odd years of the BRFSS, such as:

Even Years

- Cancer Screening

Odd Years

- Hypertension screening
- Cholesterol screening
- Fruits and Vegetables

BRFSS Survey Methodology

For questions to be a part of trend analysis, the questions must be asked the same way annually or each time the question is asked on the survey. Data trend breaks for the 2018 survey year include:

- Heavy Drinking
- Pap Test (21-75)
- Mammogram (40+)
- Pneumonia Shot
- PSA Test
- Kidney Disease

Note: Questions introduced on the BRFSS survey will not produce trends.

Unweighted Number
Unweighted number (UW) is the number of District residents who responded to a particular question. The percentage estimates displayed are weighted and based on the District of Columbia's adult population.

Relative Standard Error
The Relative Standard Error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a fraction of the estimate and is usually displayed as a percentage. Estimates with an RSE of 30% or greater are subject to high sampling error and suppressed from data results.

Race/Ethnicity
Race/Ethnicity-White/Caucasian, African American/Black, and Other all refer to non-Hispanic

Race/Ethnic group "Other"= American Indian, Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian, Pacific Islander, multiracial, and other (unspecified)

Respondents identified as Hispanic/Latino were noted as Hispanic regardless of additional racial information was provided.

Limitations of the Data
As with any sample survey, factoring in the confidence limit selected, the results of the District of Columbia BRFSS can vary from those that would have been obtained with a census of all adults living in telephone-equipped households.

The results of this sample survey could differ from the "true" figures because some households cannot be reached at all and others refused to participate. These non-responding households may differ from residents (those who participate in the survey) in terms of attributes relevant to the study.

The sample design used in the District of Columbia BRFSS results in a 95% confidence interval. In other words, 95 times out of 100, the BRFSS results will vary no more than a given number of percentage points from the figure that would have been obtained if data had been collected for all adults in District of Columbia households with telephones.

Small Numbers
Small numbers of residents are also an issue when analyzing data. A difference in the responses of only a few individuals can result in a significant difference in the percentage of the total for that group. Small numbers of residents in a group generally occur in two ways. First, very few residents in the total sample have a particular characteristic under analysis. Second, the survey logic limits the number of residents receiving a specific question, thereby reducing the number of residents in each analytical unit from that item. Where total counts are less than 50 residents per subgroup and relative standard error is greater than 30%, results are suppressed.

The survey population excludes adults:

- Who do not reside in the District
- In penal, mental, or other institutions
- Contacted at a second home during a stay of less than 30 days
- Who do not speak English well enough to be interviewed (language proficiency)
- Living in households without a land-line or cellular phone

District of Columbia Population

According to the 2012-2018 Census population estimates, there were 659,009 people living in the District of Columbia (DC).

Table 1. District of Columbia Population, Race and Income by Ward 2012-2018 US Census[1]

Ward	Population	Median Income	Caucasian/ White	African American/ Black	Asian	Hispanic/ Latinos*	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	American Indian and Alaska Native	Some Other Race	Two or More Races
Ward 1	82,898	$87,591	53.5%	30.1%	4.6%	19.8%	0.1%	0.1%	8.2%	3.3%
Ward 2	76,956	$101,264	73.9%	8.8%	9.1%	11.3%	0.0%	0.2%	4.0%	3.9%
Ward 3	83,237	$116,341	80.7%	7.0%	6.2%	10.6%	0.0%	0.4%	1.8%	4.0%
Ward 4	84,065	$76,393	27.1%	55.3%	2.1%	20.3%	0.0%	0.0%	11.9%	2.9%
Ward 5	85,469	$60,770	22.0%	68.0%	2.2%	9.2%	0.0%	0.5%	4.8%	2.5%
Ward 6	87,480	$97,764	56.8%	34.1%	4.3%	6.2%	0.0%	0.3%	1.3%	3.1%
Ward 7	75,796	$38,559	2.4%	93.8%	0.3%	3.5%	0.0%	0.3%	2.1%	1.1%
Ward 8	83,108	$31,139	5.6%	90.9%	0.4%	2.6%	0.0%	0.1%	1.6%	1.4%

Note: *Hispanics/Latinos can be of any race.
Source: District of Columbia Office of Planning

Inpatient Hospitalizations

Hospital discharge data are a valuable source of health information (Table 2). However, the extent and capacity of hospital discharge data collection and utilization vary by state. Many states utilize inpatient hospitalization data to estimate the financial burden of specific diseases or conditions. Yet, the discharge data contains an abundance of information that transcends financial cost. More importantly, hospital Discharge data provides information that could be utilized to promote effective prevention methods such as a shift in diet, exercise, screening, and checkups.

Hospital admissions data can also be used to determine if individuals are subsidizing hospitals as a source of general health care services. Repeated admissions could be used as an opportunity to direct patients to more centralized care or refer them to a primary care physician. States that utilize hospital discharge data to total capacity are better equipped to make informed decisions on how to use scarce resources, especially during times of economic hardship.

Table 2. Leading Causes of Inpatient Hospitalization among DC Residents in 2018, DC Hospital Discharge Data

Ranking	Cause	N	Avg. Length of Stay (Days)
1	Diseases of the Circulatory System	8782	6.8
2	Complications of Pregnancy, Childbirth and Puerperium	8766	2.9
3	Mental Disorders	5554	5.9
4	Injury and Poisoning Diseases of the Respiratory System	4927	7.0
5	Diseases of the Digestive System	4863	5.5
6	Diseases of the Respiratory System	4822	4.9
7	Infectious and Parasitic Diseases	4294	9.4
8	Diseases of the Muscoloskeletal System and Connective Tissue	2655	5.0
9	Diseases of the Genitourinary System	2432	5.4
10	Endocrine, Nutritional and Metabolic Diseases and Immunity	2339	5.5

Source: Inpatient Discharge Patient Data, 2018, District of Columbia Hospital Association (DCHA). Compiled by State Health Planning and Development Agency (SHPDA), Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, DC Department of Health (DC Health)

Mortality

In 2018, there were 5,009[1] deaths to the District of Columbia residents. Heart disease and cancer were the top two leading causes of death (Table 3). Figures 1-8 show the top 10 leading causes of death by ward.

Mortality data are derived from death certificates containing demographic information such as the decedent's sex, race, and the timing and cause of the death.[2] Mortality data allows comparability across states and among small geographic areas. The data presents the mortality characteristics, compares mortality trends, and determine life expectancy. When used in conjunction with hospital discharge and risk behavior data, mortality data can be used as a proxy for measures of morbidity, which more accurately reflect the health status.

[2] National Vital Statistics System - Mortality Data - http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/deaths.htm

Table 3. Top Ten (10) Leading Causes of Death

DC Rank[1]	Cause of Death	Percent
1	Diseases of the Heart	25.93
2	Malignant Neoplasms (Cancer)	21.42
3	Accidents (Unintentional Injury)	7.79
4	Cerebrovascular Diseases	5.07
5	Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	3.03
6	Assault (Homicide)	2.87
7	Diabetes Mellitus	2.83
8	Alzheimer's Diseases	2.1
9	Influenza and Pneumonia	1.62
10	Essential (Primary) Hypertensions	1.54
	Other	13.68

[1] Ranking based on number of deaths.

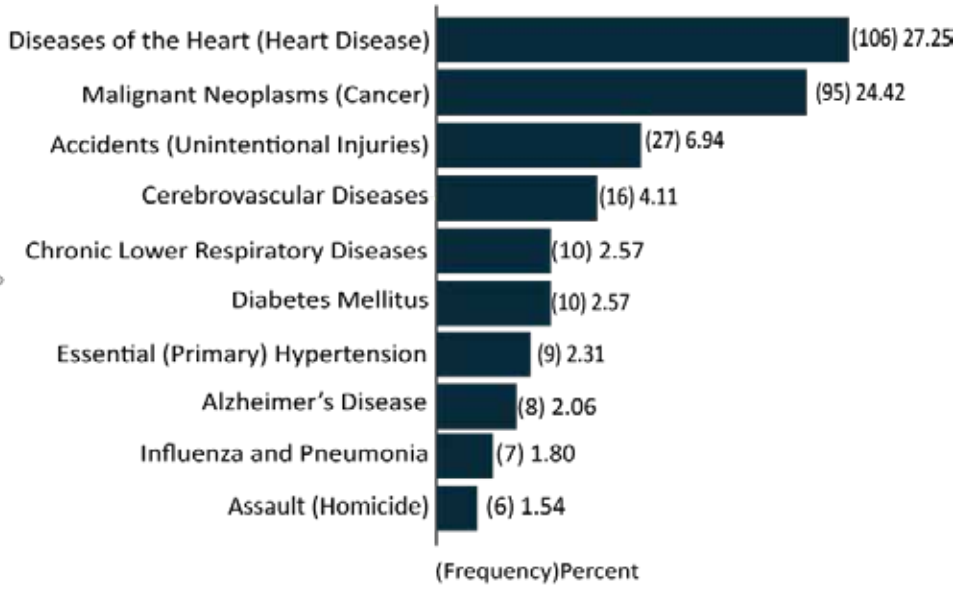
[1] Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics.

Data Sources: 2018 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, D.C. Department of Health;

Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States, States, and Counties: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2018 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division Release Date: June 2018

Ward 1

Figure 1. Top Ten (10) Leading Causes of Death[1] in Ward 1

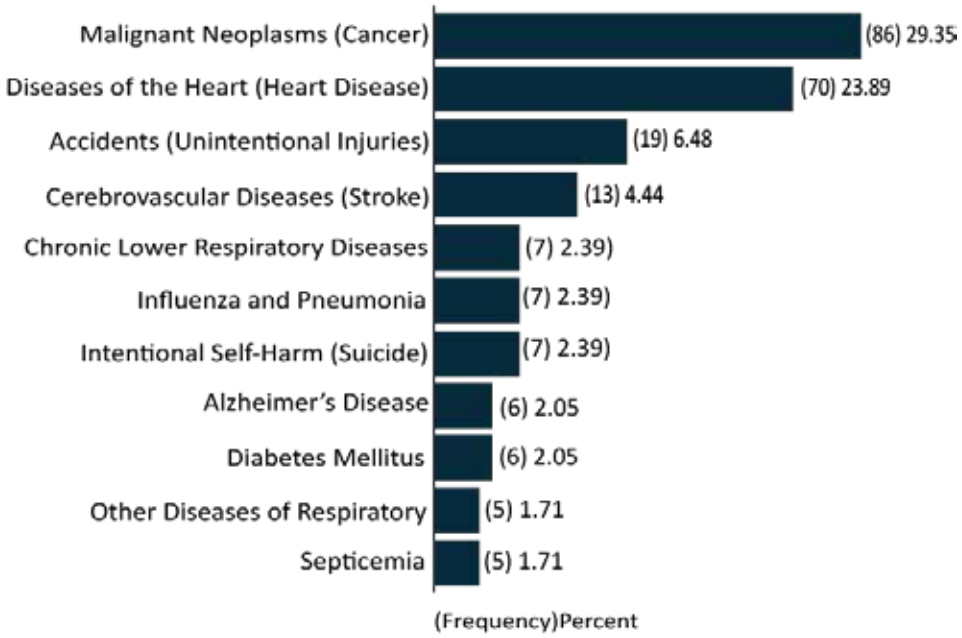


[1]Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics

Data Source: 2018 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, D.C. Department of Health

Ward 2

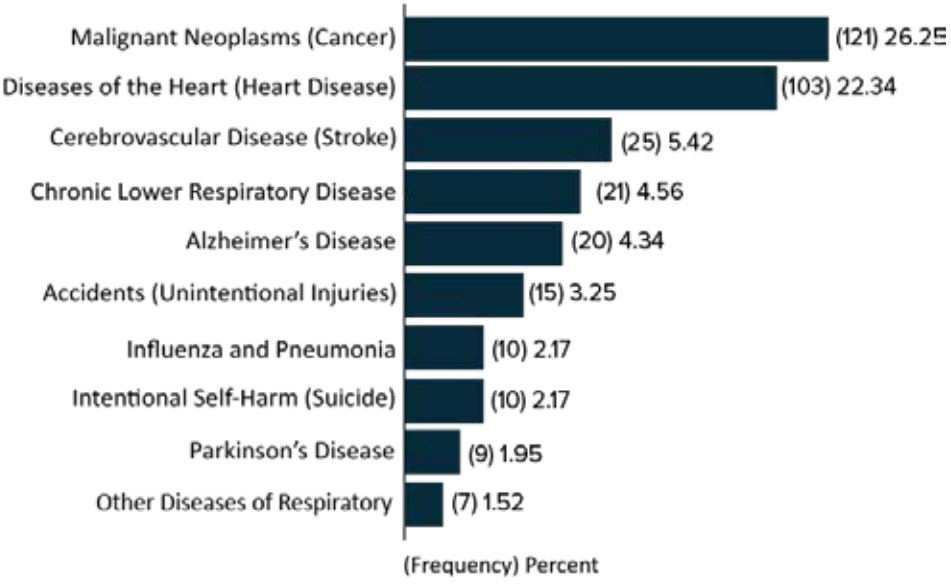
Figure 2. Top Ten (10) Leading Causes of Death[1] in Ward 2



[1]Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics
Data Source: 2018 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, D.C. Department of Health

Ward 3

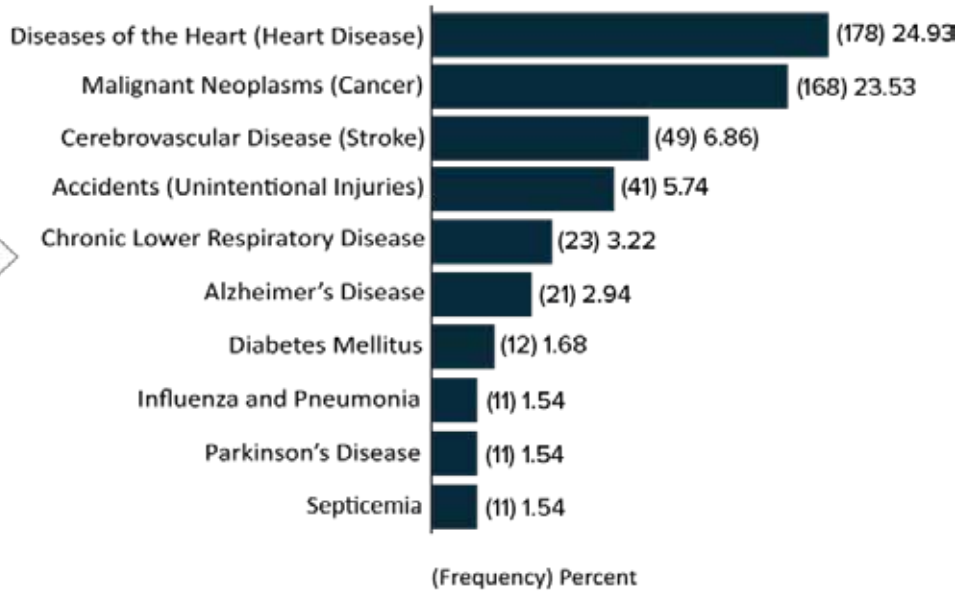
Figure 3. Top Ten (10) Leading Causes of Death[1] in Ward 3



[1]Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics
Data Source: 2018 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, D.C. Department of Health

Ward 4

Figure 4. Top Ten (10) Leading Causes of Death[1] in Ward 4



[1]Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics
Data Source: 2018 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, D.C. Department of Health

Ward 5

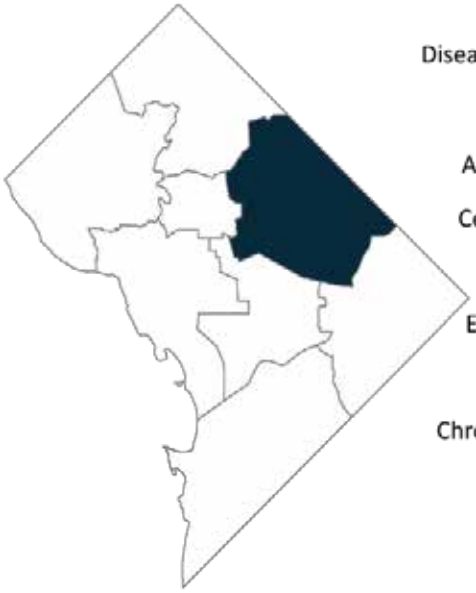
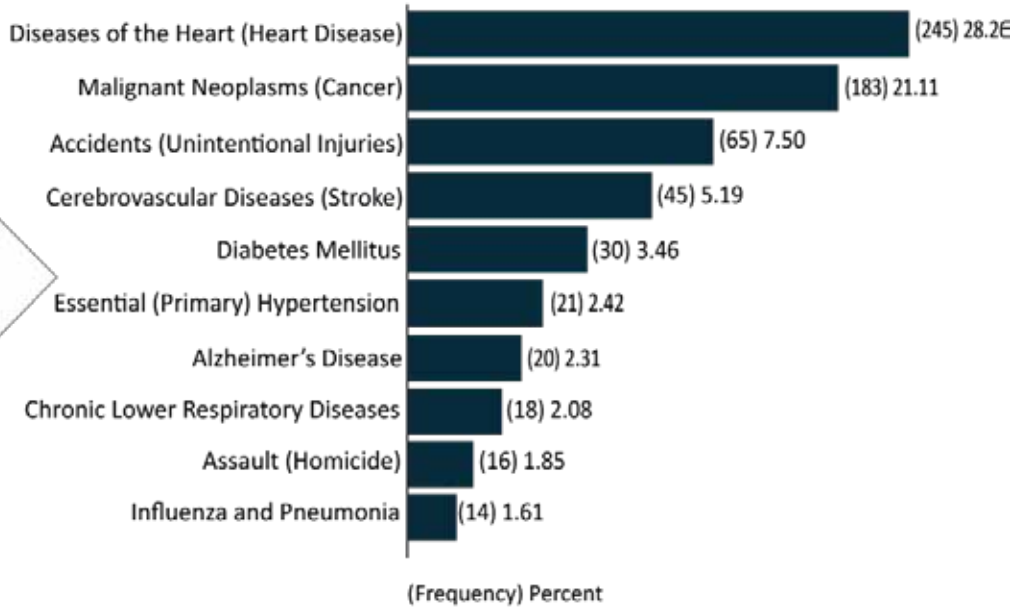


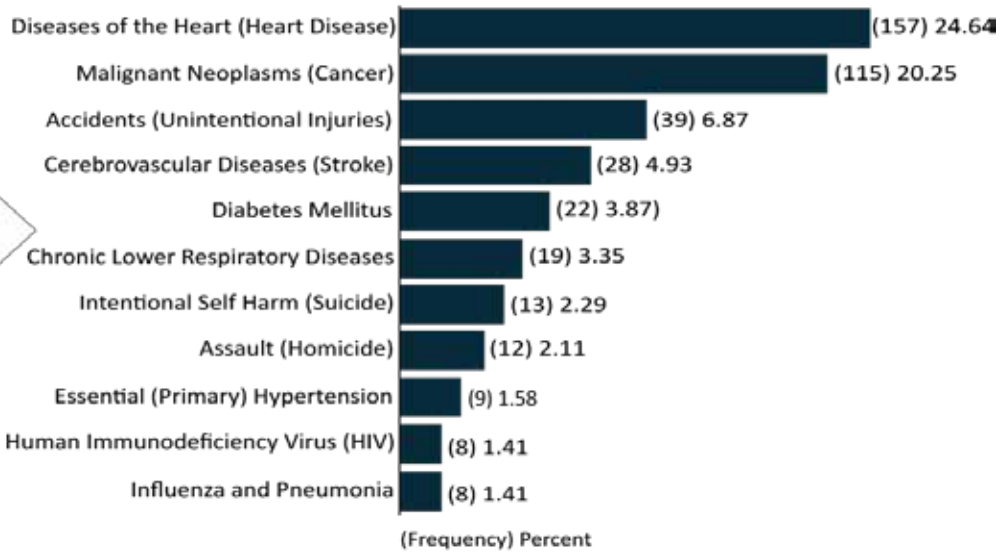
Figure 5. Top Ten (10) Leading Causes of Death in Ward 5



[1]Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics
Data Source: 2018 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, D.C. Department of Health

Ward 6

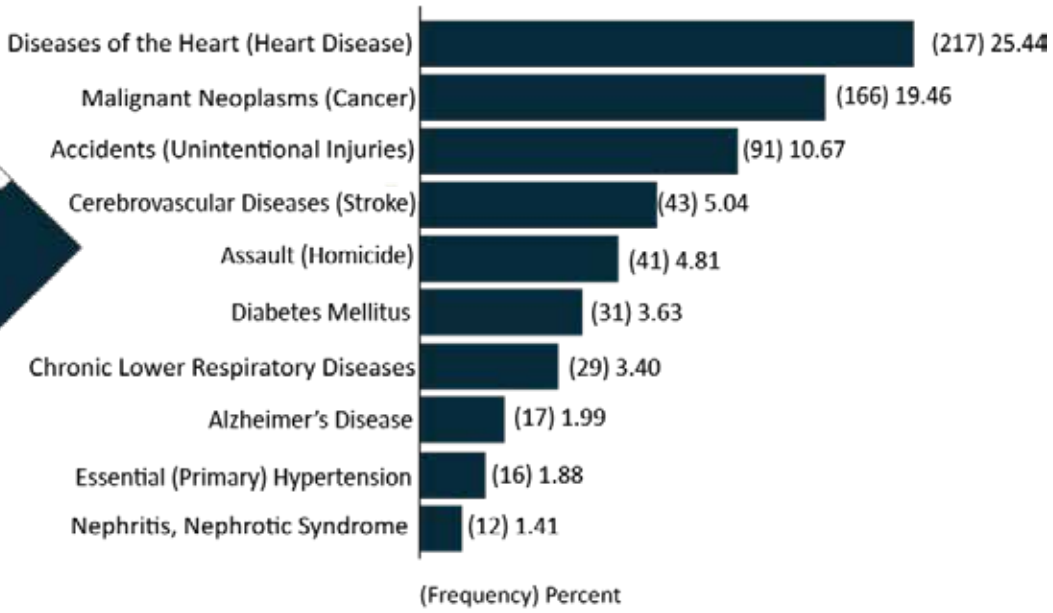
Figure 6. Top Ten (10) Leading Causes of Death in Ward 6



[1]Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics
Data Source: 2018 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, D.C. Department of Health

Ward 7

Figure 7. Top Ten (10) Leading Causes of Death in Ward 7



[1]Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics
Data Source: 2018 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, D.C. Department of Health

Ward 8

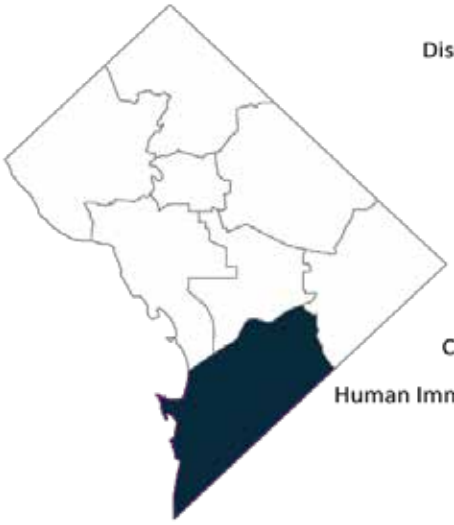
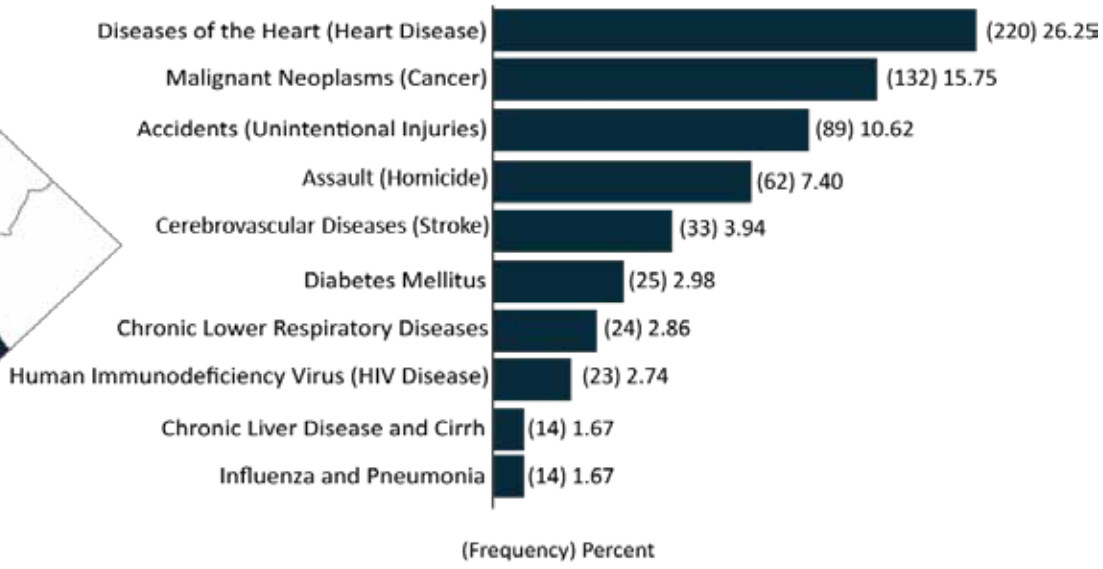


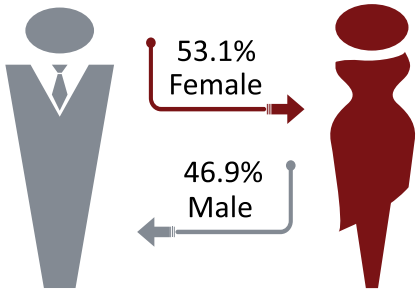
Figure 8. Top Ten (10) Leading Causes of Death in Ward 8



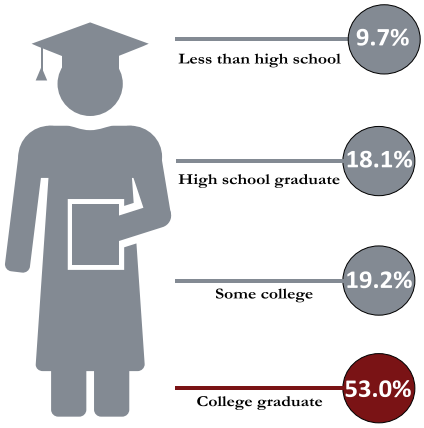
[1]Based on 113 Select Causes of Death list produced by the National Center for Health Statistics
Data Source: 2018 Mortality Files, Vital Records Division, Center for Policy, Planning, and Evaluation, D.C. Department of Health

DC BRFSS Survey Population

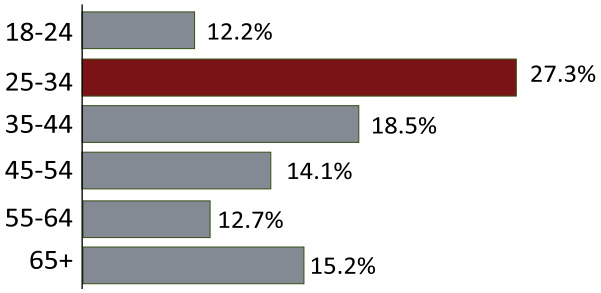
DC BRFSS Survey Population by Gender



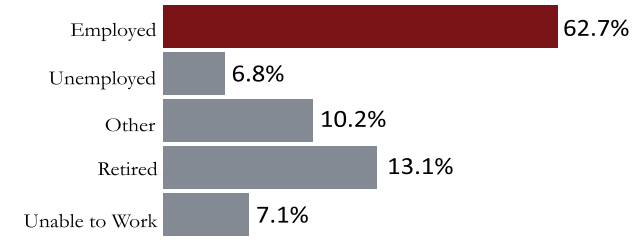
DC BRFSS Survey Population by Education



DC BRFSS Survey Population by Age

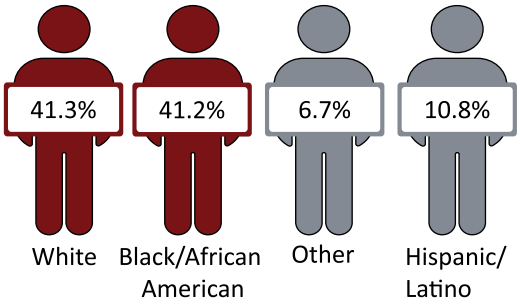


DC BRFSS Survey Population by Employment Status

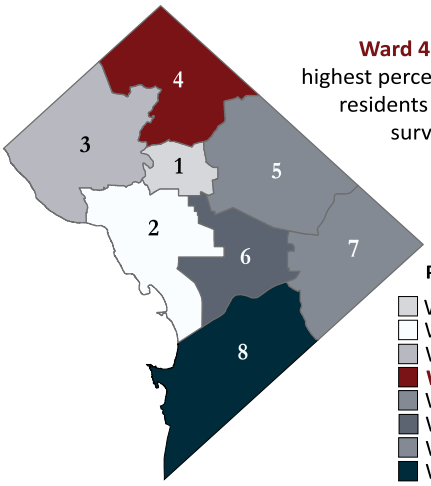


Other= Student and Homemaker

DC BRFSS Survey Population by Race/Ethnicity



DC BRFSS Survey Population by Ward



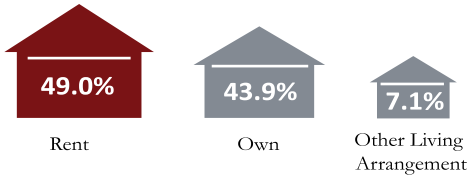
Ward 4 had the highest percentage of adult residents who were surveyed

Survey Population, 2018

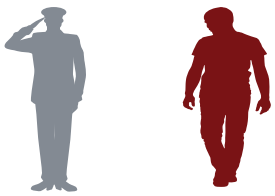
Ward 1	11.1%
Ward 2	6.8%
Ward 3	12.4%
Ward 4	**15.2%**
Ward 5	12.6%
Ward 6	14.4%
Ward 7	12.6%
Ward 8	14.8%

DC BRFSS Survey Population by Income

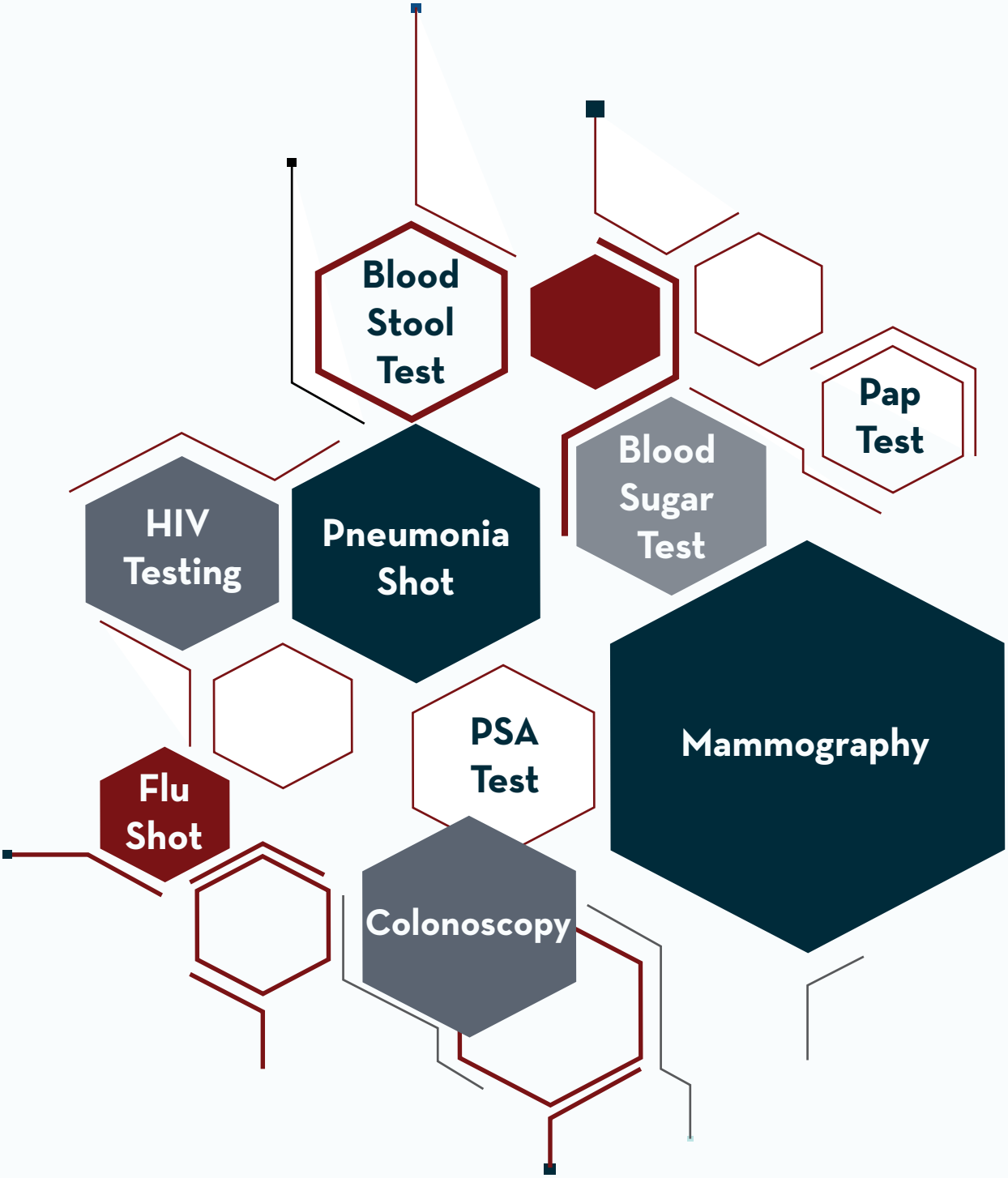
DC BRFSS Survey Population by Home Owner Status



DC BRFSS Survey Population by Veteran Status



Clinical Practices and Preventive Screenings



Concentrating or Remembering

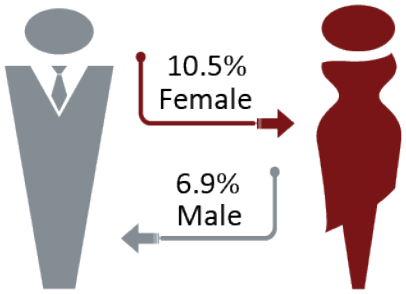
"Because of a physical, mental or emotional condition, do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering or making decision?"

8.8%

District Adults Who Experienced Difficulty Remembering and Concentrating DC BRFSS 2018

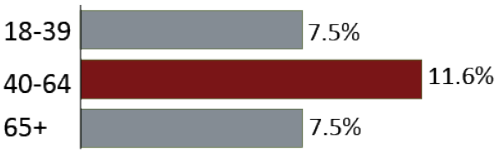
District Adults Who Experienced Difficulty Remembering or Concentrating by Gender

DC BRFSS 2018



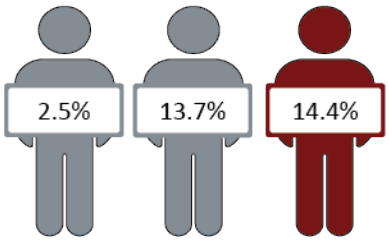
District Adults Who Experienced Difficulty Remembering or Concentrating by Age

DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Experienced Difficulty Remembering or Concentrating by Race/Ethnicity

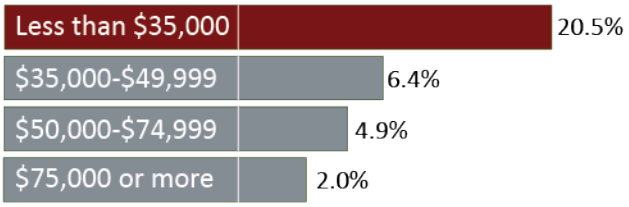
DC BRFSS 2018



Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

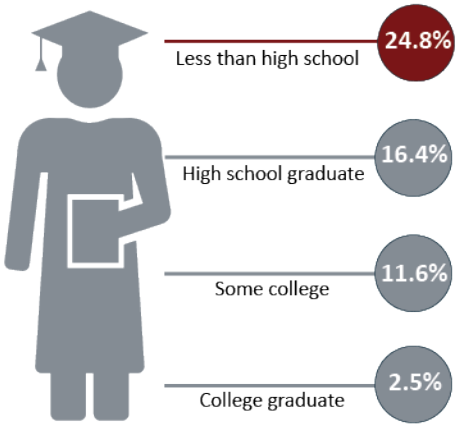
District Adults Who Experienced Difficulty Remembering or Concentrating by Income Status

DC BRFSS 2018



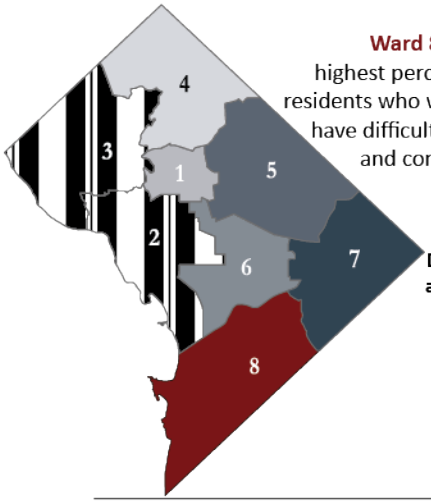
District Adults Who Experienced Difficulty Remembering or Concentrating by Education

DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Experienced Difficulty Remembering or Concentrating by Ward

DC BRFSS 2018



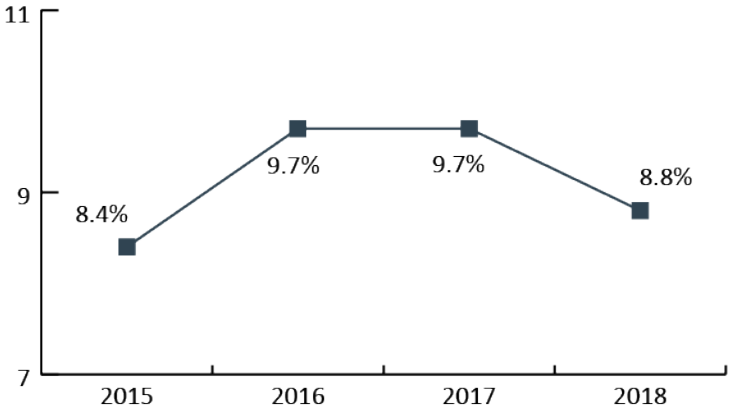
Ward 8 had the highest percentage of adult residents who were more likely to have difficulty remembering and concentrating

Difficulty Remembering and Concentrating, 2018	
Ward 1	6.8%
Ward 2	-
Ward 3	-
Ward 4	5.8%
Ward 5	10.0%
Ward 6	9.2%
Ward 7	11.9%
Ward 8	**17.1%**

Wards 2 and 3 suppressed, RSE >30%

Difficulty Remembering or Concentrating

DC BRFSS 2015-2018



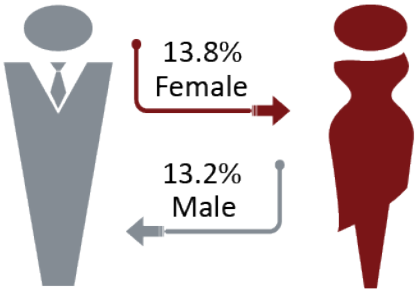
13.5%

District Adults Who Rated their Health as Fair or Poor DC BRFSS 2018

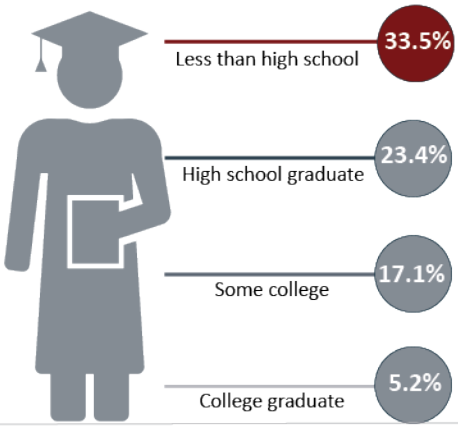
General Health Status

"Would you say that in general your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?"

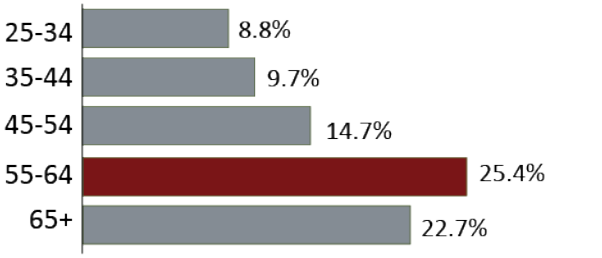
District Adults Who Self-Report their Health as Fair or Poor by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Self-Report their Health as Fair or Poor by Education
DC BRFSS 2018

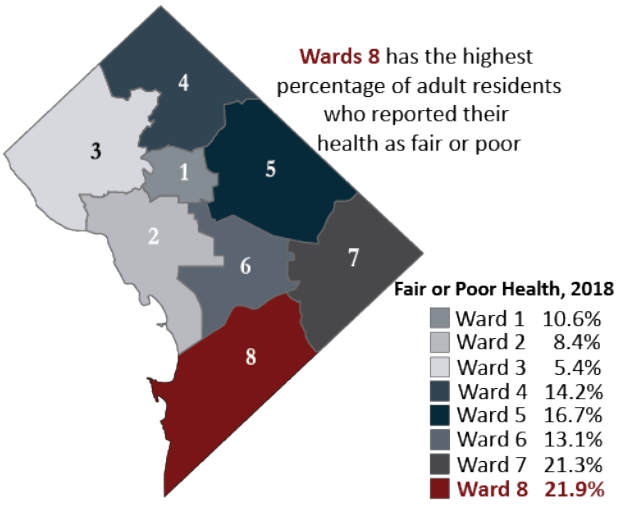


District Adults Who Self-Report their Health as Fair or Poor by Age
DC BRFSS 2020

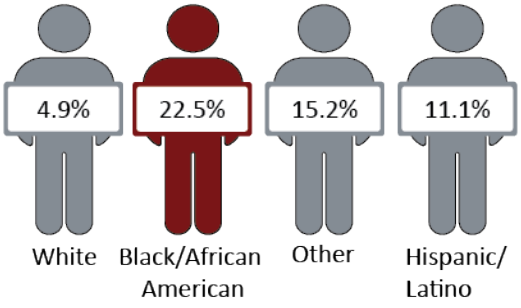


Age 18-39 group suppressed, RSE >30%

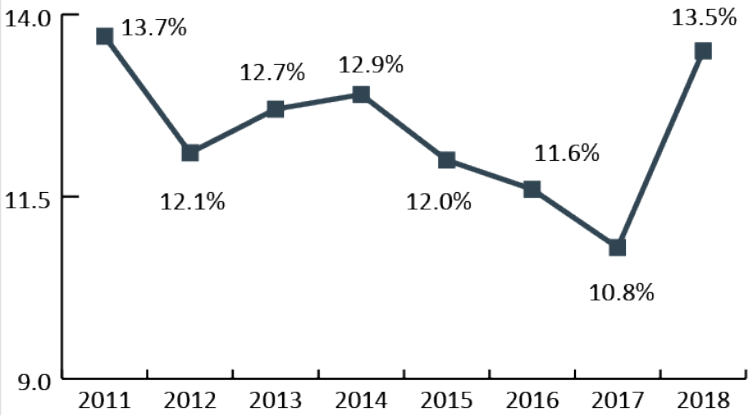
District Adults Who Self-Report their Health as Fair or Poor by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



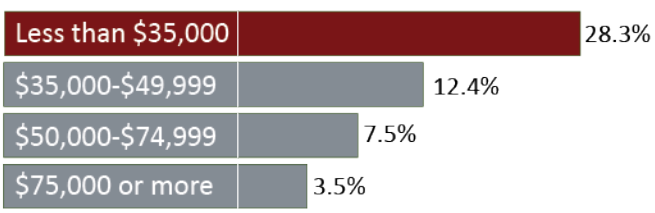
District Adults Who Self-Report their Health as Fair or Poor by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



Self-Reported Fair or Poor Health
DC BRFSS 2011-2018



District Adults Who Self-Report their Health as Fair or Poor by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



Healthcare Coverage

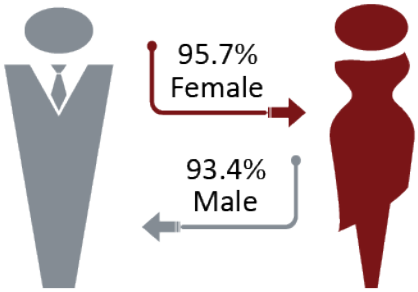
"Do you have any kind of healthcare coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMO's or government plans such as Medicare or Indian Health Service?"

94.6%

District Adults Who Had Healthcare Coverage DC BRFSS 2018

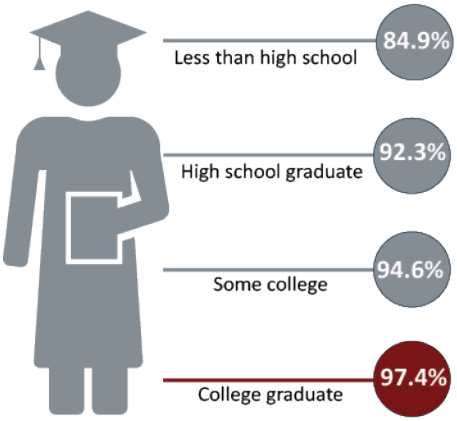
District Adults Who Had Healthcare Coverage by Gender

DC BRFSS 2018



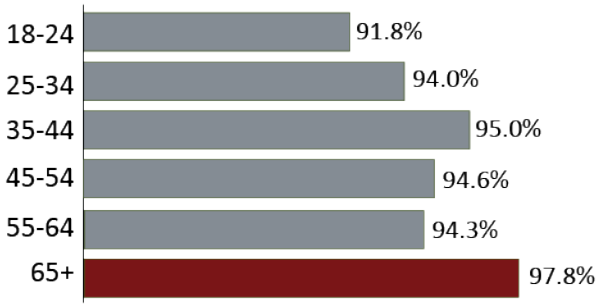
District Adults Who Had Healthcare Coverage by Education

DC BRFSS 2018



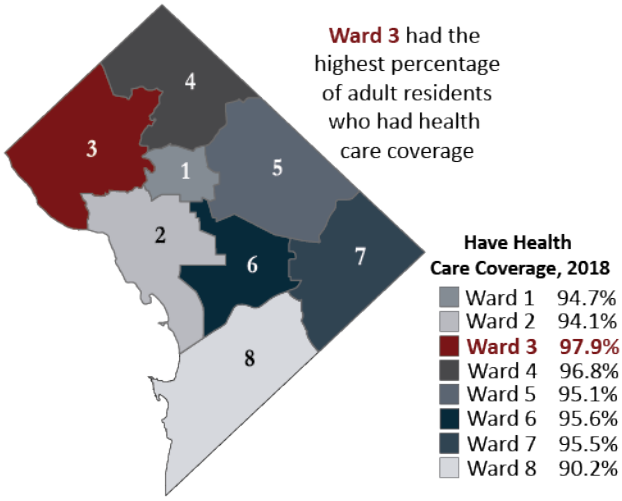
District Adults Who Had Healthcare Coverage by Age

DC BRFSS 2018



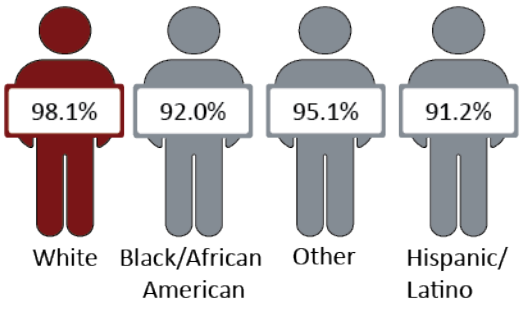
District Adults Who Had Healthcare Coverage by Ward

DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Had Healthcare Coverage by Race/Ethnicity

DC BRFSS 2018

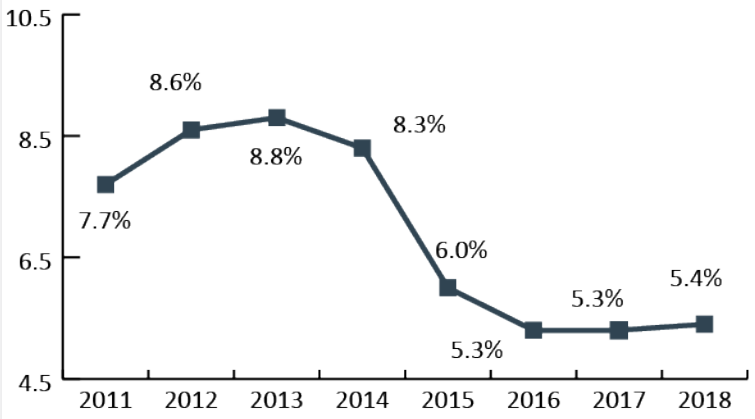


District Adults Who Had Healthcare Coverage by Income Status

DC BRFSS 2018

Did Not Have Healthcare Coverage

DC BRFSS 2013-2018

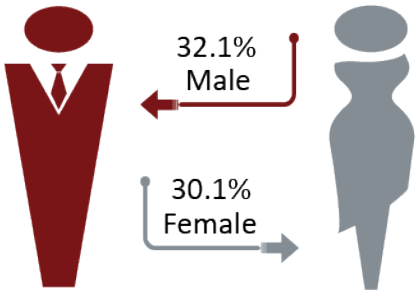


31.0%
District Adults Who Reported they had Medicare
DC BRFSS 2018

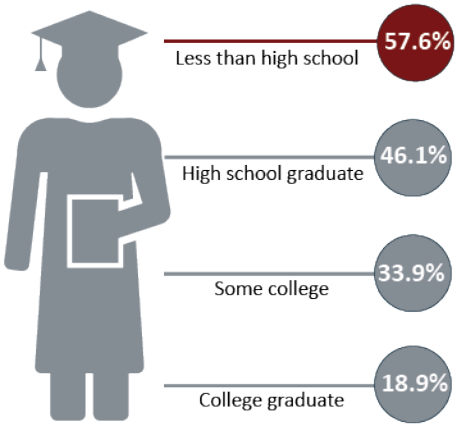
Medicare

"Do you have medicare?"

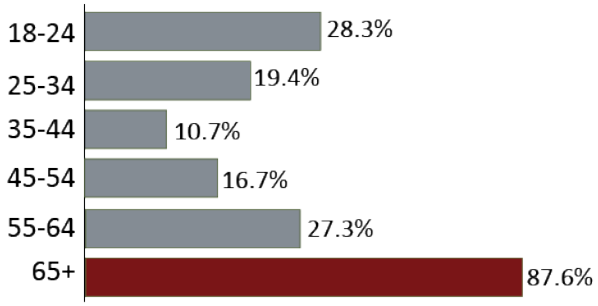
District Adults Who Had Medicare by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



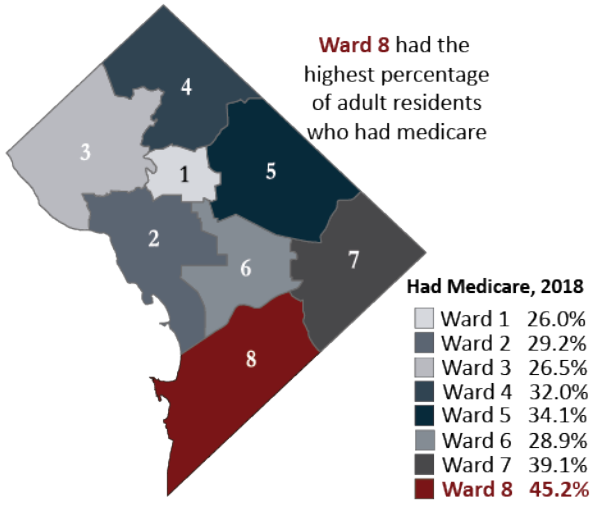
District Adults Who Had Medicare by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



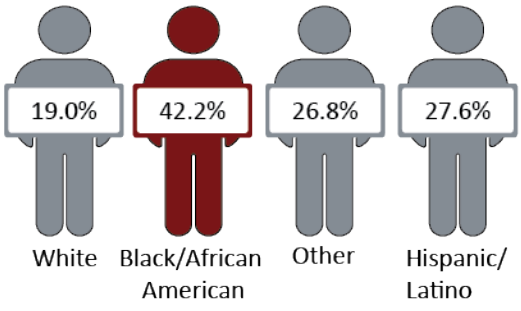
District Adults Who Had Medicare by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



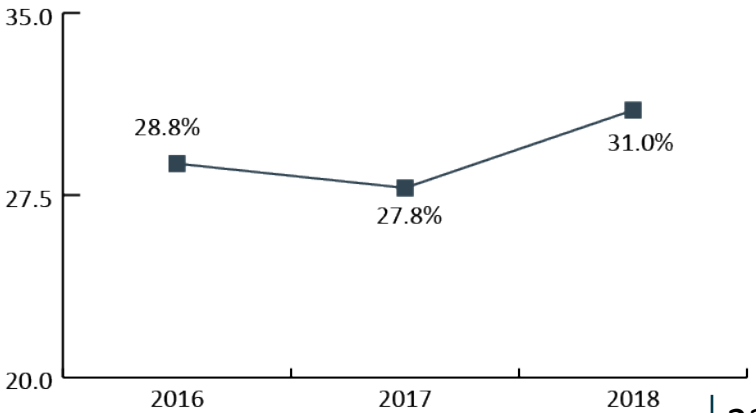
District Adults Who Had Medicare by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



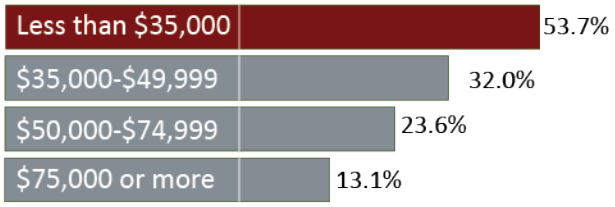
District Adults Who Had Medicare by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



Prevalence of Medicare
DC BRFSS 2016-2018



District residents who had Medicare by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



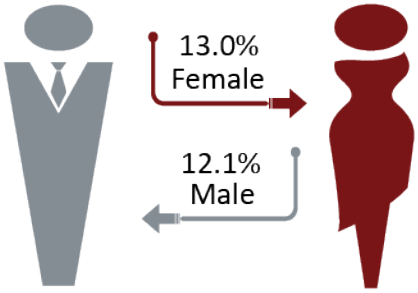
Mental Health Days

Calculated Variable
Mental health days

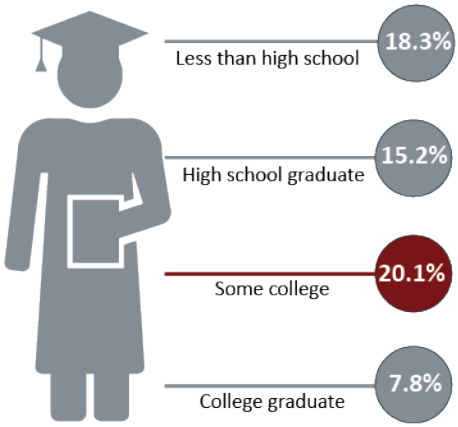
MENTAL STATE

12.6%
District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health Was Not Good
DC BRFSS 2018

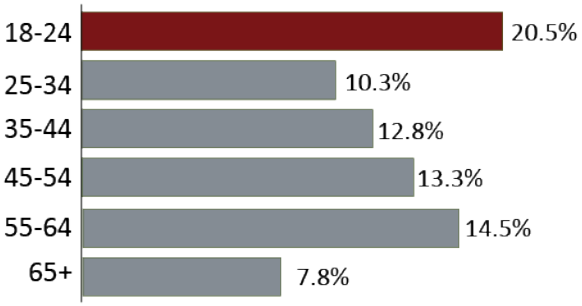
District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health Was Not Good by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health Was Not Good by Education
DC BRFSS 2018

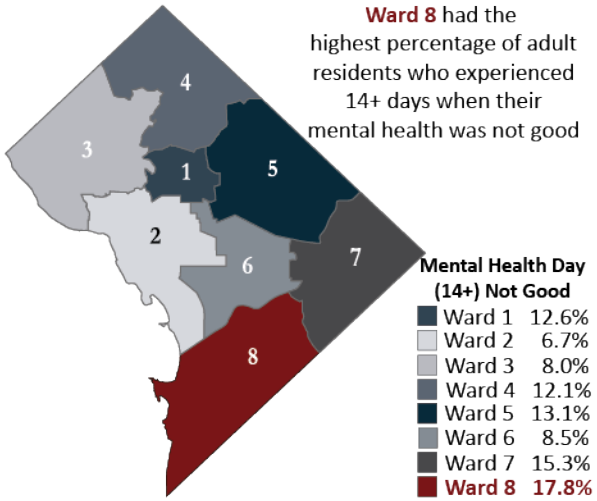


District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health Was Not Good by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



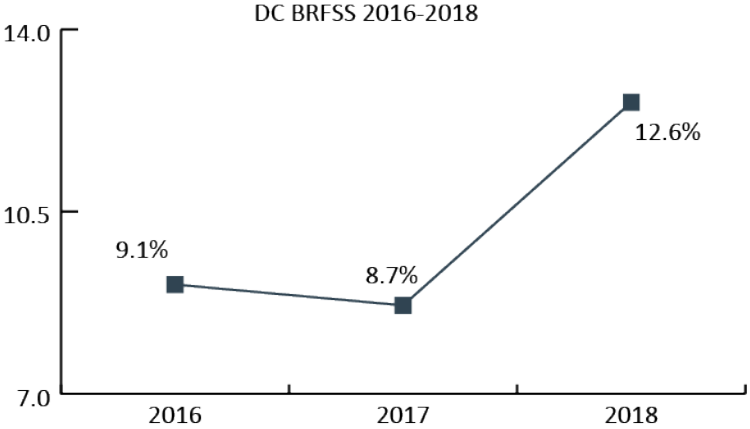
District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health Was Not Good by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018

Ward 8 had the highest percentage of adult residents who experienced 14+ days when their mental health was not good

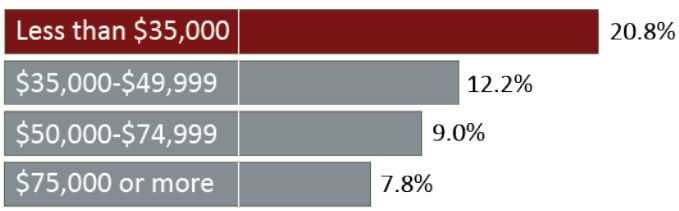


District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health Was Not Good by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018

District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days Where their Mental Health Was Not Good
DC BRFSS 2016-2018



District Adults Who Experienced 14+ Days of their Mental Health Not Good by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018

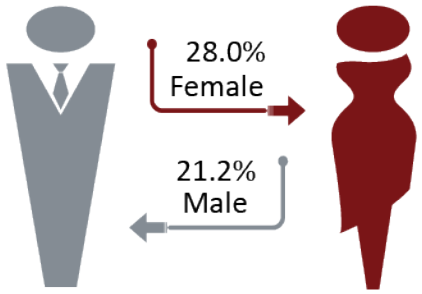


24.7%
District Adults Who
Were Classified as Obese
DC BRFSS 2018

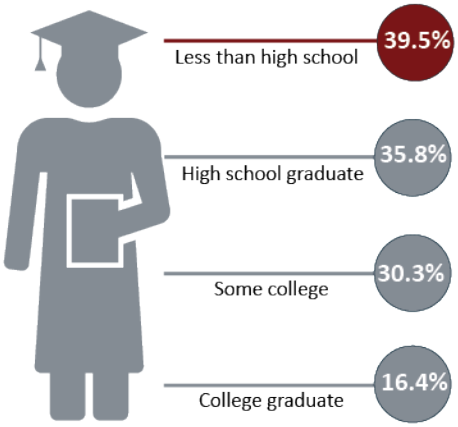
Obesity

Calculated variable
Body Mass Index (BMI)

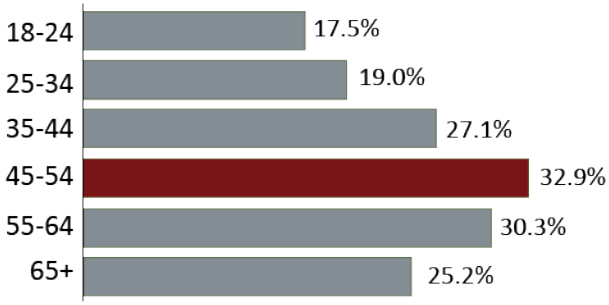
District Adults Who Were Classified as Obese by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



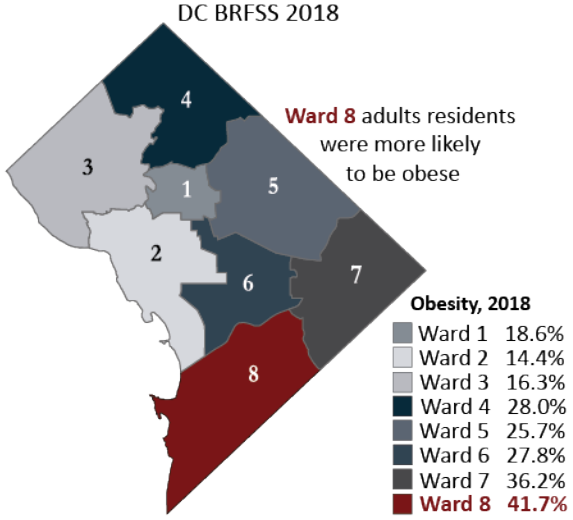
District Adults Who Were Classified as Obese by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



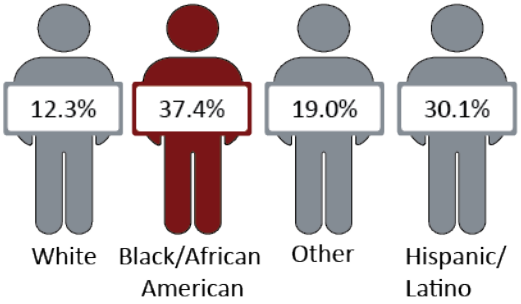
District Adults Who Were Classified as Obese by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



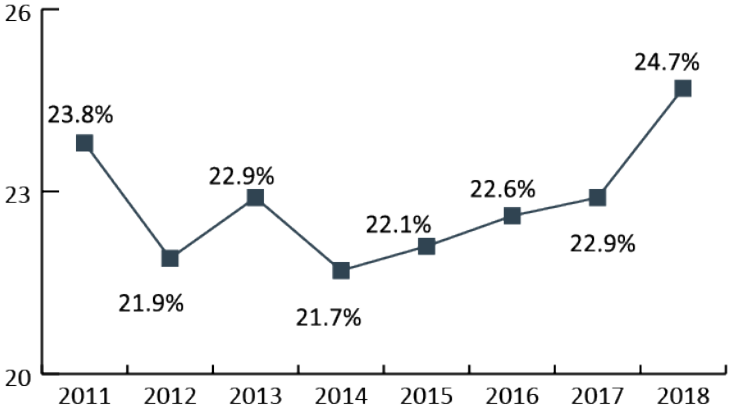
District Adults Who Were Classified as Obese by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



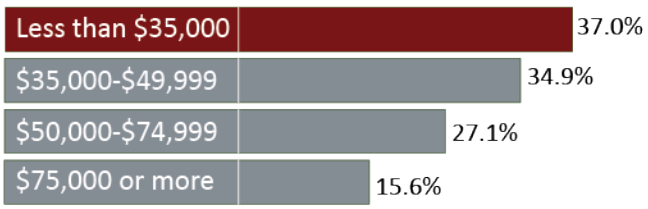
District Adults Who Were Classified as Obese by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



Prevalence of Obesity
DC BRFSS 2011-2018



District Adults Who Were Classified as Obese by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



Overweight

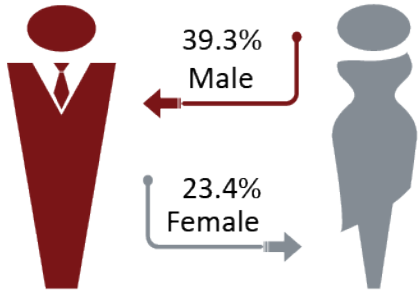
Calculated variable
Body Mass Index (BMI)

31.1%

District Adults Who Were Classified as Overweight DC BRFSS 2018

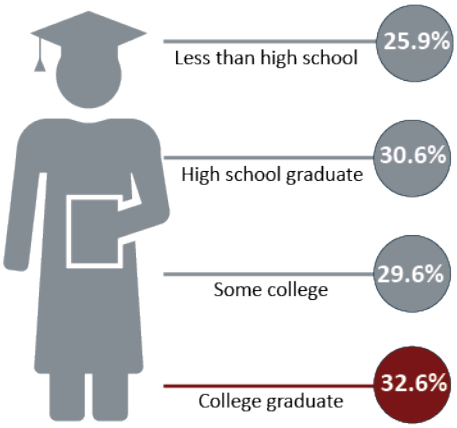
District Adults Who Were Classified as Overweight by Gender

DC BRFSS 2018



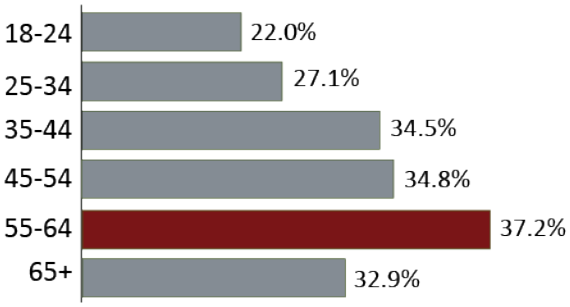
District Adults Who Were Classified as Overweight by Education

DC BRFSS 2018



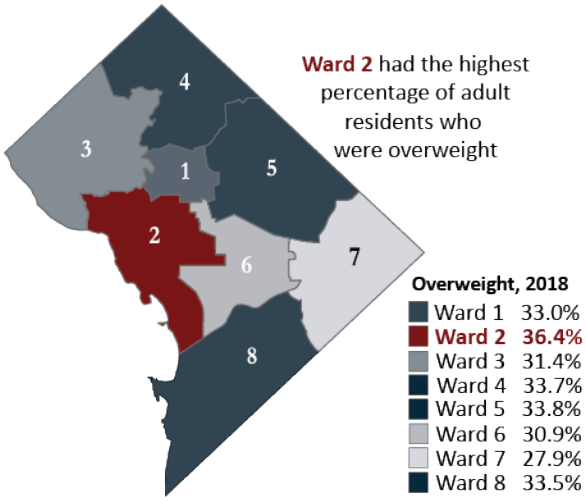
District Adults Who Were Classified as Overweight by Age

DC BRFSS 2018



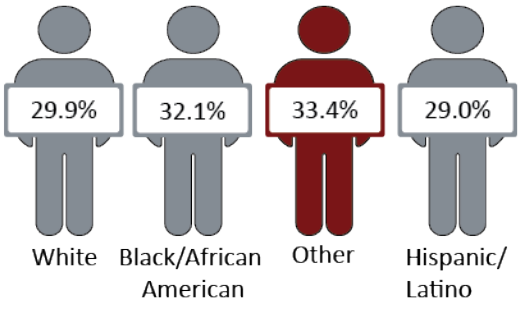
District Adults Who Were Classified as Overweight by Ward

DC BRFSS 2018



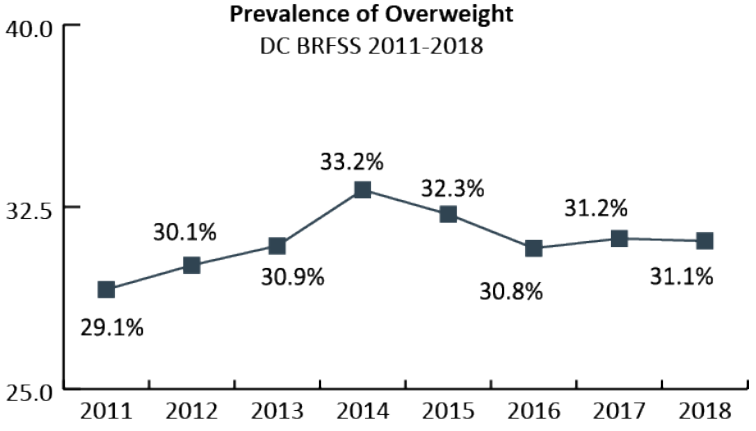
District Adults Who Were Classified as Overweight by Race/Ethnicity

DC BRFSS 2018



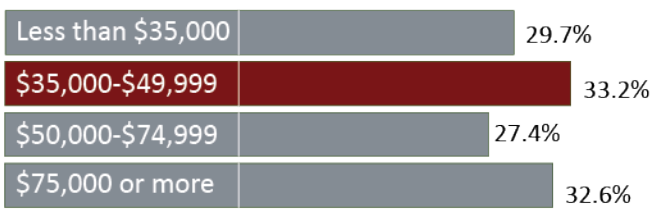
Prevalence of Overweight

DC BRFSS 2011-2018

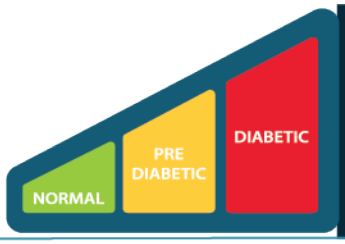


District Adults Who Were Classified as Overweight by Income Status

DC BRFSS 2018



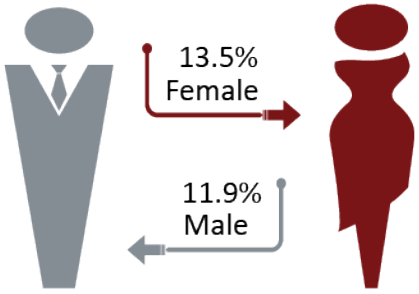
12.7%
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes DC BRFSS 2018



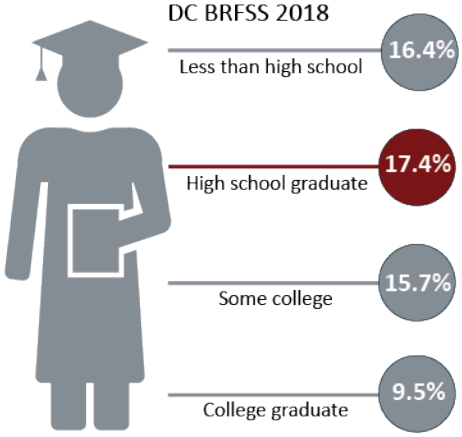
Prediabetes

"Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have prediabetes or borderline diabetes?"

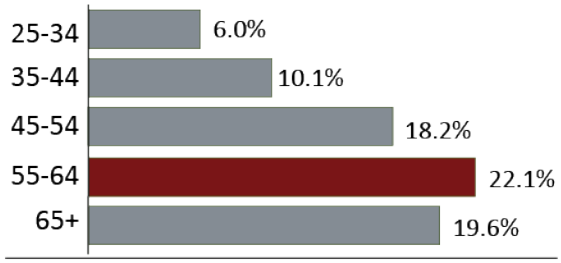
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Education
DC BRFSS 2018

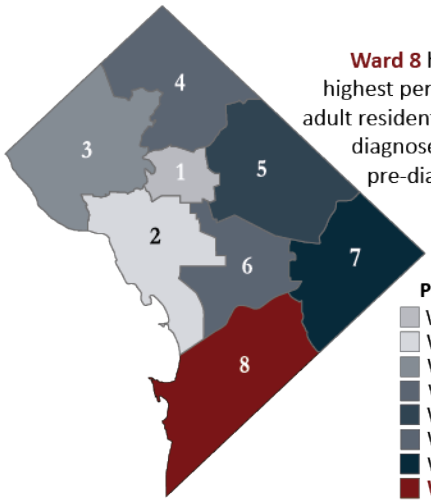


District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



Note: Age group 18-24 excluded, RSE >30%

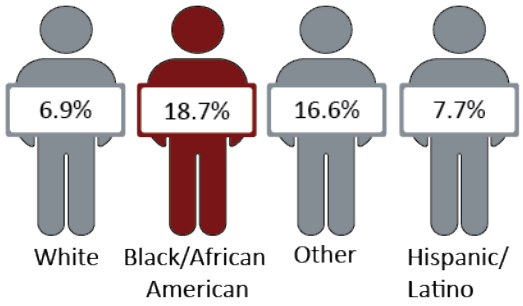
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



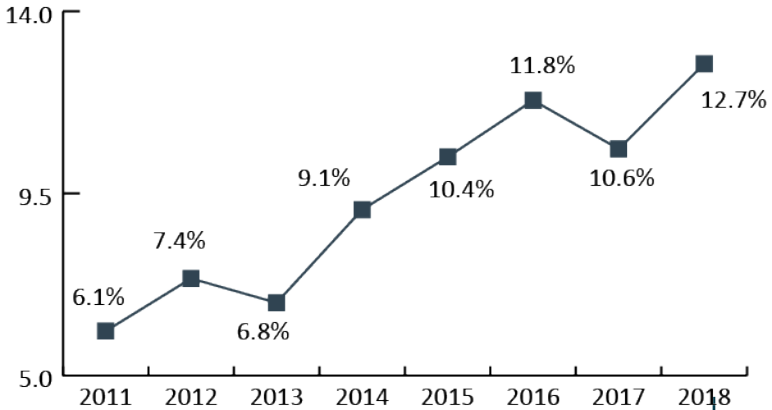
Ward 8 had the highest percentage of adult residents who were diagnosed with pre-diabetes

Diagnosed with Pre-diabetes 2018	
Ward 1	10.8%
Ward 2	8.5%
Ward 3	11.6%
Ward 4	13.2%
Ward 5	14.0%
Ward 6	13.1%
Ward 7	16.9%
Ward 8	**18.8%**

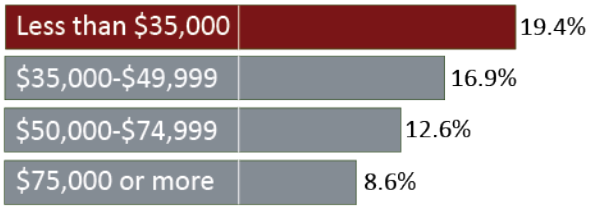
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



Prevalence of Prediabetes
DC BRFSS 2011-2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Prediabetes by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



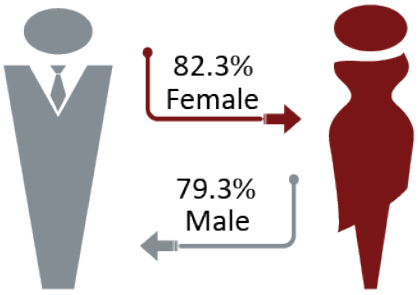
Wellness Exam

"About how long had it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup"

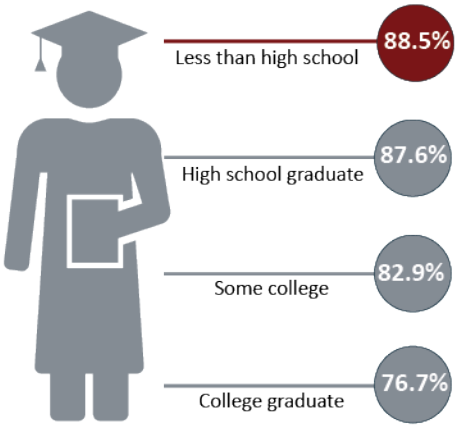
80.9%

District Adults Who Had Visited a Doctor Within the Past Year
DC BRFSS 2018

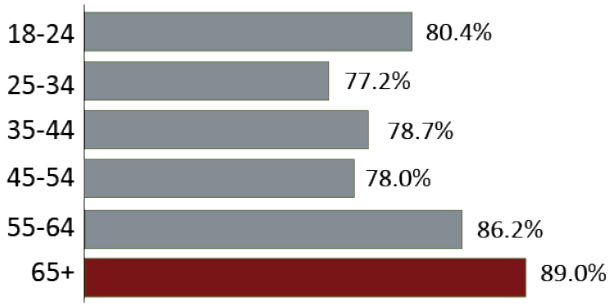
District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup Within the Past Year by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



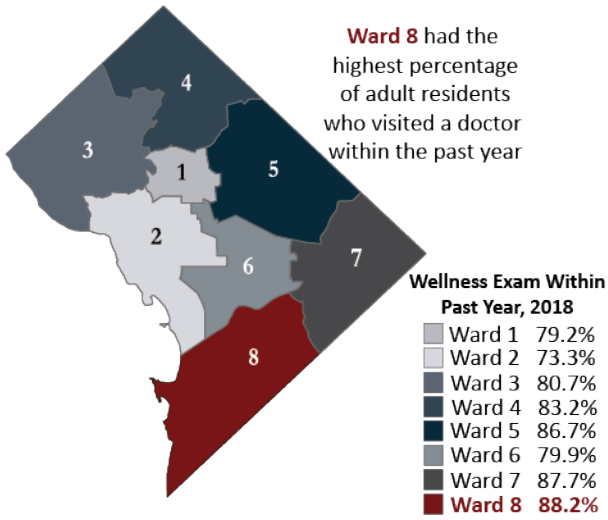
District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup Within the Past Year by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



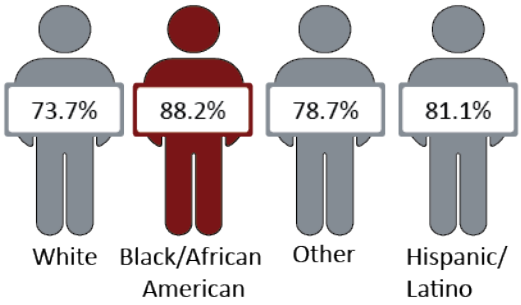
District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup Within the Past Year by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



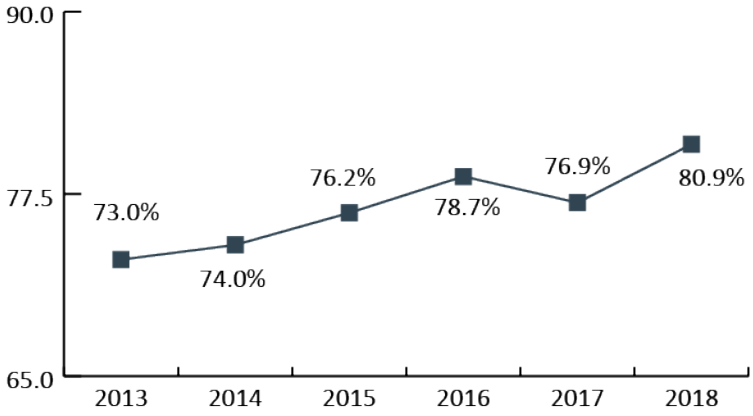
District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup Within the Past Year by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup Within the Past Year by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018

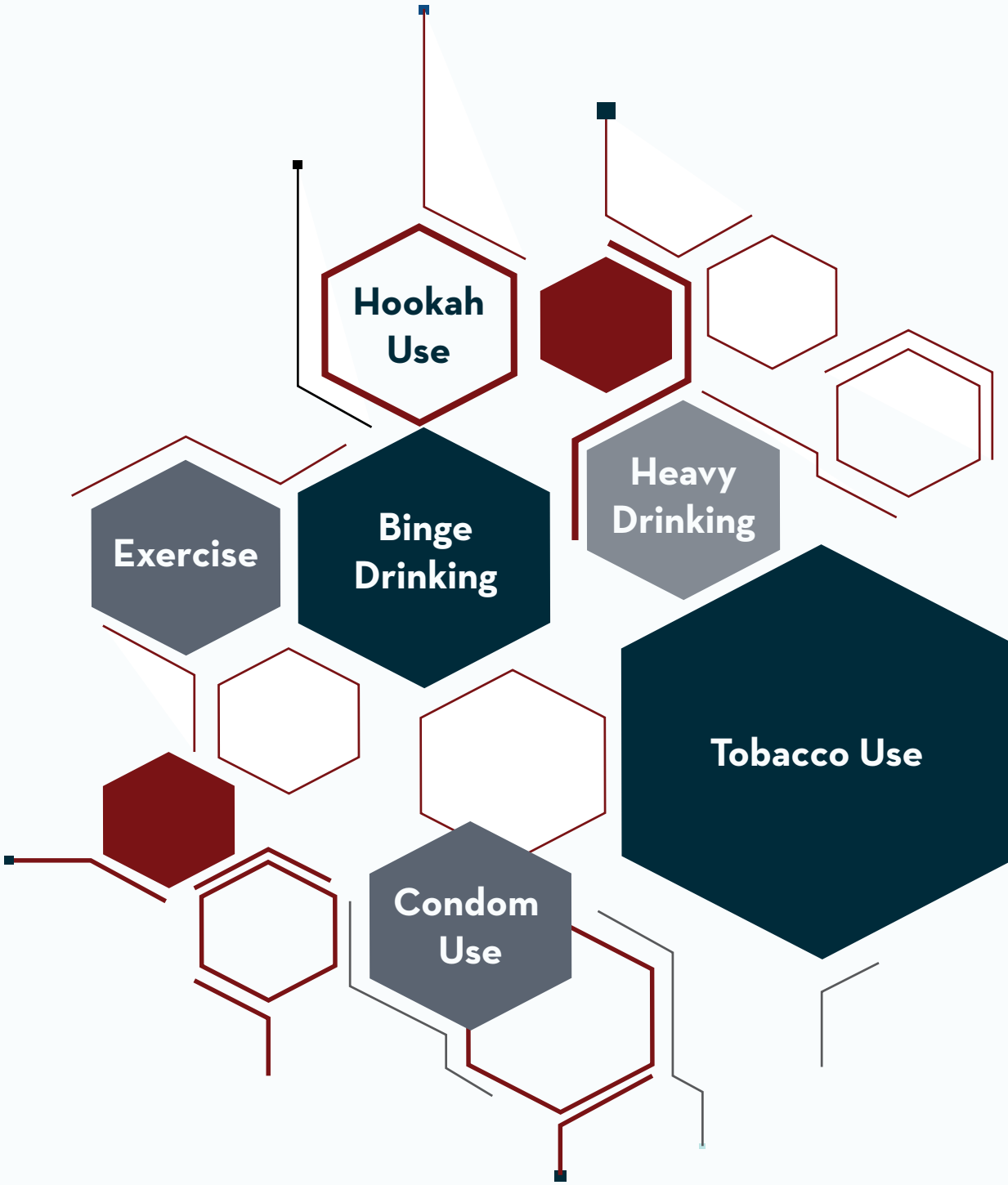


Routine Checkup (Within the Past Year)
DC BRFSS 2013-2018



District Adults Who Visited a Doctor for a Routine Checkup Within the Past Year by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018

Risk Behaviors



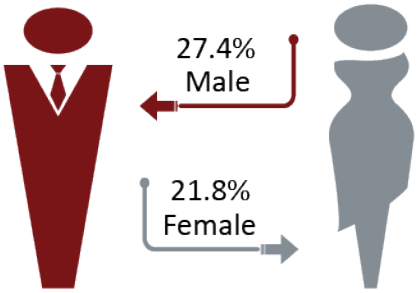
Binge Drinking

Calculated Variable - Binge Drinking
Males having five or more drinks on one occasion, females having four or more drinks on one occasion

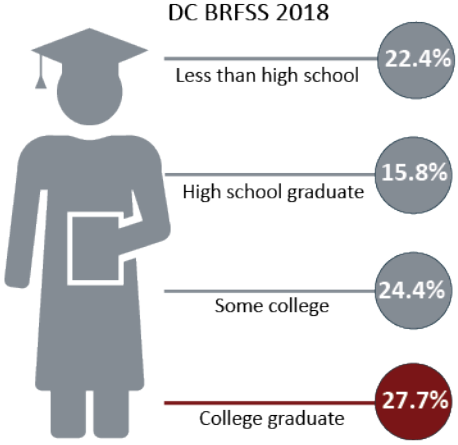
24.4%

District Adults Who Were Classified as Binge Drinkers DC BRFSS 2018

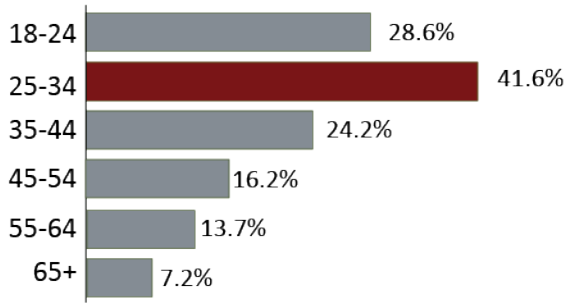
District Adults Who Were Classified as Binge Drinkers by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



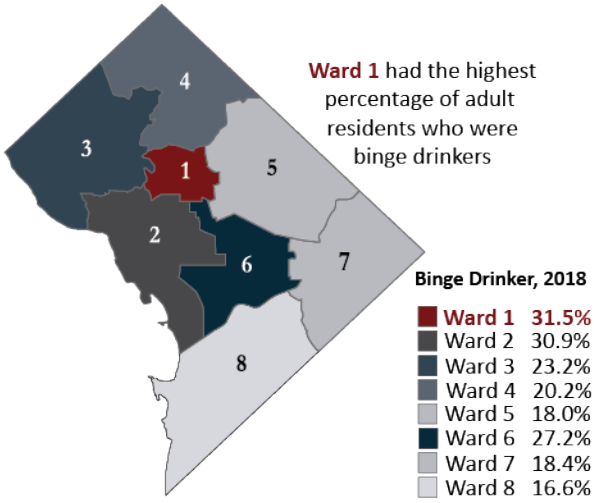
District Adults Who Were Classified as Binge Drinkers by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



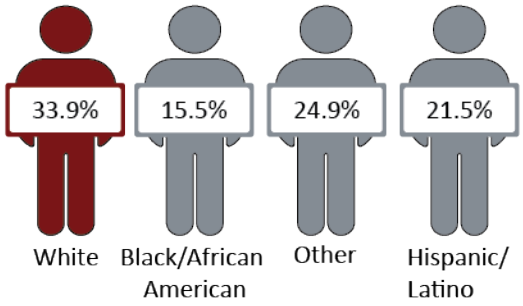
District Adults Who Were Classified as Binge Drinkers by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



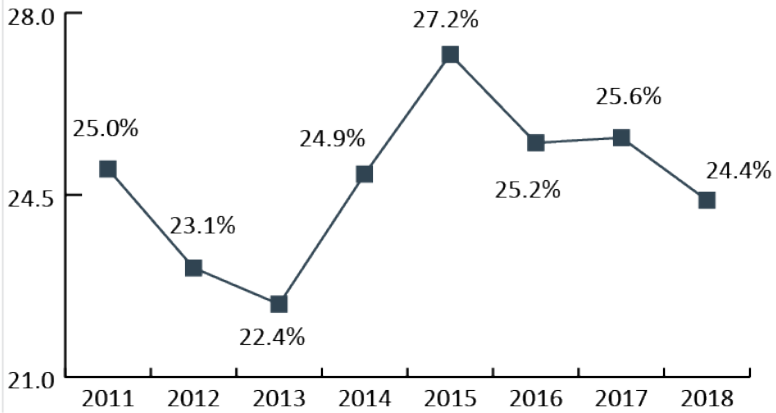
District Adults Who Were Classified as Binge Drinkers by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



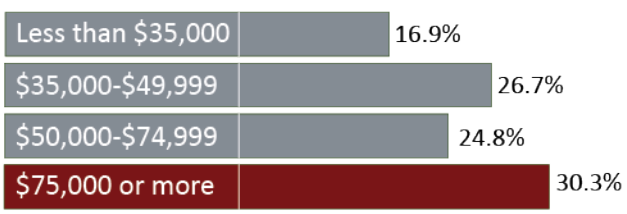
District Adults Who Were Classified as Binge Drinkers by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



Prevalence of Binge Drinking
DC BRFSS 2011-2018



District Adults Who Were Classified as Binge Drinkers by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



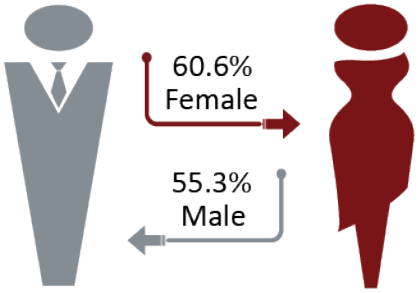
58.0%

District Adults Who Did Not Use a Condom the Last Time they Had Sexual Intercourse
DC BRFSS 2018

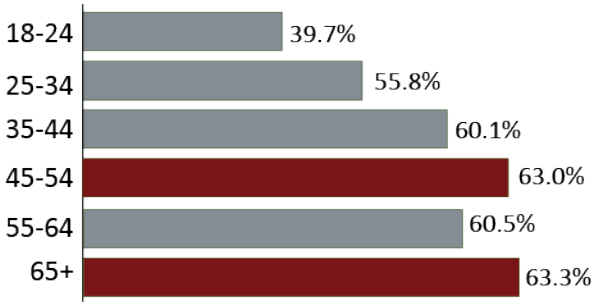
Condom Use

"Did you use a condom the last time you had sexual intercourse?"

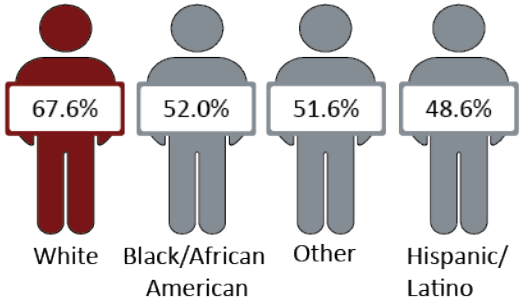
District Adults Who Did Not Use a Condom the Last Time they had Sexual Intercourse by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



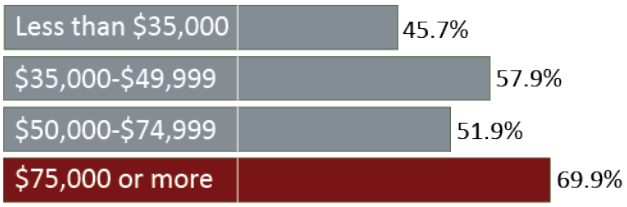
District Adults Who Did Not Use a Condom the Last Time they had Sexual Intercourse by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



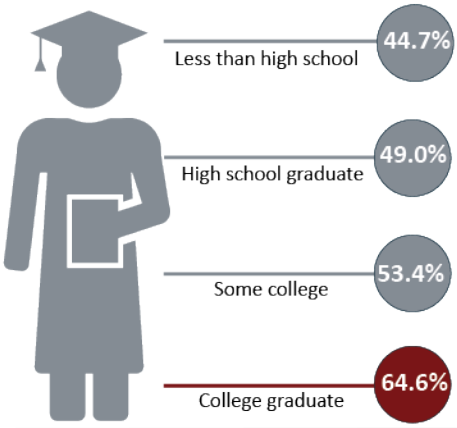
District Adults Who Did Not Use a Condom the Last Time they had Sexual Intercourse by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



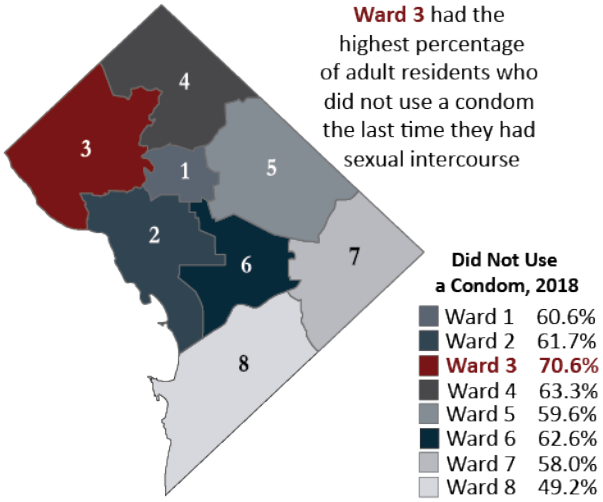
District Adults Who Did Not Use a Condom the Last Time they had Sexual Intercourse by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



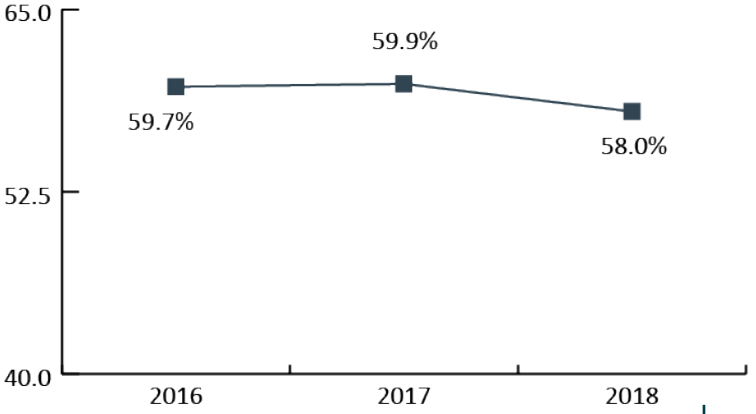
District Adults Who Did Not Use a Condom the Last Time they had Sexual Intercourse by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Did Not Use a Condom the Last Time they had Sexual Intercourse by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



Did Not Use a Condom the Last Time they had Sexual Intercourse
DC BRFSS 2016-2018



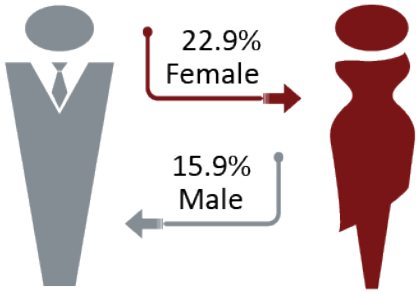
Exercise

"During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?"

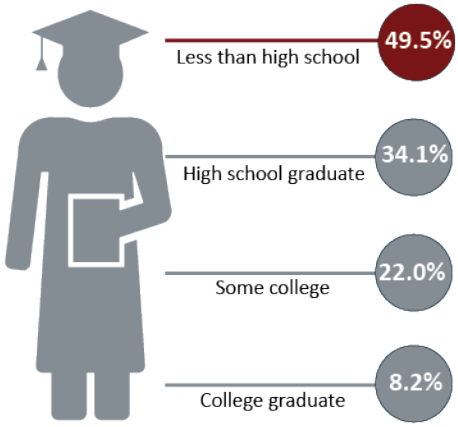
19.6%

District Adults Who Did Not Exercise in the Past 30 Days
DC BRFSS 2018

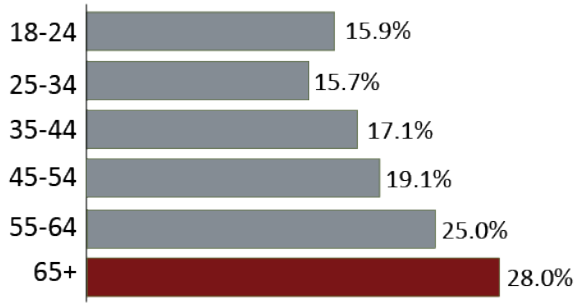
District Adults Who Did Not Exercise in the Past 30 Days by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



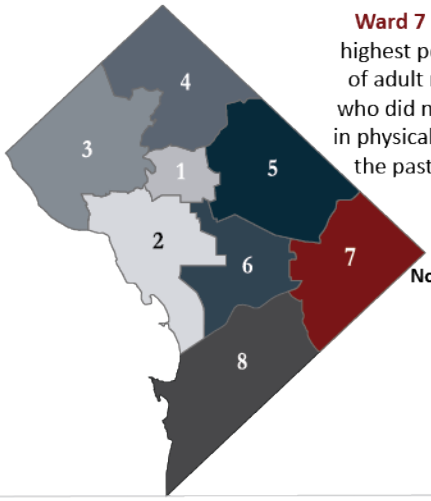
District Adults Who Did Not Exercise in the Past 30 Days by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Did Not Exercise in the Past 30 Days by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Did Not Exercise in the Past 30 Days by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018

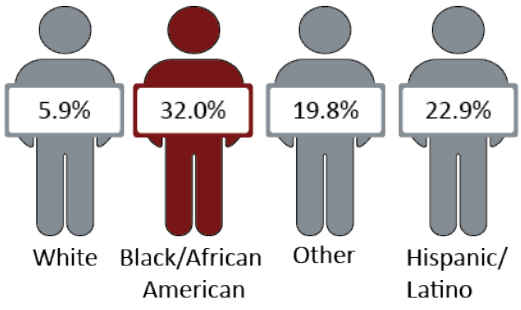


Ward 7 had the highest percentage of adult residents who did not engage in physical activity in the past 30 days

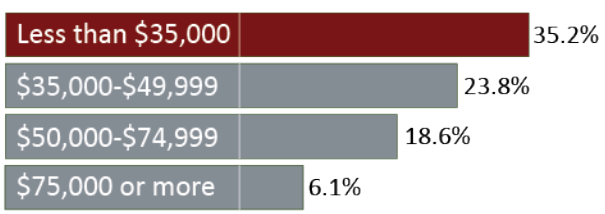
No Physical Activity, 2018

Ward 1	10.2%
Ward 2	9.7%
Ward 3	10.9%
Ward 4	16.6%
Ward 5	25.9%
Ward 6	22.0%
Ward 7	**31.2%**
Ward 8	30.4%

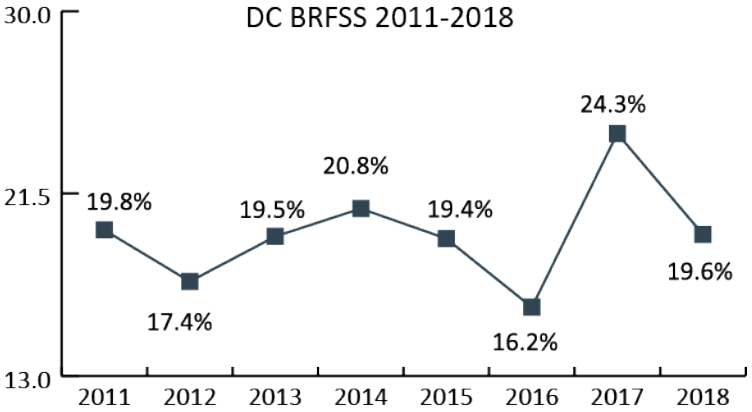
District Adults Who Did Not Exercise in the Past 30 Days by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Did Not Exercise in the Past 30 Days by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Did Not Exercise in the Psst 30 Days
DC BRFSS 2011-2018



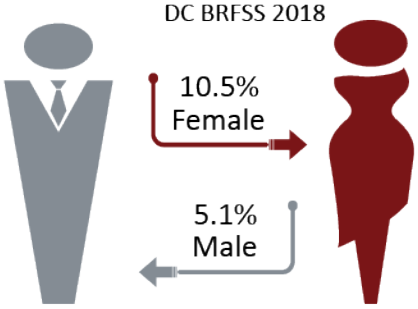
8.0%

District Adults Who Were Classified as a Heavy Drinker
DC BRFSS 2018

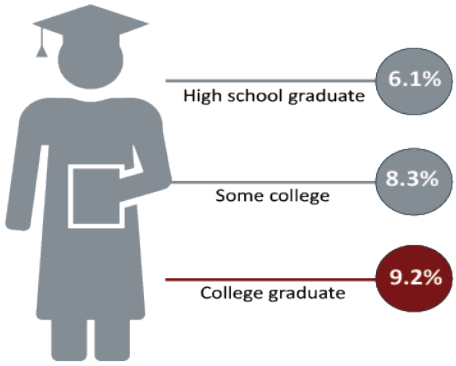
Heavy Drinking

Calculated Variable - Heavy Drinking
Adult males having more than 14 drinks per week and adult women having more than 7 drinks per week

District Adults Who Were Classified as Heavy Drinkers by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018

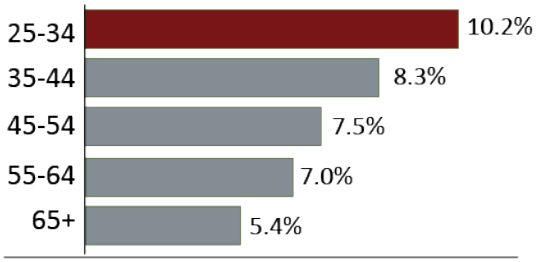


District Adults Who Were Classified as Heavy Drinkers by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



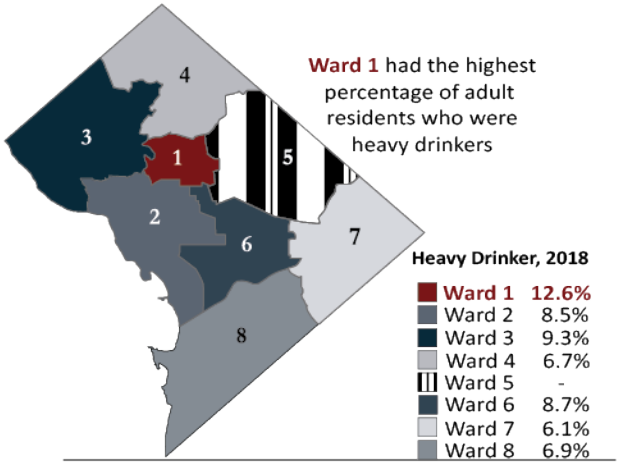
Education level Less than High School suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Classified as Heavy Drinkers by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



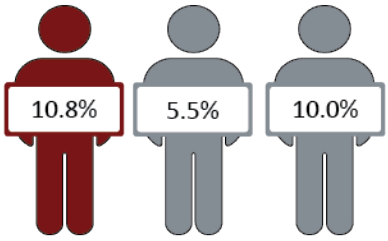
Age group 18-39 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Classified as Heavy Drinkers by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



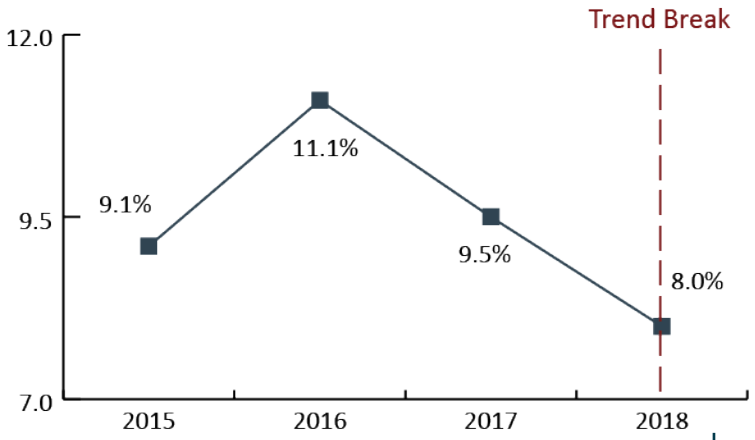
Ward 5 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Classified as Heavy Drinkers by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018

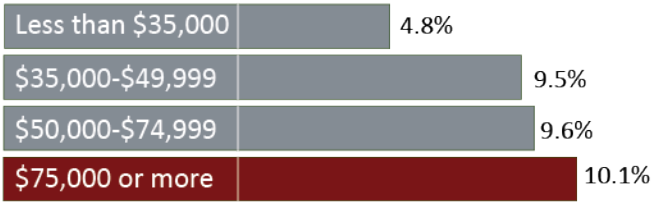


Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

Prevalence of Heavy Drinking
DC BRFSS 2015-2018



District Adults Who Were Classified as Heavy Drinkers by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



Hookah Use

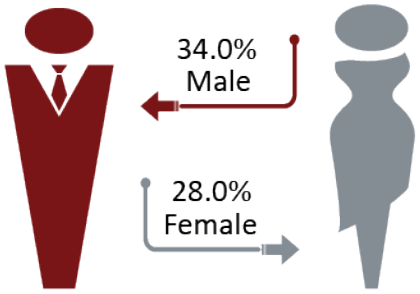
"Have you ever tried smoking tobacco in a water pipe in your entire life, even one or two puffs?"

30.9%

District of Adults Who Tried Smoking a Hookah at Least Once in their Entire Life DC BRFSS 2018

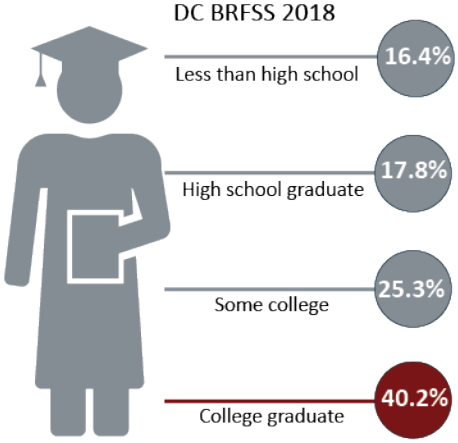
District Adults Who had Tried Smoking a Hookah at Least Once in their Entire Life by Gender

DC BRFSS 2018



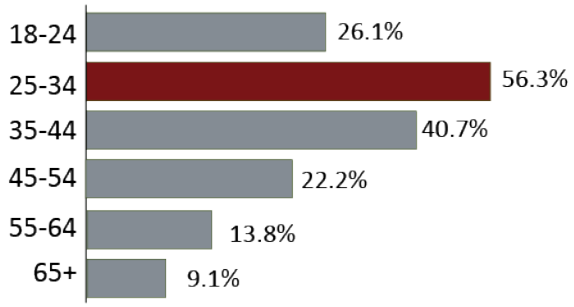
District Adults Who had Tried Smoking a Hookah at Least Once in their Entire Life by Education

DC BRFSS 2018



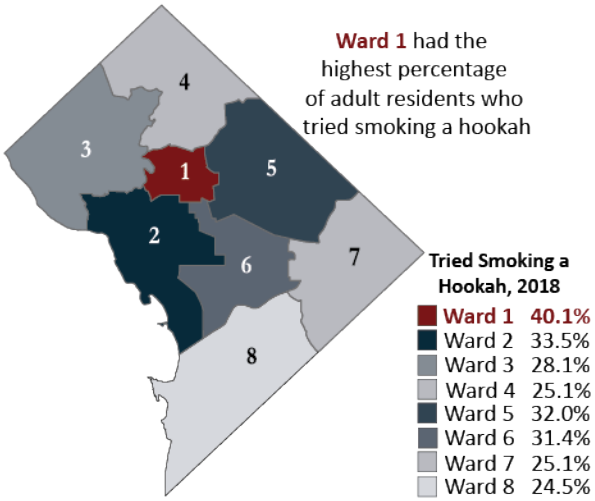
District Adults Who had Tried Smoking a Hookah at Least Once in their Entire Life by Age

DC BRFSS 2018



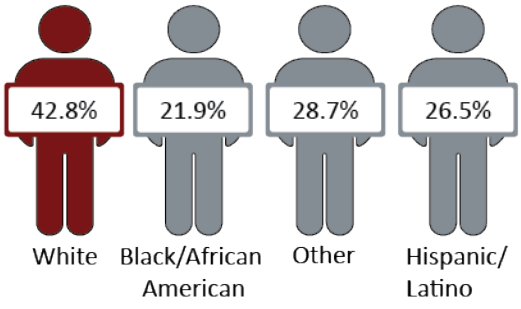
District Adults Who had Tried Smoking a Hookah at Least Once in their Entire Life by Ward

DC BRFSS 2018



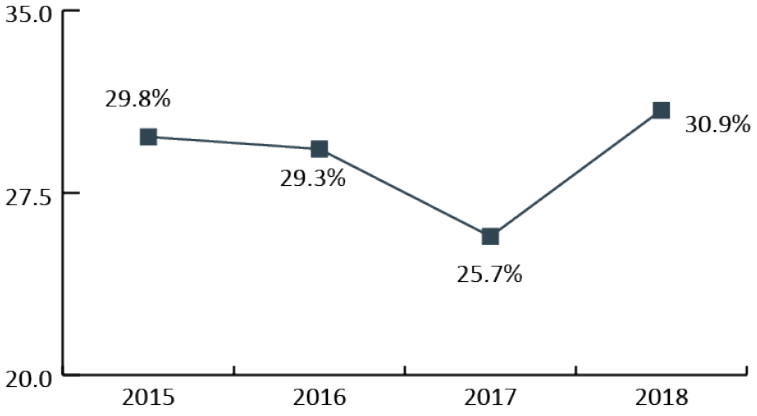
District Adults Who had Tried Smoking a Hookah at Least Once in their Entire Life by Race/Ethnicity

DC BRFSS 2018



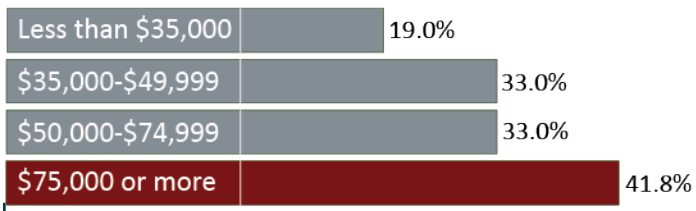
Tried Smoking a Hookah

DC BRFSS 2015-2018



District Adults Who had Tried Smoking a Hookah at Least Once in their Entire Life by Income Status

DC BRFSS 2018



13.8%

District Adults Who Were Classified as a Current Smoker DC BRFSS 2018

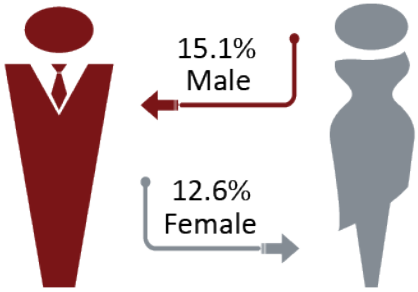
Tobacco Use

Calculated Variable

"Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?" and "Do you smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?"

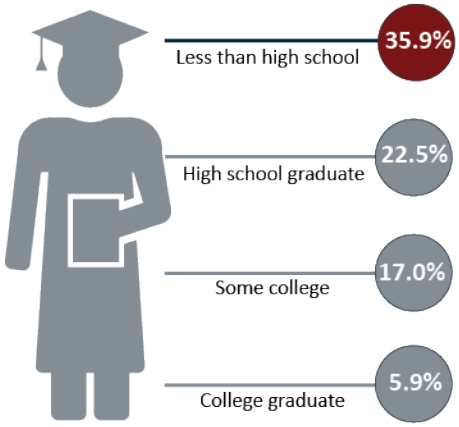
District Adults Who Were Classified as a Current Smoker by Gender

DC BRFSS 2018



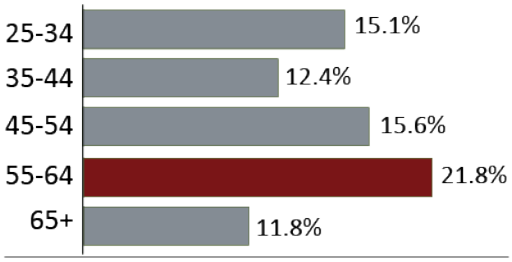
District Adults Who Were Classified as a Current Smoker by Education

DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Classified as a Current Smoker by Age

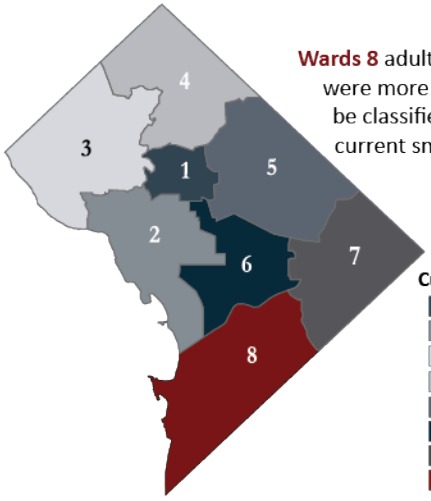
DC BRFSS 2018



Age group 18-24 suppressed, RSE >30%

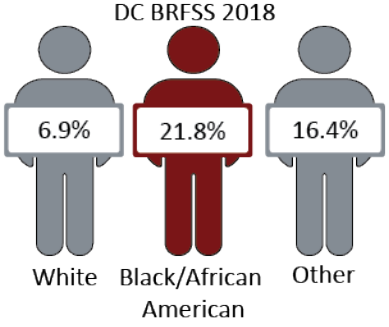
District Adults Who Were Classified as a Current Smoker by Ward

DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Classified as a Current Smoker by Race/Ethnicity

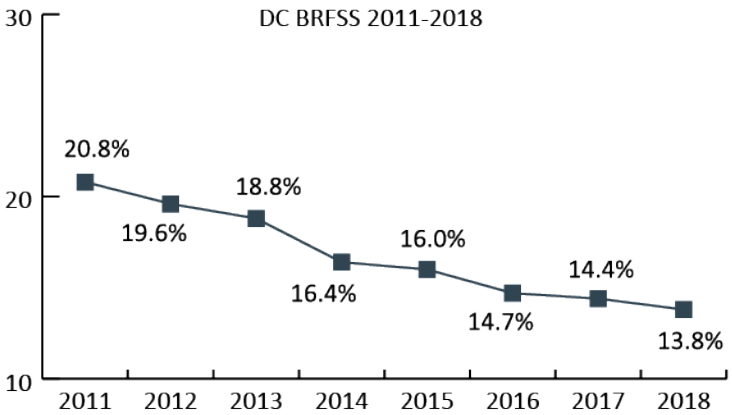
DC BRFSS 2018



Race/ethic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

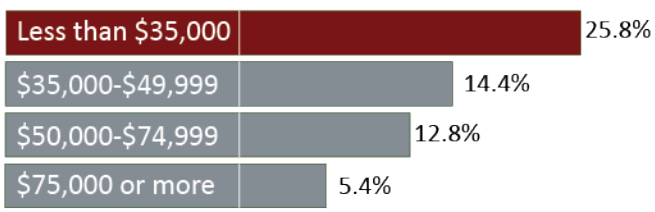
Prevalence of Current Smoker

DC BRFSS 2011-2018

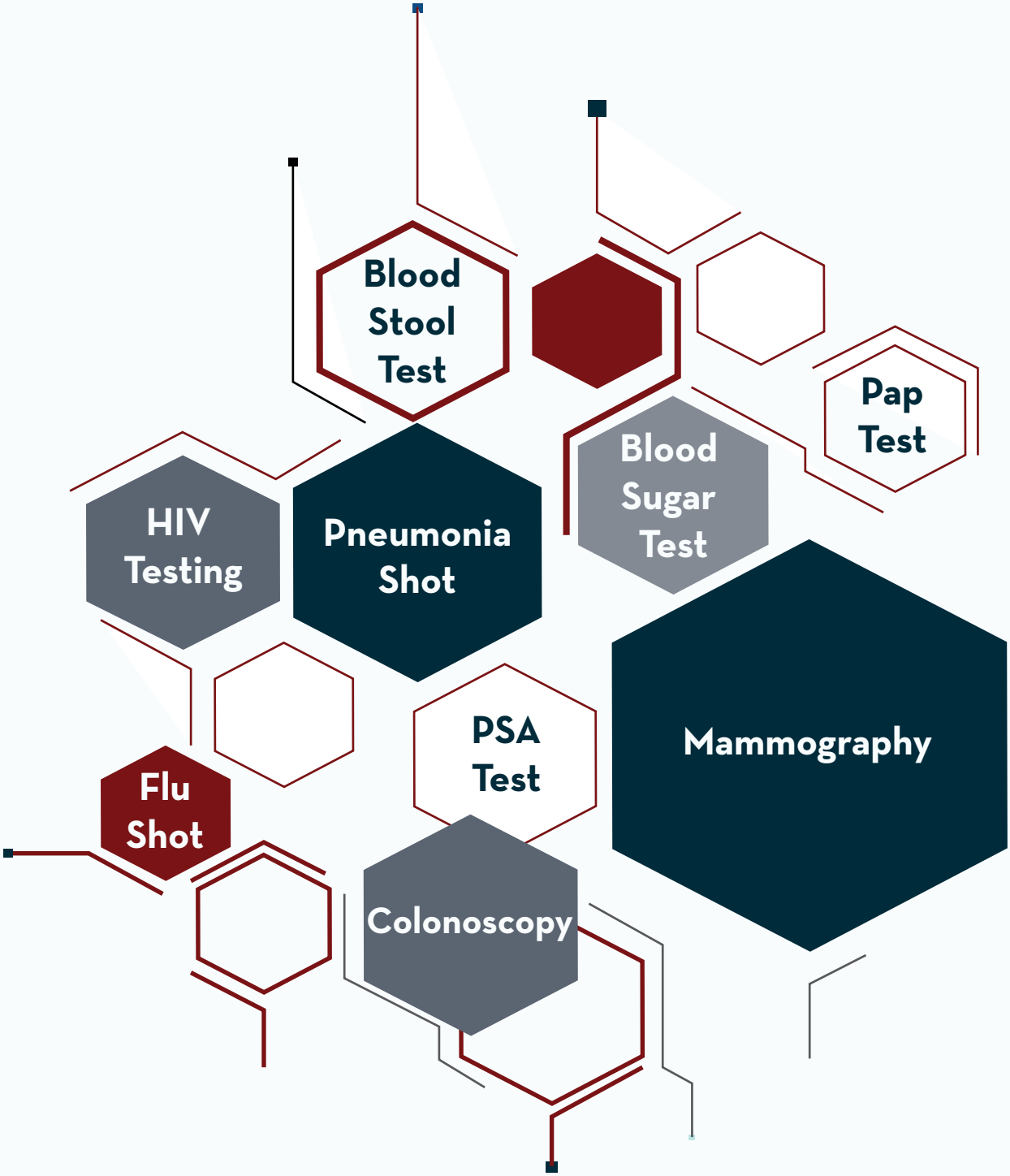


District Adults Who Were Classified as a Current Smoker by Income Status

DC BRFSS 2018

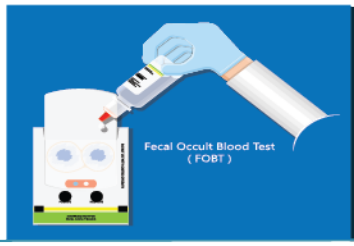


Clinical Practices and Preventive Screenings



85.8%

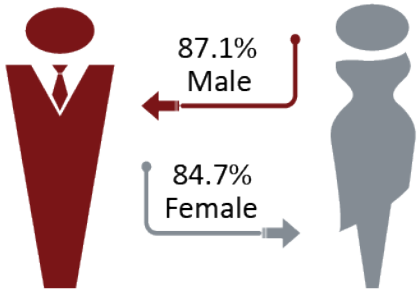
District Adults Who Did Not have a Blood Stool Test Within the Past Year (Aged 50-75 Years Old) DC BRFSS 2018



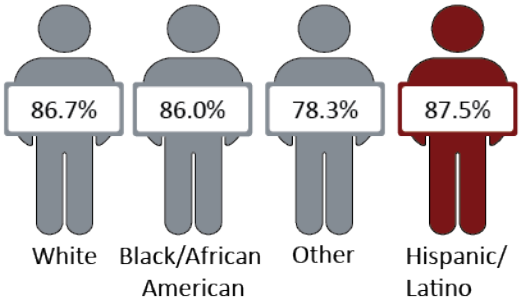
Blood Stool Test

A blood stool test is a test that may use a special kit at home to determine whether the stool contains blood "Have you ever had this test using a home kit?"

District Adults Aged 50-75 Who Did Not Have a Blood Stool Test Within the Past Year by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018

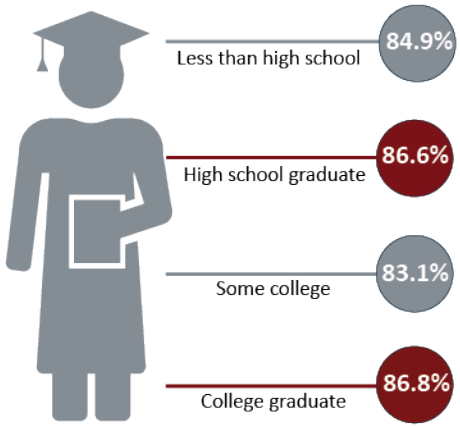


District Adults Aged 50-75 Who Did Not Have a Blood Stool Test Within the Past Year by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018

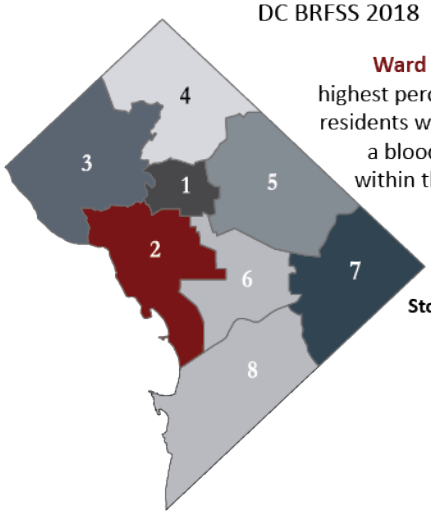


District Adults Aged 50-75 Who Did Not Have a Blood Stool Test Within the Past Year by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018

District Adults Aged 50-75 Who Did Not Have a Blood Stool Test Within the Past Year by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Aged 50-75 Who Did Not Have a Blood Stool Test Within the Past Year by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018

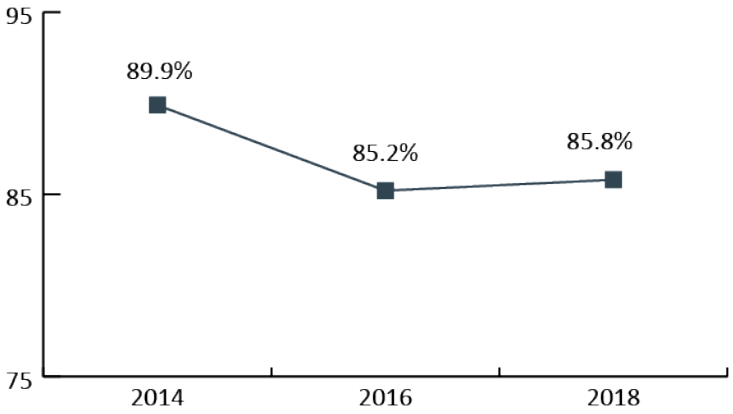


Ward 2 had the highest percentage of adult residents who did not have a blood stool test within the past year

Did Not Have Blood Stool Test Aged 50-75, 2018

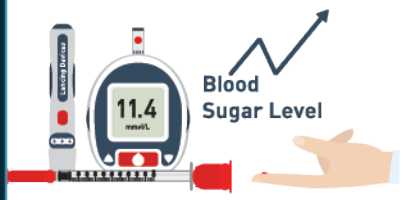
Ward 1	89.7%
Ward 2	**90.6%**
Ward 3	86.0%
Ward 4	82.9%
Ward 5	84.8%
Ward 6	83.5%
Ward 7	88.5%
Ward 8	83.7%

No Blood Stool Test (Aged 50-75) Within the Past Year
DC BRFSS 2018



Blood Sugar Test

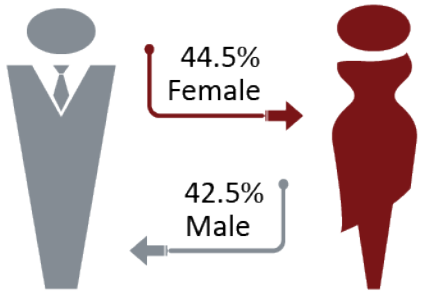
"Have you had a test for high blood sugar or diabetes within the past 3 years?"



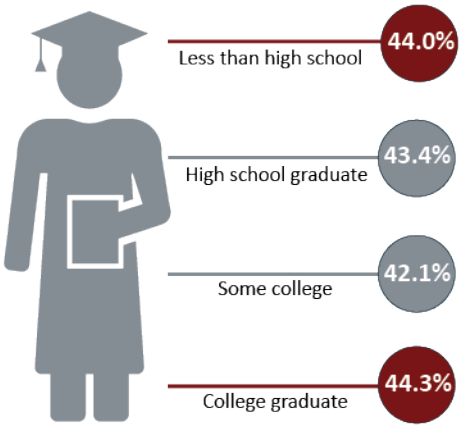
43.5%

District Adults Who Did Not have a Blood Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years
DC BRFSS 2018

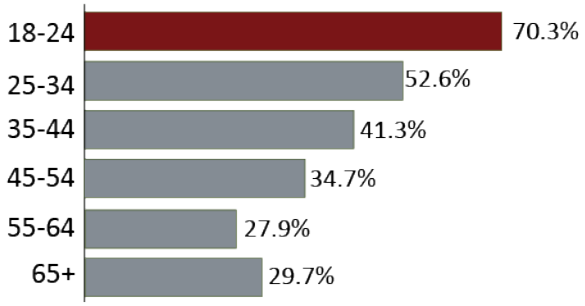
District Adults Who Did Not Have a Blood Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



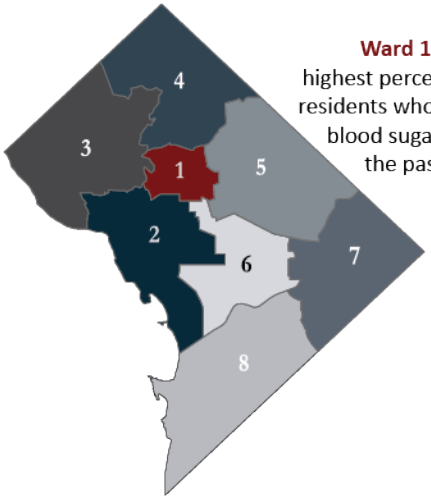
District Adults Who Did Not Have a Blood Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Did Not Have a Blood Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Did Not Have a Blood Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018

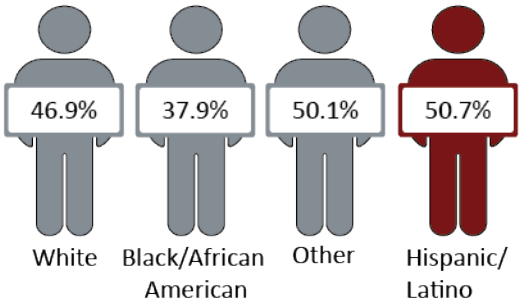


Ward 1 had the highest percentage of adult residents who did not have a blood sugar test within the past 3 years

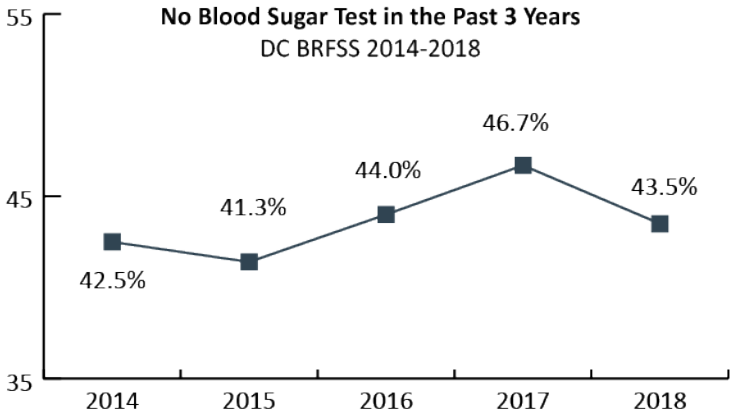
No Blood Sugar Test in the Past 3 Years, 2018

Ward 1	**53.4%**
Ward 2	44.9%
Ward 3	46.2%
Ward 4	42.3%
Ward 5	39.9%
Ward 6	33.8%
Ward 7	40.4%
Ward 8	39.0%

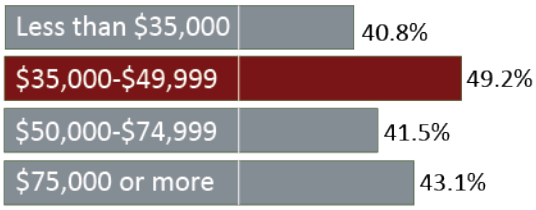
District Adults Who Did Not Have a Blood Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



No Blood Sugar Test in the Past 3 Years
DC BRFSS 2014-2018

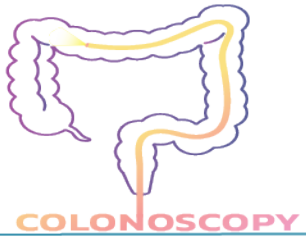


District Adults Who Did Not Have a Blood Sugar Test Within the Past 3 Years by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



32.7%

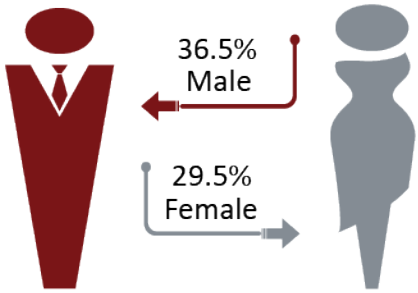
District Adults Who Did Not have a Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years (Aged 50-75 Years Old) DC BRFSS 2018



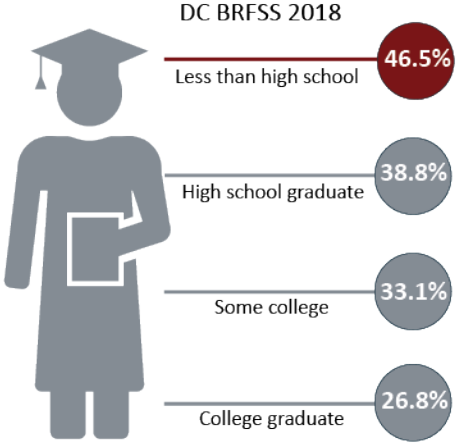
Colonoscopy

Calculated Variable
Respondents aged 50-75 who had a colonoscopy in the past 10 years

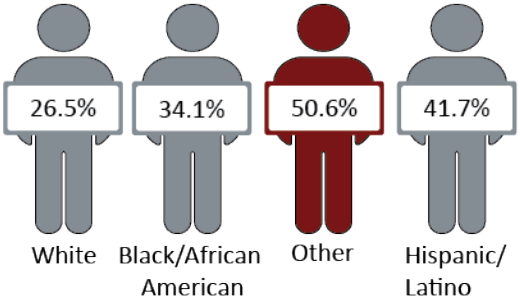
District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not Have a Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



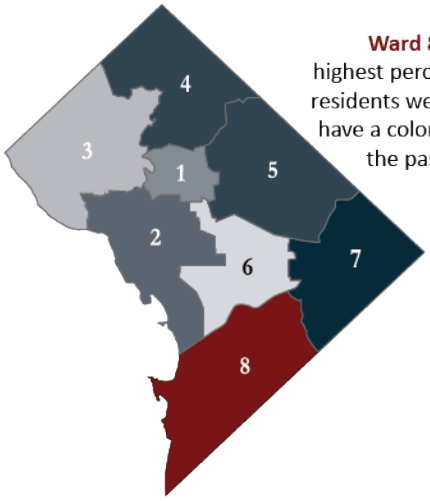
District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not Have a Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Aged 50-75 Years Old Who Did Not Have a Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Aged 50-75 Years Old Did Not Have a Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018

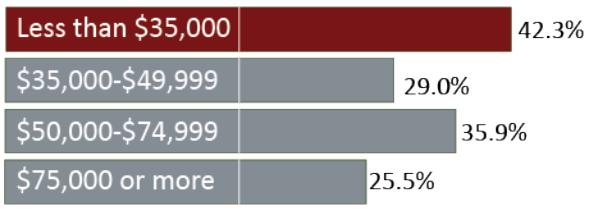


Ward 8 had the highest percentage of adult residents were less likely to have a colonoscopy within the past 10 years

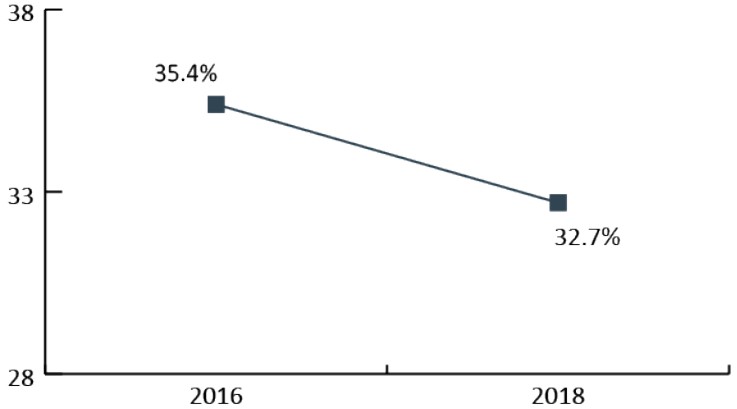
No Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years, 2018

Ward 1	27.1%
Ward 2	28.3%
Ward 3	25.8%
Ward 4	30.2%
Ward 5	30.3%
Ward 6	25.3%
Ward 7	34.6%
Ward 8	**36.6%**

District Adults Who Aged 50-75 Years Old Did Not Have a Colonoscopy Within the Past 10 Years by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



No Colonoscopy (Aged 50-75 Years Old) Within the Past 10 Years
DC BRFSS 2016 and 2018

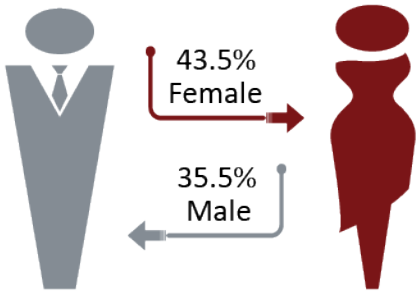


Flu Shot

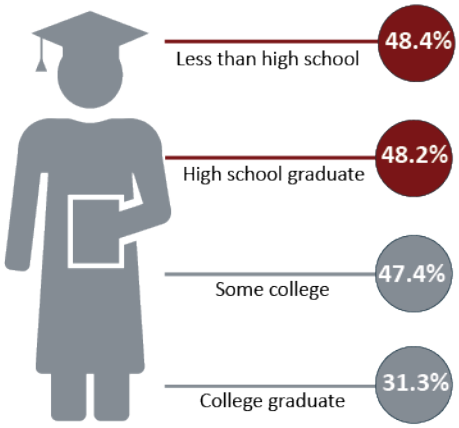
Calculated Variable
Flu vaccine aged 65 years and older

40.2%
District Adults Who Did Not have a Flu Shot in the Past Year (Aged 65 Years and Older)
DC BRFSS 2018

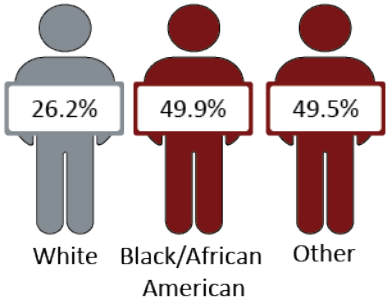
District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Did Not Have a Flu Shot in the Past Year by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Did Not Have a Flu Shot in the Past Year by Education
DC BRFSS 2018

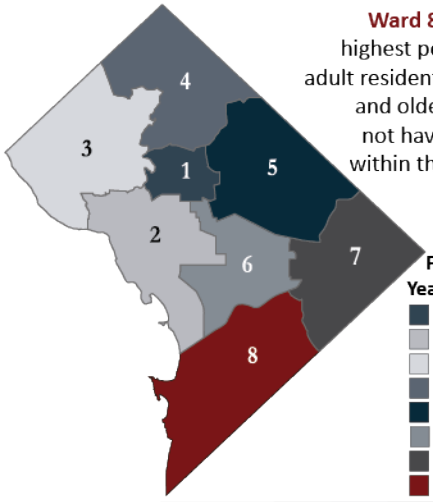


District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Did Not Have a Flu Shot in the Past Year by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Did Not Have a Flu Shot in the Past Year by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018

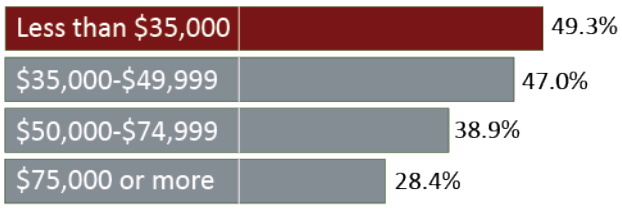


Ward 8 had the highest percentage of adult residents aged 65 years and older who did not have flu shot within the past year

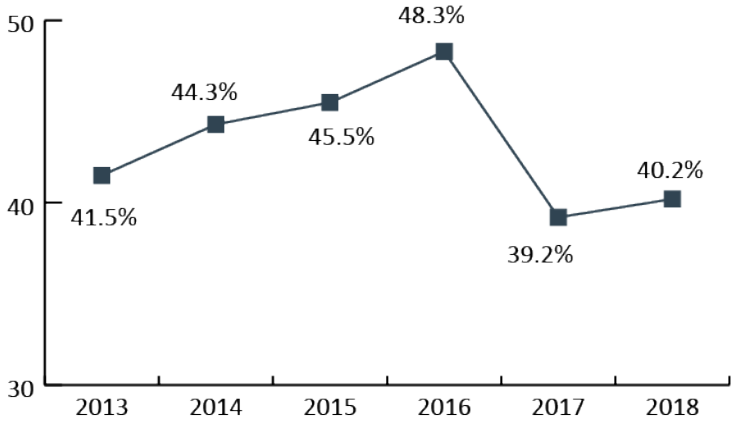
Flu Shot Aged 18 Years and Older, 2018

Ward 1	40.1%
Ward 2	27.1%
Ward 3	26.9%
Ward 4	38.3%
Ward 5	45.3%
Ward 6	36.4%
Ward 7	53.0%
Ward 8	**54.1%**

District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Did Not Have a Flu Shot in the Past Year by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



No Flu Shot (Aged 65 Years and Older) in the Past Year
DC BRFSS 2013-2018



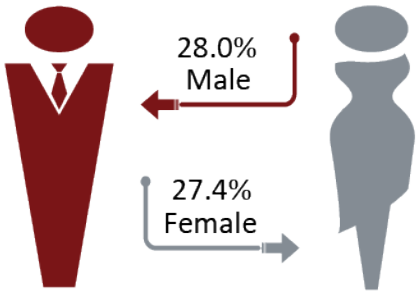
27.7%

District Adults Who Never Had an HIV Test DC BRFSS 2018

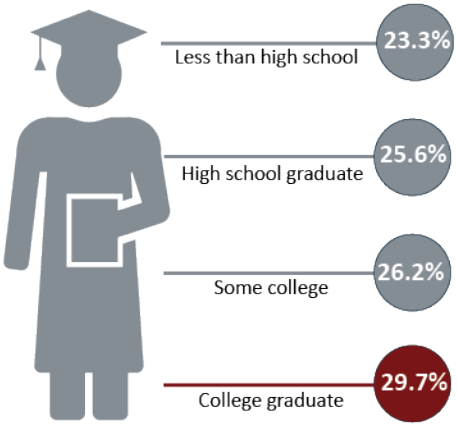
HIV Testing

"Have you ever been tested for HIV?"

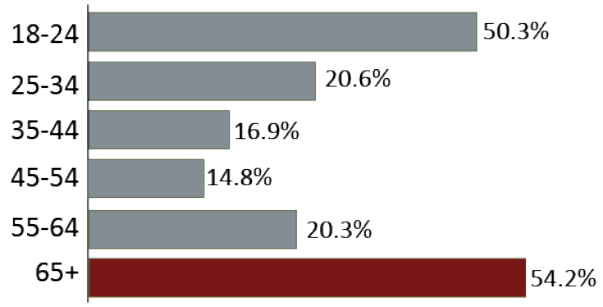
District Adults Who Never Had an HIV Test by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



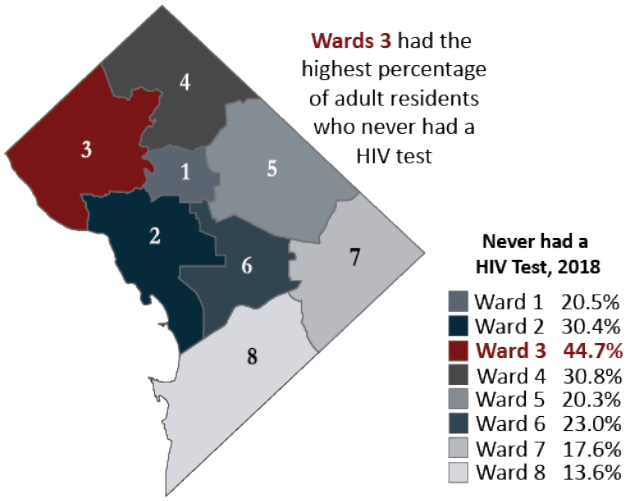
District Adults Who Never Had an HIV Test by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



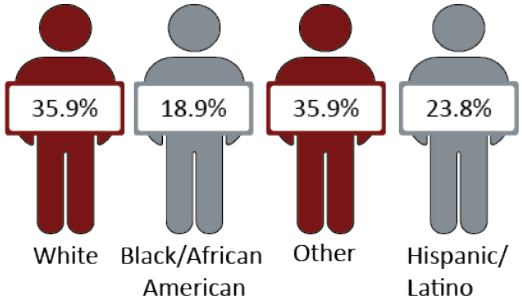
District Adults Who Never Had an HIV Test by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



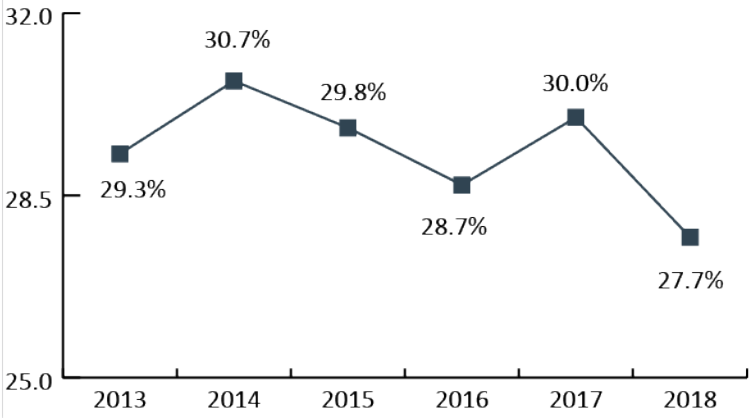
District Adults Who Never Had an HIV Test by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



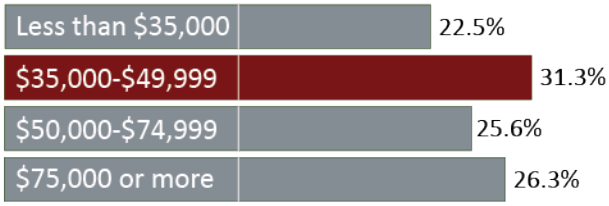
District Adults Who Never Had an HIV Test by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



Never Had an HIV Test
DC BRFSS 2013-2018

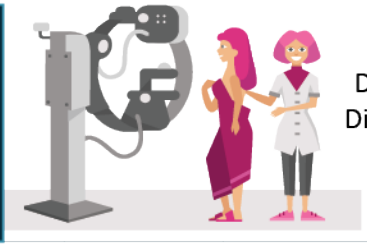


District Adults Who Never Had an HIV Test by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



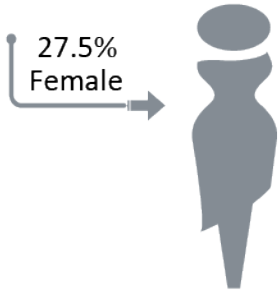
Mammography

Calculated Variable
"Have you ever had a mammogram?" and
"How long has it been since you had your last mammogram?"

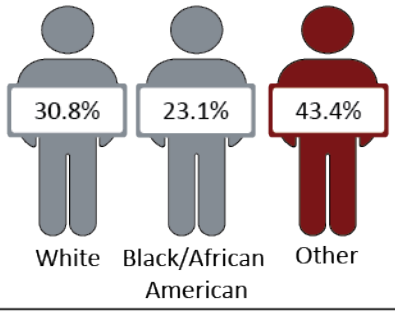


27.5%
District Adult Females Who Did Not have a Mammogram Within the Past 2 Years (Aged 40 Years and Older)
DC BRFSS 2018

District Adult Females Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not Have a Mammogram Within the Past 2 Years by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018

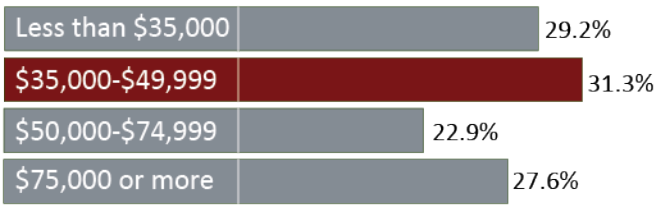


District Adult Females Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not Have a Mammogram Within the Past 2 Years by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018

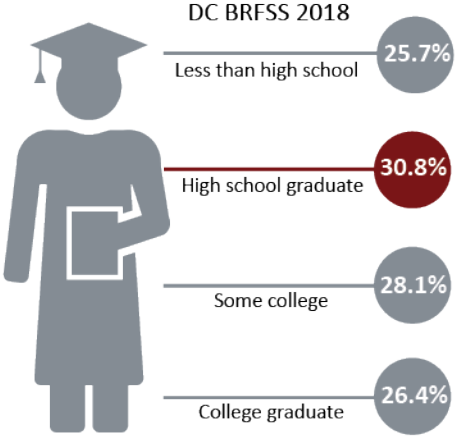


Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

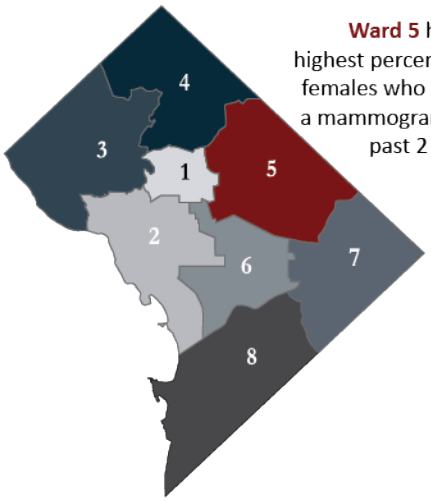
District Adult Females Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not Have a Mammogram Within the Past 2 Years by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adult Females Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not Have a Mammogram Within the Past 2 Years by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adult Females Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not Have a Mammogram Within the Past 2 Years by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018

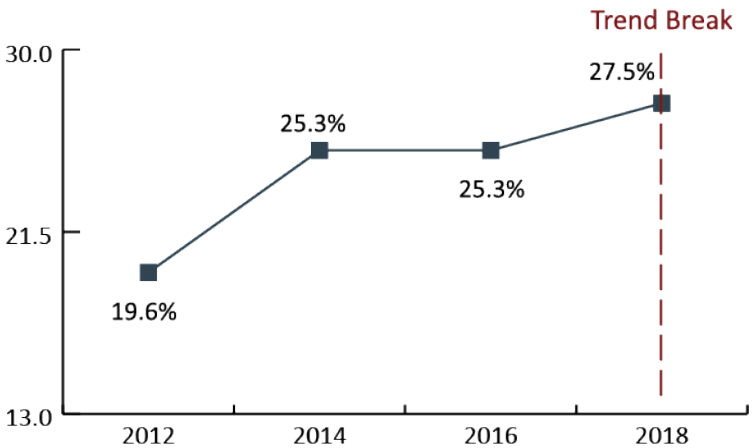


Ward 5 had the highest percentage of adult females who did not have a mammogram within the past 2 years

No Mammogram Within the Past 2 Years, 2018

Ward 1	20.3%
Ward 2	22.6%
Ward 3	26.1%
Ward 4	27.3%
Ward 5	**32.2%**
Ward 6	25.0%
Ward 7	25.9%
Ward 8	28.4%

No Mammogram (Aged 40 Years and Older) Past 2 Years
DC BRFSS 2012-2018

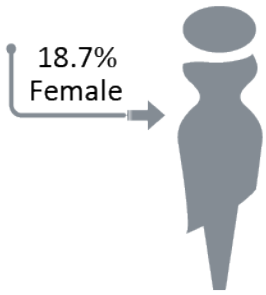


18.7%
District Adult Females Who Did Not have a Pap Test (Aged 21-75 Years Old) DC BRFSS 2018

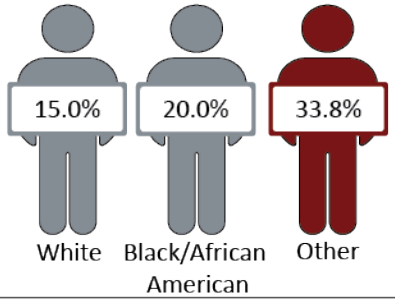
Pap Test

Calculated Variable
"Have you ever had a pap test?" and
"How long has it been since you had your last pap test?"

District Adult Females Aged 21-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Pap Test Within the Past 3 Years
DC BRFSS 2018

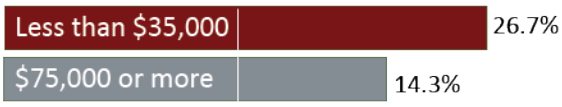


District Adult Females Aged 21-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Pap Test Within the Past 3 Years by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



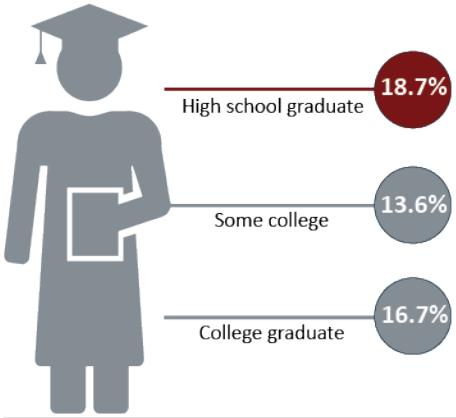
Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adult Females Aged 21-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Pap Test Within the Past 3 Years by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



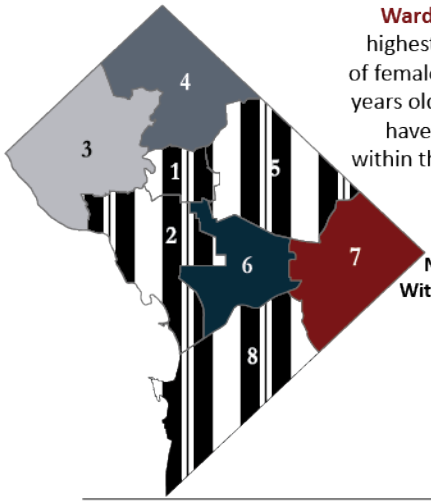
Income levels $35,000-$49,999 and $50,000-$74,999 suppressed ,RSE >30%

District Adult Females Aged 21-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Pap Test Within the Past 3 Years by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



Education level High School Graduate suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adult Females Aged 21-75 Years Old Who Did Not have a Pap Test Within the Past 3 Years by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



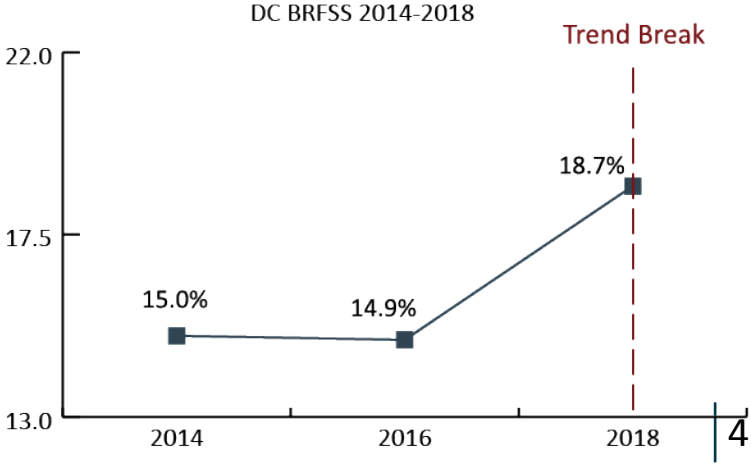
Ward 7 had the highest percentage of females aged 21-75 years old who did not have a pap test within the past 3 years

No Pap Test Aged 21-75 Within the Past 3 Years, 2018

Ward 1	-
Ward 2	-
Ward 3	10.5%
Ward 4	17.9%
Ward 5	-
Ward 6	20.7%
Ward 7	**23.8%**
Ward 8	-

Wards 1, 2, 5 and 8 suppressed, RSE >30%

No Pap Test (Aged 21-75 Years Old) Past 3 Years
DC BRFSS 2014-2018



Pneumonia Shot

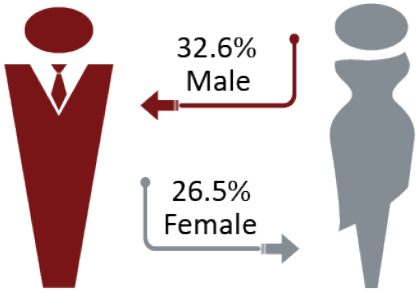
Calculated Variable
Pneumonia vaccination aged 65 years and older

29.0%

District Adults Who Never Had a Pneumonia Shot (Aged 65 Years and Older) DC BRFSS 2018

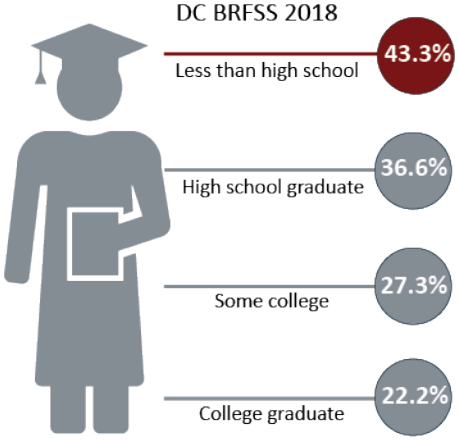
District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Never Had a Pneumonia Shot by Gender

DC BRFSS 2018



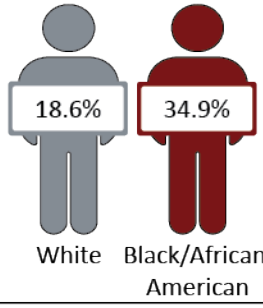
District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Never Had a Pneumonia Shot by Education

DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Never Had a Pneumonia Shot by Race/Ethnicity

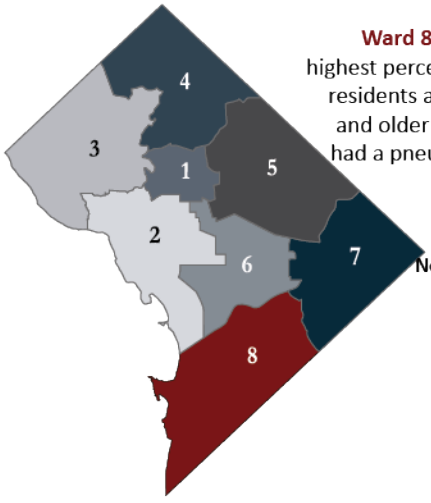
DC BRFSS 2018



Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Never Had a Pneumonia Shot by Ward

DC BRFSS 2018



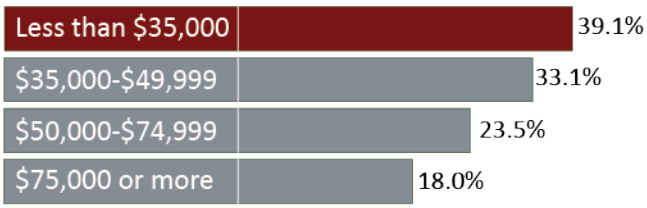
Ward 8 had the highest percentage of adult residents aged 65 years and older who never had a pneumonia shot

Never Had a Pneumonia Shot, 65 Years and Older, 2018

Ward 1	25.9%
Ward 2	16.4%
Ward 3	20.7%
Ward 4	29.2%
Ward 5	35.2%
Ward 6	23.2%
Ward 7	31.8%
Ward 8	**37.9%**

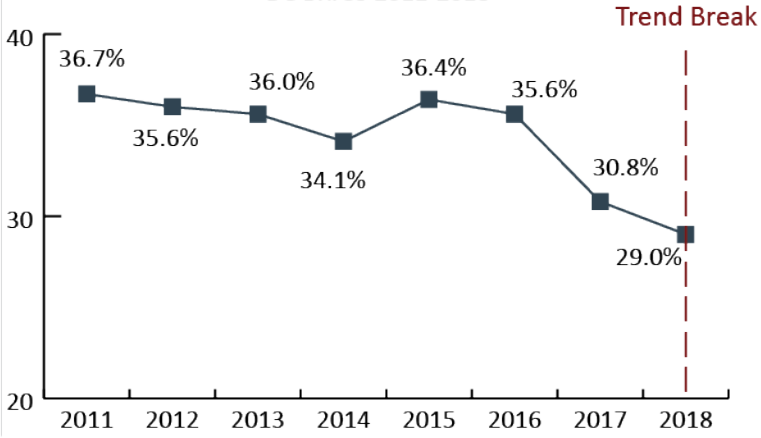
District Adults Aged 65 Years and Older Who Never Had a Pneumonia Shot by Income Status

DC BRFSS 2018



Never Had a Pneumonia Shot (Aged 65 Years and Older)

DC BRFSS 2011-2018



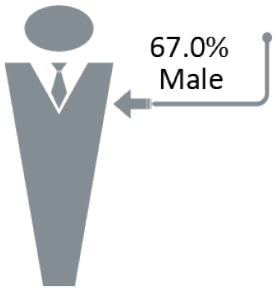
67.0%

District Adult Males Who Did Not have a PSA Test Within the Past 2 Years (Aged 40 Years and Older) DC BRFSS 2018

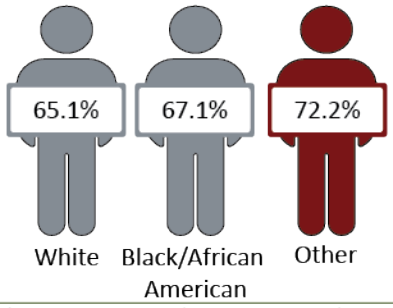
PSA Test

Calculated Variable
"Have you ever had a PSA test?" and
"How long has it been since you had your last PSA Test?"

District Adult Males Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not have a PSA Test Within the Past 2 Years by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018

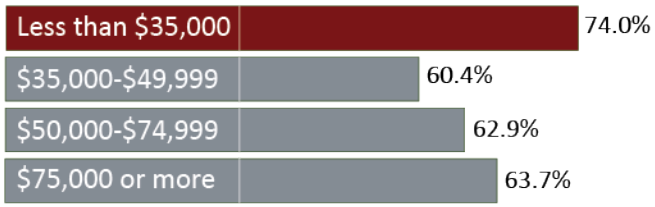


District Adult Males Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not have a PSA Test Within the Past 2 Years by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018

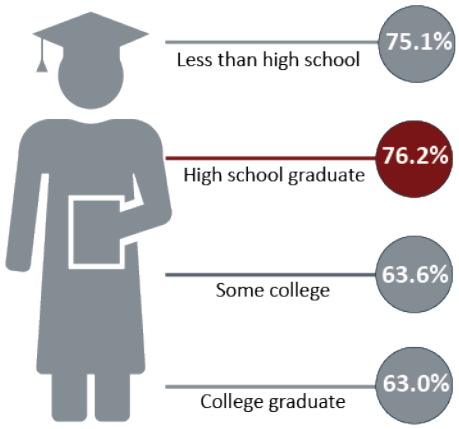


Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

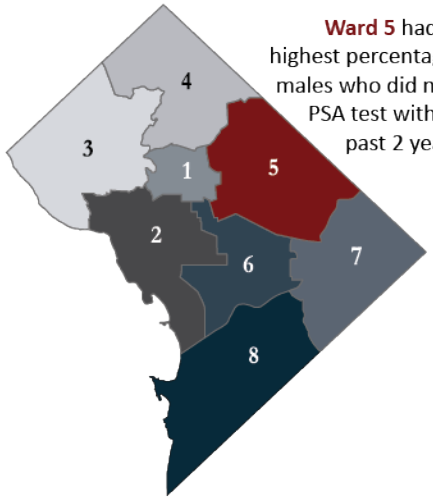
District Adult Males Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not have a PSA Test Within the Past 2 Years by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adult Males Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not have a PSA Test Within the Past 2 Years by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adult Males Aged 40 Years and Older Who Did Not have a PSA Test Within the Past 2 Years by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018

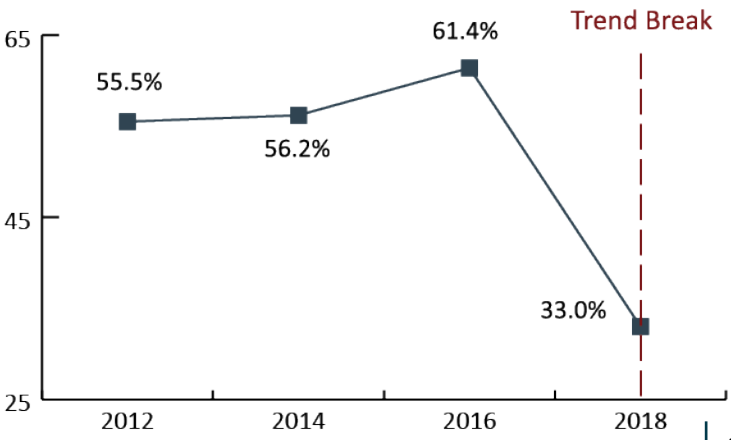


Ward 5 had the highest percentage of adult males who did not have a PSA test within the past 2 years

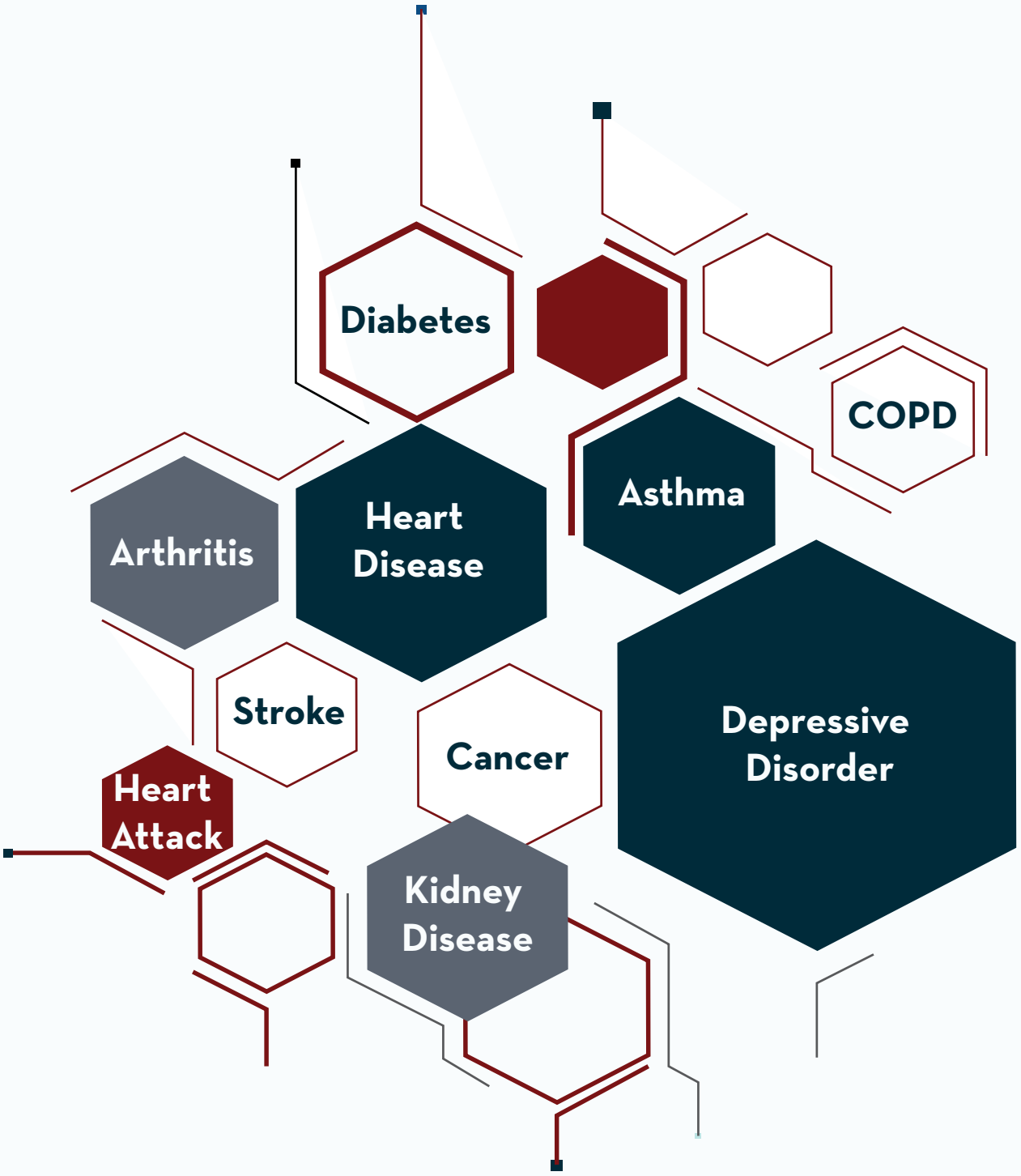
Did Not Have A PSA Test, 2018

Ward 1	64.8%
Ward 2	71.4%
Ward 3	50.1%
Ward 4	58.0%
Ward 5	**71.9%**
Ward 6	68.3%
Ward 7	66.3%
Ward 8	69.3%

No PSA Test (Aged 40 Years and Older) Past 2 Years
DC BRFSS 2012-2018



Chronic Health Conditions

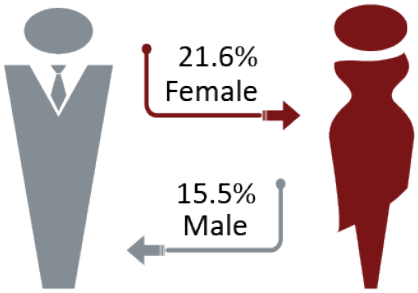


18.7%
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Arthritis
DC BRFSS 2018

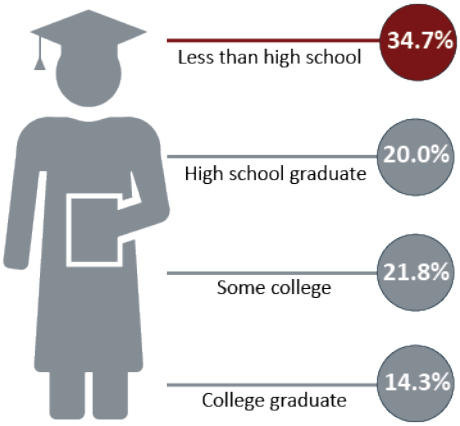
Arthritis

"Ever told you had some form of arthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus or fibromyalgia?"

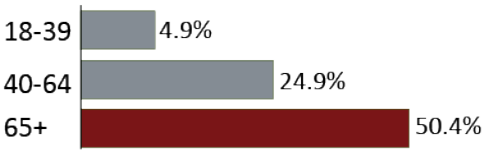
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Arthritis by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



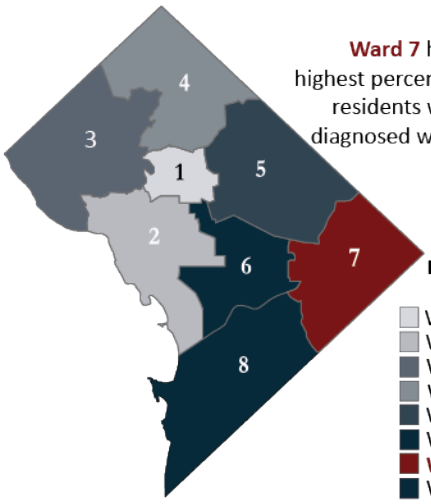
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Arthritis by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Arthritis by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



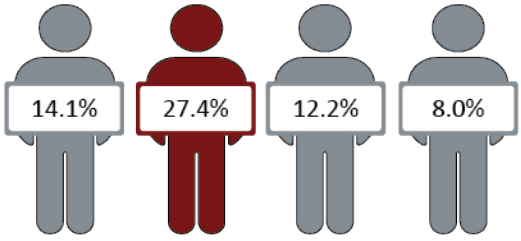
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Arthritis by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



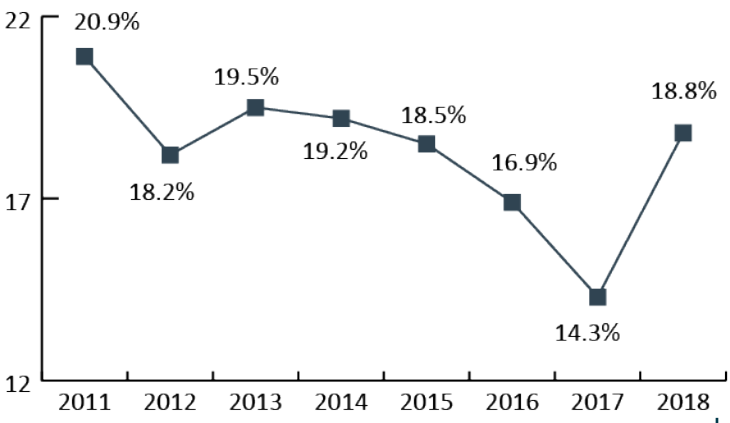
Ward 7 had the highest percentage of adult residents who were diagnosed with Arthritis

Diagnosed with Arthritis 2018	
Ward 1	14.2%
Ward 2	16.6%
Ward 3	21.9%
Ward 4	19.2%
Ward 5	24.4%
Ward 6	24.9%
Ward 7	**25.7%**
Ward 8	24.7%

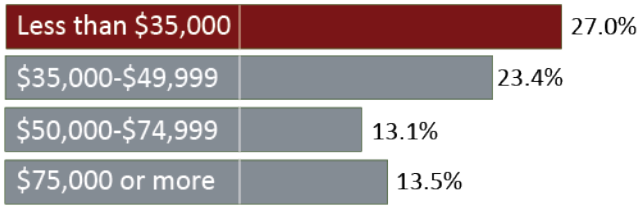
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Arthritis by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



Prevalence of Arthritis
DC BRFSS 2011-2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Arthritis by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



Adult Asthma

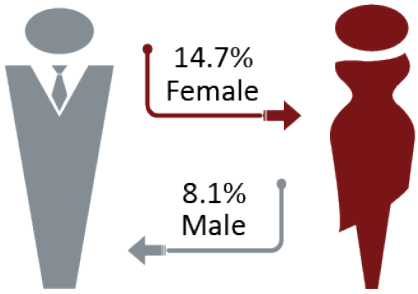
Calculated Variable
"Ever told you had asthma?" and
"Do you still have asthma?"

11.6%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with (Current) Asthma DC BRFSS 2018

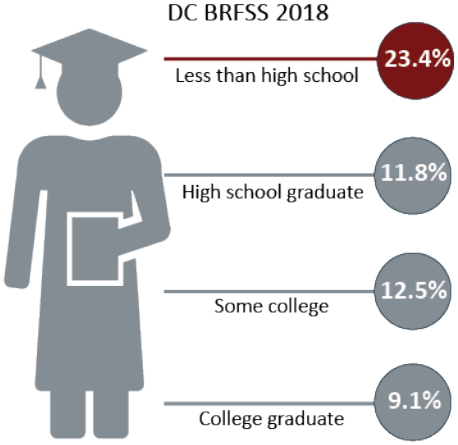
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with (Current) Asthma by Gender

DC BRFSS 2018



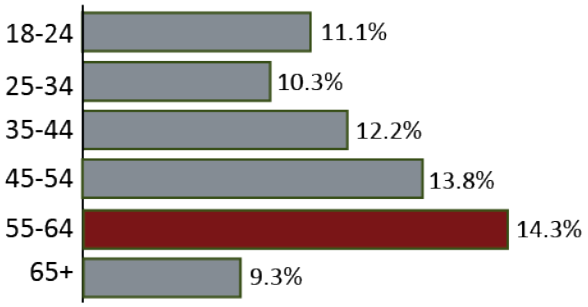
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with (Current) Asthma by Education

DC BRFSS 2018



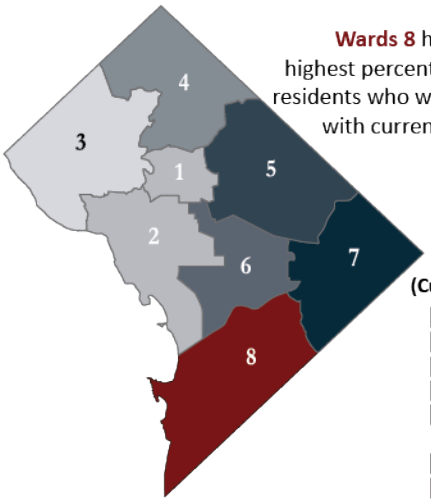
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with (Current) Asthma by Age

DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with (Current) Asthma by Ward

DC BRFSS 2018



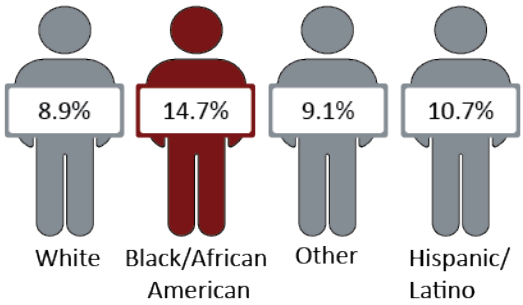
Wards 8 had the highest percentage of adult residents who were diagnosed with current asthma

Diagnosed with (Current) Asthma, 2018

Ward 1	9.3%
Ward 2	9.3%
Ward 3	7.7%
Ward 4	10.5%
Ward 5	14.5%
Ward 6	13.0%
Ward 7	15.9%
Ward 8	**18.5%**

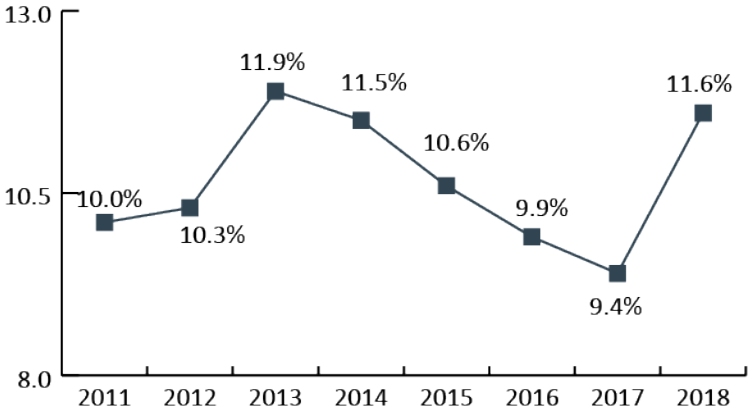
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with (Current) Asthma by Race/Ethnicity

DC BRFSS 2018



Prevalence of (Current) Asthma

DC BRFSS 2011-2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with (Current) Asthma by Income Status

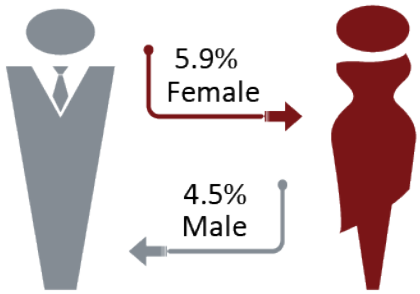
DC BRFSS 2018

5.3%
District Adult Who Were Diagnosed with Cancer
DC BRFSS 2018

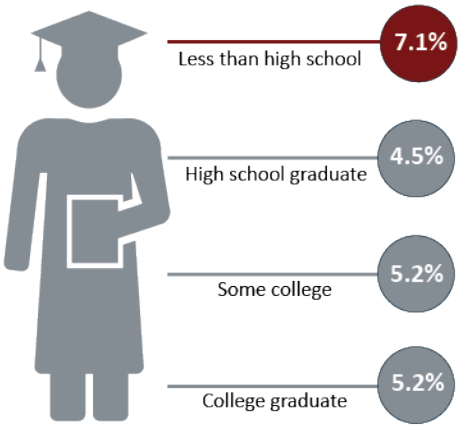
Cancer

"Ever told you had any other types of cancer?"
(Excluding Skin Cancer)

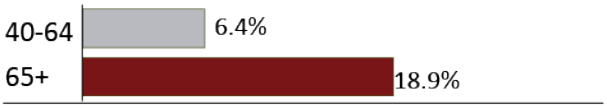
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Cancer by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Cancer by Education
DC BRFSS 2018

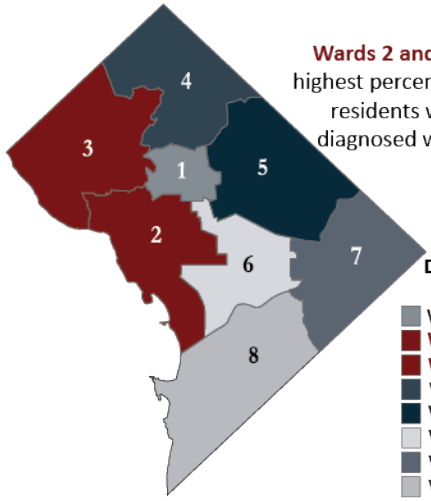


District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Cancer by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



Age group 18-24 suppressed, RSE >30%

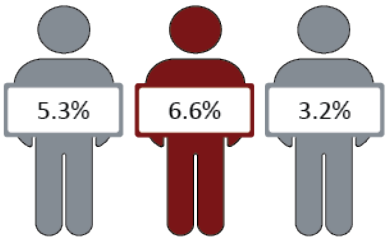
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Cancer by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



Wards 2 and 3 had the highest percentage of adult residents who were diagnosed with cancer

Diagnosed with Cancer, 2018	
Ward 1	5.9%
Ward 2	8.3%
Ward 3	8.4%
Ward 4	6.8%
Ward 5	7.3%
Ward 6	4.2%
Ward 7	6.1%
Ward 8	5.5%

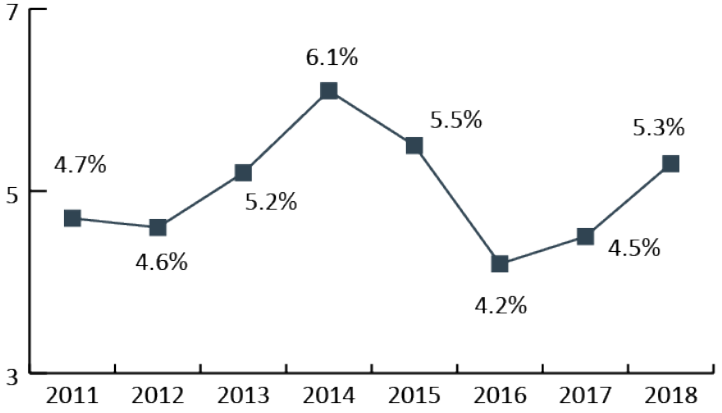
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Cancer by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Cancer by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018

Prevalence of Cancer
DC BRFSS 2011-2018

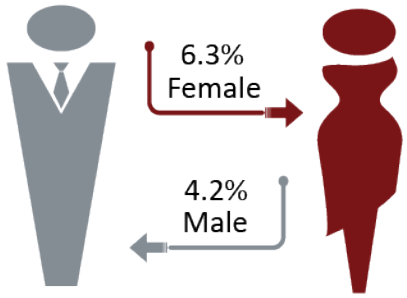


Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease

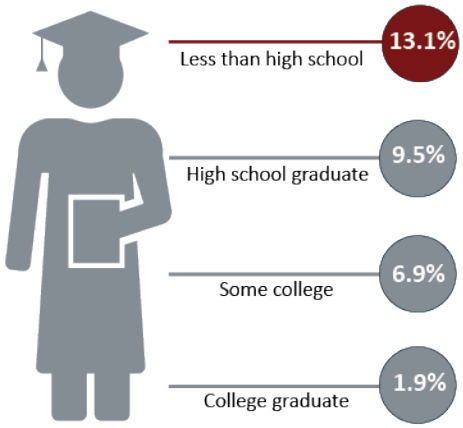
"Ever told you had Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD), emphysema or chronic bronchitis?"

5.3%
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with COPD
DC BRFSS 2018

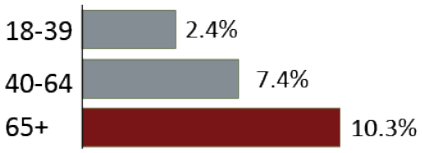
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with COPD by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



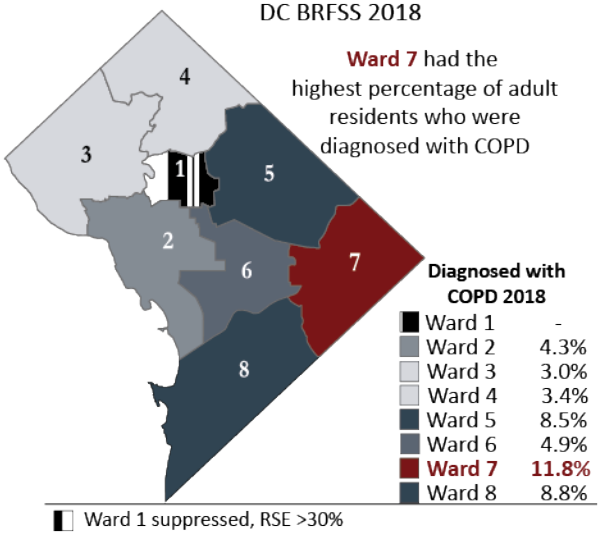
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with COPD by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



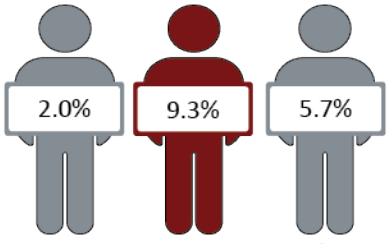
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with COPD by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with COPD by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018

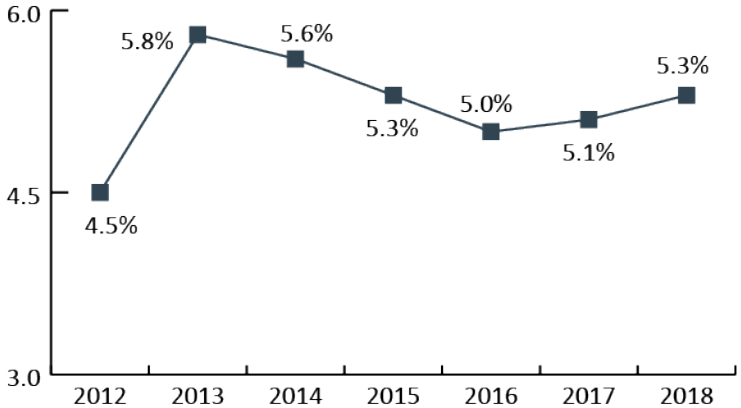


District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with COPD by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018

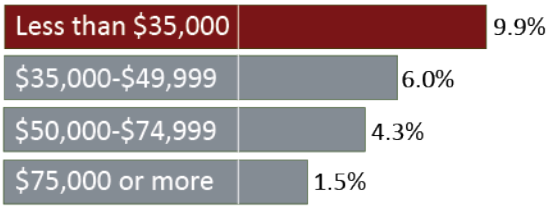


Race/Ethnic group Hispanic/Latino suppressed, RSE >30%

Prevalence of COPD
DC BRFSS 2012 and 2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with COPD by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018

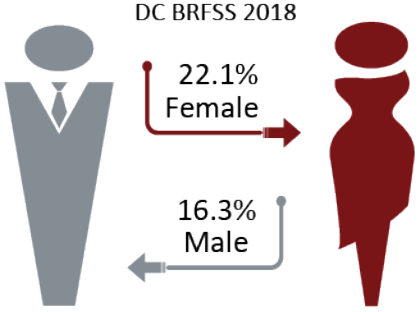


19.4%
District Adult Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder DC BRFSS 2018

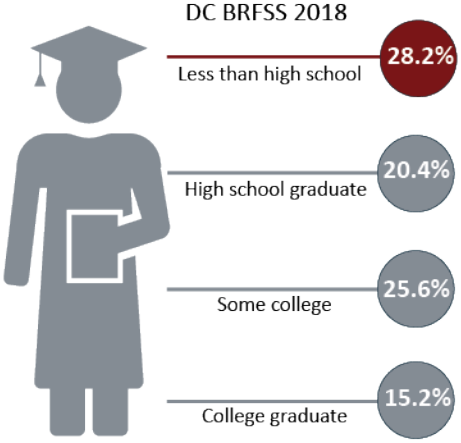
Depressive Disorder

"Ever told you had a depressive disorder (including depression, major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression?"?"

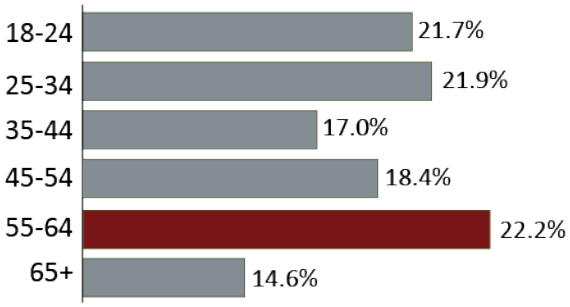
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



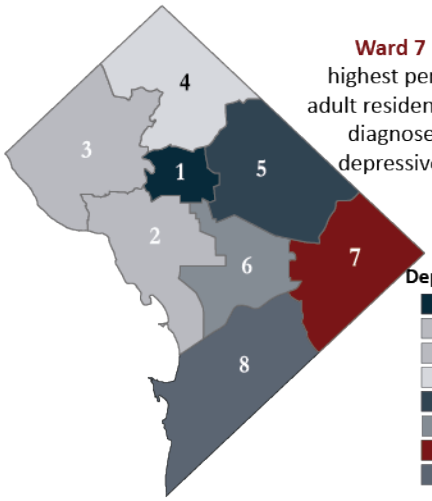
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Education
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018

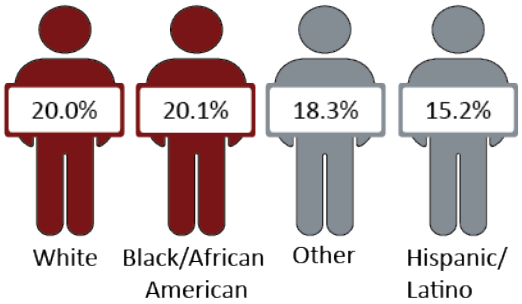


Ward 7 had the highest percentage of adult residents who were diagnosed with a depressive disorder

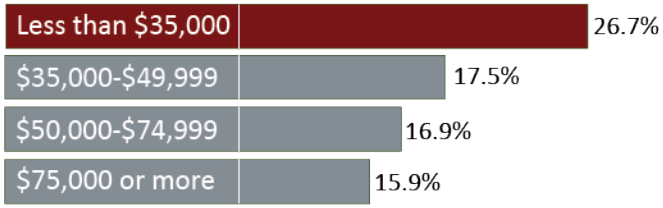
Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder 2018

Ward 1	21.6%
Ward 2	16.1%
Ward 3	16.3%
Ward 4	15.6%
Ward 5	20.7%
Ward 6	19.1%
Ward 7	**23.8%**
Ward 8	19.9%

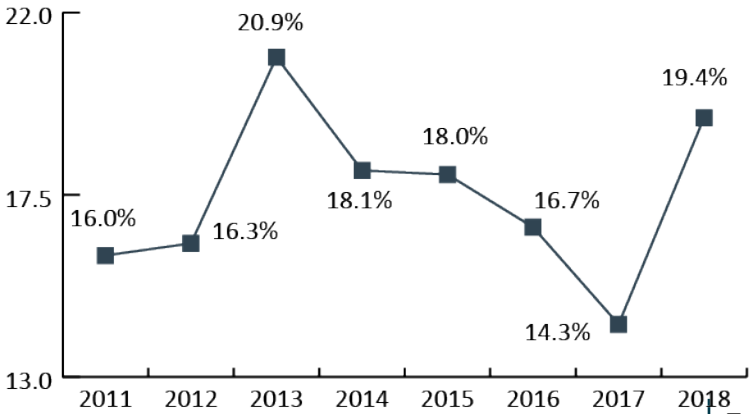
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with a Depressive Disorder by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



Prevalence of Depressive Disorder
DC BRFSS 2011-2018



Diabetes

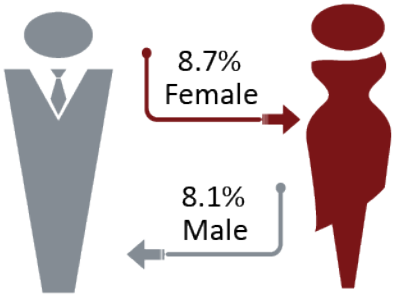
"Ever told you had diabetes?"

8.4%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes
DC BRFSS 2018

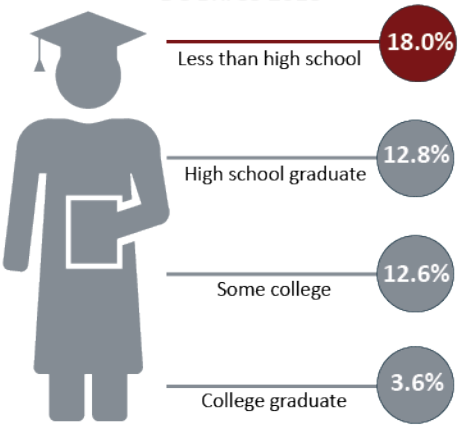
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Gender

DC BRFSS 2018



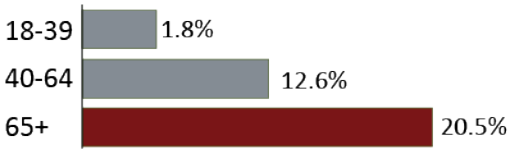
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Education

DC BRFSS 2018



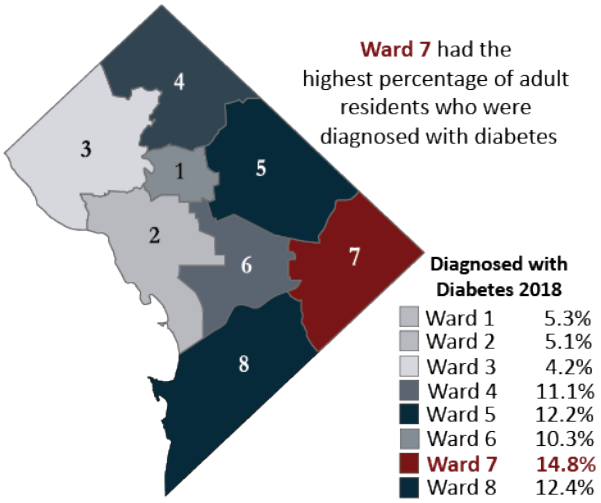
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Age

DC BRFSS 2018



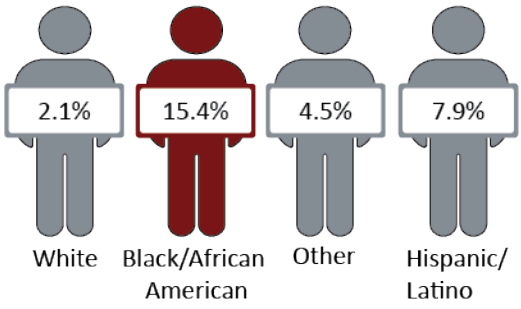
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Ward

DC BRFSS 2018



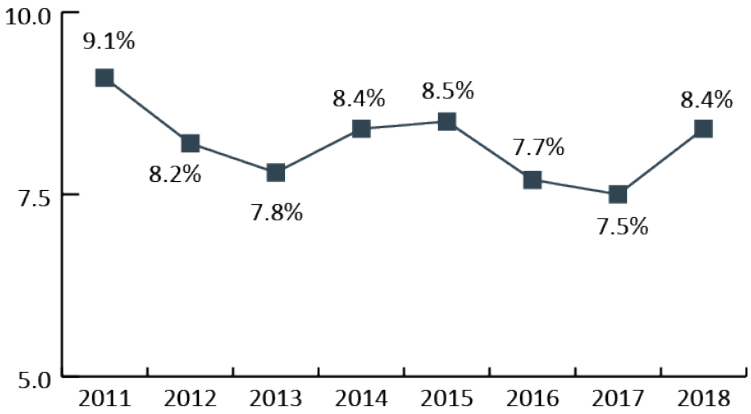
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Race/Ethnicity

DC BRFSS 2018



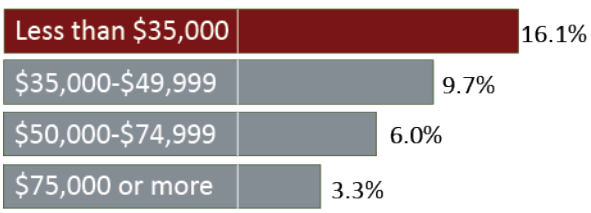
Prevalence of Diabetes

DC BRFSS 2011-2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Diabetes by Income Status

DC BRFSS 2018

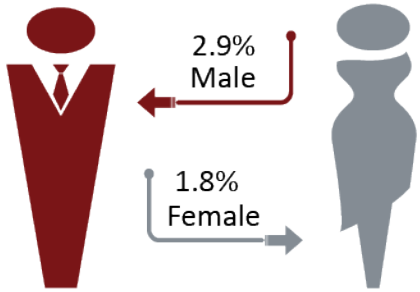


2.4%
District Adult Who
Suffered a Heart Attack
DC BRFSS 2018

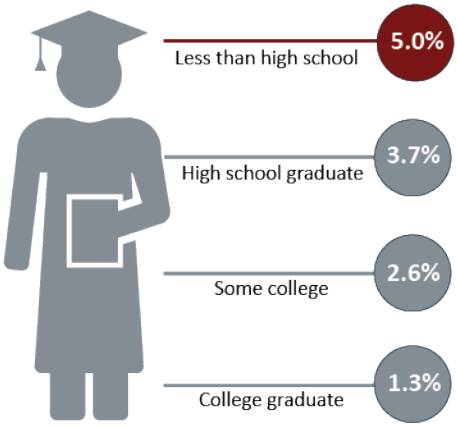
Heart Attack

"Ever told you had a heart attack"

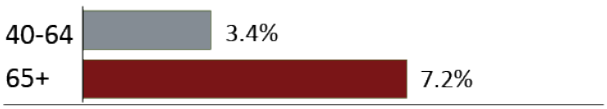
District Adults Suffered a Heart Attack by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Suffered a Heart Attack by Education
DC BRFSS 2018

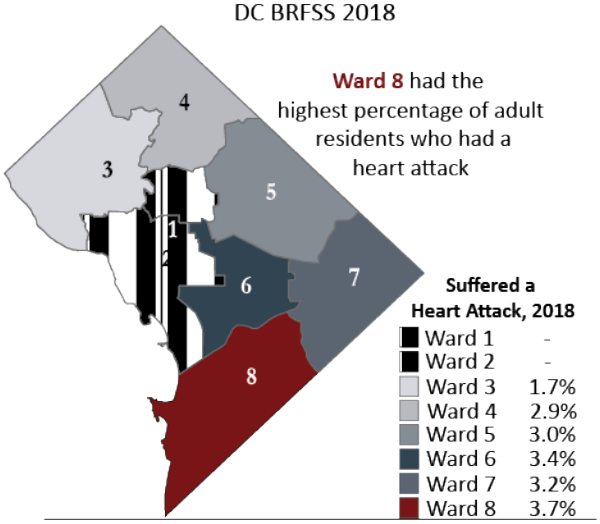


District Adults Were Told by a Doctor or Health Professional They Had a Heart Attack by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



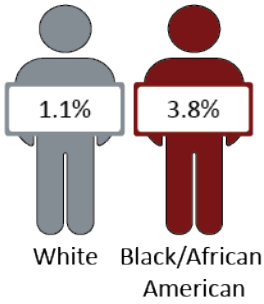
Age group 18-24 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Suffered a Heart Attack by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



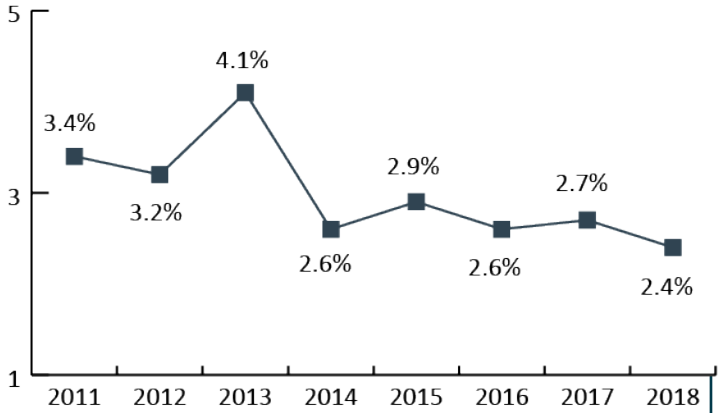
Wards 1 and 2 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Suffered a Heart Attack by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018

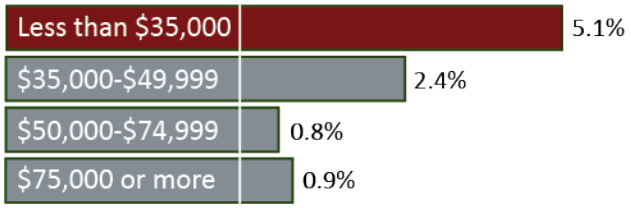


Race/ethnic groups Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSE >30%

Prevalence of Heart Attack
DC BRFSS 2011-2018



District Adults Suffered a Heart Attack by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018

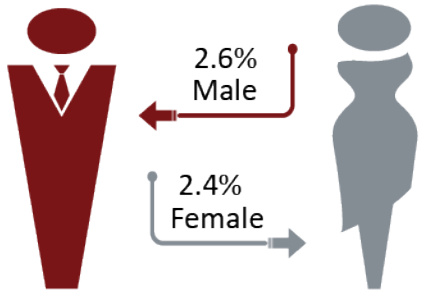


Heart Disease

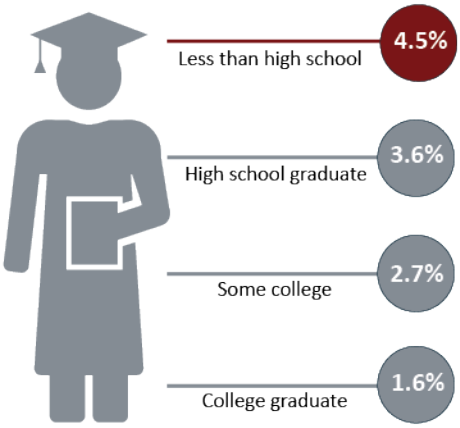
"Ever told you had a heart disease?"

2.5%
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Heart Disease
DC BRFSS 2018

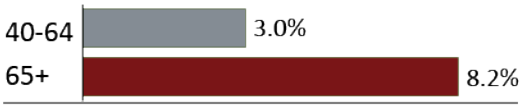
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Heart Disease by Gender
DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Heart Disease by Education
DC BRFSS 2018

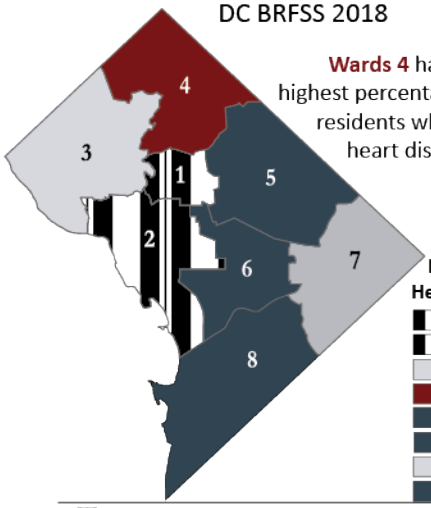


District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Heart Disease by Age
DC BRFSS 2018



Age group 18-24 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Heart Disease by Ward
DC BRFSS 2018



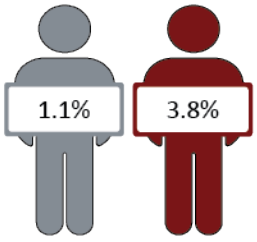
Wards 4 had the highest percentage of adult residents who had a heart disease

Diagnosed with Heart Disease, 2018

Ward 1	-
Ward 2	-
Ward 3	2.8%
Ward 4	**3.8%**
Ward 5	3.3%
Ward 6	3.0%
Ward 7	2.9%
Ward 8	3.2%

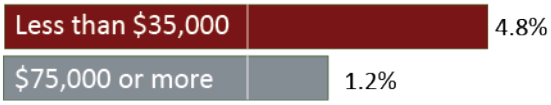
Wards 1 and 2 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Heart Disease by Race/Ethnicity
DC BRFSS 2018



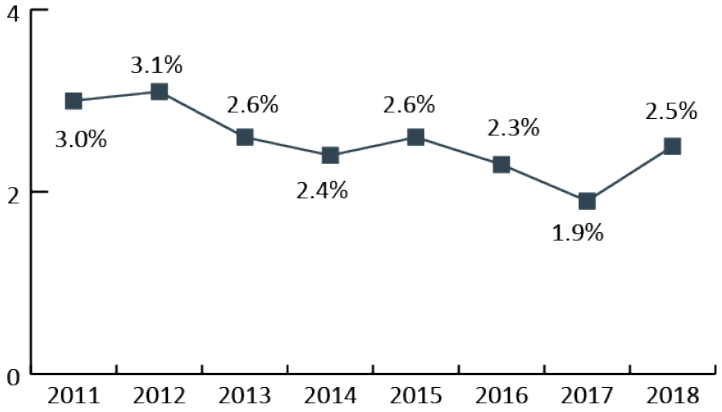
Race/ethnic groups Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Heart Disease by Income Status
DC BRFSS 2018



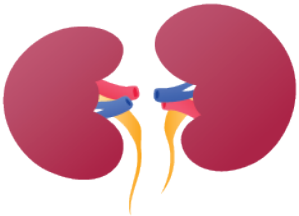
Income levels $35,000-$49,000 and $50,000-$74,999 suppressed, RSE >30%

Prevalence of Heart Disease
DC BRFSS 2011-2018



2.6%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Kidney Disease DC BRFSS 2018

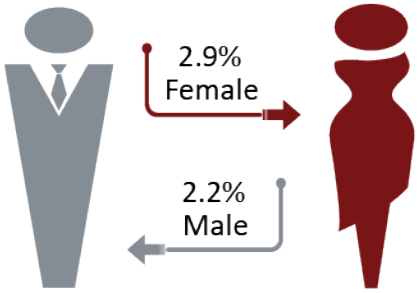


Kidney Disease

"Not including kidney stones, bladder infection or incontinence, were you ever told you had kidney disease?"

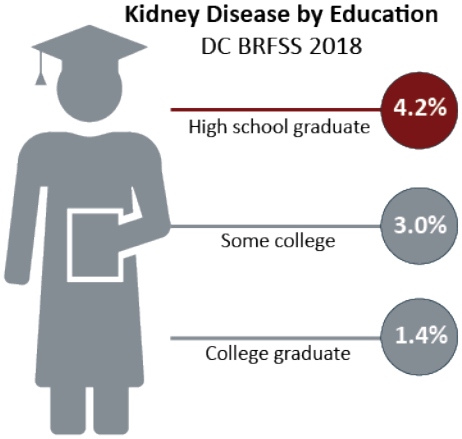
District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Kidney Disease by Gender

DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Kidney Disease by Education

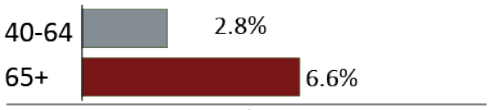
DC BRFSS 2018



Education level Less than High School suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Kidney Disease by Age

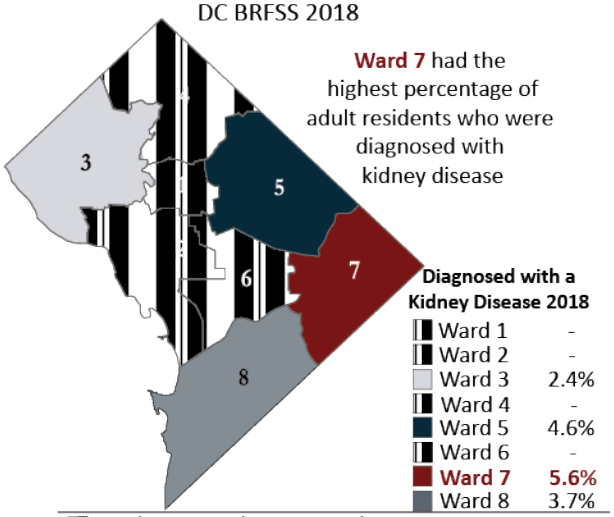
DC BRFSS 2018



Age group 18-39 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Kidney Disease by Ward

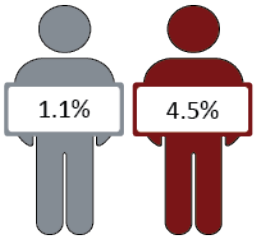
DC BRFSS 2018



Wards 1, 2, 4 and 6 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Kidney Disease by Race/Ethnicity

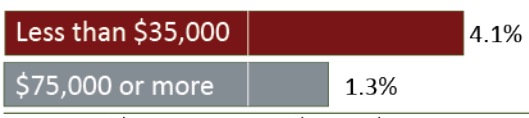
DC BRFSS 2018



Race/Ethnic groups Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSE > 30%

District Adults Who Were Diagnosed with Kidney Disease by Income Status

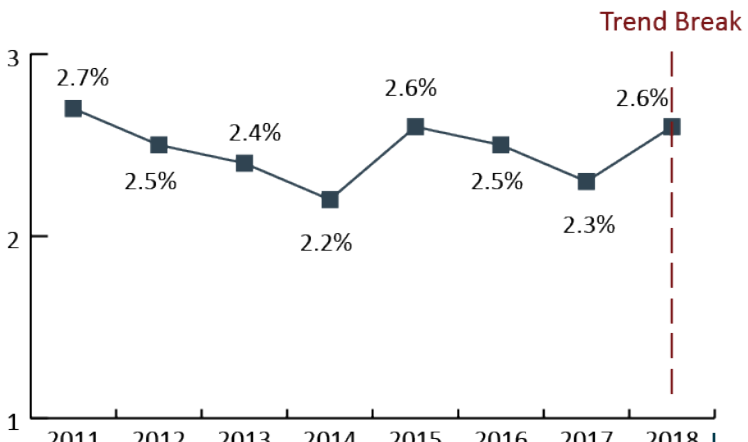
DC BRFSS 2018



Income level $35,000-49,999 and $50,000-$74,999 suppressed, RSE >30%

Prevalence of Kidney Disease

DC BRFSS 2011-2018



Stroke

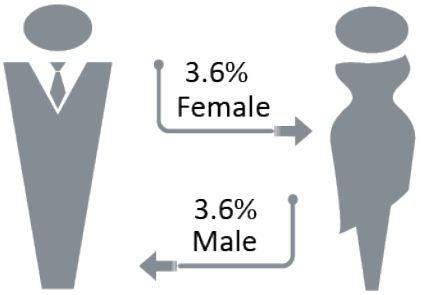
"Ever told you had a stroke?"

3.6%

District Adults Who Suffered a Stroke
DC BRFSS 2018

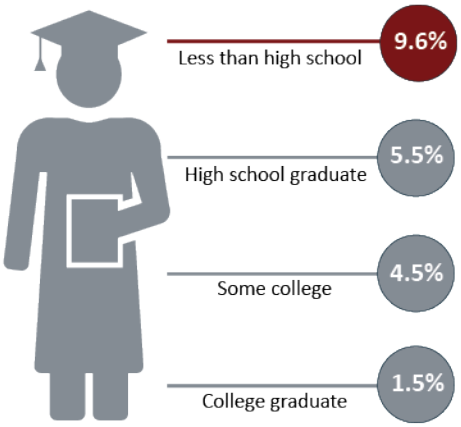
District Adults Who Suffered a Stroke by Gender

DC BRFSS 2018



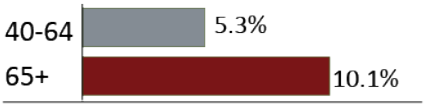
District Adults Who Suffered a Stroke by Education

DC BRFSS 2018



District Adults Who Suffered a Stroke by Age

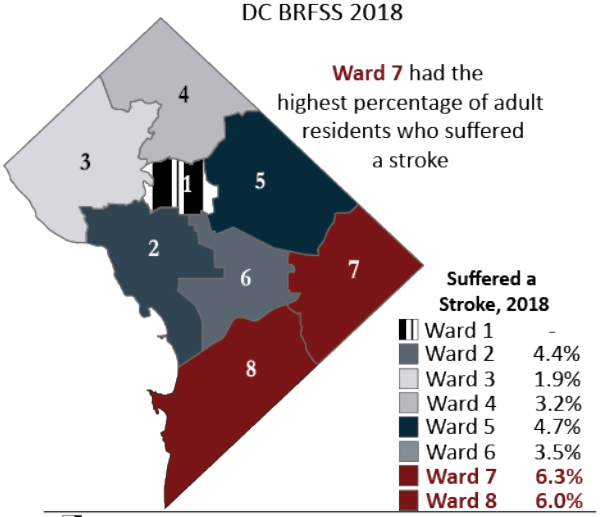
DC BRFSS 2018



Age group 18-39 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Suffered a Stroke by Ward

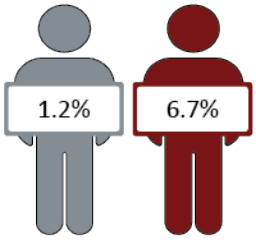
DC BRFSS 2018



Ward 1 suppressed, RSE >30%

District Adults Who Suffered a Stroke by Race/Ethnicity

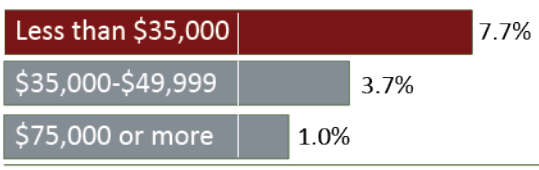
DC BRFSS 2018



Race/ethnic groups Hispanic/Latino and Other suppressed, RSE>30%

District Adults Who Suffered a Stroke by Income

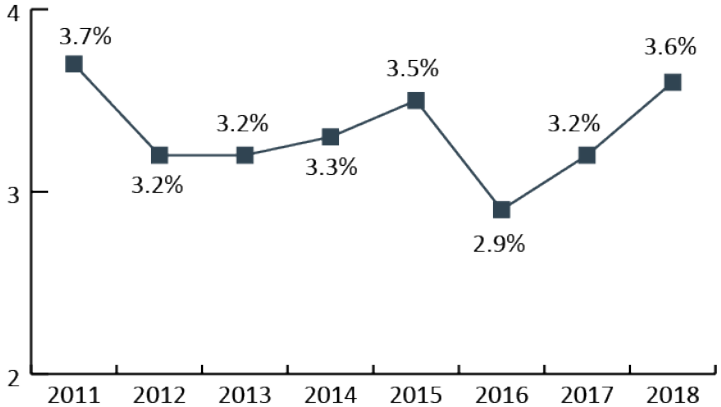
DC BRFSS 2018



Income level $50,000-$74,999 suppressed, RSE>30%

Prevalence of Stroke

DC BRFSS 2011-2018



DC Healthy People 2020 Update

The Healthy People 2020 has provided the District of Columbia and the nation with goals to address health disparities and disease rates. The Healthy People 2020 can develop prevention and intervention strategies to decrease chronic conditions, injuries, and disabilities among vulnerable populations. The BRFSS serves as one of the many tools used to measure and monitor the progress of those health objectives.

Healthy People has established benchmarks and monitors progress over time in order to:

- Encourage collaborations across communities and sectors.
- Empower individuals toward making informed health decisions.
- Measure the impact of prevention activities.

Over the decade, four (4) foundation health measures were used to monitor progress toward promoting health, preventing disease and disability, eliminating disparities, and improving quality of life. These broad, cross-cutting measures include:

- General Health Status
- Health-Related Quality of Life and Well-Being
- Determinants of Health
- Disparities

Where applicable, the DC BRFSS relevant question(s) and data are used to capture Healthy People 2020 goal attainment for the following areas.

- Access to Health Services
- Asthma
- Cancer
- Diabetes
- Heart Disease and Stroke
- Immunization and Infectious Disease
- Nutrition, Weight State and Physical Activity
- Older Adults
- Sleep Health
- Social Determinants of Health
- Substance Abuse
- Tobacco Use

DC Healthy People Program

The DC Healthy People program, with contributions of stakeholders and partners, developed the Healthy People 2020 Framework and Annual Report and Action Plan, which:

- Support shared goals to achieve collective health improvements
- Facilitate continued cross-sector collaboration to implement and support the recommended evidence-based strategies
- Align our work to achieve health equity by addressing the underlying social and structural determinants of health

For more detailed information about the DC Healthy People program, please visit https://dchealth.dc.gov/page/dc-healthy-people-2020

Progress Key

Target Met	Towards	Away	No Change	Monitoring	No Data
●	●	●	●	●	●

DC Healthy People 2020 Update

Objectives	Metric BRFSS Related Questions	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	DC HP 2020 Target	Progress
Access to Health Services											
AHS-1 Reduce the percentage of residents without a usual place of care	When you are sick or need advice about your health, to which one of the following places do you usually go? No place or ER	N/A	N/A	N/A	**14.9%**	14.5%	12.4%	DIS	DIS	**13.4%**	
AHS-2 Increase the percentage of residents who receive preventive care	About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup? (1 year)	**74.6%**	74.1%	73%	74%	76.2%	78.6%	77.0%	80.9%	**80.3%**	
Asthma											
A-4 Reduce asthma prevalence	(Current Asthma) Has a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional ever told you that you had asthma and Do you still have asthma?	**10.1%**	10.3%	11.9%	11.5%	10.6%	9.8%	9.4%	11.6%	**10.1%**	
A-4.1 Reduce asthma prevalence in adults age 65 and older	(Current Asthma)Has a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional ever told you that you had asthma and Do you still have asthma?	**9.1%**	7.4%	9.2%	7.2%	10.1%	8.4%	8.2%	9.3%	**6.5%**	
Cancer											
C-7 Increase the proportion of adults who receive a colorectal cancer screening based on most recent guidelines	Respondents aged 50-75 who have fully met the United States Protective Services Task Force (USPSTF) recommendations colorectal cancer	N/A	N/A	N/A	**67.9%**	N/A††	70.4%	N/A††	73.8%	**74.7%**	
Diabetes											
D-2 Reduce the number or new cases of diagnosed diabetes in the population	Has a doctor, nurse or other health professional ever told you that you have diabetes?	9.1%	8.2%	7.8%	8.4%	8.5%	7.7%	7.5%	8.4%	**8.5%§**	
D-3.1 Increase the proportion of persons with diagnosed diabetes who have at least an annual eye exam	When was the last time you had an eye exam in which the pupils were dilated?	**81.9%**	79.1%	74.4%	72.9%	74.8%	77.9%	80.7%	70.6%	**87.0%**	
D-3.2 Increase the proportion of persons with diagnosed diabetes who have at least an annual foot exam	About how many times in the past 12 months has a health professional checked your feet for irritations?	**76.9%**	71.9%	79.5%	70.6%	80.9%	75%	79%	79.2%	**84.6%**	

Objectives	Metric BRFSS Related Questions	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	DC HP 2020 Target	Progress
Heart Disease and Stroke											
HDS-4 Reduce the proportion of adults with hypertension	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse or other health professional that you have high blood pressure?	**30%**	N/A	28.4%	N/A	29.4%	N/A	26.4%	N/A	**26.9%**	
Immunization and Infectious Disease											
IID-2.3 Increase annual influenza vaccination rate	During the past 12 months, have you had either a flu shot or a flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose? (18+ years)	**37.7%**	36.9%	38.5%	41.3%	40.5%	37.2%	41.3%	44.2%	**47.9%**	
Maternal, Infant and Child Health											
MICH-5.2 Increase well-woman visits	"About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup?" (1 year)	N/A	N/A	**79.4%**	76.9%	N/A††	82.7%	79.9%	82.2%	**87.2%**	
Nutrition, Weight Status and Physical Activity											
NWP-1.1 Increase fruit consumption	How many times did you eat fruit? (one or more per day)	N/A	N/A	**65.2%**	N/A	63%	N/A	68.9%	N/A	**71.2%**	
NWP-1.2 Increase vegetable consumption	How many times did you eat vegetables? (once or more per day)	N/A	N/A	**79.1%**	N/A	81%	N/A	87.7%	N/A	**83.8%**	
NWP-4.2 Reduce the proportion of adults who are obese	About how tall are you and how much do you weigh?	**23.8%**	21.9%	22.9%	21.7%	22.1%	22.6%	22.9%	24.7%	**19.7%**	
NWP-6.2 Increased physical activity levels in youth 18-24	During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities such as running calisthenics, golf, gardening or walking for exercise?	**91.4%**	86.7%	79.1%	75.8%	76.2%	86.1%	76.5%	84.1%	**87.0%**	
NWP-6.3 Increase physical activity levels in adults - 18 years and older	During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities such as running calisthenics, golf, gardening or walking for exercise?	**80.2%**	**76.4%**	82.6%	79.2%	80.6%	83.6%	75.7%	80.4%	**88.6%**	
Older Adults											
OA-1 Improve overall health of older adults (50+)	Would you say that in general your health is (good, very good or excellent)?	N/A	**73.6%**	80%	77.6%	78.5%	80%	80%	77.6%	**90%**	

Objectives	Metric BRFSS Related Questions	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	DC HP 2020 Target	Progress
Older Adults continued											
OA-2 Increase seniors who participate in regular physical activity (50+)	"During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities such as running calisthenics, golf, gardening or walking for exercise?"	**72.4%**	74.5%	76.2%	72.7%	76.1%	79.8%	72.6%	73.8%	**89.6%**	
Sleep Health											
SH-2 Increase the proportion of adults who get sufficient sleep	On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hours period? (7-8 hours)	N/A	N/A	**56.5%**	59.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A	61.8%	**70.8%**	
Social Determinants of Health											
SDH-5 Decrease economic food insecurity	How often in the past 12 months would you say you were worried or stressed about having enough money to buy nutritious meals?	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.3%	**11.6%**	
Substance Abuse											
SU-6 Reduce the proportion of persons engaging in binge drinking during the past 30 days (adults aged 18 +0	"How many times during the past 30 days did you have 4 [for women] or 5 [for men] or more drinks on one occasion?"	**25.0%**	23.1%	22.4%	24.9%	27.2%	25.6%	25.6%	24.4%	**20.8%**	
Tobacco Use											
TU-1 Reduce cigarette smoking by adults	(Current Smoker)"Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days or not at all?" and "Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?"	**20.8%**	19.6%	18.8%	16.4%	16%	14.7%	14.3%	13.8%	**11.7%**	
TU-1.1 Reduce the proportion of Black/ African American adult smokers	(Current Smoker)Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days or not at all? and "Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?"	**30.8%**	29.1%	28.4%	26%	24.6%	21.8%	22.2%	21.8%	**19.8%**	
TU-1.2 Reduce the proportion of Hispanic adult smokers	(Current Smoker)"Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days or not at all?" and "Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?"	15.2%	**21.7%**	14.2%	N/A†	N/A†	8.8%	N/A†	N/A†	**10.7%**	

§ = Monitoring objective for informational purposes only (no established target)
† = Relative Standard Error (RSE) greater than 30 % (estimate suppressed)
N/A = No data collected
Objectives = District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Healthy People 2020 Program
Source: District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018 survey

Appendix

Table 1. General Health Status
"Would you say that in general your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?"

	Good or Better			Fair or Poor			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**86.5%**	85.2%	87.7%	**13.5%**	12.3%	14.8%	4371
GENDER							
Male	**86.8%**	84.9%	88.5%	**13.2%**	11.5%	15.1%	1964
Female	**86.2%**	84.3%	88.0%	**13.8%**	12.0%	15.7%	2407
AGE§							
18-24	**95.5%**	91.5%	97.7%	*	*	*	185
25-34	**91.2%**	87.8%	93.7%	**8.8%**	6.3%	12.2%	466
35-44	**90.3%**	87.2%	92.7%	**9.7%**	7.3%	12.8%	560
45-54	**85.3%**	82.1%	88.0%	**14.7%**	12.0%	17.9%	722
55-64	**74.6%**	70.8%	78.2%	**25.4%**	21.8%	29.2%	824
65 or older	**77.3%**	74.6%	79.7%	**22.7%**	20.3%	25.4%	1628
RACE/ETHNICITY§							
White	**95.1%**	93.7%	96.3%	**4.9%**	3.7%	6.3%	1874
Black/African American	**77.5%**	75.1%	79.8%	**22.5%**	20.2%	24.9%	1924
Other	**84.8%**	79.0%	89.2%	**15.2%**	10.8%	21.0%	287
Hispanic/Latino	**88.9%**	82.8%	93.1%	**11.1%**	6.9%	17.2%	188
EDUCATION§							
Less than high school	**66.5%**	58.9%	73.3%	**33.5%**	26.7%	41.1%	243
High school graduate	**76.6%**	72.8%	80.0%	**23.4%**	20.0%	27.2%	742
Some college	**82.9%**	79.3%	86.0%	**17.1%**	14.0%	20.7%	651
College graduate	**94.8%**	93.7%	95.7%	**5.2%**	4.3%	6.3%	2721
INCOME§							
Less than $35,000	**71.7%**	68.1%	75.0%	**28.3%**	25.0%	31.9%	1069
$35,000-$49,999	**87.6%**	83.0%	91.1%	**12.4%**	8.9%	17.0%	314
$50,000-$74,999	**92.5%**	88.7%	95.0%	**7.5%**	5.0%	11.3%	418
$75,000 or more	**96.5%**	95.3%	97.4%	**3.5%**	2.6%	4.7%	1904
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§							
Employed	**93.1%**	91.7%	94.4%	**6.9%**	5.6%	8.3%	2264
Unemployed	**76.7%**	69.0%	83.0%	**23.3%**	17.0%	31.0%	235
Other	**91.4%**	86.9%	94.5%	**8.6%**	5.5%	13.1%	223
Retired	**77.3%**	74.2%	80.0%	**22.7%**	20.0%	25.8%	1284
Unable to work	**47.0%**	40.1%	54.1%	**53.0%**	45.9%	59.9%	315
WARD§							
Ward 1	**89.4%**	84.2%	93.0%	**10.6%**	7.0%	15.8%	330
Ward 2	**91.6%**	87.5%	94.4%	**8.4%**	5.6%	12.5%	282
Ward 3	**94.6%**	91.9%	96.4%	**5.4%**	3.6%	8.1%	590
Ward 4	**85.8%**	81.2%	89.5%	**14.2%**	10.5%	18.8%	529
Ward 5	**83.3%**	78.9%	87.0%	**16.7%**	13.0%	21.1%	424
Ward 6	**86.9%**	82.7%	90.2%	**13.1%**	9.8%	17.3%	510
Ward 7	**78.7%**	73.7%	83.0%	**21.3%**	17.0%	26.3%	401
Ward 8	**78.1%**	73.1%	82.5%	**21.9%**	17.5%	26.9%	416

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 2. Health Days - Health Related Quality of Life - Physical Health
Calculated variable: Physical health days not good

	Zero Days when Physical Health Not Good			1-13 Days when Physical Health Not Good			14+ Days when Physical Health Not Good			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**62.7%**	60.6%	64.7%	**28.5%**	26.6%	30.5%	**8.8%**	7.8%	10.0%	4270
GENDER										
Male	**63.8%**	60.9%	66.7%	**26.4%**	23.8%	29.2%	**9.8%**	8.2%	11.6%	1920
Female	**61.7%**	58.8%	64.4%	**30.4%**	27.7%	33.1%	**8.0%**	6.7%	9.5%	2350
AGE§										
18-24	**66.2%**	58.1%	73.5%	**27.9%**	21.2%	35.8%	*	*	*	180
25-34	**65.0%**	60.1%	69.5%	**30.9%**	26.5%	35.6%	**4.2%**	2.6%	6.6%	461
35-44	**62.8%**	58.2%	67.2%	**30.3%**	26.3%	34.7%	**6.9%**	4.8%	9.8%	554
45-54	**60.4%**	56.3%	64.4%	**29.5%**	25.9%	33.3%	**10.1%**	7.7%	13.1%	707
55-64	**58.2%**	54.1%	62.1%	**24.1%**	20.9%	27.7%	**17.7%**	14.7%	21.3%	808
65 or older	**61.1%**	58.2%	64.0%	**25.3%**	22.9%	27.8%	**13.6%**	11.5%	16.0%	1574
RACE/ETHNICITY§										
White	**64.2%**	60.9%	67.4%	**32.6%**	29.5%	35.9%	**3.2%**	2.2%	4.5%	1853
Black/African American	**60.4%**	57.5%	63.3%	**25.1%**	22.6%	27.8%	**14.5%**	12.6%	16.6%	1865
Other	**63.1%**	56.0%	69.7%	**26.7%**	21.0%	33.3%	**10.2%**	6.4%	15.8%	277
Hispanic/Latino	**65.7%**	57.6%	73.0%	**26.3%**	19.8%	34.0%	*	*	*	184
EDUCATION§										
Less than high school	**54.8%**	46.4%	62.9%	**26.4%**	19.6%	34.4%	**18.8%**	13.8%	25.2%	232
High school graduate	**63.5%**	58.8%	67.9%	**22.4%**	18.7%	26.6%	**14.1%**	11.4%	17.4%	706
Some college	**60.2%**	54.8%	65.3%	**26.2%**	21.6%	31.3%	**13.7%**	10.6%	17.5%	634
College graduate	**64.6%**	62.0%	67.0%	**31.9%**	29.5%	34.4%	**3.5%**	2.8%	4.4%	2685
INCOME§										
Less than $35,000	**55.4%**	51.2%	59.5%	**28.2%**	24.6%	32.1%	**16.4%**	13.9%	19.4%	1028
$35,000-$49,999	**67.1%**	59.2%	74.1%	**24.9%**	18.4%	32.8%	**8.0%**	5.0%	12.5%	305
$50,000-$74,999	**63.5%**	56.8%	69.8%	**29.9%**	24.1%	36.5%	**6.6%**	4.1%	10.3%	410
$75,000 or more	**66.2%**	63.1%	69.1%	**30.4%**	27.6%	33.3%	**3.4%**	2.4%	5.0%	1893
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§										
Employed	**66.0%**	63.4%	68.5%	**29.7%**	27.2%	32.2%	**4.3%**	3.4%	5.6%	2240
Unemployed	**62.2%**	53.6%	70.1%	**26.9%**	19.8%	35.4%	**10.9%**	7.2%	16.1%	227
Other	**63.9%**	55.5%	71.6%	**28.5%**	21.5%	36.6%	*	*	*	218
Retired	**59.8%**	56.5%	63.0%	**26.6%**	23.8%	29.5%	**13.6%**	11.3%	16.3%	1238
Unable to work	**34.2%**	27.6%	41.6%	**25.6%**	20.1%	32.1%	**40.1%**	33.5%	47.1%	301
WARD§										
Ward 1	**58.9%**	51.6%	65.9%	**34.5%**	27.8%	41.8%	**6.6%**	3.8%	11.2%	326
Ward 2	**69.6%**	61.5%	76.5%	**24.8%**	18.5%	32.4%	**5.7%**	3.3%	9.6%	277
Ward 3	**64.8%**	58.2%	70.8%	**31.8%**	25.9%	38.4%	**3.5%**	2.1%	5.6%	583
Ward 4	**61.4%**	55.0%	67.3%	**28.7%**	23.3%	34.7%	**10.0%**	6.4%	15.2%	516
Ward 5	**57.8%**	51.7%	63.8%	**27.5%**	22.3%	33.3%	**14.7%**	10.9%	19.5%	414
Ward 6	**61.0%**	54.8%	66.9%	**32.1%**	26.5%	38.3%	**6.9%**	4.9%	9.5%	500
Ward 7	**57.4%**	50.8%	63.7%	**29.1%**	23.4%	35.6%	**13.5%**	9.8%	18.4%	392
Ward 8	**58.4%**	52.2%	64.3%	**28.3%**	23.0%	34.3%	**13.3%**	9.7%	18.0%	403

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 3. Health Days - Health Related Quality of Life - Mental Health
Calculated variable: Mental health days not good

	Zero Days when Mental Health Not Good			1-13 Days when Mental Health Not Good			14+ Days when Mental Health Not Good			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**59.6%**	57.5%	61.7%	**27.8%**	25.9%	29.8%	**12.6%**	11.2%	14.1%	4308
GENDER[§]										
Male	**63.2%**	60.1%	66.1%	**24.7%**	22.1%	27.6%	**12.1%**	10.2%	14.3%	1934
Female	**56.4%**	53.5%	59.3%	**30.6%**	27.9%	33.4%	**13.0%**	11.1%	15.1%	2374
AGE[§]										
18-24	**42.1%**	34.6%	50.1%	**37.4%**	29.9%	45.4%	**20.5%**	14.6%	28.1%	180
25-34	**51.7%**	46.7%	56.6%	**38.1%**	33.3%	43.0%	**10.3%**	7.7%	13.6%	459
35-44	**59.9%**	55.3%	64.3%	**27.2%**	23.4%	31.5%	**12.8%**	10.1%	16.2%	557
45-54	**64.4%**	60.4%	68.2%	**22.3%**	19.1%	25.9%	**13.3%**	10.7%	16.4%	712
55-64	**66.1%**	62.2%	69.8%	**19.5%**	16.6%	22.6%	**14.5%**	11.7%	17.8%	814
65 or older	**77.8%**	75.2%	80.1%	**14.5%**	12.5%	16.6%	**7.8%**	6.3%	9.6%	1599
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]										
White	**58.2%**	54.7%	61.6%	**33.8%**	30.5%	37.3%	**8.1%**	6.3%	10.3%	1858
Black/African American	**60.2%**	57.2%	63.1%	**23.5%**	21.0%	26.2%	**16.3%**	14.1%	18.8%	1886
Other	**58.3%**	51.2%	65.1%	**25.4%**	19.7%	32.1%	**16.3%**	11.8%	22.1%	278
Hispanic/Latino	**65.0%**	56.9%	72.3%	**22.7%**	16.7%	30.0%	**12.4%**	7.9%	18.7%	186
EDUCATION[§]										
Less than high school	**58.1%**	49.8%	65.9%	**23.6%**	17.3%	31.3%	**18.3%**	12.9%	25.3%	240
High school graduate	**61.2%**	56.3%	65.9%	**23.5%**	19.4%	28.3%	**15.2%**	12.2%	18.9%	719
Some college	**52.0%**	46.6%	57.3%	**27.9%**	23.1%	33.2%	**20.1%**	16.1%	24.9%	637
College graduate	**62.0%**	59.3%	64.6%	**30.2%**	27.7%	32.8%	**7.8%**	6.5%	9.4%	2697
INCOME[§]										
Less than $35,000	**54.9%**	50.7%	59.0%	**24.4%**	20.9%	28.2%	**20.8%**	17.6%	24.3%	1046
$35,000-$49,999	**57.7%**	49.7%	65.3%	**30.1%**	23.2%	38.1%	**12.2%**	7.9%	18.3%	307
$50,000-$74,999	**57.5%**	50.6%	64.2%	**33.5%**	27.1%	40.4%	**9.0%**	5.8%	13.7%	412
$75,000 or more	**62.3%**	59.2%	65.4%	**29.8%**	26.9%	32.9%	**7.8%**	6.2%	9.8%	1895
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]										
Employed	**59.4%**	56.7%	62.1%	**30.4%**	27.9%	33.1%	**10.1%**	8.6%	11.9%	2249
Unemployed	**54.5%**	46.0%	62.7%	**25.1%**	18.9%	32.5%	**20.4%**	14.6%	27.9%	232
Other	**51.4%**	43.1%	59.6%	**34.9%**	27.2%	43.4%	**13.7%**	8.6%	21.3%	216
Retired	**76.8%**	73.8%	79.5%	**15.3%**	13.1%	17.8%	**7.9%**	6.2%	10.0%	1255
Unable to work	**44.8%**	37.9%	51.9%	**22.5%**	17.0%	29.2%	**32.7%**	26.5%	39.6%	309
WARD[§]										
Ward 1	**55.6%**	48.2%	62.8%	**31.8%**	25.2%	39.3%	**12.6%**	8.4%	18.4%	325
Ward 2	**64.5%**	54.8%	73.1%	**28.8%**	20.5%	38.9%	**6.7%**	3.9%	11.0%	279
Ward 3	**67.6%**	60.8%	73.7%	**24.4%**	18.7%	31.2%	**8.0%**	5.0%	12.4%	583
Ward 4	**67.2%**	61.1%	72.8%	**20.7%**	16.4%	25.8%	**12.1%**	8.2%	17.5%	519
Ward 5	**60.0%**	53.6%	66.0%	**26.9%**	21.4%	33.2%	**13.1%**	9.3%	18.2%	415
Ward 6	**60.5%**	54.2%	66.5%	**31.0%**	25.2%	37.4%	**8.5%**	5.9%	12.1%	507
Ward 7	**54.4%**	47.9%	60.8%	**30.3%**	24.5%	36.8%	**15.3%**	10.7%	21.3%	397
Ward 8	**59.3%**	53.0%	65.4%	**22.9%**	17.7%	29.0%	**17.8%**	13.5%	23.0%	404

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 4. Health Care Access - Coverage
"Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs or government plans such as Medicare, or Indian Health Service?"

	Had Healthcare Coverage			Did Not Have Healthcare Coverage			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**94.6%**	93.5%	95.6%	**5.4%**	4.4%	6.5%	4362
GENDER[§]							
Male	**93.4%**	91.5%	94.9%	**6.6%**	5.1%	8.5%	1955
Female	**95.7%**	94.2%	96.9%	**4.3%**	3.1%	5.8%	2407
AGE							
18-24	**91.8%**	86.6%	95.1%	*	*	*	179
25-34	**94.0%**	90.8%	96.1%	**6.0%**	3.9%	9.2%	464
35-44	**95.0%**	91.9%	97.0%	**5.0%**	3.0%	8.1%	560
45-54	**94.6%**	92.5%	96.2%	**5.4%**	3.8%	7.5%	721
55-64	**94.3%**	91.6%	96.1%	**5.7%**	3.9%	8.4%	821
65 or older	**97.8%**	96.6%	98.7%	**2.2%**	1.3%	3.4%	1631
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**98.1%**	96.8%	98.9%	**1.9%**	1.1%	3.2%	1876
Black/African American	**92.0%**	89.8%	93.7%	**8.0%**	6.3%	10.2%	1915
Other	**95.1%**	90.5%	97.5%	*	*	*	285
Hispanic/Latino	**91.2%**	85.1%	94.9%	*	*	*	186
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**84.9%**	76.8%	90.5%	**15.1%**	9.5%	23.2%	242
High school graduate	**92.3%**	89.0%	94.6%	**7.7%**	5.4%	11.0%	738
Some college	**94.6%**	91.8%	96.4%	**5.4%**	3.6%	8.2%	647
College graduate	**97.4%**	96.4%	98.1%	**2.6%**	1.9%	3.6%	2720
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**89.9%**	86.9%	92.2%	**10.1%**	7.8%	13.1%	1067
$35,000-$49,999	**92.5%**	87.1%	95.7%	*	*	*	311
$50,000-$74,999	**98.5%**	96.3%	99.4%	*	*	*	417
$75,000 or more	**98.5%**	97.4%	99.2%	**1.5%**	0.8%	2.6%	1905
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**95.4%**	94.0%	96.5%	**4.6%**	3.5%	6.0%	2262
Unemployed	**85.1%**	76.1%	91.1%	**14.9%**	8.9%	23.9%	233
Other	**95.8%**	91.3%	98.0%	*	*	*	220
Retired	**97.8%**	96.4%	98.7%	**2.2%**	1.3%	3.6%	1283
Unable to work	**90.6%**	84.6%	94.5%	**9.4%**	5.5%	15.4%	316
WARD							
Ward 1	**94.7%**	89.6%	97.4%	*	*	*	331
Ward 2	**94.1%**	81.9%	98.2%	*	*	*	283
Ward 3	**97.9%**	94.4%	99.2%	*	*	*	591
Ward 4	**96.8%**	94.6%	98.1%	**3.2%**	1.9%	5.4%	526
Ward 5	**95.1%**	91.2%	97.3%	**4.9%**	2.7%	8.8%	422
Ward 6	**95.6%**	88.0%	98.5%	**4.4%**	1.5%	12.0%	509
Ward 7	**95.5%**	92.3%	97.4%	**4.5%**	2.6%	7.7%	400
Ward 8	**90.2%**	85.1%	93.6%	**9.8%**	6.4%	14.9%	414

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 5. Health Care Access - Last Doctor's Visit
"About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine checkup?"

	Within past year			Within past 2 years			Within past 5 years			5 or more years ago			Unweighted Total
	%	95 CI		%	95 CI		%	95 CI		%	95 CI		
TOTAL	**80.9%**	79.2%	82.5%	**11.2%**	9.9%	12.7%	**5.5%**	4.6%	6.6%	**1.8%**	1.3%	2.4%	4354
GENDER													
Male	**79.3%**	76.7%	81.7%	**11.2%**	9.4%	13.4%	**6.0%**	4.7%	7.7%	**2.7%**	1.9%	3.9%	1952
Female	**82.3%**	79.9%	84.5%	**11.2%**	9.4%	13.2%	**5.0%**	3.8%	6.7%	**0.9%**	0.6%	1.5%	2402
AGE§													
18-24	**80.4%**	73.4%	86.0%	**10.2%**	6.5%	15.7%	*	3.8%	13.1%	*	0.4%	4.8%	182
25-34	**77.2%**	72.7%	81.1%	**13.1%**	10.0%	17.0%	**7.0%**	4.9%	9.9%	*	0.9%	3.4%	465
35-44	**78.7%**	74.7%	82.3%	**12.7%**	9.9%	16.2%	**5.7%**	4.0%	8.1%	**2.6%**	1.5%	4.4%	558
45-54	**78.0%**	74.4%	81.2%	**12.2%**	9.7%	15.1%	**6.9%**	5.1%	9.2%	**2.6%**	1.5%	4.3%	719
55-64	**86.2%**	83.2%	88.7%	**9.3%**	7.2%	11.9%	**3.1%**	2.1%	4.6%	*	0.5%	1.8%	821
65 or older	**89.0%**	87.1%	90.7%	**7.4%**	6.1%	9.0%	**1.9%**	1.2%	3.1%	**1.4%**	0.8%	2.3%	1622
RACE/ETHNICITY§													
White	**73.7%**	70.6%	76.7%	**14.4%**	12.2%	16.9%	**8.6%**	6.7%	10.9%	**2.6%**	1.8%	3.8%	1871
Black/African American	**88.2%**	86.0%	90.1%	**7.6%**	6.0%	9.5%	**2.6%**	1.8%	3.6%	**1.3%**	0.7%	2.2%	1915
Other	**78.7%**	72.3%	83.9%	**12.1%**	8.2%	17.6%	**6.1%**	3.5%	10.6%	*	0.6%	3.4%	282
Hispanic/Latino	**81.1%**	74.2%	86.5%	**12.3%**	7.9%	18.6%	*	2.6%	9.3%	*	0.2%	3.9%	188
EDUCATION §													
Less than high school	**88.5%**	80.8%	93.3%	*	3.5%	15.7%	*	1.2%	5.7%	*	0.0%	1.4%	244
High school graduate	**87.6%**	84.0%	90.6%	**7.4%**	5.2%	10.5%	**4.2%**	2.6%	6.8%	*	0.2%	2.0%	735
Some college	**82.9%**	78.3%	86.8%	**8.1%**	5.7%	11.4%	**6.5%**	4.0%	10.4%	*	1.0%	4.1%	648
College graduate	**76.7%**	74.3%	78.9%	**14.1%**	12.3%	16.1%	**6.1%**	4.9%	7.6%	**2.3%**	1.7%	3.2%	2713
EMPLOYMENT§													
Employed	**78.1%**	75.8%	80.3%	**12.9%**	11.2%	14.8%	**6.3%**	5.1%	7.8%	**2.2%**	1.6%	3.0%	2256
Unemployed	**83.5%**	74.5%	89.7%	**10.7%**	5.3%	20.4%	*	2.2%	6.9%	*	0.3%	4.8%	235
Other	**77.6%**	70.3%	83.6%	**11.3%**	7.3%	17.0%	**8.9%**	5.0%	15.4%	*	0.3%	2.1%	221
Retired	**90.0%**	87.8%	91.8%	**7.0%**	5.4%	8.9%	**1.6%**	1.0%	2.5%	*	0.6%	2.3%	1279
Unable to work	**90.0%**	84.8%	93.6%	*	2.7%	9.3%	*	1.6%	7.5%	*	0.2%	1.6%	315
INCOME													
Less than $35,000	**84.3%**	80.8%	87.3%	**8.5%**	6.3%	11.3%	**5.5%**	3.7%	8.0%	*	0.4%	2.3%	1068
$35,000-$49,999	**81.4%**	74.5%	86.8%	**7.5%**	4.5%	12.4%	*	2.8%	10.4%	*	2.4%	10.4%	313
$50,000-$74,999	**79.4%**	73.3%	84.5%	**13.7%**	9.6%	19.1%	*	2.4%	9.1%	*	1.0%	4.9%	418
$75,000 or more	**78.3%**	75.6%	80.7%	**13.4%**	11.4%	15.7%	**5.6%**	4.4%	7.3%	**2.0%**	1.4%	3.0%	1898
WARD§													
Ward 1	**79.2%**	72.6%	84.6%	**10.7%**	7.0%	16.2%	**4.5%**	2.6%	7.8%	*	1.6%	7.7%	329
Ward 2	**73.3%**	63.5%	81.2%	**15.2%**	8.9%	24.8%	**9.9%**	5.3%	17.5%	*	0.5%	4.3%	282
Ward 3	**80.7%**	75.1%	85.2%	**10.7%**	7.8%	14.6%	**5.1%**	2.6%	9.8%	*	1.1%	4.3%	586
Ward 4	**83.2%**	78.1%	87.3%	**9.2%**	6.2%	13.4%	**5.2%**	3.1%	8.7%	*	1.1%	5.2%	526
Ward 5	**86.7%**	82.3%	90.1%	**10.2%**	7.2%	14.2%	*	0.7%	4.6%	*	0.6%	2.9%	422
Ward 6	**79.9%**	73.4%	85.2%	**13.2%**	8.7%	19.7%	**5.1%**	2.9%	8.9%	*	0.7%	4.1%	509
Ward 7	**87.7%**	82.4%	91.5%	**8.0%**	4.9%	12.7%	*	1.6%	6.9%	*	0.3%	3.0%	401
Ward 8	**88.2%**	84.1%	91.4%	**7.4%**	5.0%	10.9%	*	1.8%	6.2%	*	0.3%	2.0%	413

Note: Never excluded RSE among all categories>30%
*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 6. Health Care Access - Medicare
"Do you have medicare?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**31.0%**	29.2%	33.0%	**69.0%**	67.0%	70.8%	3985
GENDER							
Male	**32.1%**	29.4%	35.0%	**67.9%**	65.0%	70.6%	1773
Female	**30.1%**	27.6%	32.7%	**69.9%**	67.3%	72.4%	2212
AGE[§]							
18-24	**28.3%**	20.7%	37.4%	**71.7%**	62.6%	79.3%	130
25-34	**19.4%**	15.1%	24.5%	**80.6%**	75.5%	84.9%	347
35-44	**10.7%**	7.7%	14.7%	**89.3%**	85.3%	92.3%	510
45-54	**16.7%**	13.3%	20.8%	**83.3%**	79.2%	86.7%	660
55-64	**27.3%**	23.4%	31.5%	**72.7%**	68.5%	76.6%	775
65 or older	**87.6%**	85.4%	89.4%	**12.4%**	10.6%	14.6%	1572
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**19.0%**	17.0%	21.2%	**81.0%**	78.8%	83.0%	1682
Black/African American	**42.2%**	39.3%	45.2%	**57.8%**	54.8%	60.7%	1802
Other	**26.8%**	20.6%	34.2%	**73.2%**	65.8%	79.4%	244
Hispanic/Latino	**27.6%**	20.2%	36.5%	**72.4%**	63.5%	79.8%	168
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**57.6%**	48.9%	65.8%	**42.4%**	34.2%	51.1%	230
High school graduate	**46.1%**	41.3%	51.0%	**53.9%**	49.0%	58.7%	688
Some college	**33.9%**	29.3%	38.7%	**66.1%**	61.3%	70.7%	587
College graduate	**18.9%**	17.3%	20.5%	**81.1%**	79.5%	82.7%	2467
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**53.7%**	49.4%	57.8%	**46.3%**	42.2%	50.6%	998
$35,000-$49,999	**32.0%**	25.6%	39.2%	**68.0%**	60.8%	74.4%	283
$50,000-$74,999	**23.6%**	18.6%	29.4%	**76.4%**	70.6%	81.4%	383
$75,000 or more	**13.1%**	11.7%	14.7%	**86.9%**	85.3%	88.3%	1720
EMPLOYMENT[§]							
Employed	**15.7%**	13.6%	18.1%	**84.3%**	81.9%	86.4%	2024
Unemployed	**36.1%**	28.1%	45.1%	**63.9%**	54.9%	71.9%	209
Other	**24.3%**	17.4%	33.0%	**75.7%**	67.0%	82.6%	180
Retired	**80.5%**	77.5%	83.2%	**19.5%**	16.8%	22.5%	1238
Unable to work	**64.3%**	57.0%	71.0%	**35.7%**	29.0%	43.0%	289
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**26.0%**	20.5%	32.5%	**74.0%**	67.5%	79.5%	329
Ward 2	**29.2%**	22.3%	37.3%	**70.8%**	62.7%	77.7%	277
Ward 3	**26.5%**	22.5%	30.9%	**73.5%**	69.1%	77.5%	586
Ward 4	**32.0%**	26.8%	37.6%	**68.0%**	62.4%	73.2%	522
Ward 5	**34.1%**	28.8%	39.8%	**65.9%**	60.2%	71.2%	420
Ward 6	**28.9%**	24.2%	34.1%	**71.1%**	65.9%	75.8%	505
Ward 7	**39.1%**	33.1%	45.6%	**60.9%**	54.4%	66.9%	393
Ward 8	**45.2%**	39.1%	51.4%	**54.8%**	48.6%	60.9%	408

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 7. Health Care Access - Healthcare in the Past 12 Months "In the past 12 months was there any time when you did not have any health insurance coverage?"							
	Yes			**No**			**Unweighted Total**
	%	**95% CI**		**%**	**95% CI**		
TOTAL	**5.2%**	4.2%	6.4%	**94.8%**	93.6%	95.8%	3876
GENDER[§]							
Male	**7.0%**	5.4%	9.0%	**93.0%**	91.0%	94.6%	1721
Female	**3.6%**	2.6%	5.0%	**96.4%**	95.0%	97.4%	2155
AGE[§]							
18-39	**7.9%**	5.9%	10.4%	**92.1%**	89.6%	94.1%	711
40-64	**3.7%**	2.7%	5.0%	**96.3%**	95.0%	97.3%	1553
65 and older	**2.2%**	1.4%	3.3%	**97.8%**	96.7%	98.6%	1513
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	**3.9%**	2.5%	6.0%	**96.1%**	94.0%	97.5%	1679
Black/African American	**6.1%**	4.7%	7.8%	**93.9%**	92.2%	95.3%	1716
Other	**8.9%**	5.2%	14.8%	**91.1%**	85.2%	94.8%	239
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**96.2%**	90.4%	98.5%	154
EDUCATION							
Less than high school	*	*	*	**94.2%**	88.9%	97.1%	204
High school graduate	**7.7%**	5.2%	11.3%	**92.3%**	88.7%	94.8%	657
Some college	**6.0%**	3.8%	9.3%	**94.0%**	90.7%	96.2%	567
College graduate	**3.9%**	2.8%	5.3%	**96.1%**	94.7%	97.2%	2435
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**8.4%**	6.3%	11.3%	**91.6%**	88.7%	93.7%	923
$35,000-$49,999	*	*	*	**95.0%**	90.9%	97.3%	273
$50,000-$74,999	*	*	*	**92.6%**	86.2%	96.1%	380
$75,000 or more	**2.5%**	1.6%	4.0%	**97.5%**	96.0%	98.4%	1707
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**5.9%**	4.5%	7.5%	**94.1%**	92.5%	95.5%	1968
Unemployed	*	*	*	**94.3%**	89.9%	96.9%	182
Other	*	*	*	**94.7%**	89.8%	97.4%	183
Retired	**1.6%**	0.9%	2.7%	**98.4%**	97.3%	99.1%	1229
Unable to work	*	*	*	**94.6%**	88.9%	97.4%	275
WARD							
Ward 1	*	*	*	**93.8%**	88.5%	96.7%	319
Ward 2	*	*	*	**95.7%**	87.1%	98.6%	278
Ward 3	*	*	*	**97.8%**	94.5%	99.1%	585
Ward 4	**4.6%**	2.6%	8.2%	**95.4%**	91.8%	97.4%	505
Ward 5	*	*	*	**97.2%**	93.8%	98.8%	403
Ward 6	**5.4%**	3.0%	9.7%	**94.6%**	90.3%	97.0%	500
Ward 7	*	*	*	**95.5%**	91.9%	97.5%	383
Ward 8	**7.1%**	4.4%	11.2%	**92.9%**	88.8%	95.6%	385

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%

[§]Statistically Significant

Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 8. Health Care Access - Medication Cost

"Not including over the counter (OTC) medications, was there a time in the past 12 months when you did not take your medication as prescribed because of cost?"

	Yes			No			No Medication was Prescribed			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**6.3%**	5.3%	7.5%	**87.8%**	86.2%	89.3%	**5.9%**	4.8%	7.2%	4042
GENDER[§]										
Male	**5.3%**	3.9%	7.1%	**86.8%**	84.2%	88.9%	**8.0%**	6.3%	10.1%	1800
Female	**7.2%**	5.7%	8.9%	**88.8%**	86.6%	90.7%	**4.0%**	2.9%	5.7%	2242
AGE[§]										
18-39	**7.9%**	6.0%	10.4%	**85.3%**	82.1%	88.0%	**6.7%**	4.9%	9.2%	766
40-64	**5.6%**	4.4%	7.0%	**88.5%**	86.3%	90.3%	**6.0%**	4.5%	7.9%	1641
65 and older	**3.6%**	2.6%	4.9%	**93.1%**	91.3%	94.5%	**3.3%**	2.4%	4.6%	1531
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]										
White	**3.9%**	2.5%	6.1%	**93.9%**	91.7%	95.6%	**2.2%**	1.5%	3.3%	1696
Black/African American	**7.9%**	6.3%	9.8%	**85.2%**	82.7%	87.4%	**6.9%**	5.3%	9.0%	1829
Other	**13.7%**	8.9%	20.4%	**76.7%**	69.3%	82.7%	**9.6%**	5.9%	15.3%	254
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**85.2%**	77.6%	90.5%	**12.1%**	7.2%	19.6%	169
EDUCATION[§]										
Less than high school	**11.4%**	7.2%	17.6%	**78.7%**	69.8%	85.5%	*	*	*	234
High school graduate	**8.1%**	5.9%	10.9%	**85.5%**	81.9%	88.5%	**6.4%**	4.4%	9.3%	701
Some college	**7.5%**	4.9%	11.4%	**84.9%**	80.4%	88.4%	**7.6%**	5.4%	10.7%	604
College graduate	**4.2%**	3.2%	5.5%	**91.7%**	90.1%	93.1%	**4.1%**	3.2%	5.3%	2490
INCOME[§]										
Less than $35,000	**8.2%**	6.3%	10.6%	**83.9%**	80.4%	86.9%	**7.9%**	5.6%	11.0%	1010
$35,000-$49,999	**6.1%**	3.5%	10.5%	**81.4%**	74.5%	86.8%	**12.5%**	8.0%	18.9%	287
$50,000-$74,999	**6.1%**	3.4%	10.5%	**86.8%**	81.2%	91.0%	**7.1%**	4.2%	11.7%	385
$75,000 or more	**3.6%**	2.3%	5.5%	**93.7%**	91.6%	95.2%	**2.7%**	1.9%	3.8%	1728
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]										
Employed	**5.2%**	4.1%	6.7%	**88.2%**	86.1%	90.0%	**6.6%**	5.2%	8.3%	2044
Unemployed	**14.1%**	8.8%	21.9%	**76.0%**	65.8%	83.8%	*	*	*	214
Other	*	*	*	**87.1%**	79.9%	92.0%	*	*	*	197
Retired	**3.8%**	2.6%	5.5%	**93.5%**	91.5%	95.1%	**2.7%**	1.8%	4.0%	1247
Unable to work	**10.9%**	7.4%	15.8%	**85.7%**	79.7%	90.2%	*	*	*	296
WARD										
Ward 1	*	*	*	**90.3%**	84.6%	94.1%	*	*	*	330
Ward 2	*	*	*	**84.1%**	74.0%	90.8%	*	*	*	283
Ward 3	**3.5%**	1.7%	6.9%	**94.4%**	90.9%	96.7%	*	*	*	589
Ward 4	**6.8%**	3.9%	11.6%	**88.7%**	83.7%	92.3%	**4.5%**	2.7%	7.4%	528
Ward 5	**5.7%**	3.4%	9.3%	**89.4%**	85.1%	92.6%	**4.9%**	2.9%	8.2%	424
Ward 6	**3.8%**	2.2%	6.3%	**90.0%**	83.9%	94.0%	*	*	*	511
Ward 7	**5.8%**	3.5%	9.5%	**87.4%**	82.5%	91.1%	**6.8%**	4.1%	10.9%	403
Ward 8	**10.6%**	7.4%	15.1%	**82.8%**	77.6%	87.0%	**6.5%**	4.0%	10.5%	414

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%

[§]Statistically Significant

Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 9. Health Care Access - Medical Bills
"Do you currently have any health care bills that are being paid off over time?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**10.3%**	9.1%	11.7%	**89.7%**	88.3%	90.9%	4011
GENDER							
Male	**9.0%**	7.3%	10.9%	**91.0%**	89.1%	92.7%	1790
Female	**11.5%**	9.8%	13.5%	**88.5%**	86.5%	90.2%	2221
AGE							
18-39	**10.6%**	8.4%	13.3%	**89.4%**	86.7%	91.6%	761
40-64	**10.4%**	8.8%	12.2%	**89.6%**	87.8%	91.2%	1631
65 and older	**8.7%**	7.1%	10.7%	**91.3%**	89.3%	92.9%	1515
RACE/ETHNICITY§							
White	**5.0%**	3.6%	6.9%	**95.0%**	93.1%	96.4%	1696
Black/African American	**13.8%**	11.8%	16.0%	**86.2%**	84.0%	88.2%	1806
Other	**16.4%**	11.3%	23.2%	**83.6%**	76.8%	88.7%	251
Hispanic/Latino	**9.0%**	5.1%	15.3%	**91.0%**	84.7%	94.9%	165
EDUCATION§							
Less than high school	**13.1%**	8.4%	19.7%	**86.9%**	80.3%	91.6%	225
High school graduate	**10.8%**	8.4%	13.8%	**89.2%**	86.2%	91.6%	695
Some college	**16.9%**	13.2%	21.3%	**83.1%**	78.7%	86.8%	597
College graduate	**7.3%**	6.0%	8.8%	**92.7%**	91.2%	94.0%	2482
INCOME§							
Less than $35,000	**13.5%**	11.1%	16.4%	**86.5%**	83.6%	88.9%	999
$35,000-$49,999	**11.7%**	7.6%	17.7%	**88.3%**	82.3%	92.4%	286
$50,000-$74,999	**15.0%**	10.5%	21.1%	**85.0%**	78.9%	89.5%	386
$75,000 or more	**7.2%**	5.7%	9.1%	**92.8%**	90.9%	94.3%	1726
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§							
Employed	**9.7%**	8.2%	11.6%	**90.3%**	88.4%	91.8%	2039
Unemployed	**17.3%**	11.4%	25.5%	**82.7%**	74.5%	88.6%	211
Other	*	*	*	**95.0%**	90.1%	97.6%	192
Retired	**9.8%**	7.9%	12.2%	**90.2%**	87.8%	92.1%	1240
Unable to work	**15.8%**	11.1%	21.9%	**84.2%**	78.1%	88.9%	288
WARD§							
Ward 1	**7.0%**	4.0%	12.0%	**93.0%**	88.0%	96.0%	326
Ward 2	*	*	*	**94.0%**	88.9%	96.9%	281
Ward 3	**6.6%**	3.8%	11.3%	**93.4%**	88.7%	96.2%	590
Ward 4	**9.0%**	6.2%	12.9%	**91.0%**	87.1%	93.8%	522
Ward 5	**12.9%**	9.4%	17.6%	**87.1%**	82.4%	90.6%	417
Ward 6	**8.0%**	5.6%	11.4%	**92.0%**	88.6%	94.4%	510
Ward 7	**15.5%**	11.3%	21.0%	**84.5%**	79.0%	88.7%	398
Ward 8	**14.7%**	11.0%	19.4%	**85.3%**	80.6%	89.0%	411

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 10. Health Care Access - Cost
"Was there a time in the past 12 months when you needed to see a doctor but could not because of cost?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**7.9%**	6.7%	9.2%	**92.1%**	90.8%	93.3%	4370
GENDER							
Male	**7.1%**	5.6%	8.9%	**92.9%**	91.1%	94.4%	1961
Female	**8.5%**	6.9%	10.5%	**91.5%**	89.5%	93.1%	2409
AGE§							
18-24	**13.4%**	8.9%	19.7%	**86.6%**	80.3%	91.1%	185
25-34	**10.3%**	7.6%	13.7%	**89.7%**	86.3%	92.4%	466
35-44	**5.3%**	3.6%	7.8%	**94.7%**	92.2%	96.4%	558
45-54	**7.2%**	5.2%	10.0%	**92.8%**	90.0%	94.8%	720
55-64	**7.6%**	5.5%	10.4%	**92.4%**	89.6%	94.5%	820
65 or older	**3.1%**	2.2%	4.3%	**96.9%**	95.7%	97.8%	1635
RACE/ETHNICITY§							
White	**5.1%**	3.6%	7.2%	**94.9%**	92.8%	96.4%	1876
Black/African American	**8.8%**	7.2%	10.8%	**91.2%**	89.2%	92.8%	1923
Other	**11.0%**	7.2%	16.5%	**89.0%**	83.5%	92.8%	286
Hispanic/Latino	**13.0%**	8.3%	19.8%	**87.0%**	80.2%	91.7%	185
EDUCATION§							
Less than high school	**10.2%**	6.1%	16.7%	**89.8%**	83.3%	93.9%	243
High school graduate	**9.0%**	6.6%	12.3%	**91.0%**	87.7%	93.4%	742
Some college	**10.5%**	7.6%	14.4%	**89.5%**	85.6%	92.4%	652
College graduate	**5.9%**	4.6%	7.4%	**94.1%**	92.6%	95.4%	2718
INCOME§							
Less than $35,000	**12.5%**	9.9%	15.7%	**87.5%**	84.3%	90.1%	1068
$35,000-$49,999	*	*	*	**94.5%**	89.7%	97.1%	314
$50,000-$74,999	**10.3%**	6.5%	15.9%	**89.7%**	84.1%	93.5%	419
$75,000 or more	**4.2%**	2.9%	5.9%	**95.8%**	94.1%	97.1%	1905
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§							
Employed	**6.9%**	5.5%	8.5%	**93.1%**	91.5%	94.5%	2263
Unemployed	**13.5%**	8.7%	20.2%	**86.5%**	79.8%	91.3%	234
Other	**10.4%**	6.3%	16.7%	**89.6%**	83.3%	93.7%	223
Retired	**2.9%**	1.9%	4.3%	**97.1%**	95.7%	98.1%	1287
Unable to work	**14.6%**	9.8%	21.2%	**85.4%**	78.8%	90.2%	316
WARD							
Ward 1	*	*	*	**94.9%**	90.3%	97.4%	330
Ward 2	*	*	*	**92.5%**	83.8%	96.7%	283
Ward 3	**5.4%**	2.9%	9.8%	**94.6%**	90.2%	97.1%	590
Ward 4	**5.2%**	3.1%	8.7%	**94.8%**	91.3%	96.9%	527
Ward 5	**7.4%**	4.6%	11.7%	**92.6%**	88.3%	95.4%	424
Ward 6	**5.1%**	2.8%	9.1%	**94.9%**	90.9%	97.2%	510
Ward 7	**7.5%**	4.6%	11.9%	**92.5%**	88.1%	95.4%	403
Ward 8	**8.4%**	5.5%	12.7%	**91.6%**	87.3%	94.5%	413

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 11. Disability - Difficulty Hearing "Are you deaf or do you have serious difficulty hearing?"							
	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**3.1%**	2.6%	3.8%	**96.9%**	96.2%	97.4%	4295
GENDER							
Male	**3.1%**	2.3%	4.0%	**96.9%**	96.0%	97.7%	1928
Female	**3.2%**	2.5%	4.2%	**96.8%**	95.8%	97.5%	2367
AGE§							
18-39	*	*	*	**99.3%**	98.2%	99.7%	922
40-64	**3.4%**	2.4%	4.8%	**96.6%**	95.2%	97.6%	1710
65 and older	**10.3%**	8.6%	12.3%	**89.7%**	87.7%	91.4%	1557
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	**2.3%**	1.7%	3.2%	**97.7%**	96.8%	98.3%	1858
Black/African American	**4.0%**	3.2%	5.1%	**96.0%**	94.9%	96.8%	1878
Other	*	*	*	**98.1%**	95.8%	99.2%	281
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**96.4%**	92.1%	98.4%	180
EDUCATION§							
Less than high school	**10.0%**	6.6%	14.9%	**90.0%**	85.1%	93.4%	236
High school graduate	**3.0%**	2.0%	4.5%	**97.0%**	95.5%	98.0%	719
Some college	**2.4%**	1.6%	3.6%	**97.6%**	96.4%	98.4%	637
College graduate	**2.1%**	1.6%	2.8%	**97.9%**	97.2%	98.4%	2691
INCOME§							
Less than $35,000	**5.7%**	4.2%	7.6%	**94.3%**	92.4%	95.8%	1053
$35,000-$49,999	**3.4%**	1.9%	5.9%	**96.6%**	94.1%	98.1%	313
$50,000-$74,999	**2.7%**	1.2%	5.8%	**97.3%**	94.2%	98.8%	416
$75,000 or more	**1.3%**	0.9%	1.9%	**98.7%**	98.1%	99.1%	1891
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	**1.3%**	0.8%	2.1%	**98.7%**	97.9%	99.2%	2220
Unemployed	*	*	*	**97.9%**	95.4%	99.1%	232
Other	*	*	*	**99.2%**	97.8%	99.7%	214
Retired	**9.6%**	7.9%	11.7%	**90.4%**	88.3%	92.1%	1274
Unable to work	**10.5%**	6.9%	15.7%	**89.5%**	84.3%	93.1%	309
WARD							
Ward 1	*	*	*	**96.9%**	92.0%	98.8%	321
Ward 2	**3.4%**	2.0%	5.7%	**96.6%**	94.3%	98.0%	278
Ward 3	**3.0%**	2.0%	4.4%	**97.0%**	95.6%	98.0%	585
Ward 4	**3.9%**	2.5%	6.0%	**96.1%**	94.0%	97.5%	524
Ward 5	**4.0%**	2.3%	6.6%	**96.0%**	93.4%	97.7%	418
Ward 6	**3.3%**	2.0%	5.3%	**96.7%**	94.7%	98.0%	503
Ward 7	**4.4%**	2.6%	7.6%	**95.6%**	92.4%	97.4%	394
Ward 8	**3.2%**	2.0%	5.1%	**96.8%**	94.9%	98.0%	409

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 12. Disability - Difficulty Seeing
"Are you blind or do you have serious difficulty seeing, even when wearing glasses?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**4.8%**	4.0%	5.7%	**95.2%**	94.3%	96.0%	4278
GENDER							
Male	**4.6%**	3.6%	5.9%	**95.4%**	94.1%	96.4%	1923
Female	**4.9%**	3.8%	6.3%	**95.1%**	93.7%	96.2%	2355
AGE§							
18-39	**2.3%**	1.5%	3.7%	**97.7%**	96.3%	98.5%	920
40-64	**6.6%**	5.1%	8.5%	**93.4%**	91.5%	94.9%	1703
65 and older	**8.7%**	7.0%	10.7%	**91.3%**	89.3%	93.0%	1551
RACE/ETHNICITY§							
White	**1.4%**	0.8%	2.4%	**98.6%**	97.6%	99.2%	1855
Black/African American	**8.1%**	6.7%	9.7%	**91.9%**	90.3%	93.3%	1869
Other	*	*	*	**94.2%**	89.5%	96.8%	281
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**96.5%**	89.6%	98.9%	179
EDUCATION§							
Less than high school	**17.0%**	11.7%	24.0%	**83.0%**	76.0%	88.3%	237
High school graduate	**6.5%**	4.8%	8.6%	**93.5%**	91.4%	95.2%	712
Some college	**5.4%**	3.7%	7.8%	**94.6%**	92.2%	96.3%	631
College graduate	**1.7%**	1.2%	2.3%	**98.3%**	97.7%	98.8%	2686
INCOME§							
Less than $35,000	**11.2%**	8.9%	14.0%	**88.8%**	86.0%	91.1%	1048
$35,000-$49,999	*	*	*	**94.0%**	88.6%	96.9%	311
$50,000-$74,999	*	*	*	**97.0%**	94.2%	98.5%	413
$75,000 or more	**0.4%**	0.2%	0.7%	**99.6%**	99.3%	99.8%	1889
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§							
Employed	**2.5%**	1.7%	3.6%	**97.5%**	96.4%	98.3%	2214
Unemployed	*	*	*	**96.0%**	92.4%	97.9%	232
Other	*	*	*	**97.1%**	92.6%	98.9%	214
Retired	**7.9%**	6.3%	10.0%	**92.1%**	90.0%	93.7%	1268
Unable to work	**22.8%**	17.3%	29.4%	**77.2%**	70.6%	82.7%	306
WARD§							
Ward 1	*	*	*	**97.5%**	95.2%	98.7%	323
Ward 2	*	*	*	**97.4%**	94.9%	98.7%	279
Ward 3	**3.2%**	1.9%	5.4%	**96.8%**	94.6%	98.1%	585
Ward 4	**3.8%**	2.3%	6.1%	**96.2%**	93.9%	97.7%	520
Ward 5	**6.9%**	4.4%	10.7%	**93.1%**	89.3%	95.6%	416
Ward 6	**5.2%**	3.4%	7.9%	**94.8%**	92.1%	96.6%	502
Ward 7	**7.1%**	4.6%	10.8%	**92.9%**	89.2%	95.4%	386
Ward 8	**10.8%**	7.5%	15.5%	**89.2%**	84.5%	92.5%	408

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 13. Disability - Difficulty Concentrating or Remembering
"Because of a physical, mental or emotional condition, do you have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering or making decisions?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**8.8%**	7.7%	10.1%	**91.2%**	89.9%	92.3%	4251
GENDER[§]							
Male	**6.9%**	5.6%	8.5%	**93.1%**	91.5%	94.4%	1910
Female	**10.5%**	8.8%	12.4%	**89.5%**	87.6%	91.2%	2341
AGE[§]							
18-39	**7.5%**	5.7%	9.6%	**92.5%**	90.4%	94.3%	914
40-64	**11.6%**	9.7%	13.7%	**88.4%**	86.3%	90.3%	1688
65 and older	**7.5%**	6.1%	9.3%	**92.5%**	90.7%	93.9%	1545
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**2.5%**	1.7%	3.8%	**97.5%**	96.2%	98.3%	1849
Black/African American	**13.7%**	11.7%	15.9%	**86.3%**	84.1%	88.3%	1853
Other	**14.4%**	9.9%	20.4%	**85.6%**	79.6%	90.1%	282
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**89.9%**	83.3%	94.1%	177
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**24.8%**	18.6%	32.1%	**75.2%**	67.9%	81.4%	232
High school graduate	**16.4%**	13.1%	20.3%	**83.6%**	79.7%	86.9%	706
Some college	**11.6%**	8.8%	15.2%	**88.4%**	84.8%	91.2%	627
College graduate	**2.5%**	1.8%	3.4%	**97.5%**	96.6%	98.2%	2676
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**20.5%**	17.3%	24.1%	**79.5%**	75.9%	82.7%	1034
$35,000-$49,999	**6.4%**	3.8%	10.5%	**93.6%**	89.5%	96.2%	313
$50,000-$74,999	**4.9%**	2.6%	8.9%	**95.1%**	91.1%	97.4%	410
$75,000 or more	**2.0%**	1.3%	3.2%	**98.0%**	96.8%	98.7%	1885
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**5.2%**	4.0%	6.7%	**94.8%**	93.3%	96.0%	2208
Unemployed	**13.5%**	8.8%	20.1%	**86.5%**	79.9%	91.2%	228
Other	**10.4%**	6.6%	16.0%	**89.6%**	84.0%	93.4%	214
Retired	**7.9%**	6.1%	10.2%	**92.1%**	89.8%	93.9%	1259
Unable to work	**36.3%**	29.6%	43.5%	**63.7%**	56.5%	70.4%	299
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**6.8%**	3.9%	11.4%	**93.2%**	88.6%	96.1%	323
Ward 2	*	*	*	**96.7%**	93.9%	98.3%	277
Ward 3	*	*	*	**95.8%**	91.4%	98.0%	581
Ward 4	**5.8%**	3.7%	8.9%	**94.2%**	91.1%	96.3%	520
Ward 5	**10.0%**	7.1%	14.1%	**90.0%**	85.9%	92.9%	410
Ward 6	**9.2%**	6.2%	13.3%	**90.8%**	86.7%	93.8%	499
Ward 7	**11.9%**	8.4%	16.6%	**88.1%**	83.4%	91.6%	385
Ward 8	**17.1%**	12.6%	22.8%	**82.9%**	77.2%	87.4%	400

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 14. Disability - Difficulty Waling or Climbing Stairs
"Do you have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**11.1%**	10.0%	12.3%	**88.9%**	87.7%	90.0%	4253
GENDER[§]							
Male	**8.9%**	7.5%	10.5%	**91.1%**	89.5%	92.5%	1912
Female	**13.0%**	11.3%	14.8%	**87.0%**	85.2%	88.7%	2341
AGE							
18-39	**3.7%**	2.5%	5.5%	**96.3%**	94.5%	97.5%	912
40-64	**15.1%**	13.1%	17.4%	**84.9%**	82.6%	86.9%	1688
65 and older	**26.4%**	23.7%	29.2%	**73.6%**	70.8%	76.3%	1550
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**3.3%**	2.4%	4.5%	**96.7%**	95.5%	97.6%	1851
Black/African American	**20.2%**	18.1%	22.5%	**79.8%**	77.5%	81.9%	1856
Other	**8.6%**	5.6%	12.9%	**91.4%**	87.1%	94.4%	278
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**92.0%**	85.3%	95.8%	177
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**31.1%**	24.5%	38.6%	**68.9%**	61.4%	75.5%	233
High school graduate	**19.0%**	16.0%	22.4%	**81.0%**	77.6%	84.0%	707
Some college	**15.0%**	11.9%	18.7%	**85.0%**	81.3%	88.1%	622
College graduate	**3.6%**	3.0%	4.3%	**96.4%**	95.7%	97.0%	2677
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**24.3%**	21.2%	27.6%	**75.7%**	72.4%	78.8%	1036
$35,000-$49,999	**12.2%**	8.6%	17.0%	**87.8%**	83.0%	91.4%	312
$50,000-$74,999	**7.2%**	4.7%	10.7%	**92.8%**	89.3%	95.3%	412
$75,000 or more	**2.4%**	1.6%	3.5%	**97.6%**	96.5%	98.4%	1883
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**3.5%**	2.6%	4.7%	**96.5%**	95.3%	97.4%	2204
Unemployed	**16.7%**	11.5%	23.6%	**83.3%**	76.4%	88.5%	228
Other	**4.5%**	2.0%	9.9%	**95.5%**	90.1%	98.0%	213
Retired	**24.6%**	21.8%	27.7%	**75.4%**	72.3%	78.2%	1262
Unable to work	**56.4%**	48.9%	63.5%	**43.6%**	36.5%	51.1%	302
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**6.0%**	4.0%	8.9%	**94.0%**	91.1%	96.0%	321
Ward 2	**5.4%**	2.8%	10.4%	**94.6%**	89.6%	97.2%	276
Ward 3	**4.4%**	3.0%	6.3%	**95.6%**	93.7%	97.0%	583
Ward 4	**9.1%**	6.2%	13.3%	**90.9%**	86.7%	93.8%	521
Ward 5	**16.5%**	12.8%	21.0%	**83.5%**	79.0%	87.2%	413
Ward 6	**12.2%**	9.5%	15.7%	**87.8%**	84.3%	90.5%	498
Ward 7	**20.3%**	15.8%	25.6%	**79.7%**	74.4%	84.2%	383
Ward 8	**22.2%**	17.8%	27.2%	**77.8%**	72.8%	82.2%	405

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 15. Disability - Difficulty Dressing or Bathing
"Do you have difficulty dressing or bathing?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**3.3%**	2.7%	4.0%	**96.7%**	96.0%	97.3%	4244
GENDER							
Male	**3.4%**	2.6%	4.6%	**96.6%**	95.4%	97.4%	1905
Female	**3.2%**	2.4%	4.1%	**96.8%**	95.9%	97.6%	2339
AGE§							
18-39	**1.1%**	0.5%	2.1%	**98.9%**	97.9%	99.5%	910
40-64	**5.3%**	4.1%	6.7%	**94.7%**	93.3%	95.9%	1683
65 and older	**6.1%**	4.7%	8.0%	**93.9%**	92.0%	95.3%	1549
RACE/ETHNICITY§							
White	**0.6%**	0.4%	1.0%	**99.4%**	99.0%	99.6%	1848
Black/African American	**6.3%**	5.1%	7.7%	**93.7%**	92.3%	94.9%	1850
Other	*	*	*	**98.6%**	96.7%	99.4%	278
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**96.7%**	92.3%	98.7%	176
EDUCATION§							
Less than high school	**9.9%**	6.7%	14.4%	**90.1%**	85.6%	93.3%	234
High school graduate	**5.3%**	3.8%	7.4%	**94.7%**	92.6%	96.2%	702
Some college	**5.1%**	3.4%	7.6%	**94.9%**	92.4%	96.6%	624
College graduate	**0.8%**	0.6%	1.2%	**99.2%**	98.8%	99.4%	2672
INCOME§							
Less than $35,000	**7.1%**	5.6%	9.0%	**92.9%**	91.0%	94.4%	1036
$35,000-$49,999	*	*	*	**97.9%**	95.9%	99.0%	312
$50,000-$74,999	*	*	*	**98.1%**	94.4%	99.4%	411
$75,000 or more	*	*	*	**99.2%**	98.4%	99.6%	1881
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§							
Employed	**0.8%**	0.4%	1.4%	**99.2%**	98.6%	99.6%	2198
Unemployed	*	*	*	**96.4%**	93.1%	98.2%	227
Other	*	*	*	**99.4%**	97.9%	99.8%	213
Retired	**5.7%**	4.2%	7.7%	**94.3%**	92.3%	95.8%	1262
Unable to work	**24.3%**	18.9%	30.8%	**75.7%**	69.2%	81.1%	301
WARD§							
Ward 1	*	*	*	**99.0%**	97.0%	99.7%	320
Ward 2	*	*	*	**97.3%**	91.5%	99.2%	276
Ward 3	*	*	*	**99.2%**	97.8%	99.7%	581
Ward 4	**3.0%**	1.6%	5.3%	**97.0%**	94.7%	98.4%	521
Ward 5	**6.9%**	4.3%	11.0%	**93.1%**	89.0%	95.7%	413
Ward 6	**3.0%**	1.9%	4.9%	**97.0%**	95.1%	98.1%	495
Ward 7	**7.1%**	4.7%	10.5%	**92.9%**	89.5%	95.3%	380
Ward 8	**4.3%**	2.7%	6.8%	**95.7%**	93.2%	97.3%	405

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 16. Disability - Difficulty Doing Errands
"Because of a physical, mental or emotional condition, do you have difficulty doing errands along such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**5.7%**	4.9%	6.7%	**94.3%**	93.3%	95.1%	4235
GENDER							
Male	**5.0%**	3.9%	6.4%	**95.0%**	93.6%	96.1%	1900
Female	**6.4%**	5.2%	7.8%	**93.6%**	92.2%	94.8%	2335
AGE§							
18-39	**3.1%**	2.0%	4.8%	**96.9%**	95.2%	98.0%	907
40-64	**7.5%**	6.2%	9.2%	**92.5%**	90.8%	93.8%	1686
65 and older	**10.6%**	8.8%	12.7%	**89.4%**	87.3%	91.2%	1539
RACE/ETHNICITY§							
White	**1.8%**	1.1%	3.1%	**98.2%**	96.9%	98.9%	1848
Black/African American	**10.3%**	8.7%	12.1%	**89.7%**	87.9%	91.3%	1842
Other	**4.9%**	2.8%	8.5%	**95.1%**	91.5%	97.2%	278
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**96.7%**	91.3%	98.8%	176
EDUCATION§							
Less than high school	**17.7%**	13.0%	23.5%	**82.3%**	76.5%	87.0%	231
High school graduate	**8.2%**	6.3%	10.5%	**91.8%**	89.5%	93.7%	700
Some college	**8.9%**	6.3%	12.5%	**91.1%**	87.5%	93.7%	624
College graduate	**1.6%**	1.2%	2.2%	**98.4%**	97.8%	98.8%	2668
INCOME§							
Less than $35,000	**12.8%**	10.5%	15.4%	**87.2%**	84.6%	89.5%	1033
$35,000-$49,999	**3.6%**	2.0%	6.3%	**96.4%**	93.7%	98.0%	310
$50,000-$74,999	*	1.2%	6.3%	**97.2%**	93.7%	98.8%	409
$75,000 or more	*	0.8%	2.7%	**98.5%**	97.3%	99.2%	1881
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§							
Employed	**1.1%**	0.7%	1.9%	**98.9%**	98.1%	99.3%	2197
Unemployed	**9.3%**	5.7%	14.6%	**90.7%**	85.4%	94.3%	228
Other	*	1.8%	10.0%	**95.7%**	90.0%	98.2%	212
Retired	**9.9%**	8.0%	12.2%	**90.1%**	87.8%	92.0%	1255
Unable to work	**38.6%**	31.9%	45.8%	**61.4%**	54.2%	68.1%	299
WARD§							
Ward 1	*	1.6%	6.3%	**96.8%**	93.7%	98.4%	321
Ward 2	*	1.0%	4.1%	**97.9%**	95.9%	99.0%	276
Ward 3	*	1.3%	6.1%	**97.1%**	93.9%	98.7%	580
Ward 4	**4.6%**	2.2%	9.1%	**95.4%**	90.9%	97.8%	519
Ward 5	**10.5%**	7.5%	14.4%	**89.5%**	85.6%	92.5%	411
Ward 6	**4.9%**	3.2%	7.4%	**95.1%**	92.6%	96.8%	495
Ward 7	**10.2%**	7.4%	14.0%	**89.8%**	86.0%	92.6%	380
Ward 8	**11.3%**	7.8%	16.1%	**88.7%**	83.9%	92.2%	400

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 17. Sleep - Hours of Sleep
"On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hour period?"

	1 to 6 hours			7 to 9 hours			10 or More Hours			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**34.9%**	32.9%	36.9%	**61.8%**	59.8%	63.8%	**3.3%**	2.6%	4.1%	4313
GENDER										
Male	**34.7%**	31.9%	37.6%	**61.8%**	58.9%	64.7%	**3.5%**	2.5%	4.8%	1939
Female	**35.0%**	32.3%	37.8%	**61.9%**	59.0%	64.6%	**3.1%**	2.3%	4.3%	2374
AGE§										
18-24	**35.2%**	28.2%	43.0%	**62.4%**	54.6%	69.7%	*	*	*	185
25-34	**33.7%**	29.2%	38.6%	**63.6%**	58.7%	68.2%	*	*	*	464
35-44	**36.2%**	31.9%	40.6%	**62.4%**	57.9%	66.7%	*	*	*	559
45-54	**39.1%**	35.1%	43.2%	**57.2%**	53.0%	61.2%	**3.7%**	2.4%	5.8%	714
55-64	**39.2%**	35.4%	43.2%	**55.9%**	51.9%	59.8%	**4.9%**	3.3%	7.1%	809
65 or older	**27.0%**	24.5%	29.6%	**67.2%**	64.4%	69.9%	**5.8%**	4.5%	7.5%	1596
RACE/ETHNICITY§										
White	**21.8%**	19.1%	24.7%	**77.2%**	74.3%	80.0%	**1.0%**	0.5%	2.0%	1870
Black/African American	**46.9%**	44.0%	49.9%	**47.1%**	44.2%	50.1%	**6.0%**	4.7%	7.6%	1885
Other	**39.7%**	33.0%	46.8%	**59.1%**	52.0%	65.8%	*	*	*	278
Hispanic/Latino	**34.0%**	26.9%	42.0%	**62.8%**	54.7%	70.2%	*	*	*	184
EDUCATION LEVEL§										
Less than high school	**39.7%**	31.7%	48.4%	**49.8%**	41.5%	58.2%	**10.4%**	6.5%	16.2%	227
High school graduate	**44.6%**	39.9%	49.4%	**49.1%**	44.3%	53.9%	**6.3%**	4.3%	9.2%	721
Some college	**41.8%**	36.7%	47.0%	**55.0%**	49.7%	60.2%	**3.2%**	1.9%	5.4%	642
College graduate	**28.1%**	25.9%	30.5%	**70.7%**	68.3%	73.0%	**1.1%**	0.8%	1.6%	2708
INCOME§										
Less than $35,000	**42.5%**	38.5%	46.7%	**50.5%**	46.4%	54.7%	**6.9%**	5.1%	9.2%	1049
$35,000-$49,999	**43.1%**	35.6%	50.9%	**54.3%**	46.5%	61.9%	*	*	*	310
$50,000-$74,999	**33.4%**	27.3%	40.1%	**64.1%**	57.3%	70.4%	*	*	*	415
$75,000 or more	**27.3%**	24.7%	30.1%	**72.0%**	69.2%	74.6%	**0.7%**	0.4%	1.1%	1901
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§										
Employed	**34.1%**	31.6%	36.7%	**64.2%**	61.5%	66.7%	**1.7%**	1.1%	2.7%	2252
Unemployed	**48.8%**	40.3%	57.4%	**47.5%**	39.1%	56.1%	*	*	*	231
Other	**29.4%**	22.8%	37.1%	**68.1%**	60.3%	75.1%	*	*	*	221
Retired	**28.3%**	25.3%	31.4%	**65.3%**	62.0%	68.4%	**6.4%**	4.9%	8.4%	1255
Unable to work	**46.2%**	39.3%	53.3%	**40.4%**	33.7%	47.6%	**13.4%**	9.0%	19.5%	307
WARD§										
Ward 1	**28.6%**	22.6%	35.5%	**69.7%**	62.8%	75.9%	*	*	*	329
Ward 2	**26.9%**	20.1%	35.0%	**72.3%**	64.2%	79.2%	*	*	*	281
Ward 3	**25.1%**	19.5%	31.7%	**73.1%**	66.5%	78.7%	*	*	*	586
Ward 4	**30.9%**	25.6%	36.7%	**66.2%**	60.2%	71.7%	*	*	*	518
Ward 5	**38.7%**	33.0%	44.7%	**58.1%**	52.1%	63.9%	*	*	*	412
Ward 6	**33.2%**	27.4%	39.6%	**62.4%**	56.0%	68.4%	**4.3%**	2.2%	8.5%	506
Ward 7	**51.1%**	44.6%	57.5%	**41.3%**	35.2%	47.7%	**7.6%**	4.9%	11.6%	392
Ward 8	**48.3%**	42.2%	54.5%	**45.0%**	39.1%	51.1%	**6.6%**	4.1%	10.6%	407

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 18. Oral Health - Permanent Teeth Removed
"How many of your permanent teeth have been removed because of tooth decay or gum disease?"

	1 to 5			6 or More, but Not All			All			None			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**23.0%**	21.4%	24.7%	**7.7%**	6.9%	8.5%	**2.9%**	2.4%	3.4%	**66.5%**	64.7%	68.3%	4283
GENDER													
Male	**23.1%**	20.8%	25.5%	**7.1%**	6.1%	8.4%	**3.1%**	2.3%	4.0%	**66.7%**	64.0%	69.3%	1928
Female	**22.9%**	20.6%	25.3%	**8.1%**	7.0%	9.4%	**2.7%**	2.1%	3.4%	**66.3%**	63.7%	68.9%	2355
AGE§													
18-39	**16.0%**	13.6%	18.7%	*	*	*	*	*	*	**82.8%**	80.0%	85.3%	936
40-64	**30.0%**	27.4%	32.7%	**10.0%**	8.5%	11.8%	**3.4%**	2.5%	4.7%	**56.6%**	53.7%	59.4%	1724
65 and older	**29.7%**	27.2%	32.4%	**24.4%**	21.8%	27.2%	**10.9%**	8.9%	13.2%	**35.0%**	32.3%	37.8%	1519
RACE/ETHNICITY§													
White	**15.5%**	13.5%	17.7%	**2.1%**	1.6%	2.8%	*	*	*	**82.0%**	79.7%	84.1%	1850
Black/African American	**30.6%**	28.0%	33.4%	**14.5%**	12.8%	16.3%	**6.0%**	4.9%	7.2%	**48.9%**	45.9%	51.9%	1874
Other	**20.6%**	15.6%	26.6%	**8.3%**	5.1%	13.1%	*	*	*	**69.1%**	62.4%	75.0%	281
Hispanic/Latino	**22.1%**	15.9%	29.8%	*	*	*	*	0.1%	3.1%	**75.5%**	67.7%	81.9%	185
EDUCATION§													
Less than high school	**24.9%**	18.2%	32.9%	**20.7%**	15.8%	26.6%	**13.1%**	9.5%	17.8%	**41.3%**	33.0%	50.2%	238
High school graduate	**29.2%**	25.1%	33.7%	**12.4%**	10.2%	15.0%	**4.2%**	3.1%	5.6%	**54.2%**	49.5%	58.9%	716
Some college	**28.2%**	24.0%	32.9%	**9.6%**	7.7%	11.9%	**2.9%**	1.9%	4.2%	**59.3%**	54.2%	64.1%	635
College graduate	**18.5%**	16.8%	20.3%	**3.0%**	2.5%	3.6%	**0.6%**	0.4%	0.9%	**77.9%**	76.0%	79.7%	2678
INCOME§													
Less than $35,000	**29.8%**	26.1%	33.7%	**15.7%**	13.4%	18.3%	**7.4%**	5.9%	9.2%	**47.2%**	43.0%	51.4%	1051
$35,000-$49,999	**27.1%**	21.3%	33.8%	**10.4%**	7.5%	14.4%	*	*	*	**59.8%**	52.5%	66.8%	305
$50,000-$74,999	**18.0%**	13.9%	23.1%	**4.7%**	3.3%	6.6%	*	*	*	**76.4%**	71.1%	81.0%	411
$75,000 or more	**18.3%**	16.3%	20.5%	**2.4%**	1.9%	3.1%	*	*	*	**79.0%**	76.7%	81.1%	1884
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§													
Employed	**20.9%**	18.9%	23.0%	**3.1%**	2.5%	3.9%	**0.7%**	0.4%	1.2%	**75.3%**	73.1%	77.4%	2241
Unemployed	**31.7%**	24.4%	40.1%	**10.3%**	6.9%	15.3%	*	0.9%	4.4%	**55.9%**	47.3%	64.1%	229
Other	**15.5%**	10.7%	22.0%	*	*	*	*	*	*	**81.6%**	75.0%	86.7%	221
Retired	**31.2%**	28.2%	34.3%	**23.2%**	20.5%	26.3%	**8.8%**	7.0%	11.0%	**36.8%**	33.6%	40.0%	1234
Unable to work	**28.5%**	22.4%	35.5%	**28.1%**	22.6%	34.5%	**12.9%**	9.4%	17.5%	**30.4%**	24.1%	37.6%	312
WARD§													
Ward 1	**22.3%**	17.3%	28.3%	**5.1%**	3.3%	7.8%	*	*	*	**71.6%**	65.3%	77.1%	326
Ward 2	**19.6%**	14.5%	25.8%	**5.3%**	3.3%	8.3%	*	*	*	**73.3%**	66.3%	79.3%	277
Ward 3	**22.1%**	17.9%	27.0%	**3.1%**	2.0%	4.6%	*	*	*	**74.0%**	68.9%	78.6%	576
Ward 4	**24.3%**	20.1%	29.1%	**7.5%**	5.4%	10.3%	**2.4%**	1.4%	4.2%	**65.8%**	60.4%	70.8%	519
Ward 5	**23.0%**	18.6%	28.1%	**10.5%**	7.8%	14.0%	**7.4%**	5.0%	10.6%	**59.1%**	53.2%	64.8%	412
Ward 6	**22.1%**	17.6%	27.3%	**9.2%**	6.8%	12.4%	**2.8%**	1.7%	4.6%	**65.9%**	60.2%	71.1%	502
Ward 7	**29.2%**	23.7%	35.4%	**16.4%**	12.8%	20.7%	**5.1%**	3.1%	8.1%	**49.4%**	43.0%	55.8%	396
Ward 8	**29.3%**	24.1%	35.2%	**16.1%**	12.5%	20.5%	**5.0%**	3.1%	7.9%	**49.6%**	43.4%	55.7%	402

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 19. Oral Health - Permanent Teeth Removed
Calculated variable - Risk factors for having had permanent teeth extracted

	Not at Risk			At Risk			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**66.5%**	64.7%	68.3%	**33.5%**	31.7%	35.3%	4283
GENDER							
Male	**66.7%**	64.0%	69.3%	**33.3%**	30.7%	36.0%	1928
Female	**66.3%**	63.7%	68.9%	**33.7%**	31.1%	36.3%	2355
AGE[§]							
18-24	**88.3%**	82.3%	92.5%	**11.7%**	7.5%	17.7%	181
25-34	**83.4%**	79.4%	86.7%	**16.6%**	13.3%	20.6%	463
35-44	**71.3%**	66.7%	75.5%	**28.7%**	24.5%	33.3%	556
45-54	**62.2%**	58.0%	66.1%	**37.8%**	33.9%	42.0%	713
55-64	**42.9%**	39.1%	46.9%	**57.1%**	53.1%	60.9%	809
65 or older	**35.5%**	32.8%	38.2%	**64.5%**	61.8%	67.2%	1573
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**82.0%**	79.7%	84.1%	**18.0%**	15.9%	20.3%	1850
Black/African American	**48.9%**	45.9%	51.9%	**51.1%**	48.1%	54.1%	1874
Other	**69.1%**	62.4%	75.0%	**30.9%**	25.0%	37.6%	281
Hispanic/Latino	**75.5%**	67.7%	81.9%	**24.5%**	18.1%	32.3%	185
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**41.3%**	33.0%	50.2%	**58.7%**	49.8%	67.0%	238
High school graduate	**54.2%**	49.5%	58.9%	**45.8%**	41.1%	50.5%	716
Some college	**59.3%**	54.2%	64.1%	**40.7%**	35.9%	45.8%	635
College graduate	**77.9%**	76.0%	79.7%	**22.1%**	20.3%	24.0%	2678
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**47.2%**	43.0%	51.4%	**52.8%**	48.6%	57.0%	1051
$35,000-$49,999	**59.8%**	52.5%	66.8%	**40.2%**	33.2%	47.5%	305
$50,000-$74,999	**76.4%**	71.1%	81.0%	**23.6%**	19.0%	28.9%	411
$75,000 or more	**79.0%**	76.7%	81.1%	**21.0%**	18.9%	23.3%	1884
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**75.3%**	73.1%	77.4%	**24.7%**	22.6%	26.9%	2241
Unemployed	**55.9%**	47.3%	64.1%	**44.1%**	35.9%	52.7%	229
Other	**81.6%**	75.0%	86.7%	**18.4%**	13.3%	25.0%	221
Retired	**36.8%**	33.6%	40.0%	**63.2%**	60.0%	66.4%	1234
Unable to work	**30.4%**	24.1%	37.6%	**69.6%**	62.4%	75.9%	312
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**71.6%**	65.3%	77.1%	**28.4%**	22.9%	34.7%	326
Ward 2	**73.3%**	66.3%	79.3%	**26.7%**	20.7%	33.7%	277
Ward 3	**74.0%**	68.9%	78.6%	**26.0%**	21.4%	31.1%	576
Ward 4	**65.8%**	60.4%	70.8%	**34.2%**	29.2%	39.6%	519
Ward 5	**59.1%**	53.2%	64.8%	**40.9%**	35.2%	46.8%	412
Ward 6	**65.9%**	60.2%	71.1%	**34.1%**	28.9%	39.8%	502
Ward 7	**49.4%**	43.0%	55.8%	**50.6%**	44.2%	57.0%	396
Ward 8	**49.6%**	43.4%	55.7%	**50.4%**	44.3%	56.6%	402

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 20. Oral Health - Dental Visit
Calculated Variable - Adults who have visited a dentist, dental hygienist or dental clinic within the past year

	Visited Dentist within the Past Year			Did Not Visit Dentist within the Past Year			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**73.8%**	72.0%	75.6%	**26.2%**	24.4%	28.0%	4345
GENDER[§]							
Male	**69.9%**	67.1%	72.6%	**30.1%**	27.4%	32.9%	1950
Female	**77.2%**	74.8%	79.4%	**22.8%**	20.6%	25.2%	2395
AGE							
18-24	**77.7%**	70.9%	83.3%	**22.3%**	16.7%	29.1%	181
25-34	**75.0%**	70.6%	79.0%	**25.0%**	21.0%	29.4%	461
35-44	**75.7%**	71.3%	79.6%	**24.3%**	20.4%	28.7%	556
45-54	**74.7%**	70.9%	78.1%	**25.3%**	21.9%	29.1%	717
55-64	**68.8%**	64.8%	72.5%	**31.2%**	27.5%	35.2%	819
65 or older	**69.7%**	66.8%	72.4%	**30.3%**	27.6%	33.2%	1625
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**83.2%**	80.6%	85.5%	**16.8%**	14.5%	19.4%	1874
Black/African American	**65.2%**	62.4%	68.0%	**34.8%**	32.0%	37.6%	1902
Other	**65.0%**	57.9%	71.5%	**35.0%**	28.5%	42.1%	282
Hispanic/Latino	**75.9%**	68.2%	82.3%	**24.1%**	17.7%	31.8%	188
EDUCATION LEVEL[§]							
Less than high school	**55.6%**	47.3%	63.5%	**44.4%**	36.5%	52.7%	239
High school graduate	**68.1%**	63.8%	72.1%	**31.9%**	27.9%	36.2%	728
Some college	**68.9%**	63.9%	73.4%	**31.1%**	26.6%	36.1%	647
College graduate	**81.0%**	78.9%	82.9%	**19.0%**	17.1%	21.1%	2717
INCOME LEVEL[§]							
Less than $35,000	**63.3%**	59.3%	67.1%	**36.7%**	32.9%	40.7%	1060
$35,000-$49,999	**64.8%**	57.1%	71.8%	**35.2%**	28.2%	42.9%	312
$50,000-$74,999	**73.1%**	66.7%	78.7%	**26.9%**	21.3%	33.3%	417
$75,000 or more	**84.1%**	81.8%	86.2%	**15.9%**	13.8%	18.2%	1900
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**77.3%**	75.0%	79.5%	**22.7%**	20.5%	25.0%	2257
Unemployed	**65.5%**	57.4%	72.8%	**34.5%**	27.2%	42.6%	233
Other	**75.7%**	68.4%	81.8%	**24.3%**	18.2%	31.6%	221
Retired	**70.1%**	66.8%	73.1%	**29.9%**	26.9%	33.2%	1277
Unable to work	**53.7%**	46.6%	60.6%	**46.3%**	39.4%	53.4%	313
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**81.0%**	74.8%	85.9%	**19.0%**	14.1%	25.2%	328
Ward 2	**76.4%**	67.2%	83.6%	**23.6%**	16.4%	32.8%	283
Ward 3	**88.0%**	83.8%	91.2%	**12.0%**	8.8%	16.2%	591
Ward 4	**74.3%**	68.7%	79.2%	**25.7%**	20.8%	31.3%	526
Ward 5	**68.0%**	62.2%	73.2%	**32.0%**	26.8%	37.8%	421
Ward 6	**74.5%**	69.2%	79.2%	**25.5%**	20.8%	30.8%	506
Ward 7	**68.8%**	62.8%	74.3%	**31.2%**	25.7%	37.2%	401
Ward 8	**66.4%**	60.5%	71.8%	**33.6%**	28.2%	39.5%	410

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 21. Immunization - Flu Shot (Aged 18 Years and Older)
"During the past 12 months, have you had either a flu shot or flu vaccines that was spayed in your nose?"

	Had Flu Shot			Did Not Have Flu Shot			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**44.2%**	42.1%	46.3%	**55.8%**	53.7%	57.9%	4103
GENDER							
Male	**44.2%**	41.2%	47.3%	**55.8%**	52.7%	58.8%	1839
Female	**44.1%**	41.2%	47.1%	**55.9%**	52.9%	58.8%	2264
AGE[§]							
18-24	**34.2%**	26.7%	42.7%	**65.8%**	57.3%	73.3%	171
25-34	**40.1%**	35.2%	45.2%	**59.9%**	54.8%	64.8%	430
35-44	**43.7%**	39.1%	48.5%	**56.3%**	51.5%	60.9%	529
45-54	**42.7%**	38.5%	46.9%	**57.3%**	53.1%	61.5%	672
55-64	**46.8%**	42.7%	50.9%	**53.2%**	49.1%	57.3%	776
65 or older	**59.4%**	56.4%	62.3%	**40.6%**	37.7%	43.6%	1530
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**56.4%**	52.9%	59.8%	**43.6%**	40.2%	47.1%	1800
Black/African American	**34.3%**	31.5%	37.1%	**65.7%**	62.9%	68.5%	1778
Other	**32.5%**	26.2%	39.5%	**67.5%**	60.5%	73.8%	272
Hispanic/Latino	**43.1%**	34.8%	51.7%	**56.9%**	48.3%	65.2%	168
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**37.6%**	30.0%	45.9%	**62.4%**	54.1%	70.0%	228
High school graduate	**33.2%**	28.7%	38.0%	**66.8%**	62.0%	71.3%	667
Some college	**31.7%**	26.7%	37.1%	**68.3%**	62.9%	73.3%	599
College graduate	**53.5%**	50.8%	56.2%	**46.5%**	43.8%	49.2%	2595
INCOME							
Less than $35,000	**34.1%**	30.2%	38.1%	**65.9%**	61.9%	69.8%	1003
$35,000-$49,999	**30.5%**	24.2%	37.6%	**69.5%**	62.4%	75.8%	297
$50,000-$74,999	**44.2%**	37.5%	51.1%	**55.8%**	48.9%	62.5%	397
$75,000 or more	**54.5%**	51.3%	57.6%	**45.5%**	42.4%	48.7%	1837
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**45.3%**	42.6%	48.1%	**54.7%**	51.9%	57.4%	2126
Unemployed	**35.6%**	27.7%	44.4%	**64.4%**	55.6%	72.3%	221
Other	**31.4%**	24.0%	39.9%	**68.6%**	60.1%	76.0%	204
Retired	**59.4%**	56.0%	62.7%	**40.6%**	37.3%	44.0%	1207
Unable to work	**37.9%**	31.3%	44.8%	**62.1%**	55.2%	68.7%	300
WARD							
Ward 1	**50.7%**	43.2%	58.1%	**49.3%**	41.9%	56.8%	313
Ward 2	**52.0%**	42.4%	61.4%	**48.0%**	38.6%	57.6%	263
Ward 3	**60.9%**	53.9%	67.4%	**39.1%**	32.6%	46.1%	559
Ward 4	**48.3%**	42.2%	54.5%	**51.7%**	45.5%	57.8%	501
Ward 5	**42.8%**	36.8%	49.0%	**57.2%**	51.0%	63.2%	400
Ward 6	**53.5%**	47.0%	59.9%	**46.5%**	40.1%	53.0%	479
Ward 7	**32.7%**	26.7%	39.2%	**67.3%**	60.8%	73.3%	361
Ward 8	**32.0%**	26.6%	38.0%	**68.0%**	62.0%	73.4%	391

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 22. Immunization - Flu Shot (Aged 65 and Older)
Question - Calculated Flu Shot Aged 65 years and older

	Had Flu Shot			Did Not Have Flu Shot			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**59.8%**	56.8%	62.8%	**40.2%**	37.2%	43.2%	1485
GENDER[§]							
Male	**64.5%**	59.9%	68.9%	**35.5%**	31.1%	40.1%	623
Female	**56.5%**	52.5%	60.5%	**43.5%**	39.5%	47.5%	862
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**73.8%**	69.9%	77.3%	**26.2%**	22.7%	30.1%	715
Black/African American	**50.1%**	45.8%	54.5%	**49.9%**	45.5%	54.2%	669
Other	**50.5%**	33.9%	67.0%	**49.5%**	33.0%	66.1%	55
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**51.6%**	41.3%	61.8%	**48.4%**	38.2%	58.7%	104
High school graduate	**51.8%**	44.4%	59.1%	**48.2%**	40.9%	55.6%	219
Some college	**52.6%**	45.3%	59.8%	**47.4%**	40.2%	54.7%	228
College graduate	**68.7%**	65.2%	71.9%	**31.3%**	28.1%	34.8%	930
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**50.7%**	44.9%	56.6%	**49.3%**	43.4%	55.1%	376
$35,000-$49,999	**53.0%**	42.5%	63.2%	**47.0%**	36.8%	57.5%	125
$50,000-$74,999	**61.1%**	51.9%	69.5%	**38.9%**	30.5%	48.1%	161
$75,000 or more	**71.6%**	67.1%	75.7%	**28.4%**	24.3%	32.9%	568
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	**61.2%**	54.5%	67.5%	**38.8%**	32.5%	45.5%	312
Retired	**61.1%**	57.5%	64.6%	**38.9%**	35.4%	42.5%	1039
Unable to work	**56.0%**	42.4%	68.8%	**44.0%**	31.2%	57.6%	70
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**59.9%**	48.3%	70.5%	**40.1%**	29.5%	51.7%	102
Ward 2	**72.9%**	62.6%	81.3%	**27.1%**	18.7%	37.4%	119
Ward 3	**73.1%**	67.0%	78.4%	**26.9%**	21.6%	33.0%	309
Ward 4	**61.7%**	53.9%	69.0%	**38.3%**	31.0%	46.1%	208
Ward 5	**54.7%**	45.3%	63.9%	**45.3%**	36.1%	54.7%	144
Ward 6	**63.6%**	55.2%	71.3%	**36.4%**	28.7%	44.8%	197
Ward 7	**47.0%**	37.6%	56.6%	**53.0%**	43.4%	62.4%	134
Ward 8	**45.9%**	35.3%	56.8%	**54.1%**	43.2%	64.7%	108

Note: Race/ethnic group Hispanic/latino - excluded, and employment status unemployed and other excluded, total unweighted count less than <50
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 23. Immunization - Pneumonia Shot (18 years and older)
"Have you ever had a pneumonia shot also known as pneumococcal vaccine?"

	Had Pneumonia Shot			Never Had Pneumonia Shot			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**32.8%**	30.8%	34.8%	**67.2%**	65.2%	69.2%	3724
GENDER							
Male	**33.8%**	30.8%	36.9%	**66.2%**	63.1%	69.2%	1631
Female	**31.9%**	29.3%	34.7%	**68.1%**	65.3%	70.7%	2093
AGE[§]							
18-24	**33.7%**	25.2%	43.4%	**66.3%**	56.6%	74.8%	127
25-34	**21.8%**	17.4%	26.9%	**78.2%**	73.1%	82.6%	351
35-44	**17.6%**	14.0%	21.9%	**82.4%**	78.1%	86.0%	442
45-54	**23.6%**	20.1%	27.6%	**76.4%**	72.4%	79.9%	608
55-64	**34.9%**	31.0%	39.1%	**65.1%**	60.9%	69.0%	733
65 or older	**70.8%**	67.9%	73.6%	**29.2%**	26.4%	32.1%	1468
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**35.8%**	32.3%	39.4%	**64.2%**	60.6%	67.7%	1571
Black/African American	**34.0%**	31.2%	36.8%	**66.0%**	63.2%	68.8%	1684
Other	**28.1%**	22.0%	35.1%	**71.9%**	64.9%	78.0%	244
Hispanic/Latino	**17.9%**	12.3%	25.2%	**82.1%**	74.8%	87.7%	147
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**31.6%**	24.8%	39.3%	**68.4%**	60.7%	75.2%	222
High school graduate	**28.2%**	24.1%	32.7%	**71.8%**	67.3%	75.9%	630
Some college	**41.0%**	35.6%	46.7%	**59.0%**	53.3%	64.4%	556
College graduate	**31.6%**	29.1%	34.1%	**68.4%**	65.9%	70.9%	2305
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**32.0%**	28.3%	35.9%	**68.0%**	64.1%	71.7%	958
$35,000-$49,999	**37.6%**	30.0%	45.8%	**62.4%**	54.2%	70.0%	273
$50,000-$74,999	**35.3%**	28.7%	42.5%	**64.7%**	57.5%	71.3%	359
$75,000 or more	**30.7%**	27.8%	33.9%	**69.3%**	66.1%	72.2%	1615
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**23.4%**	21.0%	26.0%	**76.6%**	74.0%	79.0%	1855
Unemployed	**27.8%**	20.5%	36.4%	**72.2%**	63.6%	79.5%	207
Other	**34.0%**	25.4%	43.8%	**66.0%**	56.2%	74.6%	171
Retired	**68.9%**	65.6%	72.1%	**31.1%**	27.9%	34.4%	1162
Unable to work	**41.8%**	35.0%	48.9%	**58.2%**	51.1%	65.0%	290
WARD							
Ward 1	**31.4%**	24.9%	38.6%	**68.6%**	61.4%	75.1%	282
Ward 2	**34.1%**	26.3%	42.8%	**65.9%**	57.2%	73.7%	237
Ward 3	**40.7%**	34.5%	47.1%	**59.3%**	52.9%	65.5%	514
Ward 4	**36.6%**	30.7%	43.0%	**63.4%**	57.0%	69.3%	450
Ward 5	**37.3%**	31.4%	43.7%	**62.7%**	56.3%	68.6%	371
Ward 6	**33.9%**	28.2%	40.0%	**66.1%**	60.0%	71.8%	438
Ward 7	**38.5%**	32.3%	45.2%	**61.5%**	54.8%	67.7%	347
Ward 8	**27.8%**	22.7%	33.6%	**72.2%**	66.4%	77.3%	371

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 24. Immunization - Pneumonia Shot (Aged 65+)
Question - Calculated Variable - Pneumonia vaccination aged 65 years and older

	Had Pneumonia Shot			Never Had Pneumonia Shot			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**71.0%**	68.0%	73.8%	**29.0%**	26.2%	32.0%	1425
GENDER							
Male	**67.4%**	62.7%	71.7%	**32.6%**	28.3%	37.3%	590
Female	**73.5%**	69.6%	77.1%	**26.5%**	22.9%	30.4%	835
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**81.4%**	77.8%	84.5%	**18.6%**	15.5%	22.2%	680
Black/African American	**65.1%**	60.8%	69.3%	**34.9%**	30.7%	39.2%	647
Other	**75.9%**	58.1%	87.7%	*	*	*	53
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**56.7%**	46.2%	66.7%	**43.3%**	33.3%	53.8%	103
High school graduate	**63.4%**	55.6%	70.5%	**36.6%**	29.5%	44.4%	209
Some college	**72.7%**	65.6%	78.8%	**27.3%**	21.2%	34.4%	217
College graduate	**77.8%**	74.6%	80.7%	**22.2%**	19.3%	25.4%	893
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**60.9%**	54.9%	66.6%	**39.1%**	33.4%	45.1%	368
$35,000-$49,999	**66.9%**	56.6%	75.7%	**33.1%**	24.3%	43.4%	123
$50,000-$74,999	**76.5%**	67.7%	83.4%	**23.5%**	16.6%	32.3%	155
$75,000 or more	**82.0%**	78.0%	85.4%	**18.0%**	14.6%	22.0%	538
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	**66.9%**	60.1%	73.1%	**33.1%**	26.9%	39.9%	298
Retired	**74.0%**	70.6%	77.1%	**26.0%**	22.9%	29.4%	1001
Unable to work	**62.2%**	47.6%	74.9%	**37.8%**	25.1%	52.4%	68
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**74.1%**	63.1%	82.8%	**25.9%**	17.2%	36.9%	98
Ward 2	**83.6%**	75.0%	89.6%	**16.4%**	10.4%	25.0%	116
Ward 3	**79.3%**	73.5%	84.1%	**20.7%**	15.9%	26.5%	294
Ward 4	**70.8%**	63.0%	77.5%	**29.2%**	22.5%	37.0%	198
Ward 5	**64.8%**	55.3%	73.3%	**35.2%**	26.7%	44.7%	140
Ward 6	**76.8%**	68.5%	83.5%	**23.2%**	16.5%	31.5%	190
Ward 7	**68.2%**	58.6%	76.5%	**31.8%**	23.5%	41.4%	131
Ward 8	**62.1%**	50.6%	72.4%	**37.9%**	27.6%	49.4%	106

Note: Race/ethnicity Hispanic/Latino and Employment status unemployed and other excluded total sample size less than 50
*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 25. Cancer Screening - Mammogram (40+) - Two (2) Years
Calculated variable - Respondents aged 40 years and older who had a mammogram in the past two years

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**72.5%**	69.7%	75.1%	**27.5%**	24.9%	30.3%	1707
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	**69.2%**	64.9%	73.3%	**30.8%**	26.7%	35.1%	709
Black/African American	**76.9%**	73.2%	80.1%	**23.1%**	19.9%	26.8%	827
Other	**56.6%**	43.1%	69.1%	**43.4%**	30.9%	56.9%	82
Hispanic/Latino	**70.7%**	54.2%	83.2%	*	*	*	53
EDUCATION							
Less than high school	**74.3%**	62.8%	83.1%	**25.7%**	16.9%	37.2%	105
High school graduate	**69.2%**	62.1%	75.5%	**30.8%**	24.5%	37.9%	275
Some college	**71.9%**	65.2%	77.7%	**28.1%**	22.3%	34.8%	266
College graduate	**73.6%**	70.0%	76.8%	**26.4%**	23.2%	30.0%	1055
INCOME LEVEL							
Less than $35,000	**70.8%**	64.8%	76.2%	**29.2%**	23.8%	35.2%	435
$35,000-$49,999	**68.7%**	57.2%	78.3%	**31.3%**	21.7%	42.8%	128
$50,000-$74,999	**77.1%**	68.7%	83.9%	**22.9%**	16.1%	31.3%	163
$75,000 or more	**72.4%**	68.2%	76.3%	**27.6%**	23.7%	31.8%	737
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**72.5%**	68.2%	76.4%	**27.5%**	23.6%	31.8%	719
Unemployed	**65.4%**	50.3%	77.9%	**34.6%**	22.1%	49.7%	81
Other	**45.2%**	30.2%	61.0%	**54.8%**	39.0%	69.8%	55
Retired	**75.3%**	71.1%	79.0%	**24.7%**	21.0%	28.9%	673
Unable to work	**77.4%**	69.5%	83.7%	**22.6%**	16.3%	30.5%	159
WARD							
Ward 1	**79.7%**	69.9%	86.8%	**20.3%**	13.2%	30.1%	119
Ward 2	**77.4%**	65.9%	85.9%	**22.6%**	14.1%	34.1%	106
Ward 3	**73.9%**	66.9%	79.8%	**26.1%**	20.2%	33.1%	280
Ward 4	**72.7%**	63.6%	80.2%	**27.3%**	19.8%	36.4%	238
Ward 5	**67.8%**	58.1%	76.1%	**32.2%**	23.9%	41.9%	179
Ward 6	**75.0%**	67.3%	81.3%	**25.0%**	18.7%	32.7%	214
Ward 7	**74.1%**	65.8%	81.0%	**25.9%**	19.0%	34.2%	181
Ward 8	**71.6%**	63.1%	78.8%	**28.4%**	21.2%	36.9%	174

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 26. Cancer Screening - Mammogram Past Two Year (50-74)
Calculated Variable - Respondents aged 50-74 who hhad a mammogram in the past two years

	Received a Mammogram within the Past 2 Years			Did Not Receive a Mammogram within the Past 2 Years			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**79.9%**	76.8%	82.6%	**20.1%**	17.4%	23.2%	1082
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**78.9%**	74.2%	82.9%	**21.1%**	17.1%	25.8%	446
Black/African American	**82.6%**	78.3%	86.2%	**17.4%**	13.8%	21.7%	530
Other	**58.6%**	42.0%	73.5%	**41.4%**	26.5%	58.0%	51
EDUCATION							
Less than high school	**78.3%**	65.8%	87.2%	**21.7%**	12.8%	34.2%	65
High school graduate	**73.8%**	64.9%	81.1%	**26.2%**	18.9%	35.1%	162
Some college	**81.5%**	73.7%	87.4%	**18.5%**	12.6%	26.3%	160
College graduate	**82.0%**	78.4%	85.1%	**18.0%**	14.9%	21.6%	690
INCOME							
Less than $35,000	**76.7%**	69.9%	82.4%	**23.3%**	17.6%	30.1%	267
$35,000-$49,999	**78.6%**	65.9%	87.5%	**21.4%**	12.5%	34.1%	84
$50,000-$74,999	**81.0%**	71.2%	88.1%	**19.0%**	11.9%	28.8%	107
$75,000 or more	**80.2%**	75.7%	84.1%	**19.8%**	15.9%	24.3%	483
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**80.8%**	76.2%	84.6%	**19.2%**	15.4%	23.8%	481
Unemployed	**73.0%**	57.6%	84.3%	**27.0%**	15.7%	42.4%	53
Retired	**81.7%**	76.4%	86.1%	**18.3%**	13.9%	23.6%	391
Unable to work	**81.5%**	72.8%	87.9%	**18.5%**	12.1%	27.2%	120
WARD							
Ward 1	**85.1%**	74.6%	91.7%	**14.9%**	8.3%	25.4%	78
Ward 2	**80.8%**	66.9%	89.7%	*	*	*	66
Ward 3	**77.5%**	68.9%	84.2%	**22.5%**	15.8%	31.1%	179
Ward 4	**81.7%**	72.3%	88.4%	**18.3%**	11.6%	27.7%	152
Ward 5	**87.3%**	77.8%	93.1%	*	*	*	107
Ward 6	**84.0%**	75.6%	89.9%	**16.0%**	10.1%	24.4%	143
Ward 7	**82.3%**	73.0%	88.9%	**17.7%**	11.1%	27.0%	118
Ward 8	**75.4%**	64.6%	83.8%	**24.6%**	16.2%	35.4%	110

Note: Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino excluded sample size less than 50
*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 27. Cancer Screening - Pap Test (aged 21-65) - Three (3) Years Calculated variable - Women respondents aged 21-65 who have had a pap test in the past three years							
	Received a Pap Test within the Past 3 Years			**Did Not Receive a Pap Test within the Past 3 Years**			**Unweighted Total**
	%	**95% CI**		**%**	**95% CI**		
TOTAL	**81.3%**	77.9%	84.2%	**18.7%**	15.8%	22.1%	1147
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**85.0%**	80.8%	88.5%	**15.0%**	11.5%	19.2%	488
Black/African American	**80.0%**	73.9%	84.9%	**20.0%**	15.1%	26.1%	492
Other	**66.2%**	53.9%	76.7%	**33.8%**	23.3%	46.1%	87
Hispanic/Latino	**78.9%**	63.5%	88.9%	*	*	*	60
EDUCATION[§]							
High school graduate	**81.3%**	73.2%	87.4%	**18.7%**	12.6%	26.8%	168
Some college	**86.4%**	78.4%	91.7%	**13.6%**	8.3%	21.6%	158
College graduate	**83.3%**	79.7%	86.4%	**16.7%**	13.6%	20.3%	771
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**73.3%**	65.2%	80.1%	**26.7%**	19.9%	34.8%	267
$35,000-$49,999	**76.4%**	60.5%	87.2%	*	*	*	72
$50,000-$74,999	**90.7%**	81.9%	95.4%	*	*	*	119
$75,000 or more	**85.7%**	81.8%	88.8%	**14.3%**	11.2%	18.2%	581
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	**83.8%**	80.0%	87.0%	**16.2%**	13.0%	20.0%	796
Unemployed	**70.5%**	53.2%	83.4%	**29.5%**	16.6%	46.8%	88
Other	**75.8%**	64.0%	84.7%	**24.2%**	15.3%	36.0%	82
Retired	**82.3%**	70.5%	90.1%	*	*	*	71
Unable to work	**78.4%**	67.3%	86.5%	**21.6%**	13.5%	32.7%	96
WARD							
Ward 1	**81.2%**	67.8%	89.9%	*	*	*	92
Ward 2	**78.5%**	60.0%	89.9%	*	*	*	59
Ward 3	**89.5%**	81.6%	94.3%	**10.5%**	5.7%	18.4%	130
Ward 4	**82.1%**	71.9%	89.2%	**17.9%**	10.8%	28.1%	129
Ward 5	**86.7%**	77.2%	92.7%	*	*	*	111
Ward 6	**79.3%**	64.4%	89.0%	**20.7%**	11.0%	35.6%	125
Ward 7	**76.2%**	63.2%	85.7%	**23.8%**	14.3%	36.8%	111
Ward 8	**86.7%**	77.8%	92.4%	*	*	*	132

Note: Education Category Less than High School excluded, total sample size less than 50
*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 28. Cancer Screening - PSA Test
Calculated Variable - Male respondents aged 40+ who have had a PSA test in the past 2 years

	Had PSA Test			Did Not Have a PSA Test			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**33.0%**	30.0%	36.2%	**67.0%**	63.8%	70.0%	1262
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	**34.9%**	30.8%	39.3%	**65.1%**	60.7%	69.2%	625
Black/African American	**32.5%**	28.1%	37.2%	**67.5%**	62.8%	71.9%	526
Other	**27.8%**	15.9%	43.9%	**72.2%**	56.1%	84.1%	55
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**24.9%**	16.2%	36.1%	**75.1%**	63.9%	83.8%	77
High school graduate	**23.8%**	18.0%	30.7%	**76.2%**	69.3%	82.0%	201
Some college	**36.4%**	28.5%	45.1%	**63.6%**	54.9%	71.5%	156
College graduate	**37.0%**	33.1%	41.1%	**63.0%**	58.9%	66.9%	826
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**26.0%**	20.9%	31.9%	**74.0%**	68.1%	79.1%	324
$35,000-$49,999	**39.6%**	27.1%	53.6%	**60.4%**	46.4%	72.9%	80
$50,000-$74,999	**37.1%**	25.1%	51.1%	**62.9%**	48.9%	74.9%	103
$75,000 or more	**36.3%**	32.0%	40.9%	**63.7%**	59.1%	68.0%	623
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**30.4%**	26.3%	34.8%	**69.6%**	65.2%	73.7%	638
Unemployed	**21.0%**	12.2%	33.9%	**79.0%**	66.1%	87.8%	63
Retired	**47.4%**	41.8%	53.0%	**52.6%**	47.0%	58.2%	449
Unable to work	**27.3%**	18.5%	38.4%	**72.7%**	61.6%	81.5%	91
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**35.2%**	25.1%	46.9%	**64.8%**	53.1%	74.9%	105
Ward 2	**28.6%**	18.9%	40.8%	**71.4%**	59.2%	81.1%	110
Ward 3	**49.9%**	40.8%	59.1%	**50.1%**	40.9%	59.2%	208
Ward 4	**42.0%**	32.9%	51.7%	**58.0%**	48.3%	67.1%	145
Ward 5	**28.1%**	20.4%	37.4%	**71.9%**	62.6%	79.6%	132
Ward 6	**31.7%**	24.0%	40.4%	**68.3%**	59.6%	76.0%	161
Ward 7	**33.7%**	23.4%	45.8%	**66.3%**	54.2%	76.6%	91
Ward 8	**30.7%**	21.7%	41.5%	**69.3%**	58.5%	78.3%	110

Note: Race/ethnic group Hispanic/Latino and Employment Status Other excluded total sample size less than 50
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 29. Cancer Screening - Blood Stool Test (Aged 50-75) - Past Year Calculated Variable - Respondents aged 50-75 years old who have had a blood stool test within the past year							
	Had a Blood Stool Test in the Past Year			Did Not Have a Blood Stool Test in the Past year			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**14.2%**	12.5%	16.1%	**85.8%**	83.9%	87.5%	1953
GENDER							
Male	**12.9%**	10.6%	15.5%	**87.1%**	84.5%	89.4%	851
Female	**15.3%**	12.9%	18.1%	**84.7%**	81.9%	87.1%	1102
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	**13.3%**	10.9%	16.1%	**86.7%**	83.9%	89.1%	851
Black/African American	**14.0%**	11.7%	16.7%	**86.0%**	83.3%	88.3%	920
Other	**21.7%**	12.8%	34.3%	**78.3%**	65.7%	87.2%	86
Hispanic/Latino	**12.5%**	5.7%	25.2%	**87.5%**	74.8%	94.3%	55
EDUCATION							
Less than high school	**15.1%**	9.8%	22.5%	**84.9%**	77.5%	90.2%	123
High school graduate	**13.4%**	9.8%	18.0%	**86.6%**	82.0%	90.2%	316
Some college	**16.9%**	12.7%	22.2%	**83.1%**	77.8%	87.3%	285
College graduate	**13.2%**	11.1%	15.5%	**86.8%**	84.5%	88.9%	1225
INCOME							
Less than $35,000	**13.0%**	10.1%	16.7%	**87.0%**	83.3%	89.9%	516
$35,000-$49,999	**15.0%**	9.2%	23.5%	**85.0%**	76.5%	90.8%	132
$50,000-$74,999	**16.1%**	10.4%	24.2%	**83.9%**	75.8%	89.6%	179
$75,000 or more	**12.8%**	10.4%	15.6%	**87.2%**	84.4%	89.6%	878
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**11.0%**	8.8%	13.6%	**89.0%**	86.4%	91.2%	919
Unemployed	*	*	*	**83.4%**	72.4%	90.6%	93
Retired	**20.5%**	17.1%	24.3%	**79.5%**	75.7%	82.9%	684
Unable to work	**13.1%**	9.0%	18.8%	**86.9%**	81.2%	91.0%	205
WARD							
Ward 1	**10.3%**	6.4%	16.2%	**89.7%**	83.8%	93.6%	154
Ward 2	**9.4%**	5.5%	15.8%	**90.6%**	84.2%	94.5%	137
Ward 3	**14.0%**	10.4%	18.6%	**86.0%**	81.4%	89.6%	322
Ward 4	**17.1%**	12.1%	23.5%	**82.9%**	76.5%	87.9%	262
Ward 5	**15.2%**	10.5%	21.4%	**84.8%**	78.6%	89.5%	191
Ward 6	**16.5%**	11.5%	22.9%	**83.5%**	77.1%	88.5%	259
Ward 7	**11.5%**	7.5%	17.2%	**88.5%**	82.8%	92.5%	180
Ward 8	**16.3%**	11.0%	23.3%	**83.7%**	76.7%	89.0%	184

Note: Employment status Other excluded total sample is less than 50
*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 30. Cancer Screening - Colonoscopy
Calculated Variable - Respondents aged 50-75 who have had a colonoscopy in the past 10 years

	Received a Colonoscopy within the Past 10 years			Did Not Receive a Colonoscopy within the Past 10 years			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**67.3%**	64.6%	69.8%	**32.7%**	30.2%	35.4%	1899
GENDER[§]							
Male	**63.5%**	59.4%	67.5%	**36.5%**	32.5%	40.6%	821
Female	**70.5%**	67.0%	73.7%	**29.5%**	26.3%	33.0%	1078
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**73.5%**	69.9%	76.8%	**26.5%**	23.2%	30.1%	838
Black/African American	**65.9%**	62.0%	69.5%	**34.1%**	30.5%	38.0%	882
Other	**49.4%**	37.0%	61.9%	**50.6%**	38.1%	63.0%	84
Hispanic/Latino	**58.3%**	43.5%	71.8%	**41.7%**	28.2%	56.5%	54
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**53.5%**	43.7%	63.1%	**46.5%**	36.9%	56.3%	120
High school graduate	**61.2%**	54.8%	67.2%	**38.8%**	32.8%	45.2%	301
Some college	**66.9%**	60.3%	72.9%	**33.1%**	27.1%	39.7%	269
College graduate	**73.2%**	70.1%	76.2%	**26.8%**	23.8%	29.9%	1206
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**57.7%**	52.4%	62.9%	**42.3%**	37.1%	47.6%	500
$35,000-$49,999	**71.0%**	60.9%	79.3%	**29.0%**	20.7%	39.1%	129
$50,000-$74,999	**64.1%**	54.8%	72.4%	**35.9%**	27.6%	45.2%	173
$75,000 or more	**74.5%**	70.8%	77.9%	**25.5%**	22.1%	29.2%	858
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**66.9%**	63.0%	70.5%	**33.1%**	29.5%	37.0%	901
Unemployed	**51.2%**	39.9%	62.4%	**48.8%**	37.6%	60.1%	94
Retired	**76.3%**	71.8%	80.2%	**23.7%**	19.8%	28.2%	662
Unable to work	**63.3%**	55.1%	70.9%	**36.7%**	29.1%	44.9%	195
WARD							
Ward 1	**72.9%**	62.4%	81.3%	**27.1%**	18.7%	37.6%	151
Ward 2	**71.7%**	62.1%	79.7%	**28.3%**	20.3%	37.9%	135
Ward 3	**74.2%**	68.2%	79.5%	**25.8%**	20.5%	31.8%	318
Ward 4	**69.8%**	62.2%	76.4%	**30.2%**	23.6%	37.8%	257
Ward 5	**69.7%**	61.3%	76.9%	**30.3%**	23.1%	38.7%	182
Ward 6	**74.7%**	67.3%	80.9%	**25.3%**	19.1%	32.7%	244
Ward 7	**65.4%**	56.6%	73.3%	**34.6%**	26.7%	43.4%	175
Ward 8	**63.4%**	54.8%	71.3%	**36.6%**	28.7%	45.2%	179

Note: Employment status Other excluded total sample size less than 50
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 31. Cancer Screening - FOBT Test (Aged 50-75) - Three (3) Years
Calculated variable - Respondents aged 50-75 years old who have had a blood stool test within the past three (3) years

	Received a Home FOBT within the Past 3 Years			Did Not Receive a Home FOBT within the Past 3 Years			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**23.7%**	21.5%	25.9%	**76.3%**	74.1%	78.5%	1953
GENDER							
Male	**22.7%**	19.7%	26.0%	**77.3%**	74.0%	80.3%	851
Female	**24.5%**	21.6%	27.7%	**75.5%**	72.3%	78.4%	1102
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	**24.6%**	21.5%	28.0%	**75.4%**	72.0%	78.5%	851
Black/African American	**23.5%**	20.5%	26.7%	**76.5%**	73.3%	79.5%	920
Other	**29.6%**	19.6%	42.1%	**70.4%**	57.9%	80.4%	86
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**85.3%**	72.7%	92.7%	55
EDUCATION							
Less than high school	**22.9%**	16.1%	31.5%	**77.1%**	68.5%	83.9%	123
High school graduate	**20.6%**	16.2%	25.8%	**79.4%**	74.2%	83.8%	316
Some college	**28.3%**	22.9%	34.4%	**71.7%**	65.6%	77.1%	285
College graduate	**23.3%**	20.7%	26.1%	**76.7%**	73.9%	79.3%	1225
INCOME							
Less than $35,000	**21.7%**	17.9%	25.9%	**78.3%**	74.1%	82.1%	516
$35,000-$49,999	**33.1%**	24.2%	43.4%	**66.9%**	56.6%	75.8%	132
$50,000-$74,999	**25.5%**	18.6%	34.0%	**74.5%**	66.0%	81.4%	179
$75,000 or more	**22.2%**	19.2%	25.4%	**77.8%**	74.6%	80.8%	878
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**20.4%**	17.6%	23.6%	**79.6%**	76.4%	82.4%	919
Unemployed	**30.7%**	21.2%	42.3%	**69.3%**	57.7%	78.8%	93
Retired	**29.8%**	25.9%	33.9%	**70.2%**	66.1%	74.1%	684
Unable to work	**21.0%**	15.6%	27.7%	**79.0%**	72.3%	84.4%	205
WARD							
Ward 1	**21.2%**	14.9%	29.3%	**78.8%**	70.7%	85.1%	154
Ward 2	**20.8%**	14.2%	29.5%	**79.2%**	70.5%	85.8%	137
Ward 3	**25.4%**	20.5%	31.0%	**74.6%**	69.0%	79.5%	322
Ward 4	**23.1%**	17.6%	29.7%	**76.9%**	70.3%	82.4%	262
Ward 5	**26.2%**	19.9%	33.6%	**73.8%**	66.4%	80.1%	191
Ward 6	**24.9%**	19.2%	31.6%	**75.1%**	68.4%	80.8%	259
Ward 7	**20.8%**	14.9%	28.1%	**79.2%**	71.9%	85.1%	180
Ward 8	**24.7%**	18.2%	32.6%	**75.3%**	67.4%	81.8%	184

Note: Race/Ethnic group Other excluded total sample size less than 50
*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 32. Cancer Screening - USPSTF Recommendations
Calculated Variable - Respondents Aged 50-75 years old who had fully met the USPSTF recommendations

	Received One or More of the Recommended CRC Test within the Recommended Time Interval			Did Not Receive One or More of the Recommended CRC Test within the Recommended Time Interval			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**73.8%**	71.3%	76.2%	**26.2%**	23.8%	28.7%	1912
GENDER[§]							
Male	**68.9%**	64.9%	72.7%	**31.1%**	27.3%	35.1%	828
Female	**78.0%**	74.8%	81.0%	**22.0%**	19.0%	25.2%	1084
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**78.1%**	74.7%	81.1%	**21.9%**	18.9%	25.3%	844
Black/African American	**72.6%**	68.9%	76.0%	**27.4%**	24.0%	31.1%	890
Other	**62.0%**	48.7%	73.7%	**38.0%**	26.3%	51.3%	84
Hispanic/Latino	**65.7%**	50.8%	78.1%	**34.3%**	21.9%	49.2%	54
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**62.4%**	52.4%	71.5%	**37.6%**	28.5%	47.6%	120
High school graduate	**68.8%**	62.6%	74.4%	**31.2%**	25.6%	37.4%	301
Some college	**73.3%**	67.0%	78.8%	**26.7%**	21.2%	33.0%	276
College graduate	**78.7%**	75.7%	81.3%	**21.3%**	18.7%	24.3%	1212
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**64.2%**	58.9%	69.2%	**35.8%**	30.8%	41.1%	503
$35,000-$49,999	**77.9%**	68.4%	85.2%	**22.1%**	14.8%	31.6%	129
$50,000-$74,999	**70.8%**	61.6%	78.7%	**29.2%**	21.3%	38.4%	173
$75,000 or more	**79.3%**	75.9%	82.4%	**20.7%**	17.6%	24.1%	864
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**71.9%**	68.2%	75.3%	**28.1%**	24.7%	31.8%	904
Unemployed	**65.9%**	54.1%	75.9%	**34.1%**	24.1%	45.9%	92
Retired	**83.6%**	79.7%	86.9%	**16.4%**	13.1%	20.3%	671
Unable to work	**69.7%**	61.6%	76.8%	**30.3%**	23.2%	38.4%	197
WARD							
Ward 1	**76.6%**	66.0%	84.6%	**23.4%**	15.4%	34.0%	153
Ward 2	**75.2%**	65.8%	82.8%	**24.8%**	17.2%	34.2%	136
Ward 3	**78.3%**	72.4%	83.2%	**21.7%**	16.8%	27.6%	320
Ward 4	**77.8%**	70.5%	83.6%	**22.2%**	16.4%	29.5%	261
Ward 5	**73.3%**	65.0%	80.2%	**26.7%**	19.8%	35.0%	184
Ward 6	**81.4%**	74.8%	86.6%	**18.6%**	13.4%	25.2%	247
Ward 7	**70.8%**	62.0%	78.2%	**29.2%**	21.8%	38.0%	176
Ward 8	**72.7%**	64.3%	79.7%	**27.3%**	20.3%	35.7%	180

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 33. Prediabetes - Blood Sugar Test
"Have you had a test for high blood sugar or diabetes within the past three years?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**56.5%**	54.1%	58.8%	**43.5%**	41.2%	45.9%	3486
GENDER							
Male	**57.5%**	54.1%	60.9%	**42.5%**	39.1%	45.9%	1562
Female	**55.5%**	52.3%	58.8%	**44.5%**	41.2%	47.7%	1924
AGE[§]							
18-24	**29.7%**	22.4%	38.2%	**70.3%**	61.8%	77.6%	151
25-34	**47.4%**	41.8%	53.0%	**52.6%**	47.0%	58.2%	360
35-44	**58.7%**	53.7%	63.6%	**41.3%**	36.4%	46.3%	485
45-54	**65.3%**	61.0%	69.4%	**34.7%**	30.6%	39.0%	604
55-64	**72.1%**	67.6%	76.1%	**27.9%**	23.9%	32.4%	650
65 or older	**70.3%**	67.1%	73.2%	**29.7%**	26.8%	32.9%	1248
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**53.1%**	49.4%	56.9%	**46.9%**	43.1%	50.6%	1551
Black/African American	**62.1%**	58.7%	65.5%	**37.9%**	34.5%	41.3%	1462
Other	**49.9%**	42.2%	57.6%	**50.1%**	42.4%	57.8%	232
Hispanic/Latino	**49.3%**	40.7%	58.0%	**50.7%**	42.0%	59.3%	162
EDUCATION							
Less than high school	**56.0%**	46.4%	65.3%	**44.0%**	34.7%	53.6%	174
High school graduate	**56.6%**	51.1%	62.0%	**43.4%**	38.0%	48.9%	563
Some college	**57.9%**	51.8%	63.9%	**42.1%**	36.1%	48.2%	486
College graduate	**55.7%**	52.9%	58.6%	**44.3%**	41.4%	47.1%	2250
INCOME							
Less than $35,000	**59.2%**	54.5%	63.8%	**40.8%**	36.2%	45.5%	806
$35,000-$49,999	**50.8%**	42.0%	59.6%	**49.2%**	40.4%	58.0%	245
$50,000-$74,999	**58.5%**	50.7%	65.8%	**41.5%**	34.2%	49.3%	331
$75,000 or more	**56.9%**	53.4%	60.3%	**43.1%**	39.7%	46.6%	1590
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**55.0%**	52.0%	58.0%	**45.0%**	42.0%	48.0%	1898
Unemployed	**68.2%**	58.6%	76.5%	**31.8%**	23.5%	41.4%	193
Other	**39.1%**	31.0%	47.8%	**60.9%**	52.2%	69.0%	187
Retired	**69.8%**	66.1%	73.3%	**30.2%**	26.7%	33.9%	967
Unable to work	**64.1%**	54.8%	72.4%	**35.9%**	27.6%	45.2%	200
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**46.6%**	39.1%	54.2%	**53.4%**	45.8%	60.9%	284
Ward 2	**55.1%**	45.0%	64.8%	**44.9%**	35.2%	55.0%	243
Ward 3	**53.8%**	46.4%	60.9%	**46.2%**	39.1%	53.6%	519
Ward 4	**57.7%**	50.8%	64.2%	**42.3%**	35.8%	49.2%	449
Ward 5	**60.1%**	53.2%	66.6%	**39.9%**	33.4%	46.8%	338
Ward 6	**66.2%**	59.5%	72.4%	**33.8%**	27.6%	40.5%	418
Ward 7	**59.6%**	51.9%	66.9%	**40.4%**	33.1%	48.1%	310
Ward 8	**61.0%**	54.0%	67.6%	**39.0%**	32.4%	46.0%	324

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 34. Prediabetes - Prediabetes Diagnosis
"Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you have prediabetes or borderline diabetes?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**12.7%**	11.5%	14.1%	**86.4%**	84.9%	87.6%	3640
GENDER[§]							
Male	**11.9%**	10.2%	13.8%	**88.1%**	86.2%	89.8%	1632
Female	**13.5%**	11.8%	15.5%	**84.7%**	82.7%	86.6%	2008
AGE[§]							
18-24	*	*	*	**92.5%**	87.4%	95.6%	158
25-34	**6.0%**	3.9%	9.1%	**93.2%**	90.1%	95.4%	369
35-44	**10.1%**	7.6%	13.3%	**88.0%**	84.6%	90.8%	509
45-54	**18.2%**	14.9%	22.1%	**81.2%**	77.3%	84.5%	624
55-64	**22.1%**	18.7%	26.0%	**76.8%**	72.9%	80.4%	667
65 or older	**19.6%**	17.2%	22.2%	**80.0%**	77.4%	82.4%	1325
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**6.9%**	5.7%	8.4%	**92.9%**	91.3%	94.1%	1665
Black/African American	**18.7%**	16.4%	21.2%	**79.7%**	77.1%	82.0%	1490
Other	**16.6%**	11.8%	22.8%	**81.8%**	75.4%	86.8%	236
Hispanic/Latino	**7.7%**	4.4%	13.2%	**92.3%**	86.8%	95.6%	166
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**16.4%**	11.0%	23.6%	**81.9%**	74.4%	87.5%	177
High school graduate	**17.4%**	14.2%	21.2%	**81.0%**	77.1%	84.4%	571
Some college	**15.7%**	12.4%	19.6%	**83.4%**	79.4%	86.8%	495
College graduate	**9.5%**	8.2%	10.9%	**90.0%**	88.5%	91.3%	2383
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**19.4%**	16.2%	23.0%	**78.6%**	74.8%	81.9%	817
$35,000-$49,999	**16.9%**	11.8%	23.5%	**82.9%**	76.3%	88.0%	252
$50,000-$74,999	**12.6%**	8.9%	17.5%	**87.2%**	82.2%	90.9%	349
$75,000 or more	**8.6%**	7.3%	10.1%	**90.8%**	89.2%	92.2%	1679
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**11.3%**	9.8%	13.0%	**88.1%**	86.4%	89.7%	1982
Unemployed	**16.3%**	10.9%	23.5%	**79.6%**	71.8%	85.6%	199
Other	**6.0%**	3.4%	10.5%	**93.6%**	89.1%	96.4%	195
Retired	**20.1%**	17.4%	23.2%	**79.3%**	76.3%	82.1%	1016
Unable to work	**21.9%**	15.8%	29.5%	**75.3%**	67.4%	81.8%	206
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**10.8%**	7.3%	15.5%	**88.7%**	83.9%	92.2%	302
Ward 2	**8.5%**	5.6%	12.5%	**91.5%**	87.5%	94.4%	253
Ward 3	**11.6%**	8.6%	15.4%	**88.1%**	84.2%	91.1%	555
Ward 4	**13.2%**	10.2%	16.9%	**86.2%**	82.4%	89.2%	461
Ward 5	**14.0%**	10.4%	18.7%	**85.0%**	80.1%	88.8%	350
Ward 6	**13.1%**	10.0%	17.0%	**85.8%**	81.6%	89.1%	437
Ward 7	**16.9%**	12.5%	22.4%	**80.8%**	75.0%	85.6%	318
Ward 8	**18.8%**	14.4%	24.3%	**79.0%**	73.4%	83.7%	332

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 35. Tobacco Use - Smoking Status
Calculated Variable - Computed Smoking Status

	Smokes Everyday			Smokes Some Days			Former Smoker			Never Smoked			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**6.9%**	5.9%	8.1%	**6.9%**	5.8%	8.1%	**20.9%**	19.4%	22.5%	**65.3%**	63.3%	67.3%	4132
GENDER§													
Male	**8.1%**	6.7%	9.8%	**7.0%**	5.5%	8.8%	**24.3%**	21.9%	26.9%	**60.6%**	57.6%	63.5%	1861
Female	**5.9%**	4.6%	7.5%	**6.7%**	5.4%	8.4%	**17.8%**	16.0%	19.7%	**69.6%**	67.0%	72.1%	2271
AGE§													
18-39	**4.7%**	3.2%	6.7%	**7.6%**	5.9%	9.8%	**15.0%**	12.6%	17.6%	**72.7%**	69.4%	75.9%	893
40-64	**10.8%**	9.1%	12.7%	**6.3%**	5.0%	7.9%	**22.3%**	20.1%	24.7%	**60.7%**	57.8%	63.4%	1655
65 and older	**5.9%**	4.6%	7.6%	**6.2%**	4.6%	8.2%	**37.5%**	34.7%	40.4%	**50.4%**	47.4%	53.4%	1493
RACE/ETHNICITY§													
White	**2.4%**	1.5%	3.8%	**4.5%**	3.2%	6.5%	**25.3%**	22.7%	28.1%	**67.8%**	64.6%	70.8%	1811
Black/African American	**12.9%**	10.8%	15.2%	**9.0%**	7.3%	10.9%	**18.4%**	16.4%	20.6%	**59.8%**	56.8%	62.7%	1790
Other	**7.4%**	4.2%	12.8%	**9.0%**	5.6%	14.0%	**16.7%**	12.4%	22.3%	**66.9%**	59.9%	73.2%	272
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	*	*	*	**14.6%**	10.0%	20.8%	**77.7%**	70.4%	83.6%	173
EDUCATION§													
Less than high school	**20.7%**	14.6%	28.5%	**15.2%**	10.3%	21.9%	**14.4%**	10.5%	19.6%	**49.7%**	41.2%	58.2%	227
High school graduate	**10.8%**	8.5%	13.7%	**11.7%**	8.6%	15.7%	**19.2%**	15.9%	22.9%	**58.3%**	53.5%	63.0%	680
Some college	**10.0%**	7.4%	13.4%	**6.9%**	4.9%	9.8%	**18.8%**	15.2%	23.1%	**64.2%**	59.0%	69.1%	609
College graduate	**2.2%**	1.6%	3.0%	**3.7%**	2.8%	5.0%	**23.3%**	21.3%	25.4%	**70.8%**	68.5%	73.1%	2602
INCOME§													
Less than $35,000	**13.0%**	10.7%	15.8%	**12.7%**	10.1%	15.9%	**16.9%**	14.4%	19.7%	**57.3%**	53.2%	61.3%	1018
$35,000-$49,999	**8.2%**	5.0%	13.0%	**6.2%**	3.2%	11.6%	**24.1%**	18.2%	31.3%	**61.5%**	53.6%	68.8%	297
$50,000-$74,999	**6.4%**	3.7%	10.8%	**6.5%**	3.7%	11.0%	**18.7%**	14.4%	24.0%	**68.5%**	62.0%	74.3%	403
$75,000 or more	**1.8%**	1.2%	2.8%	**3.6%**	2.6%	5.1%	**24.8%**	22.3%	27.4%	**69.8%**	66.9%	72.5%	1845
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§													
Employed	**4.5%**	3.5%	5.7%	**5.6%**	4.4%	7.1%	**20.1%**	18.1%	22.2%	**69.9%**	67.4%	72.3%	2142
Unemployed	**19.6%**	12.6%	29.2%	**10.6%**	6.5%	16.8%	**19.1%**	13.5%	26.3%	**50.7%**	41.9%	59.4%	223
Other	*	*	*	**8.1%**	4.6%	13.9%	**9.0%**	5.4%	14.5%	**79.5%**	72.4%	85.1%	210
Retired	**7.2%**	5.4%	9.4%	**6.1%**	4.4%	8.3%	**37.4%**	34.2%	40.7%	**49.4%**	46.0%	52.7%	1214
Unable to work	**20.1%**	15.1%	26.3%	**13.9%**	9.1%	20.8%	**18.8%**	14.3%	24.2%	**47.2%**	40.1%	54.4%	300
WARD§													
Ward 1	**6.4%**	3.6%	11.2%	**7.3%**	4.1%	12.5%	**25.0%**	19.4%	31.7%	**61.3%**	53.9%	68.2%	315
Ward 2	*	*	*	**5.3%**	2.7%	10.2%	**23.0%**	16.8%	30.7%	**68.3%**	59.8%	75.6%	267
Ward 3	**3.1%**	1.8%	5.3%	*	*	*	**23.6%**	19.4%	28.5%	**72.0%**	66.7%	76.7%	565
Ward 4	*	1.6%	5.5%	*	*	*	**20.8%**	17.0%	25.2%	**72.3%**	67.2%	77.0%	496
Ward 5	**6.8%**	4.5%	10.1%	**6.7%**	4.3%	10.3%	**20.5%**	16.1%	25.7%	**66.1%**	60.2%	71.5%	403
Ward 6	**7.4%**	3.8%	14.0%	**8.3%**	5.0%	13.4%	**27.7%**	23.0%	33.1%	**56.6%**	50.2%	62.8%	487
Ward 7	**9.7%**	6.4%	14.5%	**10.6%**	6.7%	16.4%	**19.0%**	14.7%	24.2%	**60.6%**	54.0%	66.9%	371
Ward 8	**17.7%**	13.6%	22.7%	**11.6%**	7.9%	16.5%	**17.4%**	13.4%	22.2%	**53.4%**	47.2%	59.5%	392

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 36. Tobacco Use - Current Smoker
Calculated variable - Current Smoker

	Non Smoker			Current Smoker			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**86.2%**	84.6%	87.6%	**13.8%**	12.4%	15.4%	4132
GENDER							
Male	**84.9%**	82.6%	87.0%	**15.1%**	13.0%	17.4%	1861
Female	**87.4%**	85.2%	89.3%	**12.6%**	10.7%	14.8%	2271
AGE§							
18-24	**95.1%**	90.2%	97.6%	*	*	*	174
25-34	**84.9%**	80.5%	88.4%	**15.1%**	11.6%	19.5%	436
35-44	**87.6%**	84.1%	90.4%	**12.4%**	9.6%	15.9%	533
45-54	**84.4%**	80.8%	87.4%	**15.6%**	12.6%	19.2%	678
55-64	**78.2%**	74.4%	81.6%	**21.8%**	18.4%	25.6%	779
65 or older	**88.2%**	85.8%	90.1%	**11.8%**	9.9%	14.2%	1537
RACE/ETHNICITY§							
White	**93.1%**	90.9%	94.8%	**6.9%**	5.2%	9.1%	1811
Black/African American	**78.2%**	75.4%	80.7%	**21.8%**	19.3%	24.6%	1790
Other	**83.6%**	77.3%	88.4%	**16.4%**	11.6%	22.7%	272
Hispanic/Latino	**92.2%**	86.6%	95.6%	*	*	*	173
EDUCATION§							
Less than high school	**64.1%**	55.7%	71.7%	**35.9%**	28.3%	44.3%	227
High school graduate	**77.5%**	73.1%	81.3%	**22.5%**	18.7%	26.9%	680
Some college	**83.0%**	79.0%	86.5%	**17.0%**	13.5%	21.0%	609
College graduate	**94.1%**	92.7%	95.3%	**5.9%**	4.7%	7.3%	2602
INCOME§							
Less than $35,000	**74.2%**	70.5%	77.7%	**25.8%**	22.3%	29.5%	1018
$35,000-$49,999	**85.6%**	79.3%	90.2%	**14.4%**	9.8%	20.7%	297
$50,000-$74,999	**87.2%**	81.7%	91.2%	**12.8%**	8.8%	18.3%	403
$75,000 or more	**94.6%**	92.9%	95.9%	**5.4%**	4.1%	7.1%	1845
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§							
Employed	**90.0%**	88.2%	91.6%	**10.0%**	8.4%	11.8%	2142
Unemployed	**69.7%**	60.4%	77.7%	**30.3%**	22.3%	39.6%	223
Other	**88.5%**	82.5%	92.6%	**11.5%**	7.4%	17.5%	210
Retired	**86.7%**	83.9%	89.1%	**13.3%**	10.9%	16.1%	1214
Unable to work	**65.9%**	58.6%	72.6%	**34.1%**	27.4%	41.4%	300
WARD§							
Ward 1	**86.4%**	80.2%	90.8%	**13.6%**	9.2%	19.8%	315
Ward 2	**91.2%**	85.8%	94.7%	**8.8%**	5.3%	14.2%	267
Ward 3	**95.6%**	93.3%	97.2%	**4.4%**	2.8%	6.7%	565
Ward 4	**93.2%**	89.5%	95.6%	**6.8%**	4.4%	10.5%	496
Ward 5	**86.5%**	82.1%	90.0%	**13.5%**	10.0%	17.9%	403
Ward 6	**84.3%**	77.5%	89.4%	**15.7%**	10.6%	22.5%	487
Ward 7	**79.6%**	73.3%	84.8%	**20.4%**	15.2%	26.7%	371
Ward 8	**70.8%**	64.8%	76.1%	**29.2%**	23.9%	35.2%	392

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 37. Alcohol Consumption - Drank in Alcohol Past 30 Days
Calculated variable - Consumed at least one drink within the past 30 days.

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**66.8%**	64.7%	68.7%	**33.2%**	31.3%	35.3%	4091
GENDER							
Male	**69.0%**	66.1%	71.8%	**31.0%**	28.2%	33.9%	1835
Female	**64.7%**	61.9%	67.4%	**35.3%**	32.6%	38.1%	2256
AGE[§]							
18-24	**60.0%**	51.8%	67.7%	**40.0%**	32.3%	48.2%	171
25-34	**76.8%**	72.2%	80.8%	**23.2%**	19.2%	27.8%	428
35-44	**75.2%**	70.6%	79.3%	**24.8%**	20.7%	29.4%	528
45-54	**66.0%**	61.9%	69.9%	**34.0%**	30.1%	38.1%	678
55-64	**57.9%**	53.8%	62.0%	**42.1%**	38.0%	46.2%	773
65 or older	**51.8%**	48.8%	54.8%	**48.2%**	45.2%	51.2%	1518
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**84.4%**	81.7%	86.8%	**15.6%**	13.2%	18.3%	1800
Black/African American	**49.8%**	46.7%	52.8%	**50.2%**	47.2%	53.3%	1771
Other	**59.4%**	52.0%	66.4%	**40.6%**	33.6%	48.0%	268
Hispanic/Latino	**65.7%**	56.9%	73.5%	**34.3%**	26.5%	43.1%	171
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**42.6%**	34.1%	51.5%	**57.4%**	48.5%	65.9%	225
High school graduate	**44.9%**	40.0%	49.9%	**55.1%**	50.1%	60.0%	668
Some college	**61.7%**	56.4%	66.8%	**38.3%**	33.2%	43.6%	600
College graduate	**79.9%**	77.8%	81.8%	**20.1%**	18.2%	22.2%	2585
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**46.3%**	42.0%	50.6%	**53.7%**	49.4%	58.0%	1007
$35,000-$49,999	**62.9%**	55.1%	70.0%	**37.1%**	30.0%	44.9%	296
$50,000-$74,999	**75.5%**	69.5%	80.7%	**24.5%**	19.3%	30.5%	400
$75,000 or more	**82.1%**	79.6%	84.4%	**17.9%**	15.6%	20.4%	1840
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**77.1%**	74.7%	79.4%	**22.9%**	20.6%	25.3%	2127
Unemployed	**52.6%**	43.8%	61.3%	**47.4%**	38.7%	56.2%	220
Other	**60.1%**	51.6%	68.1%	**39.9%**	31.9%	48.4%	205
Retired	**49.0%**	45.7%	52.4%	**51.0%**	47.6%	54.3%	1199
Unable to work	**31.2%**	24.9%	38.3%	**68.8%**	61.7%	75.1%	298
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**76.9%**	70.2%	82.5%	**23.1%**	17.5%	29.8%	314
Ward 2	**78.0%**	69.6%	84.6%	**22.0%**	15.4%	30.4%	263
Ward 3	**76.2%**	69.7%	81.7%	**23.8%**	18.3%	30.3%	558
Ward 4	**62.9%**	56.8%	68.6%	**37.1%**	31.4%	43.2%	494
Ward 5	**60.9%**	55.0%	66.6%	**39.1%**	33.4%	45.0%	401
Ward 6	**73.9%**	68.0%	79.0%	**26.1%**	21.0%	32.0%	478
Ward 7	**52.4%**	45.7%	59.0%	**47.6%**	41.0%	54.3%	364
Ward 8	**48.8%**	42.5%	55.1%	**51.2%**	44.9%	57.5%	387

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 38. Alcohol Consumption - Binge Drinking
Calculated variable: Males having five or more drinks on one occasion and females having four or more drinks on one occasion

	Not a Binge Drinker			Binge Drinker			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**75.6%**	73.5%	77.6%	**24.4%**	22.4%	26.5%	4035
GENDER[§]							
Male	**72.6%**	69.5%	75.4%	**27.4%**	24.6%	30.5%	1801
Female	**78.2%**	75.2%	80.9%	**21.8%**	19.1%	24.8%	2234
AGE[§]							
18-24	**71.4%**	62.9%	78.6%	**28.6%**	21.4%	37.1%	167
25-34	**58.4%**	53.2%	63.5%	**41.6%**	36.5%	46.8%	424
35-44	**75.8%**	71.6%	79.5%	**24.2%**	20.5%	28.4%	523
45-54	**83.8%**	80.6%	86.5%	**16.2%**	13.5%	19.4%	668
55-64	**86.3%**	83.1%	88.9%	**13.7%**	11.1%	16.9%	760
65 or older	**92.8%**	90.9%	94.3%	**7.2%**	5.7%	9.1%	1498
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**66.1%**	62.6%	69.5%	**33.9%**	30.5%	37.4%	1788
Black/African American	**84.5%**	81.7%	87.0%	**15.5%**	13.0%	18.3%	1740
Other	**75.1%**	68.0%	81.0%	**24.9%**	19.0%	32.0%	262
Hispanic/Latino	**78.5%**	70.8%	84.6%	**21.5%**	15.4%	29.2%	166
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**77.6%**	68.4%	84.8%	**22.4%**	15.2%	31.6%	220
High school graduate	**84.2%**	79.7%	87.8%	**15.8%**	12.2%	20.3%	654
Some college	**75.6%**	69.6%	80.8%	**24.4%**	19.2%	30.4%	585
College graduate	**72.3%**	69.6%	74.8%	**27.7%**	25.2%	30.4%	2564
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**83.1%**	79.1%	86.4%	**16.9%**	13.6%	20.9%	984
$35,000-$49,999	**73.3%**	64.8%	80.3%	**26.7%**	19.7%	35.2%	292
$50,000-$74,999	**75.2%**	68.1%	81.2%	**24.8%**	18.8%	31.9%	392
$75,000 or more	**69.7%**	66.4%	72.7%	**30.3%**	27.3%	33.6%	1829
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**70.5%**	67.7%	73.1%	**29.5%**	26.9%	32.3%	2108
Unemployed	**79.9%**	69.9%	87.2%	**20.1%**	12.8%	30.1%	214
Other	**72.7%**	63.5%	80.4%	**27.3%**	19.6%	36.5%	202
Retired	**92.4%**	90.3%	94.1%	**7.6%**	5.9%	9.7%	1179
Unable to work	**88.3%**	82.0%	92.6%	**11.7%**	7.4%	18.0%	292
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**68.5%**	60.8%	75.2%	**31.5%**	24.8%	39.2%	307
Ward 2	**69.1%**	58.6%	77.9%	**30.9%**	22.1%	41.4%	261
Ward 3	**76.8%**	68.9%	83.2%	**23.2%**	16.8%	31.1%	553
Ward 4	**79.8%**	73.4%	85.1%	**20.2%**	14.9%	26.6%	488
Ward 5	**82.0%**	76.0%	86.8%	**18.0%**	13.2%	24.0%	395
Ward 6	**72.8%**	65.5%	78.9%	**27.2%**	21.1%	34.5%	471
Ward 7	**81.6%**	74.8%	86.9%	**18.4%**	13.1%	25.2%	358
Ward 8	**83.4%**	77.6%	88.0%	**16.6%**	12.0%	22.4%	383

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 39. Alcohol Consumption - Heavy Drinking
Calculated variable: Adult men having more than 14 drinks per week and adult women having more than 7 drinks per week

	Not a Heavy Drinker			Heavy Drinker			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**92.0%**	90.8%	93.2%	**8.0%**	6.8%	9.2%	4040
GENDER[§]							
Male	**94.9%**	93.4%	96.0%	**5.1%**	4.0%	6.6%	1809
Female	**89.5%**	87.4%	91.3%	**10.5%**	8.7%	12.6%	2231
AGE							
18-24	**93.0%**	86.6%	96.4%	*	*	*	165
25-34	**89.8%**	86.2%	92.5%	**10.2%**	7.5%	13.8%	424
35-44	**91.7%**	88.8%	93.8%	**8.3%**	6.2%	11.2%	521
45-54	**92.5%**	90.0%	94.4%	**7.5%**	5.6%	10.0%	668
55-64	**93.0%**	90.7%	94.7%	**7.0%**	5.3%	9.3%	765
65 or older	**94.6%**	93.2%	95.8%	**5.4%**	4.2%	6.8%	1500
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**89.2%**	86.8%	91.2%	**10.8%**	8.8%	13.2%	1788
Black/African American	**94.5%**	92.8%	95.8%	**5.5%**	4.2%	7.2%	1746
Other	**90.0%**	84.3%	93.8%	**10.0%**	6.2%	15.7%	260
Hispanic/Latino	**95.1%**	90.6%	97.5%	*	*	*	167
EDUCATION							
Less than high school	**96.2%**	91.8%	98.3%	*	*	*	221
High school graduate	**93.9%**	91.0%	95.9%	**6.1%**	4.1%	9.0%	654
Some college	**91.7%**	87.7%	94.5%	**8.3%**	5.5%	12.3%	592
College graduate	**90.8%**	89.0%	92.3%	**9.2%**	7.7%	11.0%	2559
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**95.2%**	93.2%	96.6%	**4.8%**	3.4%	6.8%	990
$35,000-$49,999	**90.5%**	83.8%	94.6%	**9.5%**	5.4%	16.2%	294
$50,000-$74,999	**90.4%**	85.3%	93.8%	**9.6%**	6.2%	14.7%	395
$75,000 or more	**89.9%**	87.7%	91.8%	**10.1%**	8.2%	12.3%	1824
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Employed	**90.8%**	89.1%	92.3%	**9.2%**	7.7%	10.9%	2102
Unemployed	**93.9%**	86.3%	97.4%	*	*	*	216
Other	**93.4%**	86.5%	96.9%	*	*	*	200
Retired	**94.0%**	92.0%	95.6%	**6.0%**	4.4%	8.0%	1184
Unable to work	**95.5%**	91.3%	97.7%	*	*	*	296
WARD							
Ward 1	**87.4%**	81.6%	91.5%	**12.6%**	8.5%	18.4%	310
Ward 2	**91.5%**	85.9%	95.0%	**8.5%**	5.0%	14.1%	263
Ward 3	**90.7%**	84.8%	94.5%	**9.3%**	5.5%	15.2%	553
Ward 4	**93.3%**	89.4%	95.9%	**6.7%**	4.1%	10.6%	490
Ward 5	**95.4%**	91.7%	97.4%	*	*	*	398
Ward 6	**91.3%**	86.7%	94.4%	**8.7%**	5.6%	13.3%	473
Ward 7	**93.9%**	89.8%	96.4%	**6.1%**	3.6%	10.2%	356
Ward 8	**93.1%**	89.1%	95.7%	**6.9%**	4.3%	10.9%	381

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 40. Tobacco Use - Hookah Use
"Have you ever tried smoking tobacco in a water pipe in your entire life, even one or two puffs?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**30.9%**	28.7%	33.2%	**69.1%**	66.8%	71.3%	3529
GENDER[§]							
Male	**34.0%**	30.9%	37.3%	**66.0%**	62.7%	69.1%	1572
Female	**28.0%**	25.0%	31.3%	**72.0%**	68.7%	75.0%	1957
AGE							
18-24	**26.1%**	18.4%	35.7%	**73.9%**	64.3%	81.6%	124
25-34	**56.3%**	50.1%	62.4%	**43.7%**	37.6%	49.9%	301
35-44	**40.7%**	35.8%	45.7%	**59.3%**	54.3%	64.2%	452
45-54	**22.2%**	18.8%	26.1%	**77.8%**	73.9%	81.2%	577
55-64	**13.8%**	11.3%	16.9%	**86.2%**	83.1%	88.7%	682
65 or older	**9.1%**	7.6%	10.8%	**90.9%**	89.2%	92.4%	1397
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**42.8%**	39.1%	46.6%	**57.2%**	53.4%	60.9%	1551
Black/African American	**21.9%**	19.0%	25.0%	**78.1%**	75.0%	81.0%	1558
Other	**28.7%**	22.0%	36.4%	**71.3%**	63.6%	78.0%	217
Hispanic/Latino	**26.5%**	19.2%	35.5%	**73.5%**	64.5%	80.8%	140
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**16.4%**	10.0%	25.6%	**83.6%**	74.4%	90.0%	201
High school graduate	**17.8%**	13.8%	22.6%	**82.2%**	77.4%	86.2%	570
Some college	**25.3%**	20.0%	31.4%	**74.7%**	68.6%	80.0%	510
College graduate	**40.2%**	37.3%	43.1%	**59.8%**	56.9%	62.7%	2237
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**19.0%**	15.4%	23.3%	**81.0%**	76.7%	84.6%	863
$35,000-$49,999	**33.0%**	24.9%	42.2%	**67.0%**	57.8%	75.1%	253
$50,000-$74,999	**33.0%**	25.9%	41.1%	**67.0%**	58.9%	74.1%	345
$75,000 or more	**41.8%**	38.3%	45.3%	**58.2%**	54.7%	61.7%	1577
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**38.6%**	35.6%	41.7%	**61.4%**	58.3%	64.4%	1780
Unemployed	**26.7%**	19.4%	35.6%	**73.3%**	64.4%	80.6%	189
Other	**32.6%**	24.1%	42.5%	**67.4%**	57.5%	75.9%	166
Retired	**10.1%**	8.3%	12.2%	**89.9%**	87.8%	91.7%	1101
Unable to work	**9.2%**	5.9%	14.1%	**90.8%**	85.9%	94.1%	255
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**40.1%**	32.7%	48.1%	**59.9%**	51.9%	67.3%	295
Ward 2	**33.5%**	25.0%	43.1%	**66.5%**	56.9%	75.0%	250
Ward 3	**28.1%**	21.7%	35.5%	**71.9%**	64.5%	78.3%	530
Ward 4	**25.1%**	19.7%	31.5%	**74.9%**	68.5%	80.3%	457
Ward 5	**32.0%**	25.8%	38.9%	**68.0%**	61.1%	74.2%	368
Ward 6	**31.4%**	25.4%	38.2%	**68.6%**	61.8%	74.6%	443
Ward 7	**25.1%**	18.9%	32.5%	**74.9%**	67.5%	81.1%	341
Ward 8	**24.5%**	19.0%	31.0%	**75.5%**	69.0%	81.0%	364

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 41. HIV/AIDS - Condom Use
"Did you use a condom the last time you sexual intercourse?"

	Used a Condom			Did Not Use a Condom			Not Sexually Active/Never had Intercourse			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**34.6%**	32.2%	37.0%	**58.0%**	55.5%	60.4%	**7.5%**	6.2%	9.0%	3149
GENDER[§]										
Male	**40.3%**	36.9%	43.8%	**55.3%**	51.8%	58.7%	**4.5%**	3.0%	6.6%	1480
Female	**29.1%**	26.0%	32.4%	**60.6%**	57.1%	63.9%	**10.3%**	8.4%	12.6%	1669
AGE[§]										
18-24	**45.2%**	35.2%	55.5%	**39.7%**	29.9%	50.4%	*	*	*	107
25-34	**41.0%**	35.1%	47.1%	**55.8%**	49.7%	61.8%	*	*	*	306
35-44	**37.0%**	32.1%	42.2%	**60.1%**	54.8%	65.2%	*	*	*	445
45-54	**32.7%**	28.5%	37.2%	**63.0%**	58.4%	67.4%	**4.3%**	2.8%	6.6%	545
55-64	**30.9%**	26.7%	35.5%	**60.5%**	55.9%	65.0%	**8.6%**	6.3%	11.5%	622
65 or older	**18.7%**	16.0%	21.6%	**63.3%**	59.8%	66.6%	**18.0%**	15.4%	21.0%	1127
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]										
White	**27.9%**	24.4%	31.6%	**67.6%**	63.7%	71.2%	**4.6%**	3.1%	6.6%	1414
Black/African American	**39.4%**	36.1%	42.9%	**52.0%**	48.5%	55.4%	**8.6%**	7.0%	10.5%	1350
Other	**37.4%**	29.5%	46.0%	**51.6%**	43.1%	60.0%	**11.0%**	6.2%	18.7%	200
Hispanic/Latino	**40.3%**	31.0%	50.3%	**48.6%**	39.0%	58.2%	*	*	*	132
EDUCATION[§]										
Less than high school	**37.2%**	28.1%	47.4%	**44.7%**	35.1%	54.7%	**18.1%**	11.4%	27.4%	165
High school graduate	**40.3%**	34.9%	46.0%	**49.0%**	43.4%	54.6%	**10.7%**	7.5%	15.0%	503
Some college	**38.3%**	32.3%	44.7%	**53.4%**	47.0%	59.7%	**8.3%**	5.4%	12.7%	429
College graduate	**31.2%**	28.4%	34.1%	**64.6%**	61.7%	67.5%	**4.1%**	3.3%	5.2%	2046
INCOME[§]										
Less than $35,000	**42.4%**	37.6%	47.2%	**45.7%**	41.0%	50.5%	**11.9%**	8.9%	15.8%	747
$35,000-$49,999	**34.1%**	25.6%	43.8%	**57.9%**	48.3%	66.8%	**8.0%**	4.1%	15.0%	215
$50,000-$74,999	**42.1%**	34.4%	50.3%	**51.9%**	43.9%	59.8%	**6.0%**	3.0%	11.5%	306
$75,000 or more	**26.9%**	23.9%	30.1%	**69.9%**	66.6%	73.0%	**3.2%**	2.2%	4.8%	1478
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]										
Employed	**33.9%**	30.9%	36.9%	**62.7%**	59.5%	65.7%	**3.5%**	2.3%	5.3%	1699
Unemployed	**42.1%**	33.1%	51.6%	**48.7%**	39.2%	58.3%	**9.2%**	5.4%	15.3%	183
Other	**42.4%**	32.6%	52.7%	**41.2%**	31.6%	51.6%	**16.4%**	9.6%	26.6%	141
Retired	**20.0%**	16.9%	23.5%	**62.6%**	58.6%	66.3%	**17.5%**	14.7%	20.6%	882
Unable to work	47.3%	38.8%	55.9%	39.9%	32.0%	48.4%	12.8%	8.8%	18.3%	210
WARD[§]										
Ward 1	**32.5%**	25.4%	40.5%	**60.6%**	52.6%	68.1%	**6.9%**	4.1%	11.4%	270
Ward 2	**30.4%**	21.6%	41.0%	**61.7%**	51.1%	71.3%	**7.8%**	3.6%	16.2%	220
Ward 3	**20.6%**	15.5%	26.9%	**70.6%**	63.3%	77.0%	**8.8%**	4.8%	15.6%	476
Ward 4	**29.8%**	23.8%	36.5%	**63.3%**	56.4%	69.7%	**6.9%**	4.0%	11.6%	403
Ward 5	**34.5%**	28.1%	41.5%	**59.6%**	52.7%	66.1%	**5.9%**	3.9%	8.8%	333
Ward 6	**33.5%**	27.1%	40.6%	**62.6%**	55.5%	69.1%	**3.9%**	2.4%	6.4%	393
Ward 7	**36.3%**	29.4%	43.8%	**58.0%**	50.5%	65.1%	**5.7%**	3.7%	8.9%	300
Ward 8	**42.5%**	35.8%	49.5%	**49.2%**	42.3%	56.0%	**8.4%**	5.8%	11.9%	313

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 42. HIV/AIDS - HIV Status of Primary Partner
"Do you know the HIV status of your primary partner?"

	Yes			No			No Primary Partner			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**78.4%**	76.3%	80.4%	**11.1%**	9.6%	12.9%	**10.4%**	9.1%	11.9%	**2874**
GENDER[§]										
Male	**77.5%**	74.4%	80.4%	**13.4%**	11.0%	16.1%	**9.1%**	7.3%	11.3%	1404
Female	**79.3%**	76.5%	81.9%	**8.9%**	7.1%	11.2%	**11.8%**	9.9%	13.9%	1470
AGE[§]										
18-24	**69.8%**	59.0%	78.8%	**16.8%**	10.3%	26.2%	*	*	*	96
25-34	**85.5%**	80.6%	89.3%	**6.8%**	4.3%	10.7%	**7.7%**	5.1%	11.6%	294
35-44	**81.6%**	76.9%	85.5%	**12.8%**	9.4%	17.3%	**5.6%**	3.8%	8.1%	441
45-54	**79.2%**	74.9%	82.9%	**11.5%**	8.6%	15.3%	**9.3%**	7.0%	12.2%	526
55-64	**75.1%**	70.5%	79.1%	**11.5%**	8.3%	15.7%	**13.4%**	10.7%	16.7%	573
65 or older	**68.0%**	64.3%	71.4%	**12.1%**	9.8%	14.8%	**20.0%**	17.1%	23.2%	947
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]										
White	**83.1%**	79.9%	85.8%	**7.0%**	5.3%	9.3%	**9.9%**	7.8%	12.5%	1332
Black/African American	**74.3%**	71.2%	77.3%	**13.0%**	10.8%	15.7%	**12.6%**	10.6%	15.0%	1192
Other	**74.6%**	66.4%	81.4%	**15.7%**	10.2%	23.5%	**9.7%**	5.9%	15.4%	183
Hispanic/Latino	**79.9%**	69.9%	87.2%	**17.5%**	10.5%	27.6%	*	*	*	118
EDUCATION[§]										
Less than high school	**64.5%**	54.0%	73.7%	**25.3%**	17.2%	35.7%	**10.2%**	6.5%	15.7%	132
High school graduate	**71.4%**	65.9%	76.4%	**16.1%**	12.2%	21.1%	**12.5%**	9.4%	16.4%	431
Some college	**75.2%**	69.2%	80.3%	**12.2%**	8.6%	17.1%	**12.6%**	8.9%	17.4%	384
College graduate	**83.7%**	81.3%	85.8%	**7.2%**	5.8%	8.9%	**9.1%**	7.6%	11.0%	1921
INCOME[§]										
Less than $35,000	**69.7%**	65.0%	74.0%	**19.3%**	15.4%	23.8%	**11.1%**	8.9%	13.7%	641
$35,000-$49,999	**72.0%**	62.9%	79.6%	**14.1%**	8.4%	22.7%	**13.9%**	9.0%	20.9%	187
$50,000-$74,999	**81.1%**	74.0%	86.6%	**10.1%**	5.9%	16.7%	**8.8%**	5.5%	13.6%	277
$75,000 or more	**86.1%**	83.4%	88.3%	**6.5%**	4.9%	8.4%	**7.5%**	5.8%	9.6%	1423
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]										
Employed	**83.2%**	80.6%	85.4%	**8.9%**	7.2%	11.0%	**7.9%**	6.4%	9.7%	1647
Unemployed	**73.0%**	63.7%	80.7%	**13.9%**	8.2%	22.4%	**13.1%**	8.4%	19.9%	162
Other	**74.7%**	64.2%	83.0%	**14.8%**	8.7%	24.1%	*	*	*	123
Retired	**66.4%**	62.2%	70.3%	**13.3%**	10.5%	16.6%	**20.4%**	17.2%	23.9%	731
Unable to work	**68.4%**	59.9%	75.9%	**17.8%**	12.0%	25.6%	**13.8%**	9.5%	19.7%	179
WARD										
Ward 1	**77.8%**	69.8%	84.1%	**11.1%**	6.3%	18.9%	**11.1%**	7.2%	16.7%	244
Ward 2	**79.4%**	68.9%	87.1%	*	*	*	**10.7%**	7.0%	16.1%	200
Ward 3	**83.2%**	76.7%	88.2%	**5.9%**	3.7%	9.4%	**10.9%**	6.7%	17.3%	441
Ward 4	**80.6%**	74.9%	85.3%	**11.1%**	7.7%	15.9%	**8.3%**	5.3%	12.8%	372
Ward 5	**74.7%**	67.9%	80.5%	**10.3%**	6.7%	15.6%	**15.0%**	10.5%	21.0%	299
Ward 6	**83.8%**	79.0%	87.7%	**8.1%**	5.4%	12.0%	**8.0%**	5.5%	11.5%	373
Ward 7	**79.9%**	73.7%	84.9%	**9.8%**	6.1%	15.4%	**10.3%**	7.2%	14.6%	271
Ward 8	**81.4%**	75.4%	86.2%	**11.1%**	7.3%	16.5%	**7.5%**	4.9%	11.5%	274

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 43. HIV/AIDS - HIV Test
"Have you ever been tested for HIV?"

	Yes			No			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**72.3%**	70.3%	74.3%	**27.7%**	25.7%	29.7%	3820
GENDER							
Male	**72.0%**	69.0%	74.8%	**28.0%**	25.2%	31.0%	1713
Female	**72.6%**	69.8%	75.2%	**27.4%**	24.8%	30.2%	2107
AGE§							
18-24	**49.7%**	41.4%	58.1%	**50.3%**	41.9%	58.6%	165
25-34	**79.4%**	74.9%	83.2%	**20.6%**	16.8%	25.1%	419
35-44	**83.1%**	78.8%	86.6%	**16.9%**	13.4%	21.2%	508
45-54	**85.2%**	82.0%	87.9%	**14.8%**	12.1%	18.0%	628
55-64	**79.7%**	76.2%	82.8%	**20.3%**	17.2%	23.8%	729
65 or older	**45.8%**	42.7%	49.0%	**54.2%**	51.0%	57.3%	1375
RACE/ETHNICITY§							
White	**64.1%**	60.6%	67.5%	**35.9%**	32.5%	39.4%	1659
Black/African American	**81.1%**	78.7%	83.3%	**18.9%**	16.7%	21.3%	1672
Other	**64.1%**	56.5%	71.0%	**35.9%**	29.0%	43.5%	259
Hispanic/Latino	**76.2%**	67.5%	83.2%	**23.8%**	16.8%	32.5%	157
EDUCATION							
Less than high school	**76.7%**	68.5%	83.2%	**23.3%**	16.8%	31.5%	214
High school graduate	**74.4%**	69.5%	78.8%	**25.6%**	21.2%	30.5%	626
Some college	**73.8%**	68.2%	78.8%	**26.2%**	21.2%	31.8%	549
College graduate	**70.3%**	67.8%	72.8%	**29.7%**	27.2%	32.2%	2418
EMPLOYMENT§							
Employed	**77.7%**	75.2%	80.0%	**22.3%**	20.0%	24.8%	1998
Unemployed	**82.4%**	74.1%	88.4%	**17.6%**	11.6%	25.9%	215
Other	**50.8%**	42.1%	59.4%	**49.2%**	40.6%	57.9%	198
Retired	**49.2%**	45.7%	52.8%	**50.8%**	47.2%	54.3%	1093
Unable to work	**86.9%**	81.5%	91.0%	**13.1%**	9.0%	18.5%	274
INCOME							
Less than $35,000	**77.5%**	73.5%	81.1%	**22.5%**	18.9%	26.5%	936
$35,000-$49,999	**68.7%**	60.6%	75.8%	**31.3%**	24.2%	39.4%	278
$50,000-$74,999	**74.4%**	67.8%	80.1%	**25.6%**	19.9%	32.2%	374
$75,000 or more	**73.7%**	70.8%	76.4%	**26.3%**	23.6%	29.2%	1717
WARD§							
Ward 1	**79.5%**	72.4%	85.2%	**20.5%**	14.8%	27.6%	294
Ward 2	**69.6%**	60.6%	77.3%	**30.4%**	22.7%	39.4%	239
Ward 3	**55.3%**	48.3%	62.2%	**44.7%**	37.8%	51.7%	517
Ward 4	**69.2%**	63.2%	74.6%	**30.8%**	25.4%	36.8%	460
Ward 5	**79.7%**	74.4%	84.1%	**20.3%**	15.9%	25.6%	368
Ward 6	**77.0%**	71.8%	81.5%	**23.0%**	18.5%	28.2%	436
Ward 7	**82.4%**	77.4%	86.5%	**17.6%**	13.5%	22.6%	348
Ward 8	**86.4%**	81.4%	90.2%	**13.6%**	9.8%	18.6%	371

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 44. HIV/AIDS - High Risk

"You have injected any drug other than those prescribed for you in the past year. You have been treated for a sexually transmitted disease or STD in the past year. You have given or received money for drugs in exchange for sex in the past year. You had four or more sex partners in the past year. Do any of these situations apply to you?"

	High Risk for HIV/AIDS			Not High Risk for HIV/AIDS			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**11.0%**	9.6%	12.7%	**89.0%**	87.3%	90.4%	3957
GENDER[§]							
Male	**15.6%**	13.2%	18.4%	**84.4%**	81.6%	86.8%	1767
Female	**7.0%**	5.4%	9.0%	**93.0%**	91.0%	94.6%	2190
AGE[§]							
18-24	**13.7%**	8.8%	20.7%	**86.3%**	79.3%	91.2%	166
25-34	**18.5%**	14.7%	23.0%	**81.5%**	77.0%	85.3%	419
35-44	**11.7%**	9.0%	15.2%	**88.3%**	84.8%	91.0%	512
45-54	**7.5%**	5.4%	10.3%	**92.5%**	89.7%	94.6%	646
55-64	**6.2%**	4.5%	8.6%	**93.8%**	91.4%	95.5%	740
65 or older	**1.7%**	1.1%	2.8%	**98.3%**	97.2%	98.9%	1478
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	**11.9%**	9.5%	14.7%	**88.1%**	85.3%	90.5%	1756
Black/African American	**10.9%**	8.7%	13.4%	**89.1%**	86.6%	91.3%	1702
Other	**12.6%**	8.5%	18.1%	**87.4%**	81.9%	91.5%	261
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**91.4%**	84.8%	95.3%	162
EDUCATION							
Less than high school	**15.1%**	9.5%	23.2%	**84.9%**	76.8%	90.5%	220
High school graduate	**9.1%**	6.2%	13.2%	**90.9%**	86.8%	93.8%	634
Some college	**13.7%**	9.8%	18.8%	**86.3%**	81.2%	90.2%	572
College graduate	**10.1%**	8.4%	12.0%	**89.9%**	88.0%	91.6%	2519
INCOME							
Less than $35,000	**11.6%**	8.7%	15.3%	**88.4%**	84.7%	91.3%	956
$35,000-$49,999	**14.1%**	8.7%	22.0%	**85.9%**	78.0%	91.3%	282
$50,000-$74,999	**12.9%**	8.6%	19.0%	**87.1%**	81.0%	91.4%	387
$75,000 or more	**11.0%**	8.9%	13.5%	**89.0%**	86.5%	91.1%	1791
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**12.2%**	10.3%	14.4%	**87.8%**	85.6%	89.7%	2054
Unemployed	**12.1%**	7.4%	19.4%	**87.9%**	80.6%	92.6%	215
Other	**13.6%**	8.5%	21.1%	**86.4%**	78.9%	91.5%	198
Retired	**2.3%**	1.4%	4.0%	**97.7%**	96.0%	98.6%	1164
Unable to work	**12.1%**	7.2%	19.6%	**87.9%**	80.4%	92.8%	284
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**17.0%**	11.3%	24.8%	**83.0%**	75.2%	88.7%	302
Ward 2	**10.7%**	6.2%	17.7%	**89.3%**	82.3%	93.8%	258
Ward 3	*	*	*	**96.3%**	90.7%	98.6%	547
Ward 4	**7.6%**	4.3%	13.1%	**92.4%**	86.9%	95.7%	478
Ward 5	**9.9%**	6.1%	15.7%	**90.1%**	84.3%	93.9%	380
Ward 6	**10.6%**	6.7%	16.4%	**89.4%**	83.6%	93.3%	452
Ward 7	**13.4%**	8.4%	20.7%	**86.6%**	79.3%	91.6%	351
Ward 8	**10.0%**	6.4%	15.1%	**90.0%**	84.9%	93.6%	377

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%

[§]Statistically Significant

Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 45. Weight Status - Overweight and Obesity
Calculated Variable - Body Mass Index Categories

	Normal Weight			Overweight			Obese			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**41.8%**	39.6%	43.9%	**31.1%**	29.2%	33.1%	**24.7%**	22.9%	26.6%	4077
GENDER[§]										
Male	**37.5%**	34.5%	40.6%	**39.3%**	36.4%	42.3%	**21.2%**	18.8%	23.8%	1884
Female	**45.8%**	42.8%	48.9%	**23.4%**	21.1%	25.9%	**28.0%**	25.4%	30.7%	2193
AGE[§]										
18-24	**56.2%**	47.8%	64.4%	**22.0%**	16.0%	29.3%	**17.5%**	12.0%	24.8%	161
25-34	**50.7%**	45.6%	55.8%	**27.1%**	22.8%	31.9%	**19.0%**	15.3%	23.4%	429
35-44	**36.8%**	32.3%	41.5%	**34.5%**	30.0%	39.3%	**27.1%**	22.9%	31.7%	521
45-54	**31.6%**	27.8%	35.7%	**34.8%**	30.7%	39.1%	**32.9%**	29.0%	37.1%	649
55-64	**30.7%**	27.1%	34.7%	**37.2%**	33.4%	41.2%	**30.3%**	26.6%	34.2%	779
65 or older	**39.3%**	36.5%	42.2%	**32.9%**	30.2%	35.6%	**25.2%**	22.6%	28.0%	1542
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]										
White	**55.3%**	51.9%	58.7%	**29.9%**	27.0%	33.0%	**12.3%**	10.3%	14.6%	1806
Black/African American	**28.3%**	25.4%	31.3%	**32.1%**	29.4%	35.0%	**37.4%**	34.5%	40.4%	1759
Other	**43.8%**	36.6%	51.3%	**33.4%**	26.9%	40.6%	**19.0%**	13.8%	25.5%	256
Hispanic/Latino	**38.3%**	30.6%	46.8%	**29.0%**	21.7%	37.5%	**30.1%**	22.4%	39.0%	169
EDUCATION[§]										
Less than high school	**31.6%**	24.0%	40.3%	**25.9%**	19.0%	34.2%	**39.5%**	31.7%	47.8%	227
High school graduate	**31.8%**	27.2%	36.9%	**30.6%**	26.3%	35.3%	**35.8%**	31.2%	40.7%	669
Some college	**36.3%**	30.9%	42.1%	**29.6%**	24.9%	34.7%	**30.3%**	25.7%	35.4%	601
College graduate	**49.0%**	46.3%	51.7%	**32.6%**	30.2%	35.1%	**16.4%**	14.6%	18.4%	2569
INCOME[§]										
Less than $35,000	**31.4%**	27.5%	35.5%	**29.7%**	25.9%	33.8%	**37.0%**	33.0%	41.2%	1008
$35,000-$49,999	**28.6%**	21.7%	36.6%	**33.2%**	26.3%	40.9%	**34.9%**	27.9%	42.7%	298
$50,000-$74,999	**42.7%**	36.0%	49.7%	**27.4%**	22.0%	33.5%	**27.1%**	21.3%	33.6%	399
$75,000 or more	**50.0%**	46.8%	53.1%	**32.6%**	29.8%	35.5%	**15.6%**	13.6%	17.8%	1831
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]										
Employed	**42.2%**	39.4%	45.0%	**33.6%**	31.0%	36.3%	**22.6%**	20.4%	25.1%	2110
Unemployed	**35.5%**	27.0%	45.1%	**28.7%**	21.9%	36.6%	**33.5%**	26.0%	41.9%	220
Other	**59.4%**	50.8%	67.4%	**18.3%**	13.1%	25.1%	**16.1%**	10.9%	23.2%	198
Retired	**38.1%**	34.9%	41.4%	**33.7%**	30.6%	37.0%	**25.5%**	22.6%	28.6%	1218
Unable to work	**27.5%**	21.6%	34.5%	**25.5%**	19.6%	32.3%	**44.7%**	37.7%	51.9%	293
WARD[§]										
Ward 1	**46.6%**	39.3%	54.0%	**33.0%**	26.7%	40.0%	**18.6%**	13.6%	25.0%	315
Ward 2	**45.6%**	36.5%	55.0%	**36.4%**	27.5%	46.3%	**14.4%**	10.1%	20.2%	270
Ward 3	**50.8%**	44.0%	57.5%	**31.4%**	25.7%	37.7%	**16.3%**	11.9%	22.0%	565
Ward 4	**36.7%**	30.8%	43.0%	**33.7%**	28.2%	39.6%	**28.0%**	22.7%	33.9%	492
Ward 5	**37.8%**	31.8%	44.2%	**33.8%**	28.3%	39.7%	**25.7%**	20.7%	31.4%	398
Ward 6	**39.6%**	33.4%	46.1%	**30.9%**	25.6%	36.8%	**27.8%**	22.5%	33.9%	487
Ward 7	**34.3%**	27.9%	41.4%	**27.9%**	22.5%	34.0%	**36.2%**	30.2%	42.6%	372
Ward 8	**24.4%**	19.2%	30.6%	**33.5%**	27.7%	39.8%	**41.7%**	35.6%	47.9%	381

Excluded Underweight RSE for cell sizes greater than 30% for all categories
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 46. Weight Status - Overweight and Obesity Classification
Calculated variable - Overweight or Obese

	Not Overweight or Obese			Overweight or Obese			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**44.2%**	42.0%	46.4%	**55.8%**	53.6%	58.0%	4077
GENDER[§]							
Male	**39.5%**	36.4%	42.6%	**60.5%**	57.4%	63.6%	1884
Female	**48.6%**	45.6%	51.7%	**51.4%**	48.3%	54.4%	2193
AGE[§]							
18-24	**60.6%**	52.2%	68.4%	**39.4%**	31.6%	47.8%	161
25-34	**53.9%**	48.7%	58.9%	**46.1%**	41.1%	51.3%	429
35-44	**38.4%**	33.9%	43.1%	**61.6%**	56.9%	66.1%	521
45-54	**32.3%**	28.5%	36.5%	**67.7%**	63.5%	71.5%	649
55-64	**32.5%**	28.8%	36.5%	**67.5%**	63.5%	71.2%	779
65 or older	**41.9%**	39.1%	44.8%	**58.1%**	55.2%	60.9%	1542
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**57.7%**	54.4%	61.0%	**42.3%**	39.0%	45.6%	1806
Black/African American	**30.5%**	27.5%	33.6%	**69.5%**	66.4%	72.5%	1759
Other	**47.6%**	40.3%	55.0%	**52.4%**	45.0%	59.7%	256
Hispanic/Latino	**41.0%**	33.0%	49.5%	**59.0%**	50.5%	67.0%	169
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**34.7%**	26.8%	43.5%	**65.3%**	56.5%	73.2%	227
High school graduate	**33.6%**	28.8%	38.7%	**66.4%**	61.3%	71.2%	669
Some college	**40.1%**	34.6%	45.9%	**59.9%**	54.1%	65.4%	601
College graduate	**51.0%**	48.3%	53.7%	**49.0%**	46.3%	51.7%	2569
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**33.3%**	29.3%	37.5%	**66.7%**	62.5%	70.7%	1008
$35,000-$49,999	**31.9%**	24.6%	40.2%	**68.1%**	59.8%	75.4%	298
$50,000-$74,999	**45.6%**	38.8%	52.6%	**54.4%**	47.4%	61.2%	399
$75,000 or more	**51.8%**	48.6%	54.9%	**48.2%**	45.1%	51.4%	1831
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**43.8%**	41.0%	46.6%	**56.2%**	53.4%	59.0%	2110
Unemployed	**37.8%**	29.1%	47.4%	**62.2%**	52.6%	70.9%	220
Other	**65.5%**	57.2%	73.0%	**34.5%**	27.0%	42.8%	198
Retired	**40.8%**	37.6%	44.1%	**59.2%**	55.9%	62.4%	1218
Unable to work	**29.9%**	23.7%	36.9%	**70.1%**	63.1%	76.3%	293
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**48.3%**	41.0%	55.7%	**51.7%**	44.3%	59.0%	315
Ward 2	**49.2%**	40.0%	58.5%	**50.8%**	41.5%	60.0%	270
Ward 3	**52.3%**	45.6%	59.0%	**47.7%**	41.0%	54.4%	565
Ward 4	**38.3%**	32.4%	44.7%	**61.7%**	55.3%	67.6%	492
Ward 5	**40.6%**	34.4%	47.0%	**59.4%**	53.0%	65.6%	398
Ward 6	**41.3%**	35.0%	47.8%	**58.7%**	52.2%	65.0%	487
Ward 7	**35.9%**	29.4%	43.0%	**64.1%**	57.0%	70.6%	372
Ward 8	**24.9%**	19.6%	31.0%	**75.1%**	69.0%	80.4%	381

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 47. Physical Activity - Exercise

"During the past month, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?"

	Had physical Activity or Exercise			No Physical Activity or Exercise			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**80.4%**	78.7%	82.0%	**19.6%**	18.0%	21.3%	4374
GENDER[§]							
Male	**84.1%**	81.8%	86.1%	**15.9%**	13.9%	18.2%	1963
Female	**77.1%**	74.6%	79.5%	**22.9%**	20.5%	25.4%	2411
AGE[§]							
18-24	**84.1%**	77.5%	89.1%	**15.9%**	10.9%	22.5%	185
25-34	**84.3%**	80.1%	87.8%	**15.7%**	12.2%	19.9%	466
35-44	**82.9%**	78.9%	86.4%	**17.1%**	13.6%	21.1%	561
45-54	**80.3%**	76.7%	83.4%	**19.7%**	16.6%	23.3%	722
55-64	**75.0%**	71.0%	78.5%	**25.0%**	21.5%	29.0%	822
65 or older	**72.0%**	69.2%	74.7%	**28.0%**	25.3%	30.8%	1632
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**94.1%**	92.5%	95.4%	**5.9%**	4.6%	7.5%	1876
Black/African American	**68.0%**	65.1%	70.8%	**32.0%**	29.2%	34.9%	1924
Other	**80.2%**	74.0%	85.3%	**19.8%**	14.7%	26.0%	287
Hispanic/Latino	**77.1%**	69.1%	83.5%	**22.9%**	16.5%	30.9%	188
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**50.5%**	42.4%	58.7%	**49.5%**	41.3%	57.6%	245
High school graduate	**65.9%**	61.4%	70.2%	**34.1%**	29.8%	38.6%	742
Some college	**78.0%**	73.8%	81.7%	**22.0%**	18.3%	26.2%	652
College graduate	**91.8%**	90.3%	93.0%	**8.2%**	7.0%	9.7%	2720
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**64.8%**	60.8%	68.6%	**35.2%**	31.4%	39.2%	1071
$35,000-$49,999	**76.2%**	69.4%	81.9%	**23.8%**	18.1%	30.6%	313
$50,000-$74,999	**81.4%**	75.9%	85.8%	**18.6%**	14.2%	24.1%	419
$75,000 or more	**93.9%**	92.3%	95.1%	**6.1%**	4.9%	7.7%	1904
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**86.2%**	84.1%	88.0%	**13.8%**	12.0%	15.9%	2266
Unemployed	**68.9%**	59.8%	76.8%	**31.1%**	23.2%	40.2%	236
Other	**83.0%**	76.5%	87.9%	**17.0%**	12.1%	23.5%	223
Retired	**73.3%**	70.2%	76.2%	**26.7%**	23.8%	29.8%	1286
Unable to work	**50.8%**	43.8%	57.7%	**49.2%**	42.3%	56.2%	315
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**89.8%**	85.2%	93.2%	**10.2%**	6.8%	14.8%	330
Ward 2	**90.3%**	83.6%	94.4%	**9.7%**	5.6%	16.4%	283
Ward 3	**89.1%**	84.6%	92.4%	**10.9%**	7.6%	15.4%	590
Ward 4	**83.4%**	78.7%	87.3%	**16.6%**	12.7%	21.3%	529
Ward 5	**74.1%**	68.6%	79.0%	**25.9%**	21.0%	31.4%	423
Ward 6	**78.0%**	71.6%	83.3%	**22.0%**	16.7%	28.4%	511
Ward 7	**68.8%**	62.6%	74.4%	**31.2%**	25.6%	37.4%	402
Ward 8	**69.6%**	63.7%	75.0%	**30.4%**	25.0%	36.3%	415

[§]Statistically Significant

Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 48. Chronic Health Conditions - Current Asthma
Calculated Variable - Derived from “Ever told you had asthma?" and "Do you still have asthma?”

	Do Not Have Asthma			Had Asthma			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**88.4%**	86.9%	89.7%	**11.6%**	10.3%	13.1%	4342
GENDER[§]							
Male	**91.9%**	90.1%	93.4%	**8.1%**	6.6%	9.9%	1944
Female	**85.3%**	83.0%	87.3%	**14.7%**	12.7%	17.0%	2398
AGE							
18-24	**88.9%**	82.0%	93.3%	**11.1%**	6.7%	18.0%	182
25-34	**89.7%**	86.3%	92.3%	**10.3%**	7.7%	13.7%	463
35-44	**87.8%**	84.1%	90.7%	**12.2%**	9.3%	15.9%	557
45-54	**86.2%**	83.0%	88.8%	**13.8%**	11.2%	17.0%	716
55-64	**85.7%**	82.4%	88.4%	**14.3%**	11.6%	17.6%	814
65 or older	**90.7%**	88.9%	92.3%	**9.3%**	7.7%	11.1%	1624
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**91.1%**	88.7%	93.0%	**8.9%**	7.0%	11.3%	1866
Black/African American	**85.3%**	83.1%	87.2%	**14.7%**	12.8%	16.9%	1906
Other	**90.9%**	86.2%	94.1%	**9.1%**	5.9%	13.8%	285
Hispanic/Latino	**89.3%**	82.6%	93.6%	**10.7%**	6.4%	17.4%	185
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**76.6%**	69.1%	82.7%	**23.4%**	17.3%	30.9%	242
High school graduate	**88.2%**	85.3%	90.6%	**11.8%**	9.4%	14.7%	733
Some college	**87.5%**	83.1%	90.8%	**12.5%**	9.2%	16.9%	648
College graduate	**90.9%**	89.2%	92.3%	**9.1%**	7.7%	10.8%	2705
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**83.5%**	80.1%	86.4%	**16.5%**	13.6%	19.9%	1060
$35,000-$49,999	**90.2%**	84.2%	94.1%	**9.8%**	5.9%	15.8%	310
$50,000-$74,999	**90.4%**	85.8%	93.7%	**9.6%**	6.3%	14.2%	416
$75,000 or more	**89.9%**	87.7%	91.8%	**10.1%**	8.2%	12.3%	1892
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**89.6%**	87.8%	91.2%	**10.4%**	8.8%	12.2%	2243
Unemployed	**88.0%**	81.6%	92.4%	**12.0%**	7.6%	18.4%	235
Other	**88.3%**	80.6%	93.2%	**11.7%**	6.8%	19.4%	222
Retired	**90.6%**	88.4%	92.4%	**9.4%**	7.6%	11.6%	1281
Unable to work	**72.7%**	65.9%	78.7%	**27.3%**	21.3%	34.1%	312
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**90.7%**	85.2%	94.2%	**9.3%**	5.8%	14.8%	328
Ward 2	**90.7%**	85.1%	94.4%	**9.3%**	5.6%	14.9%	281
Ward 3	**92.3%**	86.3%	95.8%	**7.7%**	4.2%	13.7%	582
Ward 4	**89.5%**	85.8%	92.3%	**10.5%**	7.7%	14.2%	527
Ward 5	**85.5%**	80.4%	89.4%	**14.5%**	10.6%	19.6%	422
Ward 6	**87.0%**	82.4%	90.4%	**13.0%**	9.6%	17.6%	510
Ward 7	**84.1%**	78.9%	88.2%	**15.9%**	11.8%	21.1%	401
Ward 8	**81.5%**	76.1%	85.9%	**18.5%**	14.1%	23.9%	409

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 49. Chronic Health Conditions - Heart Attack
"Ever told you had a heart attack, also called a myocardial infarction?"

	Had a Heart Attack			Did Not Have a Heart Attack			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**2.4%**	2.0%	2.8%	**97.6%**	97.2%	98.0%	4351
GENDER[§]							
Male	**2.9%**	2.3%	3.8%	**97.1%**	96.2%	97.7%	1954
Female	**1.8%**	1.4%	2.4%	**98.2%**	97.6%	98.6%	2397
AGE[§]							
18-39	*	*	*	**99.8%**	99.3%	100.0%	934
40-64	**3.4%**	2.5%	4.6%	**96.6%**	95.4%	97.5%	1741
65 and older	**7.2%**	5.8%	8.8%	**92.8%**	91.2%	94.2%	1567
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**1.1%**	0.8%	1.5%	**98.9%**	98.5%	99.2%	1876
Black/African American	**3.8%**	3.1%	4.8%	**96.2%**	95.2%	96.9%	1907
Other	*	*	*	**98.6%**	97.2%	99.3%	283
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**98.3%**	95.0%	99.4%	186
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**5.0%**	3.1%	8.0%	**95.0%**	92.0%	96.9%	242
High school graduate	**3.7%**	2.5%	5.4%	**96.3%**	94.6%	97.5%	728
Some college	**2.6%**	1.7%	3.9%	**97.4%**	96.1%	98.3%	646
College graduate	**1.3%**	1.0%	1.7%	**98.7%**	98.3%	99.0%	2720
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**5.1%**	3.9%	6.6%	**94.9%**	93.4%	96.1%	1060
$35,000-$49,999	**2.4%**	1.4%	4.1%	**97.6%**	95.9%	98.6%	312
$50,000-$74,999	**0.8%**	0.4%	1.7%	**99.2%**	98.3%	99.6%	416
$75,000 or more	**0.9%**	0.6%	1.4%	**99.1%**	98.6%	99.4%	1906
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**0.9%**	0.6%	1.3%	**99.1%**	98.7%	99.4%	2259
Unemployed	*	*	*	**98.4%**	96.4%	99.3%	233
Other	*	*	*	**99.7%**	99.0%	99.9%	221
Retired	**6.9%**	5.4%	8.9%	**93.1%**	91.1%	94.6%	1279
Unable to work	**10.4%**	7.3%	14.7%	**89.6%**	85.3%	92.7%	311
WARD							
Ward 1	*	*	*	**98.9%**	97.6%	99.5%	330
Ward 2	*	*	*	**97.6%**	95.4%	98.8%	280
Ward 3	**1.7%**	1.1%	2.8%	**98.3%**	97.2%	98.9%	590
Ward 4	**2.9%**	1.5%	5.5%	**97.1%**	94.5%	98.5%	523
Ward 5	**3.0%**	1.8%	4.9%	**97.0%**	95.1%	98.2%	423
Ward 6	**3.4%**	2.0%	5.6%	**96.6%**	94.4%	98.0%	510
Ward 7	**3.2%**	1.9%	5.4%	**96.8%**	94.6%	98.1%	402
Ward 8	**3.7%**	2.4%	5.8%	**96.3%**	94.2%	97.6%	409

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 50. Chronic Health Conditions - Heart Disease
"Ever told you had angina or coronary heart disease?"

	Had Heart Disease			Did Not Have Heart Disease			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**2.5%**	2.0%	3.0%	97.5%	**97.0%**	98.0%	4354
GENDER[§]							
Male	**2.6%**	2.0%	3.4%	97.4%	**96.6%**	98.0%	1956
Female	**2.4%**	1.8%	3.0%	97.6%	**97.0%**	98.2%	2398
AGE[§]							
18-39	*	*	*	99.6%	**99.0%**	99.8%	939
40-64	**3.0%**	2.2%	4.2%	97.0%	**95.8%**	97.8%	1742
65 and older	**8.2%**	6.8%	10.0%	91.8%	**90.0%**	93.2%	1563
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**1.4%**	1.1%	1.8%	98.6%	**98.2%**	98.9%	1873
Black/African American	**3.8%**	3.0%	4.8%	96.2%	**95.2%**	97.0%	1912
Other	*	*	*	99.0%	**97.8%**	99.5%	286
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	98.6%	**95.3%**	99.6%	185
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**4.5%**	2.6%	7.8%	95.5%	**92.2%**	97.4%	238
High school graduate	**3.6%**	2.4%	5.3%	96.4%	**94.7%**	97.6%	733
Some college	**2.7%**	1.8%	4.1%	97.3%	**95.9%**	98.2%	650
College graduate	**1.6%**	1.3%	2.1%	98.4%	**97.9%**	98.7%	2719
INCOME STATUS[§]							
Less than $35,000	**4.8%**	3.6%	6.4%	95.2%	**93.6%**	96.4%	1060
$35,000-$49,999	*	*	*	97.8%	**96.1%**	98.7%	313
$50,000-$74,999	*	*	*	98.9%	**97.9%**	99.5%	417
$75,000 or more	**1.2%**	0.9%	1.6%	98.8%	**98.4%**	99.1%	1902
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**0.9%**	0.6%	1.3%	99.1%	**98.7%**	99.4%	2259
Unemployed	*	*	*	98.2%	**94.5%**	99.5%	232
Other	*	*	*	99.7%	**98.7%**	99.9%	222
Retired	**7.3%**	5.8%	9.1%	92.7%	**90.9%**	94.2%	1278
Unable to work	**11.7%**	8.2%	16.3%	88.3%	**83.7%**	91.8%	313
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	*	*	*	98.9%	**97.7%**	99.4%	331
Ward 2	*	*	*	97.9%	**96.0%**	98.9%	281
Ward 3	**2.8%**	1.9%	4.1%	97.2%	**95.9%**	98.1%	588
Ward 4	**3.8%**	2.2%	6.4%	96.2%	**93.6%**	97.8%	526
Ward 5	**3.3%**	2.1%	5.3%	96.7%	**94.7%**	97.9%	422
Ward 6	**3.0%**	1.9%	4.8%	97.0%	**95.2%**	98.1%	511
Ward 7	**2.9%**	1.8%	4.8%	97.1%	**95.2%**	98.2%	402
Ward 8	**3.2%**	1.8%	5.6%	96.8%	**94.4%**	98.2%	406

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 51. Chronic Health Conditions - Stroke
"Ever told you had a stroke?"

	Had a Stroke			Did Not Have a Stroke			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**3.6%**	3.0%	4.2%	**96.4%**	95.8%	97.0%	4372
GENDER							
Male	**3.6%**	2.8%	4.6%	**96.4%**	95.4%	97.2%	1963
Female	**3.6%**	2.8%	4.5%	**96.4%**	95.5%	97.2%	2409
AGE§							
18-39	*	*	*	**99.6%**	98.4%	99.9%	942
40-64	**5.3%**	4.1%	6.7%	**94.7%**	93.3%	95.9%	1745
65 and older	**10.1%**	8.4%	12.1%	**89.9%**	87.9%	91.6%	1575
RACE/ETHNICITY§							
White	**1.2%**	0.9%	1.8%	**98.8%**	98.2%	99.1%	1878
Black/African American	**6.7%**	5.5%	8.2%	**93.3%**	91.8%	94.5%	1921
Other	*	*	*	**98.2%**	96.2%	99.2%	287
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**98.4%**	95.9%	99.4%	187
EDUCATION§							
Less than high school	**9.6%**	6.2%	14.8%	**90.4%**	85.2%	93.8%	244
High school graduate	**5.5%**	4.2%	7.2%	**94.5%**	92.8%	95.8%	739
Some college	**4.5%**	3.3%	6.2%	**95.5%**	93.8%	96.7%	650
College graduate	**1.5%**	1.2%	2.0%	**98.5%**	98.0%	98.8%	2724
INCOME§							
Less than $35,000	**7.7%**	6.2%	9.6%	**92.3%**	90.4%	93.8%	1072
$35,000-$49,999	**3.7%**	2.2%	6.1%	**96.3%**	93.9%	97.8%	314
$50,000-$74,999	*	*	*	**98.5%**	97.3%	99.2%	419
$75,000 or more	**1.0%**	0.7%	1.5%	**99.0%**	98.5%	99.3%	1905
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§							
Employed	**1.0%**	0.7%	1.5%	**99.0%**	98.5%	99.3%	2263
Unemployed	*	*	*	**95.1%**	88.9%	97.9%	236
Other	*	*	*	**99.1%**	97.8%	99.6%	223
Retired	**9.4%**	7.6%	11.6%	**90.6%**	88.4%	92.4%	1285
Unable to work	**17.8%**	13.6%	23.0%	**82.2%**	77.0%	86.4%	316
WARD§							
Ward 1	*	*	*	**96.7%**	93.6%	98.4%	331
Ward 2	**4.4%**	2.5%	7.7%	**95.6%**	92.3%	97.5%	281
Ward 3	**1.9%**	1.1%	3.3%	**98.1%**	96.7%	98.9%	589
Ward 4	**3.2%**	2.1%	4.9%	**96.8%**	95.1%	97.9%	528
Ward 5	**4.7%**	3.1%	7.2%	**95.3%**	92.8%	96.9%	424
Ward 6	**3.5%**	2.2%	5.4%	**96.5%**	94.6%	97.8%	510
Ward 7	**6.3%**	4.2%	9.5%	**93.7%**	90.5%	95.8%	403
Ward 8	**6.0%**	4.0%	8.8%	**94.0%**	91.2%	96.0%	414

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 52. Chronic Health Conditions - Cancer (excluding skin cancer)
"Ever told you had other types of cancer?"

	Had Cancer			Do Not Have Cancer			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**5.3%**	4.7%	5.9%	**94.7%**	94.1%	95.3%	4362
GENDER[§]							
Male	**4.5%**	3.7%	5.4%	**95.5%**	94.6%	96.3%	1964
Female	**5.9%**	5.1%	6.9%	**94.1%**	93.1%	94.9%	2398
AGE[§]							
18-39	*	*	*	**99.5%**	98.9%	99.8%	943
40-64	**6.4%**	5.2%	7.8%	**93.6%**	92.2%	94.8%	1741
65 and older	**18.9%**	16.7%	21.2%	**81.1%**	78.8%	83.3%	1570
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**5.3%**	4.5%	6.2%	**94.7%**	93.8%	95.5%	1869
Black/African American	**6.6%**	5.6%	7.8%	**93.4%**	92.2%	94.4%	1921
Other	**3.2%**	1.8%	5.6%	**96.8%**	94.4%	98.2%	285
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**98.7%**	96.1%	99.6%	187
EDUCATION							
Less than high school	**7.1%**	4.7%	10.7%	**92.9%**	89.3%	95.3%	246
High school graduate	**4.5%**	3.4%	6.1%	**95.5%**	93.9%	96.6%	736
Some college	**5.2%**	3.9%	6.8%	**94.8%**	93.2%	96.1%	651
College graduate	**5.2%**	4.5%	6.0%	**94.8%**	94.0%	95.5%	2714
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**6.3%**	5.0%	7.8%	**93.7%**	92.2%	95.0%	1066
$35,000-$49,999	**3.8%**	2.4%	6.1%	**96.2%**	93.9%	97.6%	312
$50,000-$74,999	**3.5%**	2.4%	5.0%	**96.5%**	95.0%	97.6%	418
$75,000 or more	**5.1%**	4.2%	6.1%	**94.9%**	93.9%	95.8%	1902
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**2.7%**	2.2%	3.4%	**97.3%**	96.6%	97.8%	2262
Unemployed	**3.7%**	2.1%	6.4%	**96.3%**	93.6%	97.9%	235
Other	*	*	*	**98.9%**	97.6%	99.5%	223
Retired	**17.8%**	15.5%	20.4%	**82.2%**	79.6%	84.5%	1278
Unable to work	**11.7%**	8.3%	16.2%	**88.3%**	83.8%	91.7%	314
WARD							
Ward 1	**5.9%**	4.0%	8.6%	**94.1%**	91.4%	96.0%	331
Ward 2	**8.3%**	5.7%	12.0%	**91.7%**	88.0%	94.3%	282
Ward 3	**8.4%**	6.5%	10.8%	**91.6%**	89.2%	93.5%	583
Ward 4	**6.8%**	5.0%	9.0%	**93.2%**	91.0%	95.0%	527
Ward 5	**7.3%**	5.1%	10.4%	**92.7%**	89.6%	94.9%	423
Ward 6	**4.2%**	2.9%	5.9%	**95.8%**	94.1%	97.1%	506
Ward 7	**6.1%**	4.2%	8.8%	**93.9%**	91.2%	95.8%	404
Ward 8	**5.5%**	3.7%	8.3%	**94.5%**	91.7%	96.3%	414

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 53. Chronic Health Conditions - Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)
"Ever told you have Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease COPD, emphysema or chronic bronchitis?"

	Had COPD			Do Not Have COPD			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**5.3%**	4.6%	6.1%	**94.7%**	93.9%	95.4%	4367
GENDER[§]							
Male	**4.2%**	3.3%	5.3%	**95.8%**	94.7%	96.7%	1961
Female	**6.3%**	5.2%	7.6%	**93.7%**	92.4%	94.8%	2406
AGE[§]							
18-39	**2.4%**	1.6%	3.7%	**97.6%**	96.3%	98.4%	940
40-64	**7.4%**	6.1%	9.0%	**92.6%**	91.0%	93.9%	1744
65 and older	**10.3%**	8.6%	12.3%	**89.7%**	87.7%	91.4%	1574
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**2.0%**	1.4%	2.9%	**98.0%**	97.1%	98.6%	1875
Black/African American	**9.3%**	7.9%	11.0%	**90.7%**	89.0%	92.1%	1921
Other	**5.7%**	3.4%	9.3%	**94.3%**	90.7%	96.6%	284
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**97.8%**	94.8%	99.1%	188
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**13.1%**	9.3%	18.1%	**86.9%**	81.9%	90.7%	246
High school graduate	**9.5%**	7.4%	12.0%	**90.5%**	88.0%	92.6%	739
Some college	**6.9%**	5.1%	9.3%	**93.1%**	90.7%	94.9%	651
College graduate	**1.9%**	1.4%	2.5%	**98.1%**	97.5%	98.6%	2716
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**9.9%**	8.1%	12.2%	**90.1%**	87.8%	91.9%	1068
$35,000-$49,999	**6.0%**	4.0%	9.0%	**94.0%**	91.0%	96.0%	314
$50,000-$74,999	**4.3%**	2.3%	7.7%	**95.7%**	92.3%	97.7%	418
$75,000 or more	**1.5%**	1.1%	2.3%	**98.5%**	97.7%	98.9%	1904
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**2.1%**	1.5%	2.8%	**97.9%**	97.2%	98.5%	2263
Unemployed	**9.0%**	5.6%	14.1%	**91.0%**	85.9%	94.4%	236
Other	*	*	*	**95.0%**	90.5%	97.5%	221
Retired	**9.4%**	7.6%	11.5%	**90.6%**	88.5%	92.4%	1284
Unable to work	**23.7%**	18.7%	29.6%	**76.3%**	70.4%	81.3%	315
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	*	*	*	**97.9%**	96.0%	98.9%	331
Ward 2	**4.3%**	2.4%	7.5%	**95.7%**	92.5%	97.6%	283
Ward 3	**3.0%**	1.8%	5.1%	**97.0%**	94.9%	98.2%	589
Ward 4	**3.4%**	2.2%	5.2%	**96.6%**	94.8%	97.8%	526
Ward 5	**8.5%**	5.9%	12.0%	**91.5%**	88.0%	94.1%	423
Ward 6	**4.9%**	3.2%	7.4%	**95.1%**	92.6%	96.8%	510
Ward 7	**11.8%**	8.4%	16.4%	**88.2%**	83.6%	91.6%	402
Ward 8	**8.8%**	6.3%	12.2%	**91.2%**	87.8%	93.7%	414

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 54. Chronic Health Conditions - Arthritis
"Ever told you had some form of arthritis rheumatoid arthritis, gout, lupus or fibromyalgia?"

	Had Arthritis			Do Not Have Arthritis			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**18.7%**	17.5%	20.1%	**81.3%**	79.9%	82.5%	4352
GENDER[§]							
Male	**15.5%**	13.8%	17.4%	**84.5%**	82.6%	86.2%	1953
Female	**21.6%**	19.7%	23.5%	**78.4%**	76.5%	80.3%	2399
AGE[§]							
18-39	**4.9%**	3.6%	6.6%	**95.1%**	93.4%	96.4%	939
40-64	**24.9%**	22.6%	27.3%	**75.1%**	72.7%	77.4%	1738
65 and older	**50.4%**	47.5%	53.3%	**49.6%**	46.7%	52.5%	1568
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**14.1%**	12.4%	15.9%	**85.9%**	84.1%	87.6%	1867
Black/African American	**27.4%**	25.1%	29.8%	**72.6%**	70.2%	74.9%	1913
Other	**12.2%**	8.8%	16.7%	**87.8%**	83.3%	91.2%	285
Hispanic/Latino	**8.0%**	5.0%	12.4%	**92.0%**	87.6%	95.0%	188
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**34.7%**	28.1%	41.9%	**65.3%**	58.1%	71.9%	245
High school graduate	**20.0%**	17.2%	23.1%	**80.0%**	76.9%	82.8%	735
Some college	**21.8%**	18.5%	25.6%	**78.2%**	74.4%	81.5%	645
College graduate	**14.3%**	12.9%	15.7%	**85.7%**	84.3%	87.1%	2712
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**27.0%**	23.9%	30.3%	**73.0%**	69.7%	76.1%	1066
$35,000-$49,999	**23.5%**	18.4%	29.4%	**76.5%**	70.6%	81.6%	312
$50,000-$74,999	**13.1%**	10.0%	17.0%	**86.9%**	83.0%	90.0%	419
$75,000 or more	**13.5%**	11.9%	15.3%	**86.5%**	84.7%	88.1%	1894
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**10.9%**	9.7%	12.4%	**89.1%**	87.6%	90.3%	2260
Unemployed	**22.6%**	16.6%	29.9%	**77.4%**	70.1%	83.4%	233
Other	**7.0%**	4.4%	10.9%	**93.0%**	89.1%	95.6%	220
Retired	**49.1%**	45.9%	52.4%	**50.9%**	47.6%	54.1%	1277
Unable to work	**46.9%**	40.1%	53.9%	**53.1%**	46.1%	59.9%	313
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**14.2%**	10.7%	18.5%	**85.8%**	81.5%	89.3%	330
Ward 2	**16.6%**	12.5%	21.8%	**83.4%**	78.2%	87.5%	282
Ward 3	**21.9%**	18.1%	26.2%	**78.1%**	73.8%	81.9%	586
Ward 4	**19.2%**	15.7%	23.2%	**80.8%**	76.8%	84.3%	525
Ward 5	**24.4%**	20.0%	29.3%	**75.6%**	70.7%	80.0%	421
Ward 6	**24.9%**	20.7%	29.7%	**75.1%**	70.3%	79.3%	507
Ward 7	**25.7%**	21.3%	30.7%	**74.3%**	69.3%	78.7%	403
Ward 8	**24.7%**	20.3%	29.6%	**75.3%**	70.4%	79.7%	413

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 55. Chronic Health Conditions - Depressive Disorder
"Ever told you have a depressive disorder (including depression major depression, dysthymia, or minor depression)?"

	Have a Depressive Disorder			Do Not Have a Depressive Disorder			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**19.4%**	17.8%	21.2%	**80.6%**	78.8%	82.2%	4356
GENDER[§]							
Male	**16.3%**	14.2%	18.7%	**83.7%**	81.3%	85.8%	1952
Female	**22.1%**	19.7%	24.8%	**77.9%**	75.2%	80.3%	2404
AGE							
18-24	**21.7%**	15.5%	29.5%	**78.3%**	70.5%	84.5%	184
25-34	**21.9%**	18.0%	26.4%	**78.1%**	73.6%	82.0%	462
35-44	**17.0%**	13.9%	20.7%	**83.0%**	79.3%	86.1%	558
45-54	**18.4%**	15.4%	21.8%	**81.6%**	78.2%	84.6%	720
55-64	**22.2%**	18.9%	25.9%	**77.8%**	74.1%	81.1%	816
65 or older	**14.6%**	12.7%	16.8%	**85.4%**	83.2%	87.3%	1630
RACE/ETHNICITY							
White	**20.0%**	17.2%	23.0%	**80.0%**	77.0%	82.8%	1872
Black/African American	**20.1%**	17.8%	22.7%	**79.9%**	77.3%	82.2%	1912
Other	**18.3%**	13.6%	24.1%	**81.7%**	75.9%	86.4%	287
Hispanic/Latino	**15.2%**	10.2%	22.1%	**84.8%**	77.9%	89.8%	186
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**28.2%**	21.6%	35.9%	**71.8%**	64.1%	78.4%	245
High school graduate	**20.4%**	16.8%	24.5%	**79.6%**	75.5%	83.2%	735
Some college	**25.6%**	21.0%	30.8%	**74.4%**	69.2%	79.0%	646
College graduate	**15.2%**	13.4%	17.3%	**84.8%**	82.7%	86.6%	2715
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**26.7%**	23.2%	30.5%	**73.3%**	69.5%	76.8%	1066
$35,000-$49,999	**17.5%**	12.3%	24.2%	**82.5%**	75.8%	87.7%	313
$50,000-$74,999	**16.9%**	12.1%	23.1%	**83.1%**	76.9%	87.9%	418
$75,000 or more	**15.9%**	13.6%	18.5%	**84.1%**	81.5%	86.4%	1899
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**15.6%**	13.7%	17.8%	**84.4%**	82.2%	86.3%	2258
Unemployed	**28.0%**	21.0%	36.3%	**72.0%**	63.7%	79.0%	234
Other	**25.4%**	18.5%	33.8%	**74.6%**	66.2%	81.5%	221
Retired	**15.0%**	12.7%	17.5%	**85.0%**	82.5%	87.3%	1284
Unable to work	**47.1%**	40.2%	54.2%	**52.9%**	45.8%	59.8%	312
WARD							
Ward 1	**21.6%**	16.2%	28.3%	**78.4%**	71.7%	83.8%	331
Ward 2	**16.1%**	11.2%	22.6%	**83.9%**	77.4%	88.8%	280
Ward 3	**16.3%**	11.8%	22.1%	**83.7%**	77.9%	88.2%	588
Ward 4	**15.6%**	11.5%	20.7%	**84.4%**	79.3%	88.5%	524
Ward 5	**20.7%**	16.1%	26.3%	**79.3%**	73.7%	83.9%	419
Ward 6	**19.1%**	14.6%	24.6%	**80.9%**	75.4%	85.4%	511
Ward 7	**23.8%**	18.4%	30.2%	**76.2%**	69.8%	81.6%	400
Ward 8	**19.9%**	15.5%	25.3%	**80.1%**	74.7%	84.5%	415

[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 56. Chronic Health Conditions - Diabetes
"Ever told you had diabetes?"

	Had Diabetes			Do Not Have Diabetes			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**8.4%**	7.5%	9.4%	**89.0%**	87.8%	90.0%	4378
GENDER[§]							
Male	**8.1%**	6.8%	9.6%	**90.2%**	88.6%	91.6%	1964
Female	**8.7%**	7.5%	10.1%	**87.9%**	86.2%	89.3%	2414
AGE[§]							
18-39	**1.8%**	1.0%	3.2%	**96.3%**	94.7%	97.4%	943
40-64	**12.6%**	10.9%	14.6%	**84.1%**	82.0%	86.0%	1748
65 and older	**20.5%**	18.1%	23.0%	**75.8%**	73.2%	78.3%	1577
RACE/ETHNICITY[§]							
White	**2.1%**	1.5%	2.9%	**96.9%**	96.0%	97.6%	1878
Black/African American	**15.4%**	13.7%	17.3%	**80.2%**	78.1%	82.2%	1926
Other	**4.5%**	2.8%	7.0%	**90.5%**	86.0%	93.7%	286
Hispanic/Latino	**7.9%**	4.3%	13.9%	**91.7%**	85.7%	95.3%	188
EDUCATION[§]							
Less than high school	**18.0%**	13.4%	23.6%	**76.5%**	70.1%	81.9%	245
High school graduate	**12.8%**	10.5%	15.4%	**81.8%**	78.5%	84.6%	741
Some college	**12.6%**	10.0%	15.8%	**85.2%**	81.8%	88.0%	652
College graduate	**3.6%**	3.0%	4.4%	**95.1%**	94.3%	95.8%	2725
INCOME[§]							
Less than $35,000	**16.1%**	13.6%	19.0%	**78.5%**	75.2%	81.4%	1072
$35,000-$49,999	**9.7%**	6.8%	13.5%	**87.8%**	83.5%	91.0%	314
$50,000-$74,999	**6.0%**	4.1%	8.6%	**92.5%**	89.7%	94.5%	418
$75,000 or more	**3.3%**	2.6%	4.2%	**95.7%**	94.7%	96.5%	1906
EMPLOYMENT STATUS[§]							
Employed	**4.2%**	3.3%	5.3%	**94.2%**	93.0%	95.2%	2266
Unemployed	**10.0%**	6.1%	15.9%	**84.9%**	78.0%	90.0%	236
Other	*	*	*	**95.8%**	91.9%	97.8%	223
Retired	**21.9%**	19.2%	24.8%	**74.4%**	71.4%	77.2%	1287
Unable to work	**28.7%**	23.3%	34.7%	**63.5%**	56.9%	69.6%	316
WARD[§]							
Ward 1	**5.3%**	3.3%	8.6%	**92.5%**	89.0%	95.0%	330
Ward 2	**5.1%**	3.2%	8.2%	**93.7%**	90.3%	95.9%	283
Ward 3	**4.2%**	2.7%	6.6%	**94.3%**	91.8%	96.1%	590
Ward 4	**11.1%**	8.1%	15.0%	**86.2%**	82.1%	89.5%	529
Ward 5	**12.2%**	9.3%	15.7%	**83.8%**	79.7%	87.3%	423
Ward 6	**10.3%**	7.7%	13.6%	**86.3%**	82.5%	89.4%	511
Ward 7	**14.8%**	11.5%	18.8%	**82.2%**	77.8%	85.9%	404
Ward 8	**12.4%**	9.6%	15.8%	**81.7%**	77.3%	85.4%	416

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
[§]Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018

Table 57. Chronic Health Conditions - Kidney Disease
"Not including kidney stones, bladder infection or incontinence, were you ever told you had kidney disease?"

	Had Kidney Disease			Do Not Have Kidney Disease			Unweighted Total
	%	95% CI		%	95% CI		
TOTAL	**2.6%**	2.1%	3.2%	**97.4%**	96.8%	97.9%	4370
GENDER							
Male	**2.2%**	1.6%	3.1%	**97.8%**	96.9%	98.4%	1959
Female	**2.9%**	2.1%	3.9%	**97.1%**	96.1%	97.9%	2411
AGE§							
18-39	*	*	*	**98.7%**	97.5%	99.3%	943
40-64	**2.8%**	2.1%	3.8%	**97.2%**	96.2%	97.9%	1745
65 and older	**6.6%**	5.2%	8.3%	**93.4%**	91.7%	94.8%	1573
RACE/ETHNICITY§							
White	**1.1%**	0.7%	1.6%	**98.9%**	98.4%	99.3%	1874
Black/African American	**4.5%**	3.5%	5.8%	**95.5%**	94.2%	96.5%	1921
Other	*	*	*	**99.1%**	97.9%	99.6%	287
Hispanic/Latino	*	*	*	**97.6%**	93.6%	99.1%	187
EDUCATION§							
Less than high school	*	*	*	**94.7%**	90.1%	97.2%	244
High school graduate	**4.2%**	2.8%	6.2%	**95.8%**	93.8%	97.2%	740
Some college	**3.0%**	2.0%	4.4%	**97.0%**	95.6%	98.0%	650
College graduate	**1.4%**	1.0%	2.0%	**98.6%**	98.0%	99.0%	2721
INCOME§							
Less than $35,000	**4.1%**	3.0%	5.5%	**95.9%**	94.5%	97.0%	1069
$35,000-$49,999	*	*	*	**98.6%**	97.0%	99.4%	314
$50,000-$74,999	*	*	*	**98.2%**	96.2%	99.1%	419
$75,000 or more	**1.3%**	0.8%	2.0%	**98.7%**	98.0%	99.2%	1902
EMPLOYMENT STATUS§							
Employed	**1.3%**	0.8%	2.0%	**98.7%**	98.0%	99.2%	2263
Unemployed	*	*	*	**96.1%**	89.6%	98.6%	236
Other	*	*	*	**99.4%**	96.8%	99.9%	223
Retired	**6.6%**	5.1%	8.4%	**93.4%**	91.6%	94.9%	1284
Unable to work	**8.9%**	5.9%	13.1%	**91.1%**	86.9%	94.1%	315
WARD§							
Ward 1	*	*	*	**98.9%**	97.7%	99.5%	329
Ward 2	*	*	*	**97.9%**	96.0%	99.0%	283
Ward 3	**2.4%**	1.2%	4.8%	**97.6%**	95.2%	98.8%	589
Ward 4	*	*	*	**97.2%**	94.0%	98.7%	528
Ward 5	**4.6%**	2.6%	8.0%	**95.4%**	92.0%	97.4%	423
Ward 6	*	*	*	**97.8%**	96.0%	98.8%	511
Ward 7	**5.6%**	3.7%	8.6%	**94.4%**	91.4%	96.3%	402
Ward 8	**3.7%**	2.3%	5.9%	**96.3%**	94.1%	97.7%	414

*Unweighted sample <50 or RSE >30%
§Statistically Significant
Source - District of Columbia Department of Health, Center for Policy, Planning and Evaluation, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2018